



REPORT NUMBER: TWG-MGA-2010-006

**SIDE AIRBAG OUT-OF-POSITION INJURY
TECHNICAL WORKING GROUP**

**GENERAL MOTORS DE MEXICO, S. DE R.L. DE C.V.
2010 CADILLAC SRX AWD
NHTSA NUMBER: MA0120TWG2**

TEST DATE: AUGUST 9, 2010

FINAL REPORT DATE: JANUARY 13, 2011

FINAL REPORT

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FINAL REPORT ACCEPTANCE BY:

Date: _____

The results presented in this report relate only to the specified test items.

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SECTION 1

PURPOSE AND SUMMARY OF TEST

PURPOSE

The purpose of this test was to obtain data in a static out-of-position side air bag deployment. These data constitute part of the general consumer information collected by Alpha Technology Associate, Inc.

SUMMARY

The effects of both a curtain and torso airbag deployment in a 2010 Cadillac SWX AWD with an out-of-position Hybrid III 6-Year-Old child dummy were evaluated. The curtain and seat airbags were fired remotely. The test was performed by MGA Research Corporation on August 9, 2010. Pre and post test photographs of the vehicle and dummy can be found in Appendix A.

Three high-speed cameras (1000 fps) were used to document the side airbag deployment event. The following camera locations were used:

- Left Side Through Removed Driver Door
- Front Through Windshield
- Left Side $\frac{3}{4}$ View Through Windshield

One Hybrid III 6-Year-Old child dummy (Serial Number 144) was placed in the right front passenger seat situated in the inboard-facing position along the outboard edge of the seat per Section 3.3.5.1 according to dummy placement instructions specified in the Recommended Procedures for Evaluating Occupant Injury Risk from Deploying Side Airbags as prepared by the Side Airbag Out-of-Position Injury Technical Working Group (TWG).

The dummy was instrumented with the following instrumentation:

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| • Head Accelerations | • Upper Spine Acceleration |
| • Upper Neck Load Cell | • Upper Sternum Acceleration |
| • Lower Neck Load Cell | • Lower Sternum Acceleration |
| • Chest Accelerations | • Lower Abdominal @ Spine |
| • Upper Thorax @ Spine Acceleration | Acceleration |

The 23 channels of data were recorded on an on-board data acquisition system. Appendix B contains the dummy data traces.

The Hybrid III 6-Year-Old child dummy's visible contact points were as follows:

- Curtain airbag to back of head
- Torso bag to left shoulder, left torso, and left pelvis

The Hybrid III 6-Year-Old child dummy was placed in the right front passenger seat along the outboard edge of the foam block, facing inboard with its legs extended and arms hanging at its sides. The seat track was positioned forward to minimize the cushion to head interaction. The dummy's pelvis was slid outboard until the dummy's back contacted the door trim panel or armrest and the center of gravity of the head was centered in the deployment trajectory of the airbag. The head remained in its neutral orientation. A vertical plane through the centerline of the dummy's shoulder bolts was parallel to the vehicle centerline. The dummy's arms were bent at the elbow until the fingertips contacted the foam block.

The dummy's skullcap seam was taped with 4mm electrical tape to prevent the airbag from getting caught in the seam. The dummy's headskin was cleaned with alcohol and dusted with baby powder to achieve acceptable frictional characteristics.

This orientation complies with Section 3.3.5.1 of the TWG Recommended Procedures for Evaluating Occupant Injury Risk from Deploying Side Airbags as defined by Lund, et al and the Technical Working Group First Revision dated July, 2003.

SECTION 2
OCCUPANT AND VEHICLE INFORMATION / DATA SHEETS

DATA SHEET NO. 1
TEST SUMMARY

	Test Data	Description
Seating Position	P2	Right Front Seating Position
Test	3.3.5.1*	Inboard-facing child dummy
Curtain Airbag	Roof-Rail Mounted	Side Airbag
Torso Airbag	Seat Mounted	Side Airbag
ATD Type/Serial No.	Hybrid III 6 Year Old / 144	Child Dummy

* Procedure as defined by Lund, et al and the Technical Working Group dated July, 2003

Number of Dummy Data Channels	23
Number of Airbag Channels	4
Number of High-Speed Video	3

Visible Dummy Contact Points	
Head Contact	Curtain airbag to back of head
Left Shoulder Contact	Torso bag
Left Torso Contact	Torso bag
Left Pelvis Contact	Torso bag

DATA SHEET NO. 2**TEST VEHICLE INFORMATION**

Please note that this vehicle had previously been tested in an
NCAP Frontal Impact on December 1, 2009.

TEST VEHICLE INFORMATION

Manufacturer	Cadillac
Model	SRX
Body Style	MPV
NHTSA No.	MA0120TWG2
VIN	3GYFNDEY6AS512335
Color	Gold Mist
Delivery Date	11/09/2009
Odometer Reading (mile)	63
Dealer	Crest Cadillac Inc.
Transmission	Automatic
Final Drive	AWD
Number of Cylinders	6
Engine Displacement (L)	3.0
Engine Placement	Longitudinal
Automatic Door Lock (ADL)	Yes
Owners Manual Details Instructions on Disabling ADLs	No
Bucket Seats	Yes

TEST VEHICLE OPTIONS

Driver Front Airbag	Yes
Driver Side Curtain Airbag	Yes
Driver Side Torso Airbag	Yes
Rear Passenger Side Curtain Airbag	Yes
Rear Passenger Side Torso Airbag	No
Force Limiter	Yes
Pretensioner	Yes
Power Steering	Yes
Power Door Locks	Yes
Tilt Wheel	Yes
Air Conditioning	Yes
Anti-lock Brakes	Yes
Traction Control	Yes
All Wheel Drive	Yes
Power Seats	Yes

DATA FROM CERTIFICATION LABEL

Manufactured By	General Motors de Mexico, S. de R.L. de C.V.
Date of Manufacture	09/09

GVWR (kg)	2520
GAWR Front (kg)	1410
GAWR Rear (kg)	1300

Measured Parameter	Front	Rear	Third	Total
Type of Seats	Bucket	Bucket		
Number of Occupants	2	3		5
Capacity Wt. (VCW) (kg)				467
Cargo Wt. (RCLW) (kg)				127

DATA SHEET NO. 3
DUMMY POSITIONING IN VEHICLE

Measurement		Value
Seat Position		Between Mid & Rear
Seat Height Position		Non-Adjustable
Placed in Position No. 2		---
Seat Back Angle	SA (°)	14
Top of Curtain Airbag Module to Head/Neck Junction	AN (mm)	318
Top of Seat Airbag Module to Head/Neck Junction	AN (mm)	60
Head CG to Door Panel/Window	HD (mm)	166
Head to Seat Back Centerline	HSC (mm)	245
Chest to Dash	CD (mm)	504
Chest to Seatback	CS (mm)	268
Right Arm to Seat Back Centerline	RACL (mm)	287
Left Arm to Seat Back Centerline	LACL (mm)	285
Right Arm to Door Panel	RA (mm)	85
Left Arm to B-Post	LA (mm)	76
Knee to Knee	KK (mm)	105
Toe to Toe	TT (mm)	100
Right Knee to Seat Cushion Centerline	KSCR (mm)	18
Left Knee to Seat Cushion Centerline	KSCL (mm)	18
Right Toe to Seat Cushion Centerline	TSCR (mm)	322
Left Toe to Seat Cushion Centerline	TSCL (mm)	322
Nose to Dash	ND (mm)	545
Nose to Headrest	NS (mm)	291
Top of Head to Headliner	HH (mm)	153

DATA SHEET NO. 4
DUMMY INJURY CRITERIA VALUES

NHTSA No. MA0215TWG2

DESCRIPTION	UNIT	MAXIMUM VALUE			
		Position No. 2			
		MAXIMUM	TIME (ms)	MINIMUM	TIME (ms)
Head X	g	34.6	14.1	-13.3	16.6
Head Y	g	11.5	16.9	-33.4	14.0
Head Z	g	43.5	14.1	-16.4	16.3
Head Resultant	g	64.4	14.1		
Upper Neck Fx	N	34.4	3.2	-361.8	46.4
Upper Neck Fy	N	105.9	29.3	-78.6	3.3
Upper Neck Fz	N	469.7	27.6	-969.3	15.9
Upper Neck F Resultant	N	983.5	15.9		
Upper Neck Mx	Nm	6.9	23.0	-3.9	13.5
Upper Neck My	Nm	17.7	34.0	-6.3	22.1
Upper Neck Mz	Nm	1.6	85.7	-4.5	29.5
Upper Neck M Resultant	Nm	18.1	34.0		
Lower Neck Fx	N	22.1	8.2	-156.0	21.6
Lower Neck Fy	N	140.4	14.2	-26.4	76.0
Lower Neck Fz	N	419.7	28.0	-1014.6	16.0
Lower Neck F Resultant	N	1015.3	16.0		
Lower Neck Mx	Nm	18.7	28.6	-3.4	90.1
Lower Neck My	Nm	49.8	47.0	-4.1	28.2
Lower Neck Mz	Nm	3.4	14.3	-2.9	22.6
Lower Neck M Resultant	Nm	50.0	47.0		
Chest X	G	6.2	21.6	-6.9	15.1
Chest Y	G	2.5	13.0	-23.6	10.9
Chest Z	G	10.7	14.8	-5.9	22.0
Chest Resultant	G	23.9	10.9		
Upper Spine X	G	5.7	45.7	-5.0	15.0
Upper Sternum X	G	17.4	23.1	-20.0	18.7
Lower Sternum X	G	20.4	11.1	-20.5	14.8
Upper Thorax @ Spine X	G	8.2	45.4	-6.7	10.4
Lower Abdominal @ Spine X	G	5.0	20.6	-4.7	12.9

DATA SHEET NO. 4 (continued)
DUMMY INJURY CRITERIA VALUES

NHTSA No. MA0120TWG2

ATD position	HEAD INJURY CRITERIA (HIC)					
	HIC15			HIC36		
	HIC	T ¹ (msec)	T ² (msec)	HIC	T ¹ (msec)	T ² (msec)
No. 2 Right Front	25.0	25.8	38.6	33.2	12.8	39.4

Position 2 Neck Injury Summary (6-Year-Old – Out-Of-Position)

	Nij	Time (msec)	Z Force (N) (CFC 600)	X Force (N) (CFC 600)	Y Moment (N-m) (CFC 600)
Ntf	0.30	34.0	312.44	8.85	17.71
Nte	0.19	22.5	263.01	-117.51	-5.82
Ncf	0.22	57.3	-31.47	-167.83	16.20
Nce	0.40	16.0	-947.89	-157.91	-4.96
Peak Tension (CFC1000)	469.7 N		Peak Compression (CFC 1000)		-969.3 N

Critical Values

Nij Intercepts				Peak Limits	
Tension (CVt)	2800 N	Extension (mCVe)	37 N-m	Tension	1490 N
Compression (CVc)	2800 N	Flexion (mCVf)	93 N-m	Compression	1820 N
Condyle Offset	0.01778 m				

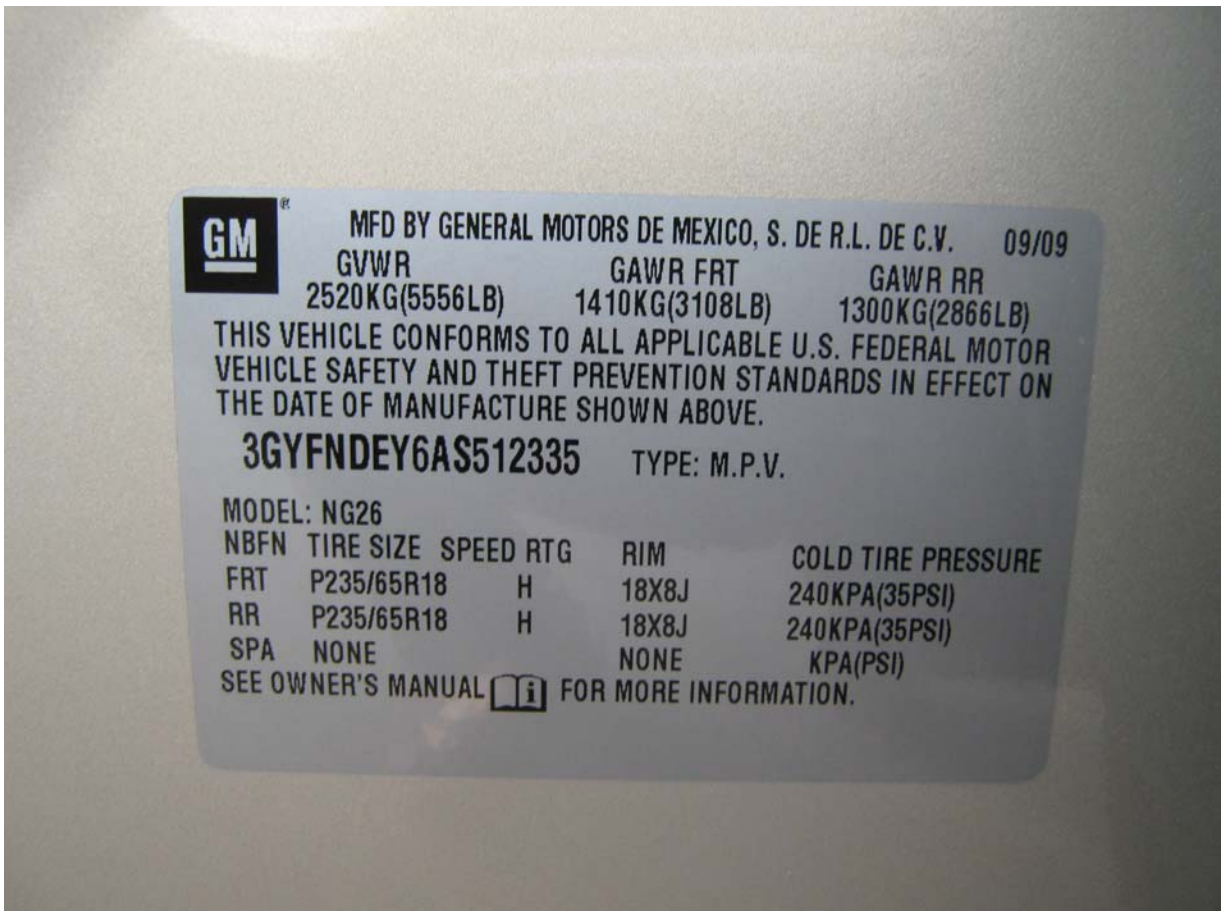
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Right ¾ Front View of Vehicle, As Received



Vehicle Certification Placard



Pre-Test Vehicle Left Side View



Post-Test Vehicle Left Side View



Pre-Test 6-Year-Old Child Dummy Left Side View



Post-Test 6-Year-Old Child Dummy Left Side View



Pre-Test 6-Year-Old Child Dummy Left Side Closeup View



Post-Test 6-Year-Old Child Dummy Left Side Closeup View



Pre-Test 6-Year-Old Child Dummy Left $\frac{3}{4}$ Front View



Post-Test 6-Year-Old Child Dummy Left $\frac{3}{4}$ Front View



Pre-Test 6-Year-Old Child Dummy Left $\frac{3}{4}$ Front Closeup View



Post-Test 6-Year-Old Child Dummy Left $\frac{3}{4}$ Front Closeup View



Pre-Test 6-Year-Old Child Dummy Front View



Post-Test 6-Year-Old Child Dummy Front View



Pre-Test 6-Year-Old Child Dummy Front Closeup View



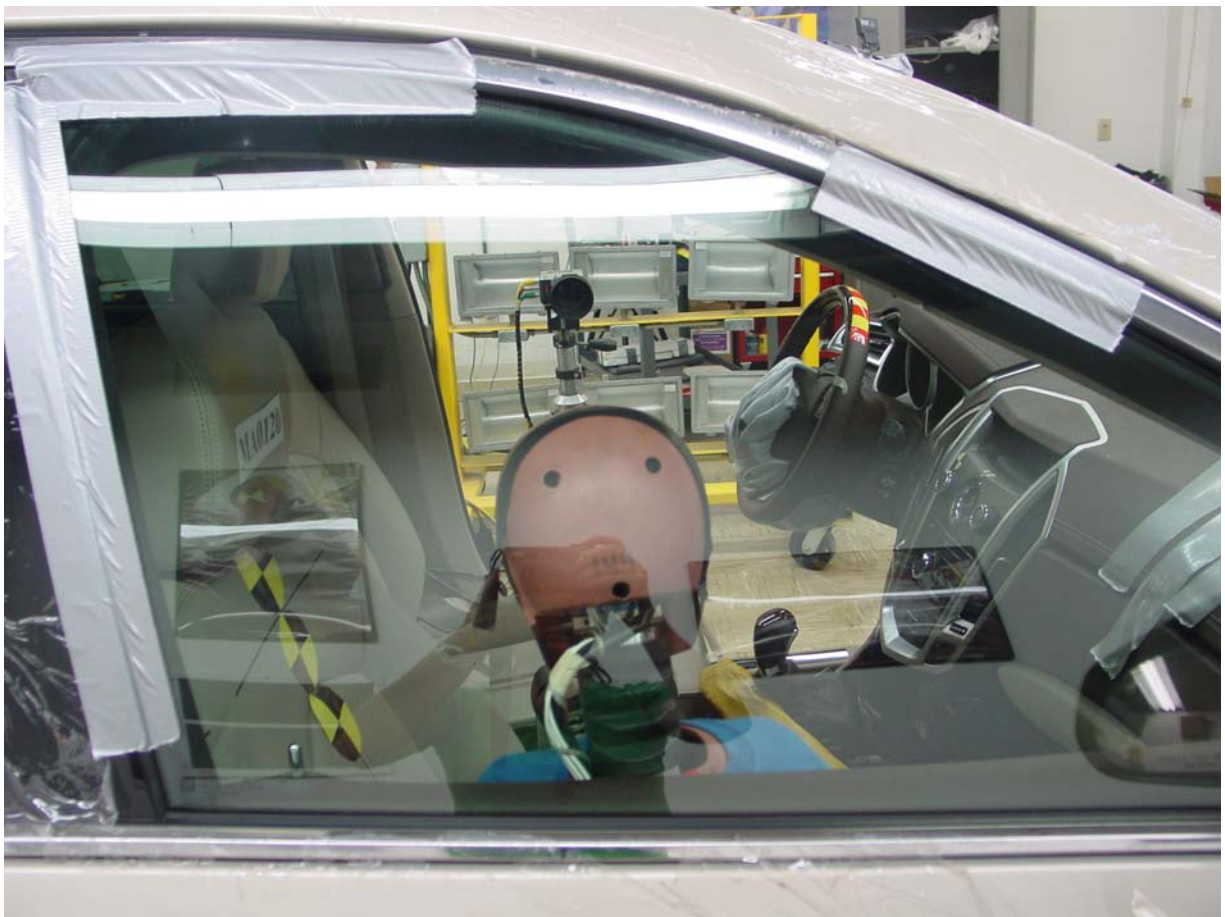
Post-Test 6-Year-Old Child Dummy Front Closeup View



Pre-Test 6-Year-Old Child Dummy Right $\frac{3}{4}$ Front View



Post-Test 6-Year-Old Child Dummy Right $\frac{3}{4}$ Front View



Pre-Test 6-Year-Old Child Dummy Right Side View



Post-Test 6-Year-Old Child Dummy Right Side View



Post-Test Curtain and Torso/Pelvis Airbag Left View



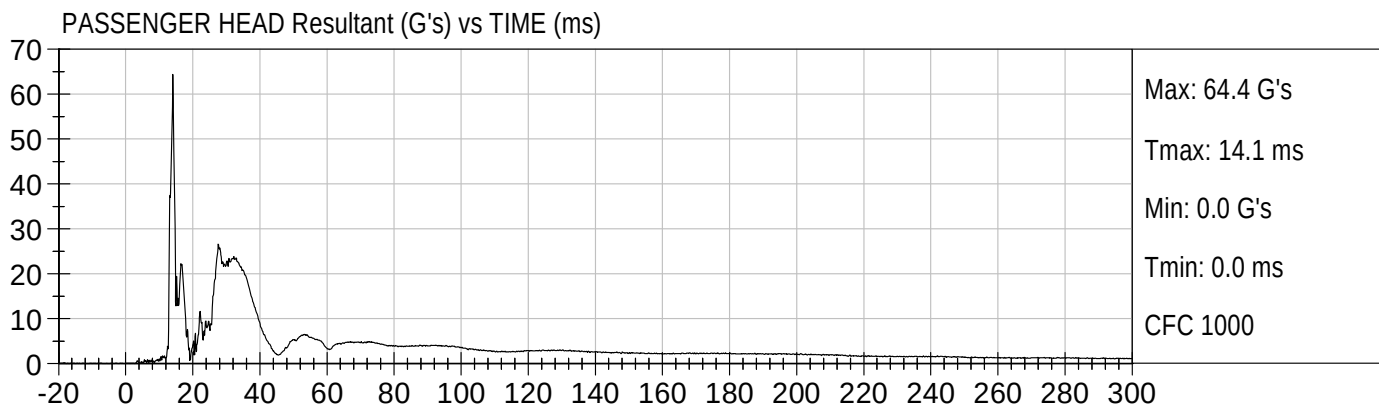
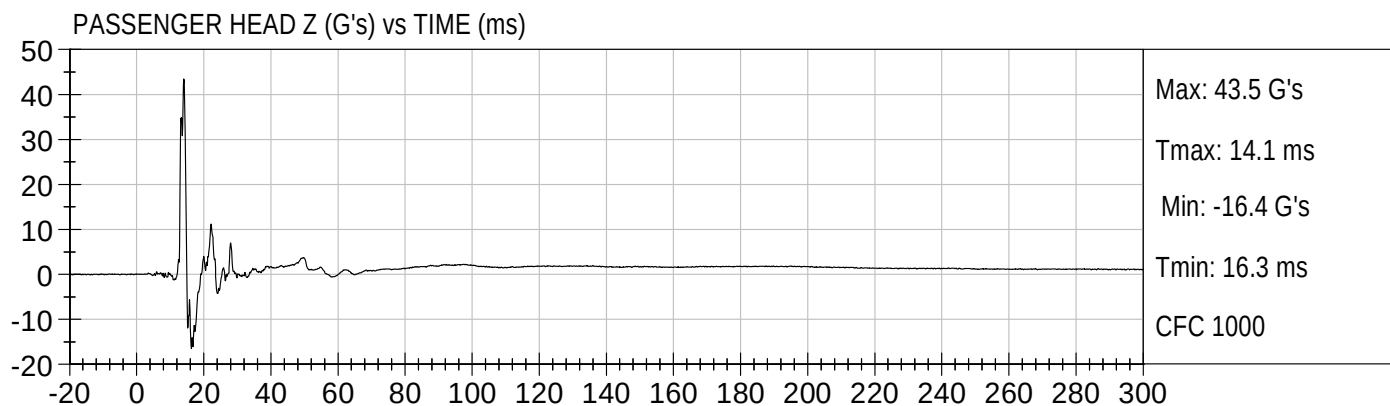
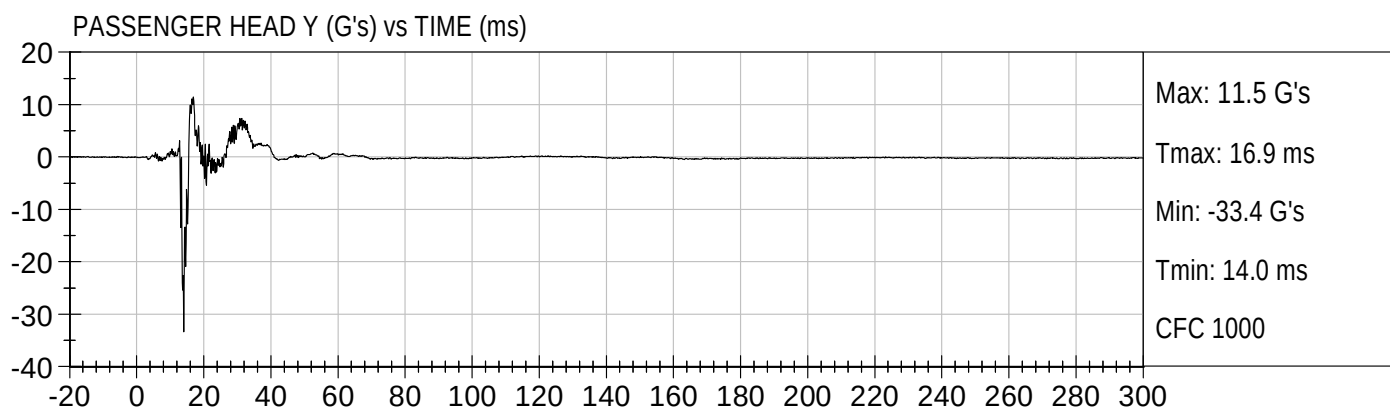
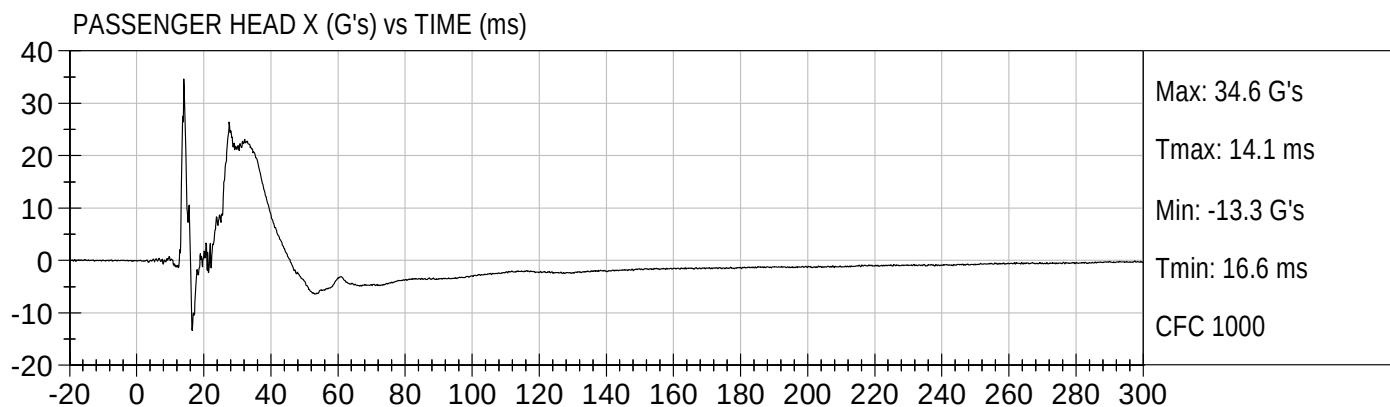
Post-Test Curtain and Torso/Pelvis Airbag Left 3/4 Front View

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DUMMY RESPONSE DATA TRACES

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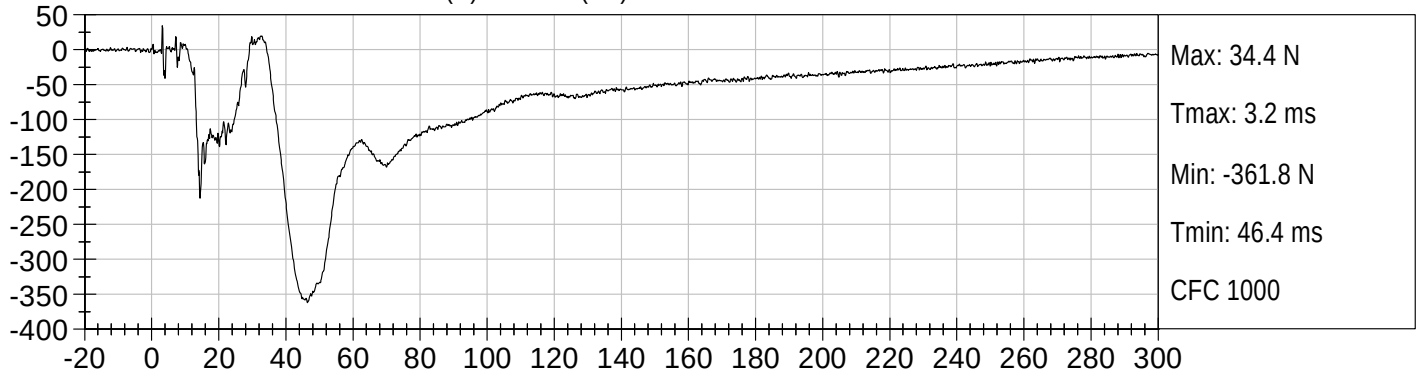
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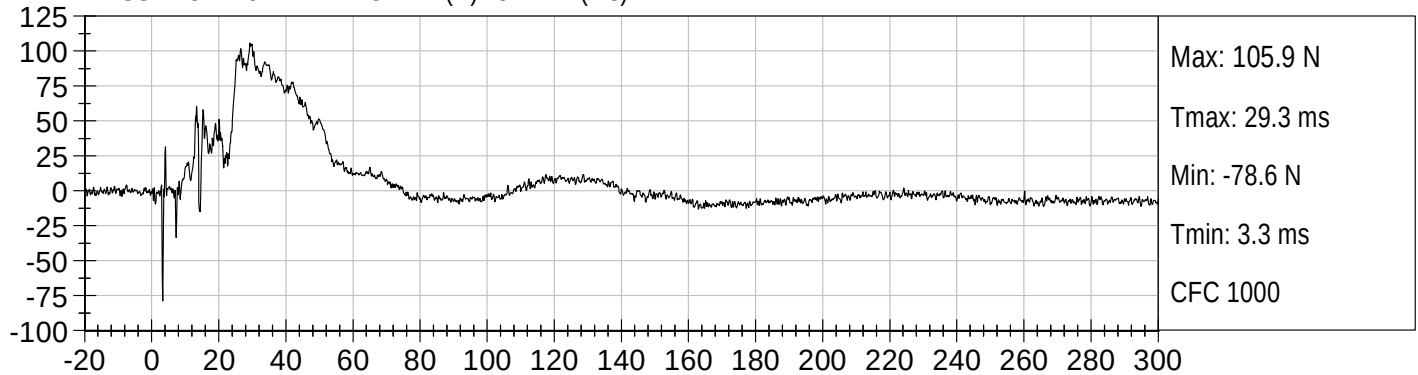




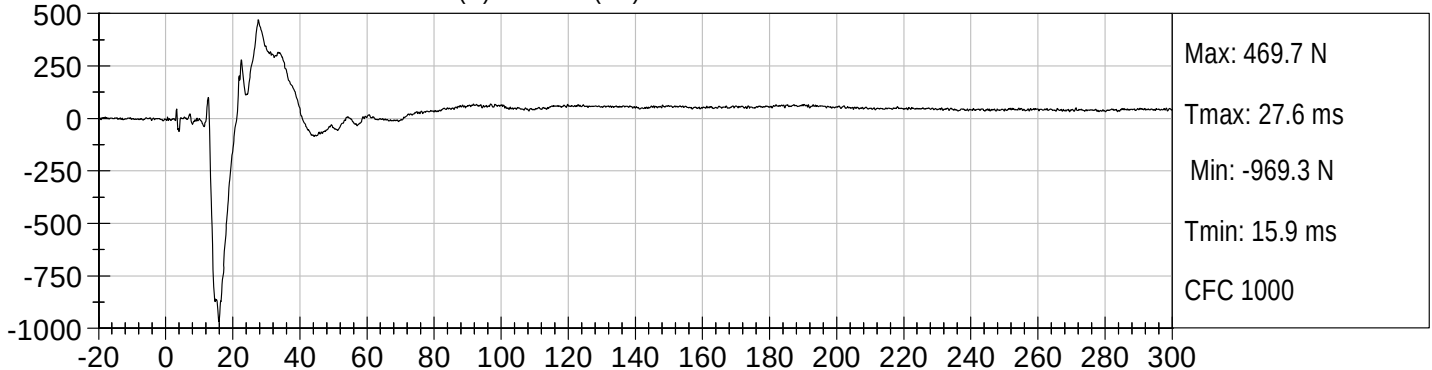
PASSENGER UPPER NECK FX (N) vs TIME (ms)



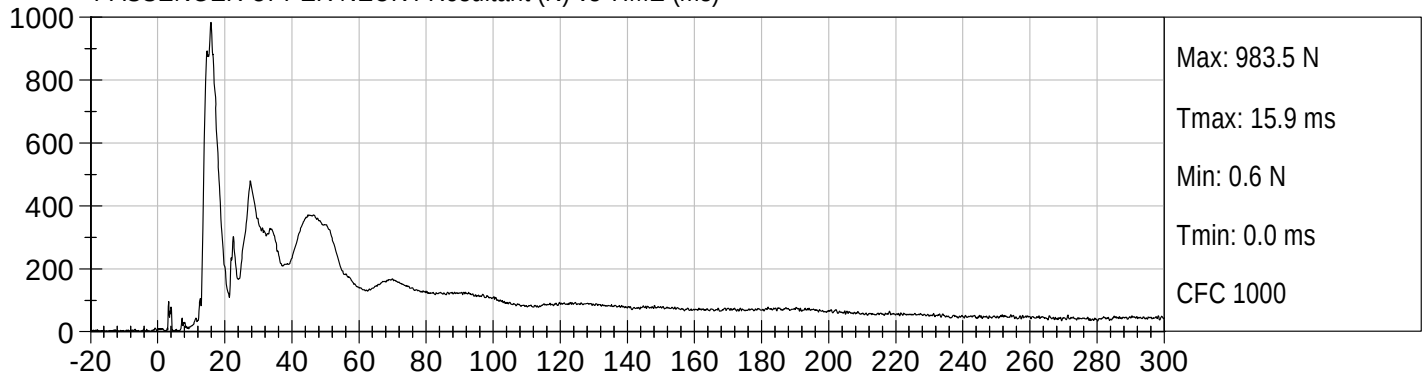
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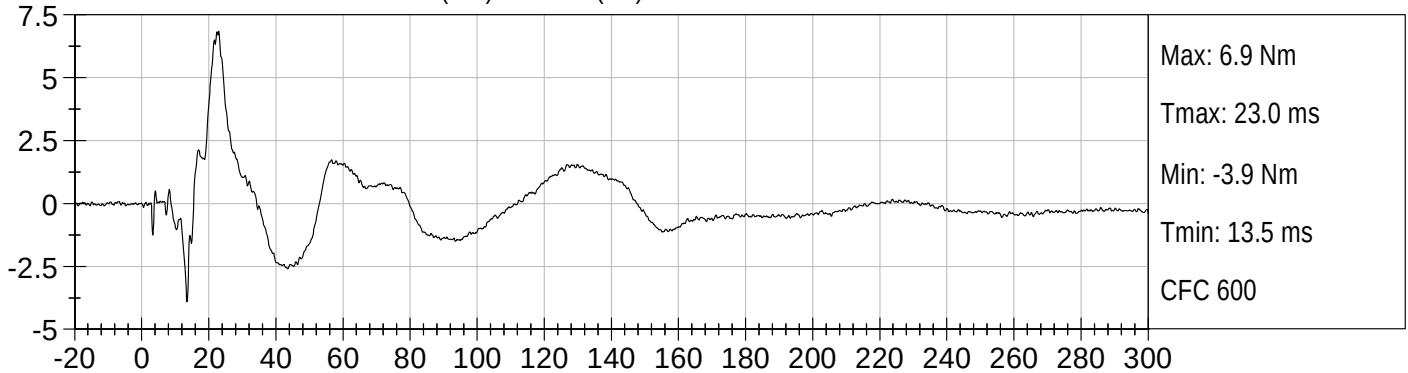


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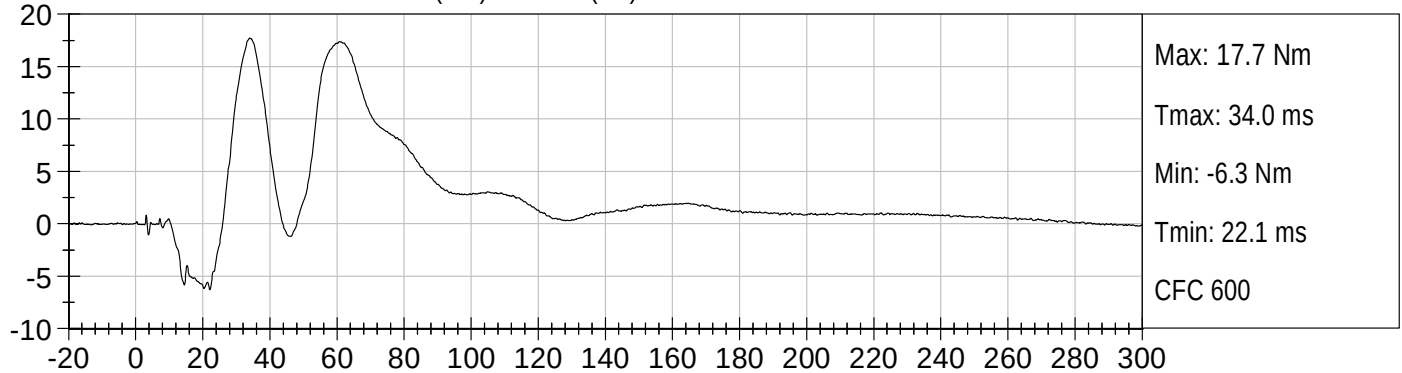




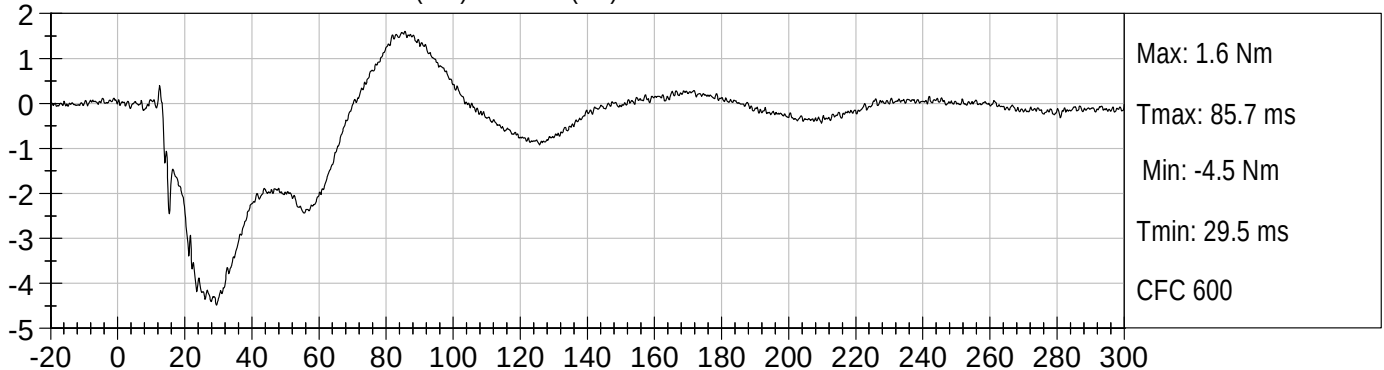
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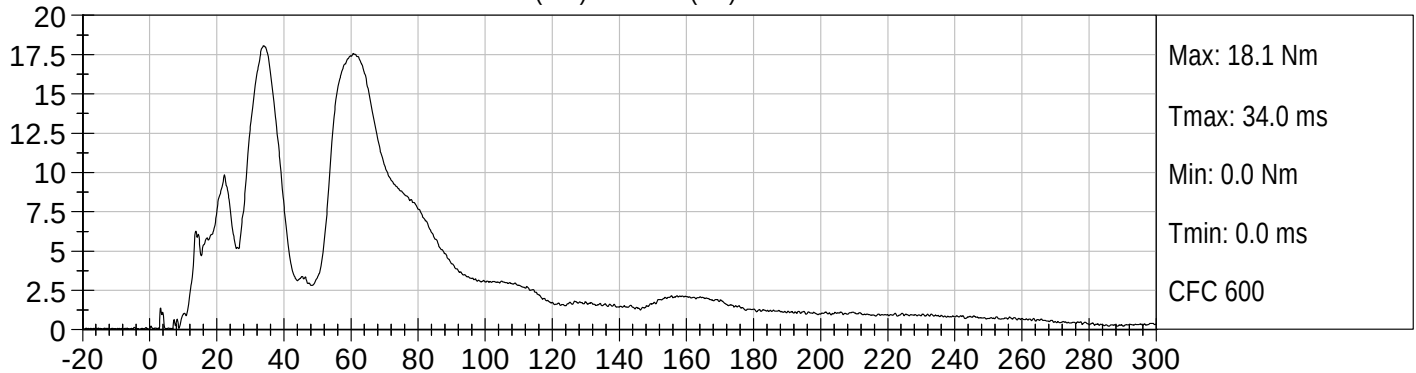
PASSENGER UPPER NECK MY (Nm) vs TIME (ms)



PASSENGER UPPER NECK MZ (Nm) vs TIME (ms)

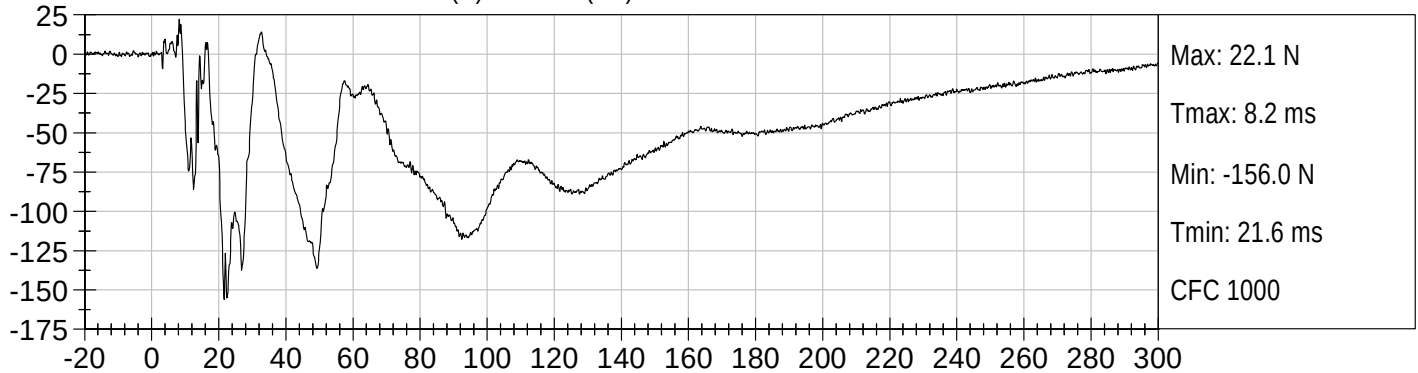


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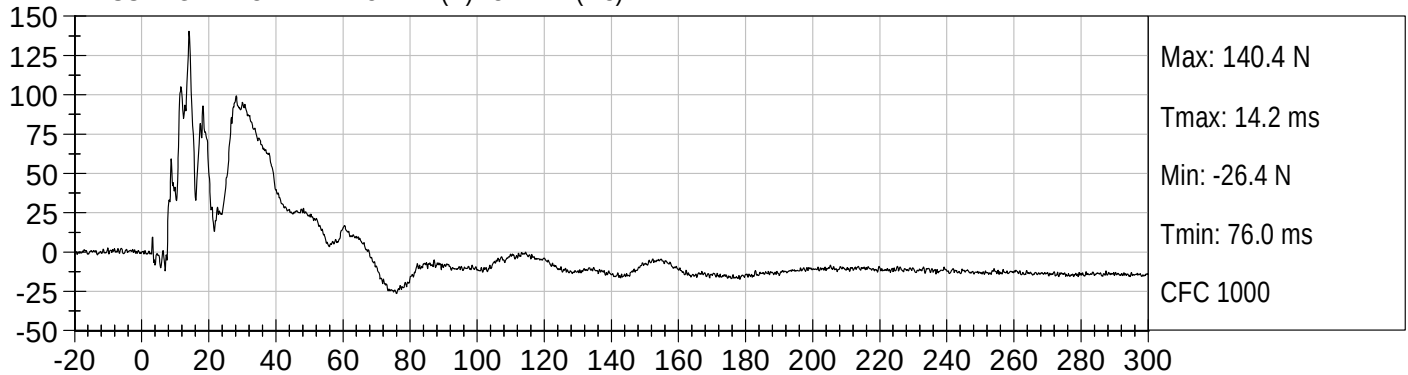




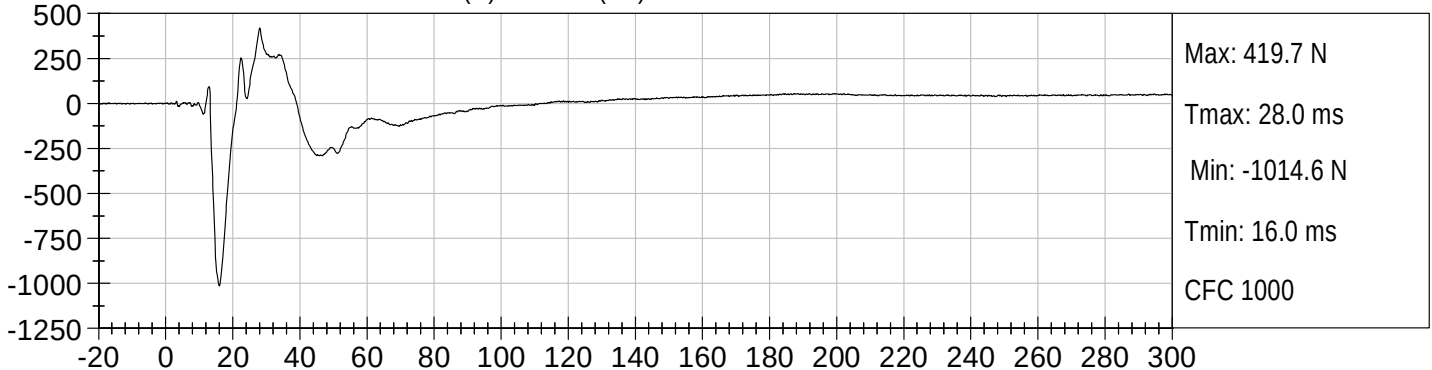
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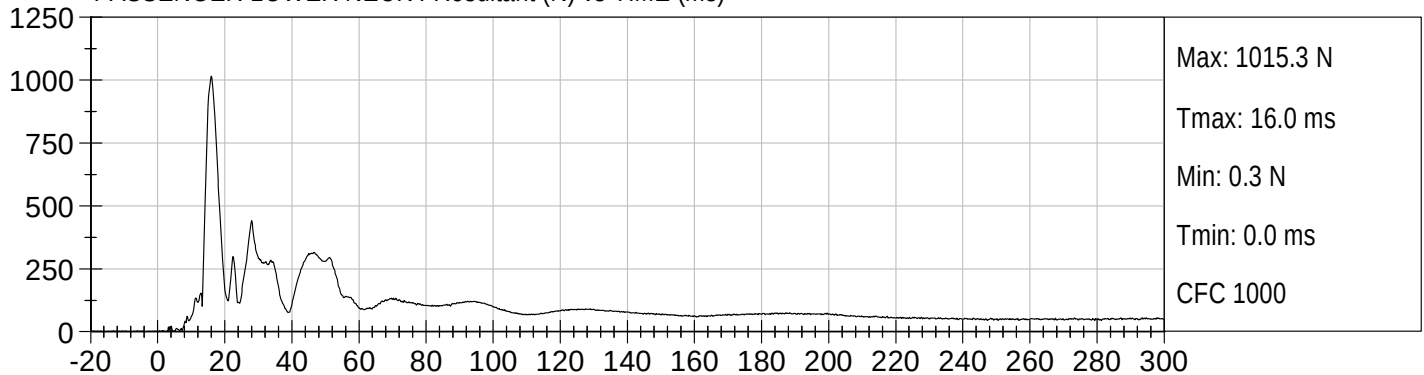
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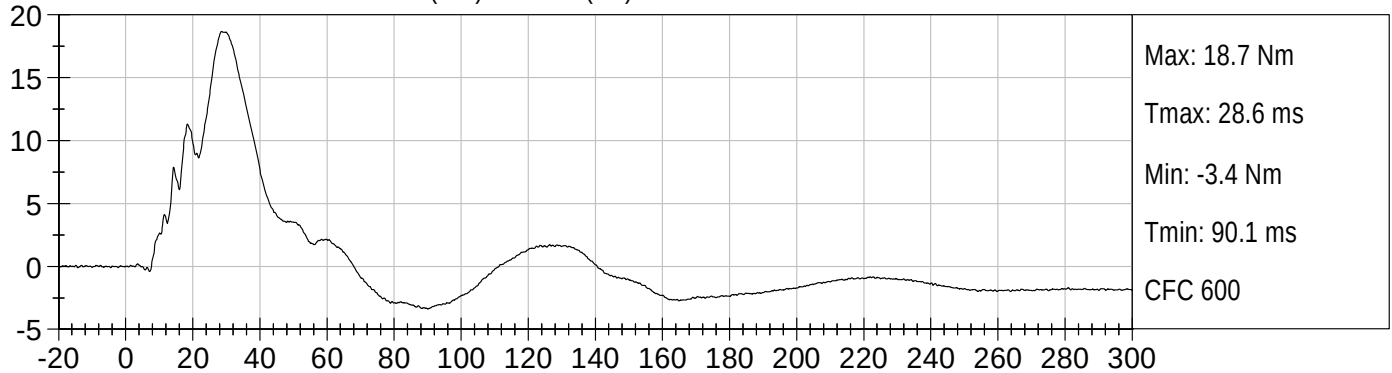


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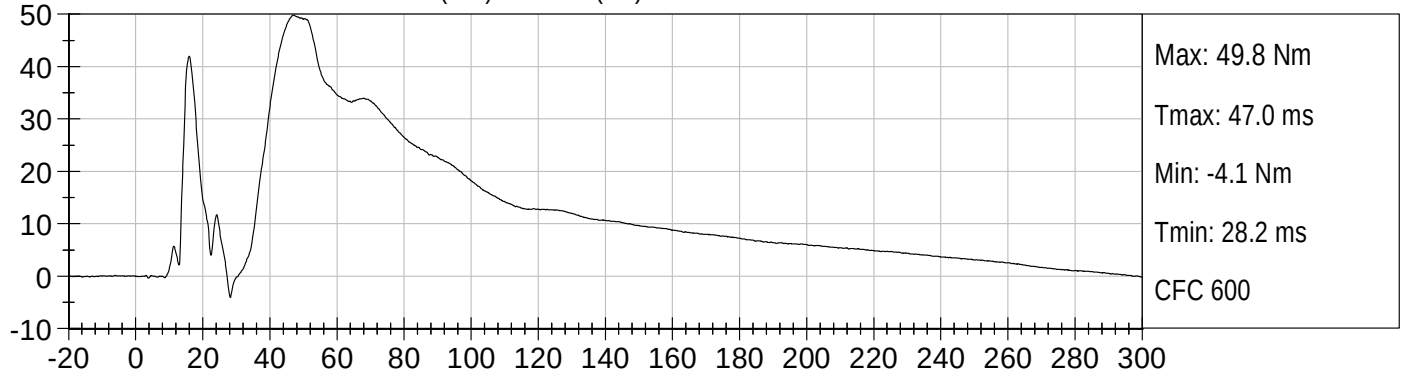




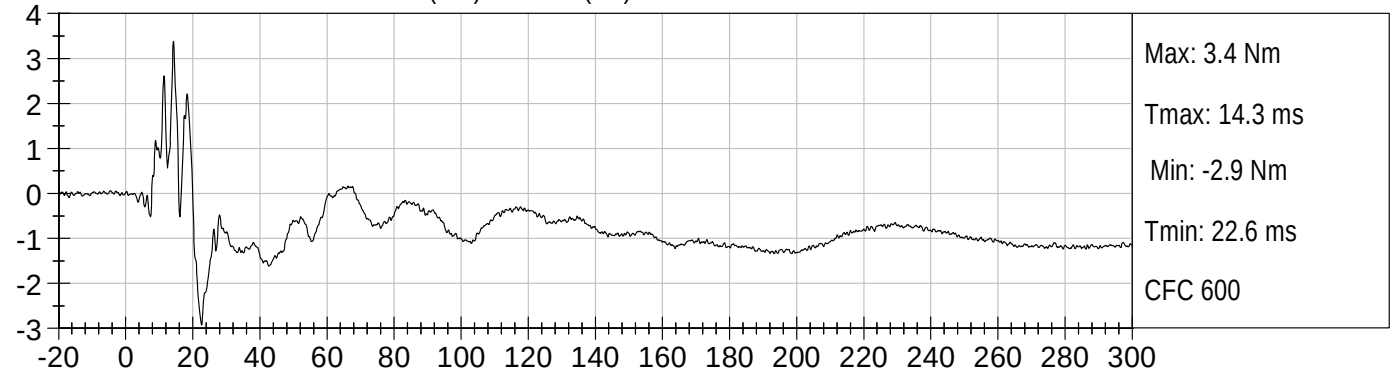
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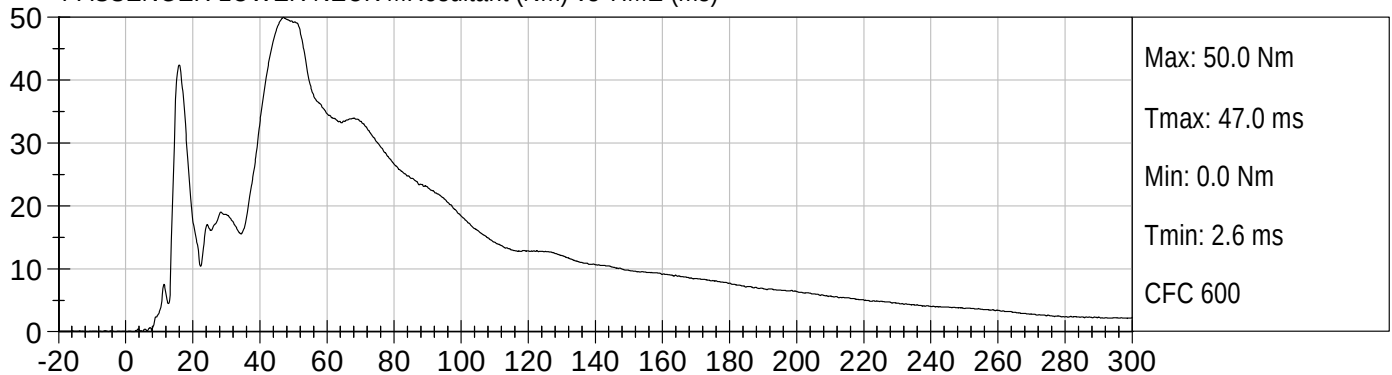
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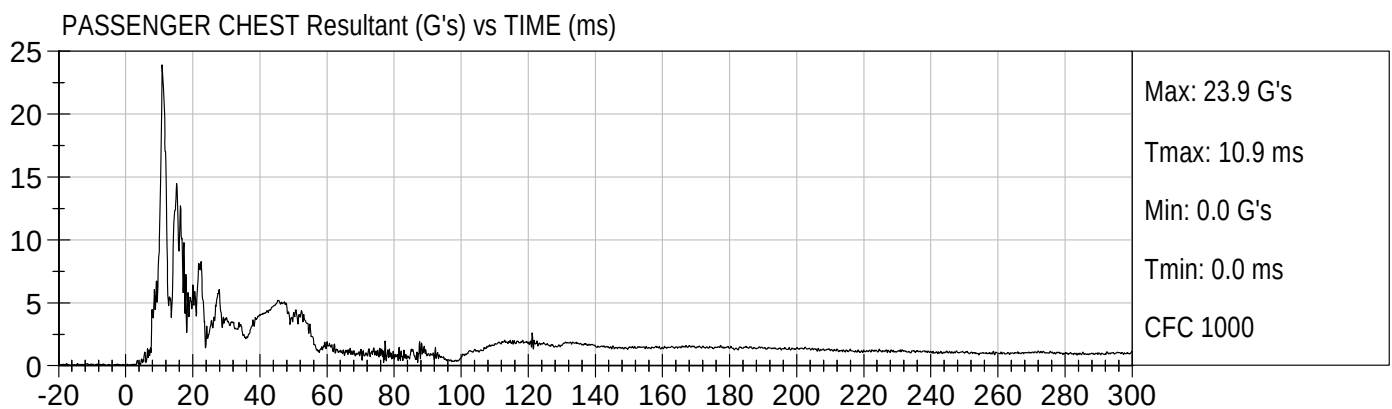
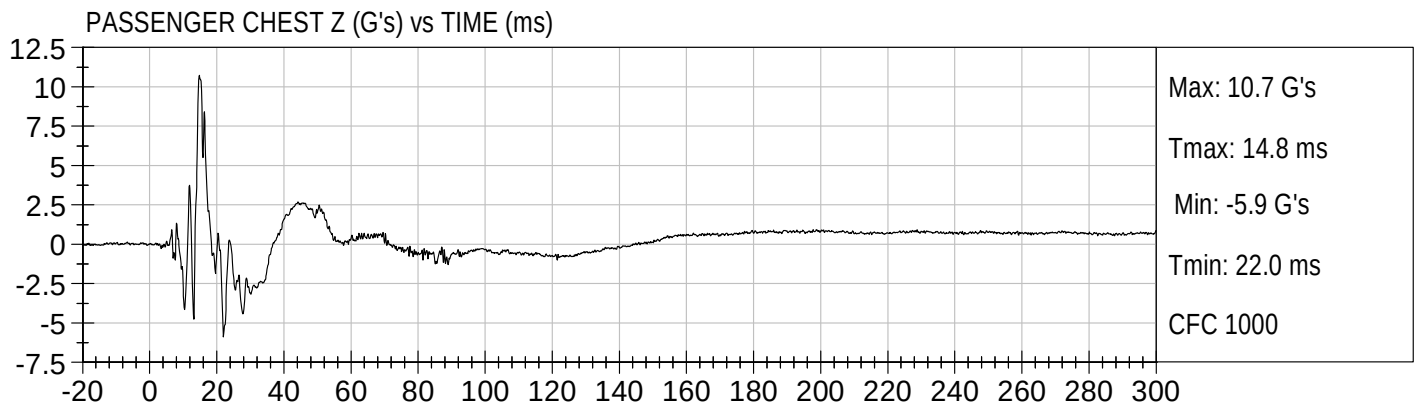
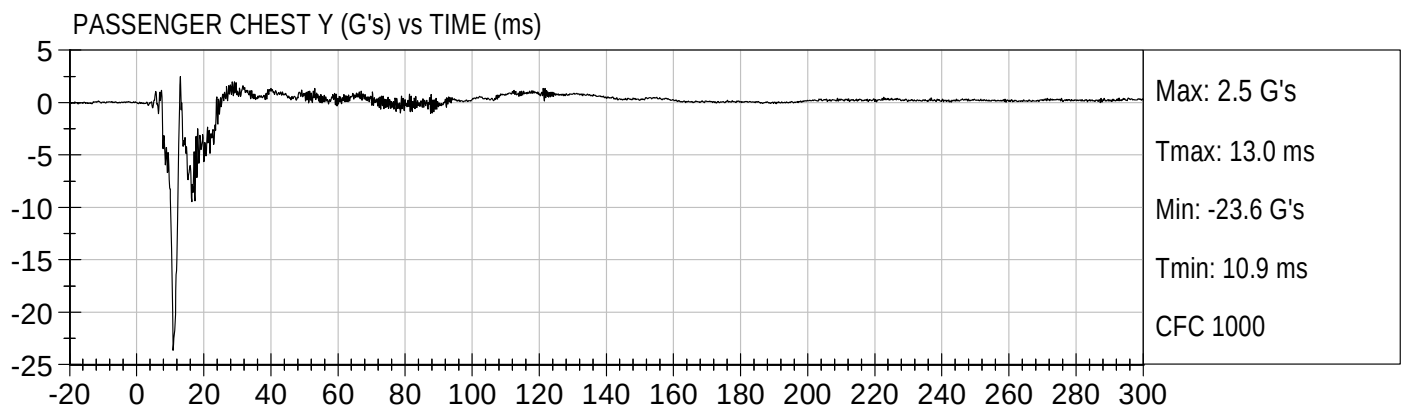
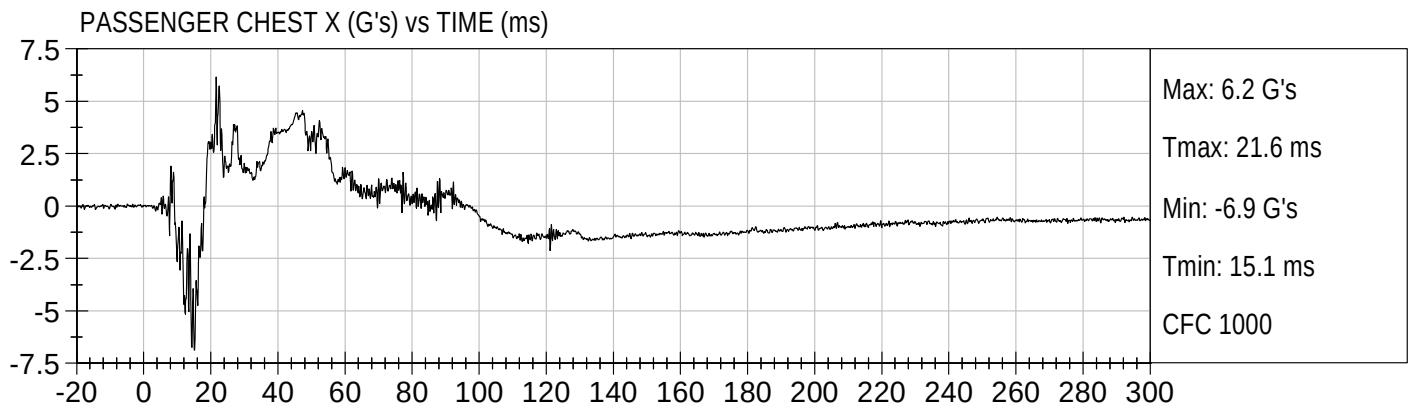


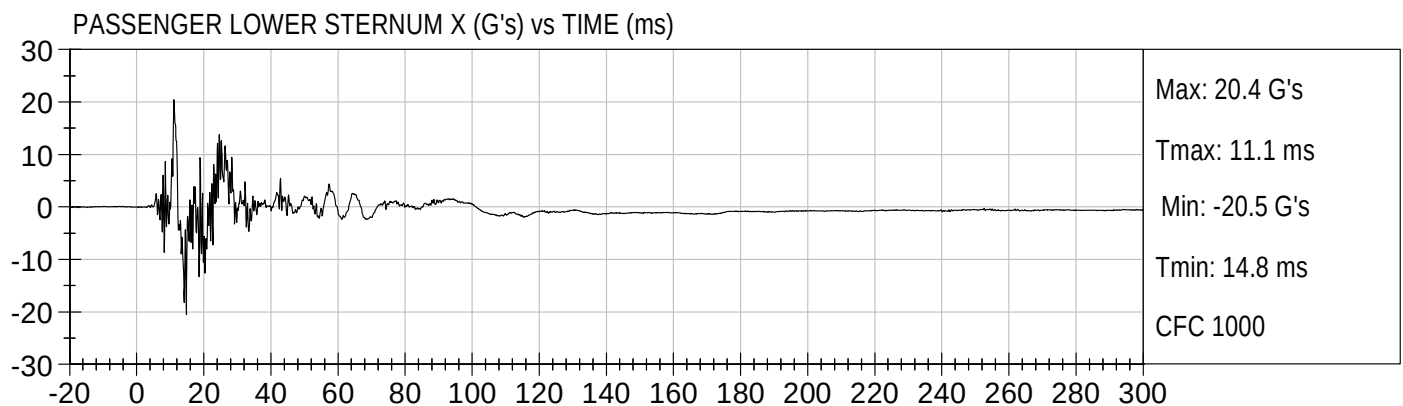
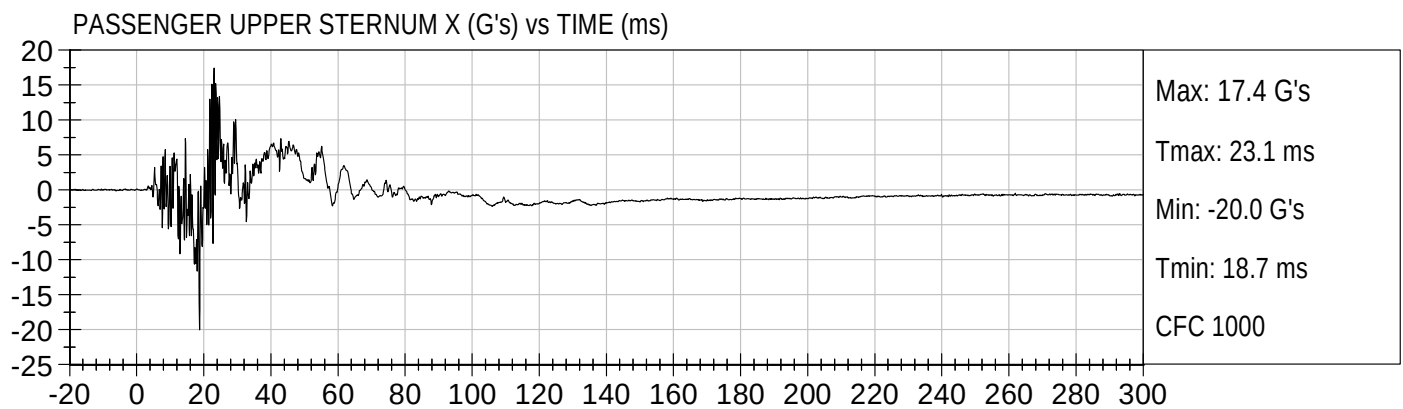
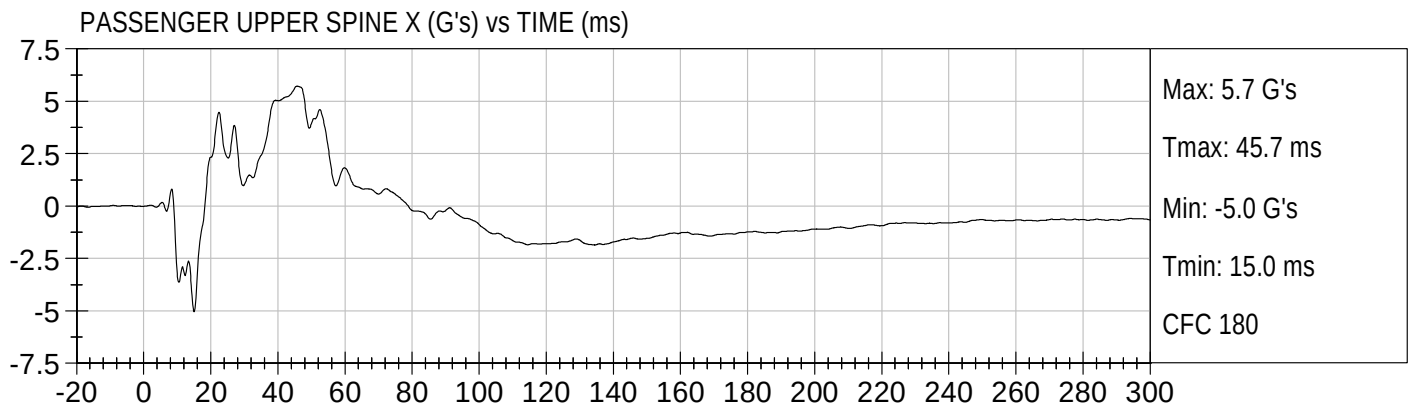
PASSENGER LOWER NECK MZ (Nm) vs TIME (ms)



PASSENGER LOWER NECK MResultant (Nm) vs TIME (ms)

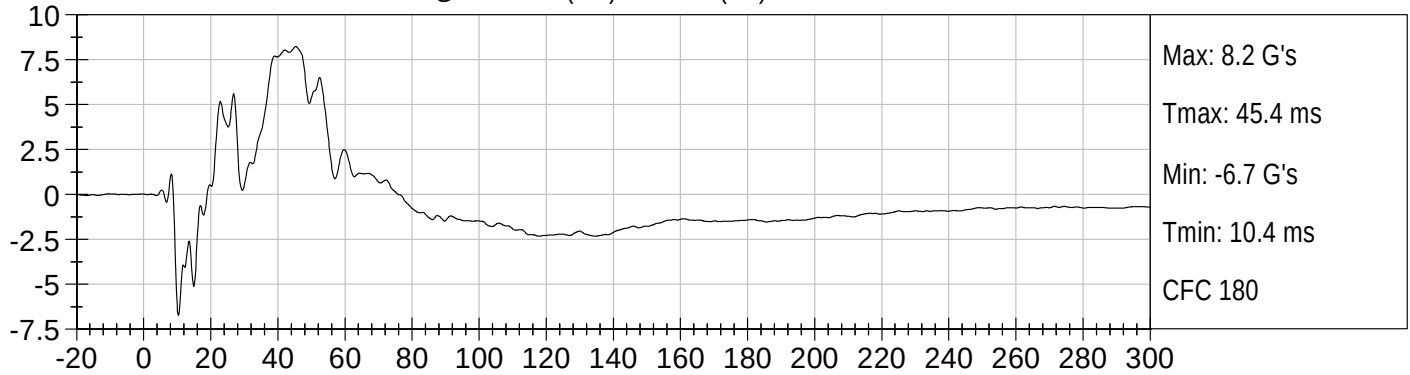




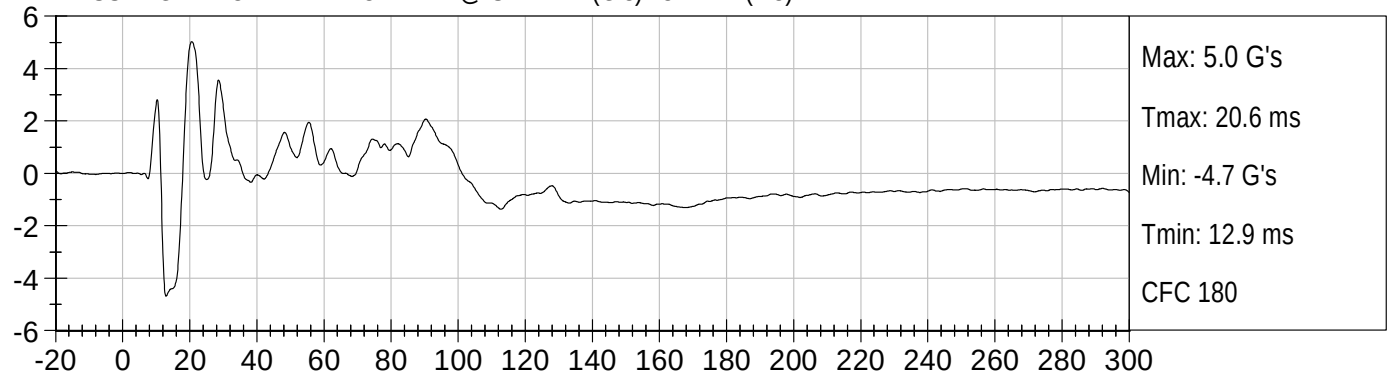




PASSENGER UPPER THORAX @ SPINE X (G's) vs TIME (ms)

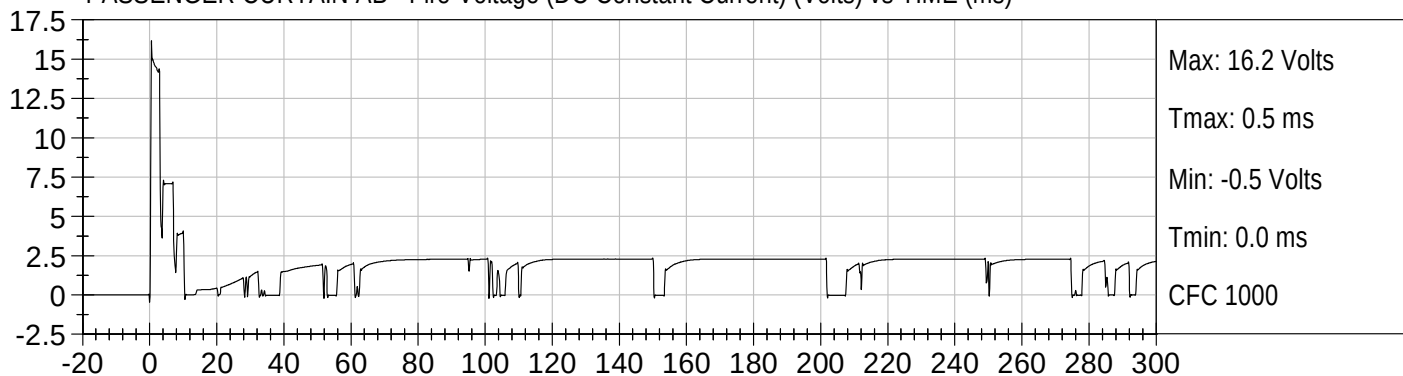


PASSENGER LOWER ABDOMINAL @ SPINE X (G's) vs TIME (ms)

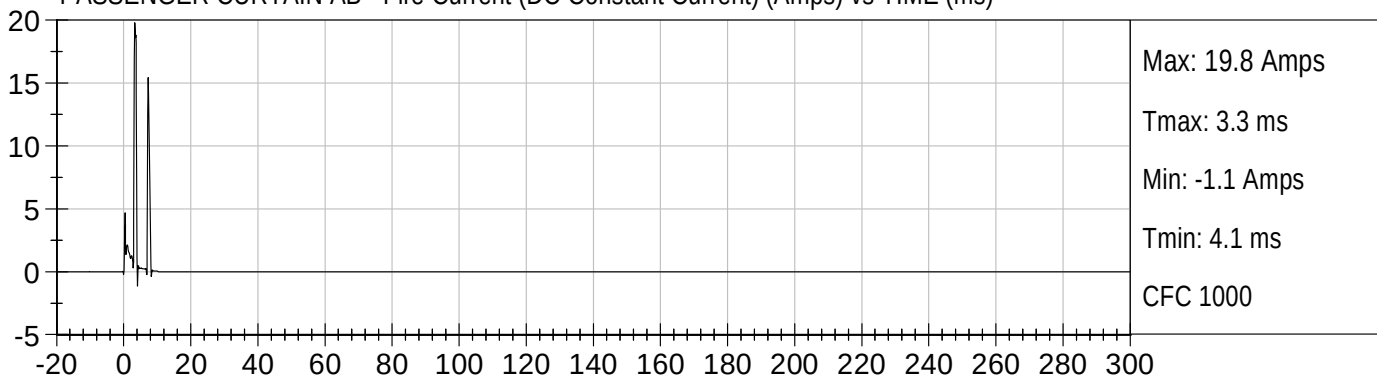




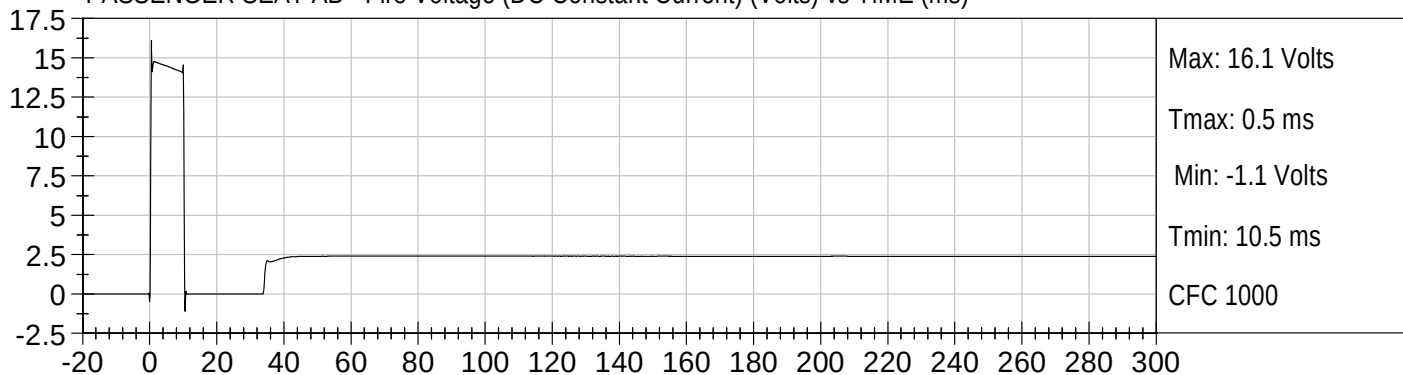
PASSENGER CURTAIN AB - Fire Voltage (DC Constant Current) (Volts) vs TIME (ms)



PASSENGER CURTAIN AB - Fire Current (DC Constant Current) (Amps) vs TIME (ms)



PASSENGER SEAT AB - Fire Voltage (DC Constant Current) (Volts) vs TIME (ms)



PASSENGER SEAT AB - Fire Current (DC Constant Current) (Amps) vs TIME (ms)

