



REPORT NUMBER: TWG-MGA-2014-003A

**SIDE AIRBAG OUT-OF-POSITION INJURY
TECHNICAL WORKING GROUP**

**TOYOTA MOTOR CORPORATION
2014 Lexus IS250 AWD 4-Dr Sedan
NHTSA No.: M20145100TWG3**

TEST DATE: JANUARY 28, 2014

FINAL REPORT DATE: FEBRUARY 18, 2014

FINAL REPORT

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The results presented in this report relate only to the specified test items.

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SECTION 1

PURPOSE AND SUMMARY OF TEST

PURPOSE

The purpose of this test was to obtain data in a static out-of-position side air bag deployment. These data constitute part of the general consumer information collected by Alpha Technology Associate, Inc.

SUMMARY

The effects of a torso airbag deployment in a 2014 Lexus IS250 AWD Sedan with an out-of-position Hybrid III 3-Year-Old child dummy were evaluated. The curtain and seat airbags were fired remotely. The test was performed by MGA Research Corporation on January 28, 2014. Pre and post test photographs of the vehicle and dummy can be found in Appendix A.

Two high-speed cameras (1000 fps) were used to document the side airbag deployment event. The following camera locations were used:

- Left Side Through Removed Rear Passenger Door
- Left Side ¾ View Through Windshield

One Hybrid III 3-Year-Old child dummy (Serial Number 082) was placed in the right rear passenger seat lying on the seat per Section 3.3.3.3 according to dummy placement instructions specified in the Recommended Procedures for Evaluating Occupant Injury Risk from Deploying Side Airbags as prepared by the Side Airbag Out-of-Position Injury Technical Working Group (TWG).

The dummy was instrumented with the following instrumentation:

- Head Accelerations
- Upper Neck Load Cell
- Lower Neck Load Cell

The 15 channels of data were recorded on an on-board data acquisition system. Appendix B contains the dummy data traces.

The Hybrid III 3-Year-Old child dummy's visible contact points were as follows:

- Torso airbag to back and left side of head

The Hybrid III 3-Year-Old child dummy was placed in the right rear passenger seat lying on its back with its arms at its sides so that its rearmost arm contacts the seatback. While bending the dummy at the waist, the dummy was slid outboard until the CG of the head was aligned with the vertical centerline of the airbag module and the head touching the armrest. A wedge-shaped foam block was used to support the dummy's back so that the head remained in a neutral position and does not exert a significant downward force on the armrest. The dummy's arm closest to the front edge of the seat was adjusted so that it was parallel to the torso and was rested on the foam block with the fingertips just touching the seat cushion. The rearmost upper arm was adjusted to an orientation 45 degrees to the upper arm.

The dummy's skullcap seam was taped with 4mm electrical tape to prevent the airbag from getting caught in the seam. The dummy's headskin was cleaned with alcohol and dusted with baby powder to achieve acceptable frictional characteristics.

This orientation complies with Section 3.3.3.3 of the TWG Recommended Procedures for Evaluating Occupant Injury Risk from Deploying Side Airbags as defined by Lund, et al and the Technical Working Group First Revision dated July, 2003.

SECTION 2
OCCUPANT AND VEHICLE INFORMATION / DATA SHEETS

DATA SHEET NO. 1
TEST SUMMARY

	Test Data	Description
Seating Position	P3	Right Rear Seating Position
Test	3.3.3.3*	Lying Child Dummy
Torso Airbag	Seat Mounted	Side Airbag
ATD Type/Serial No.	Hybrid III 3 Year Old / 082	Child Dummy

* Procedure as defined by Lund, et al and the Technical Working Group dated July, 2003

Number of Data Channels	15
Number of Airbag Channels	4
Number of High-Speed Videos	2

Visible Dummy Contact Points	
Head Contact	Torso Bag to Back and Left Side of Head
Left Shoulder Contact	None
Left Torso Contact	None
Left Pelvis Contact	None

DATA SHEET NO. 2**TEST VEHICLE INFORMATION**

Please note that this vehicle had previously been tested in an
NCAP Frontal Impact on August 14, 2013.

TEST VEHICLE INFORMATION

Manufacturer	Lexus
Model	IS250
Body Style	Sedan
NHTSA No.	M20145100TWG3
VIN	JTHCF1D24E5001030
Color	Nebula Gray Pearl
Delivery Date	8/7/2013
Odometer Reading (mile)	137
Dealer	Lexus of Madison
Transmission	Automatic
Final Drive	AWD
Number of Cylinders	6
Engine Displacement (L)	2.5
Engine Placement	Longitudinal
Automatic Door Lock (ADL)	Yes
Owner's Manual Details Instructions on Disabling ADLs	Yes
Bucket Seats	Yes

TEST VEHICLE OPTIONS

Driver Front Airbag	Yes
Driver Side Curtain Airbag	Yes
Driver Side Torso/Pelvis Airbag	Yes
Rear Passenger Side Curtain Airbag	Yes
Rear Passenger Side Torso Airbag	Yes
Force Limiter	Yes
Pretensioner	Yes
Power Steering	Yes
Power Door Locks	Yes
Tilt Wheel	Yes
Air Conditioning	Yes
Anti-lock Brakes	Yes
Traction Control	Yes
All Wheel Drive	Yes
Power Seats	Yes

DATA FROM CERTIFICATION LABEL

Manufactured By	TOYOTA MOTOR CORPORATION
Date of Manufacture	05/13

GVWR (kg)	2125
GAWR Front (kg)	1095
GAWR Rear (kg)	1154

Measured Parameter	Front	Rear	Third	Total
Type of Seats	Bucket	Bench		
Number of Occupants	2	3		5
Capacity Wt. (VCW) (kg)				375
Cargo Wt. (RCLW) (kg)				34

DATA SHEET NO. 3
DUMMY POSITIONING IN VEHICLE

Measurement		Value
Seat Position		Non-Adjustable
Seat Height Position		Non-Adjustable
Placed in Position No. 3		---
Seat Back Angle	SA (°)	Non-Adjustable
Top of Curtain Airbag Module to Head/Neck Junction	AN (mm)	575
Top of Seat Airbag Module to Head/Neck Junction	AN (mm)	338
Head CG to Arm Rest	HD (mm)	95
Head to Seat Back Centerline	HSC (mm)	192
Chest to Rear of Front Seat	CD (mm)	565
Chest to Seatback	CS (mm)	220
Right Arm to Seat Back Centerline	RACL (mm)	---
Left Arm to Seat Back Centerline	LACL (mm)	---
Right Arm to Arm Rest	RA (mm)	236
Left Arm to Arm Rest	LA (mm)	231
Knee to Knee	KK (mm)	98
Toe to Toe	TT (mm)	79
Right Knee to Seat Cushion Centerline	KSCR (mm)	379
Left Knee to Seat Cushion Centerline	KSCL (mm)	375
Right Toe to Seat Cushion Centerline	TSCR (mm)	654
Left Toe to Seat Cushion Centerline	TSCL (mm)	650
Nose to Rear of Front Seat	ND (mm)	541
Nose to Seatback	NS (mm)	249
Top of Head to Headliner	HH (mm)	474

DATA SHEET NO. 4
DUMMY INJURY CRITERIA VALUES

NHTSA No. M20145100TWG3

		MAXIMUM VALUE			
		Position No. 3			
DESCRIPTION	UNIT	MAXIMUM	TIME (ms)	MINIMUM	TIME (ms)
Head X	g	18.0	8.8	-2.7	21.0
Head Y	g	55.5	9.5	-5.1	32.4
Head Z	g	10.5	11.2	-4.5	9.4
Head Resultant	g	58.0	9.5		
Upper Neck Fx	N	42.2	26.1	-70.4	11.8
Upper Neck Fy	N	21.4	124.7	-528.3	15.6
Upper Neck Fz	N	599.5	10.1	-29.2	5.3
Upper Neck F Resultant	N	691.9	10.1		
Upper Neck Mx	Nm	12.4	13.4	-13.6	26.9
Upper Neck My	Nm	2.3	141.3	-2.0	85.6
Upper Neck Mz	Nm	7.7	32.7	-2.8	81.1
Upper Neck M Resultant	Nm	15.4	26.9		
Lower Neck Fx	N	86.8	7.2	-38.4	118.0
Lower Neck Fy	N	15.3	121.8	-426.6	14.9
Lower Neck Fz	N	527.3	10.6	-5.5	4.6
Lower Neck F Resultant	N	599.4	10.6		
Lower Neck Mx	Nm	4.2	125.0	-40.0	18.4
Lower Neck My	Nm	6.0	152.6	-2.5	7.4
Lower Neck Mz	Nm	14.0	28.7	-0.9	140.9
Lower Neck M Resultant	Nm	41.7	18.5		

DATA SHEET NO. 4 (continued)
DUMMY INJURY CRITERIA VALUES

NHTSA No. M20145100TWG3

ATD position	HEAD INJURY CRITERIA (HIC)					
	HIC15			HIC36		
	HIC	T ¹ (msec)	T ² (msec)	HIC	T ¹ (msec)	T ² (msec)
No. 3 Right Rear	68.48	4.5	16.0	68.48	4.5	16.0

Position 3 Neck Injury Summary (3-Year-Old – Out-Of-Position)

	Nij	Time (msec)	Z Force (N) (CFC 600)	X Force (N) (CFC 600)	Y Moment (N-m) (CFC 600)
Ntf	0.16	18.0	294.92	4.45	1.17
Nte	0.34	10.1	590.61	-40.13	-1.53
Ncf	0.00	10.0	578.29	-35.48	-1.53
Nce	0.04	4.5	-3.43	-1.50	-0.99
Peak Tension (CFC1000)	599.5 N		Peak Compression (CFC 1000)		-29.2 N

Critical Values

Nij Intercepts				Peak Limits	
Tension (CVt)	2120 N	Extension (mCVe)	27 N-m	Tension	1130 N
Compression (CVc)	2120 N	Flexion (mCVf)	68 N-m	Compression	1380 N

**APPENDIX A
PHOTOGRAPHS**

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Right ¾ Front View of Vehicle, As Received



Vehicle Certification Placard



Pre-Test Vehicle Left Side View



Post-Test Vehicle Left Side View



Pre-Test 3-Year-Old Child Dummy Left Side View



Post-Test 3-Year-Old Child Dummy Left Side View



Pre-Test 3-Year-Old Child Dummy Left Side Closeup View



Post-Test 3-Year-Old Child Dummy Left Side Closeup View



Pre-Test 3-Year-Old Child Dummy Left 3/4 Front View



Post-Test 3-Year-Old Child Dummy Left 3/4 Front View



Pre-Test 3-Year-Old Child Dummy Front View



Post-Test 3-Year-Old Child Dummy Front View



Post-Test 3-Year-Old Child Dummy Right Side View (Door Open)



Post-Test Curtain Airbag Left Side View



Post-Test Curtain Airbag Left 3/4 Front View



Post-Test Curtain Airbag Front View



Post-Test Curtain Airbag Right Side View (Door Open)

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