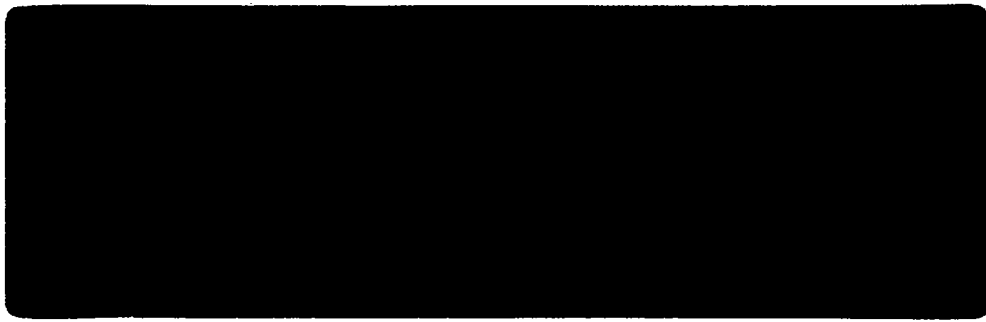


DOT 396

# **CALSPAN ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY CENTER**



## **technical report**

# **CALSPAN ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY CENTER**

## *IMPROVED LIGHTWEIGHT SUBCOMPACT SIDE STRUCTURE TEST REPORT*

Donald A. Alianello

Calspan Report No. 6225-V-6

Prepared For:

THE BUDD COMPANY  
TECHNICAL CENTER  
FORT WASHINGTON, PA. 19034

PURCHASE ORDER NO. TC-14436

TEST: TEST NO. 5  
TYPE OF TEST: CAR-TO-CAR FRONT TO SIDE OBLIQUE  
TEST DATE: 17 MAY 1978

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## TEST OBJECTIVE

The test objective was to obtain performance data on the low weight (10 lb) modification that was done to the side structure on a 1978 VW Rabbit by the Budd Company. The test, a 30 mph car-to-car front-to-side oblique impact, involved a 1978 Chevrolet Impala striking the side of the VW Rabbit. This test program is part of the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA) Contract DOT-HS-7-01588 to improve subcompact side structures.

## PRESENTATION RESULTS

This test report presents all the test results obtained from this car-to-car, front-to-side impact. Included in this document are still photographs, all vehicle and dummy response data in plotted form, vehicle interior and exterior damage sketches, figures of pre- and post-test vehicle side intrusion measurements and instrumentation identification. High-speed motion pictures and color slides of pre- and post-test conditions were obtained and have been submitted to the sponsor. Included in the vehicle response data, in plotted form, are dynamic intrusion measurements which were obtained by a Calspan designed linear displacement transducer.

Calspan Report No. ZP-6144-V-1, Baseline Crash Test No. 1, of the Improved Lightweight Subcompact Side Structure Contract, Appendix A contains information on the crash test facility and supporting equipment at Calspan.

TABLE 1  
CRASH TEST SUMMARY

TEST NO. 5 PROJECT Improved Lightweight Subcompact Side Structure  
 DATE 5/17/78 TIME 11:15 TEMP. 57°F  
 TEST CONDITION Car-to-Car, 60° Side Oblique  
 BULLET VEHICLE NO. 1 1978 Chevrolet Impala (4-door Sedan)  
 TARGET VEHICLE NO. 2 1976 Volkswagen Rabbit

|                         | VEH. NO. 1              | VEH. NO. 2              |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| TEST WEIGHT (lbs)       | Curb Weight + 2 Dummies | Curb Weight + 2 Dummies |
| IMPACT ANGLE (deg)*     | <u>60</u>               | <u>0</u>                |
| IMPACT VELOCITY (mph)** | <u>30.85</u>            | <u>0</u>                |
| MAX. CRUSH (in)         | <u>4.5</u>              | <u>13</u> ***           |
| MAX. INTRUSION (in)     | <u>0</u>                | <u>20.4</u>             |

|           | VEH. NO. 1                       | VEH. NO. 2                  |
|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| DUMMIES   |                                  |                             |
| TYPE      | <u>Hybrid II Part 572</u>        | <u>Hybrid II Part 572</u>   |
| LOCATION  | <u>LF (1), RF (2)</u>            | <u>LF (1)1, RF (2)</u>      |
| RESTRAINT | <u>Production 3-point System</u> | <u>Unrestrained Dummies</u> |

NUMBER OF DATA CHANNELS 71  
 NUMBER OF HIGH SPEED CAMERAS 11

\* WITH RESPECT TO TOW TRACK CENTERLINE  
 \*\* SPEED TRAP MEASUREMENT ( $\pm 0.5\%$  ACCURACY)  
 \*\*\* WITH RESPECT TO DOOR BEAM

**OBSERVATIONS (VEHICLE NO. 1) 1978 CHEVROLET IMPALA**

**GLAZING** UNDAMAGED

**DOORS** UNDAMAGED

**SEAT ANCHORAGES** INTACT

**RESTRAINTS** INTACT

**OBSERVATIONS (VEHICLE NO. 2) 1976 VOLKSWAGEN RABBIT**

**GLAZING** WINDSHIELD WAS CRACKED, DRIVER'S DOOR AND REAR SIDE WINDOWS WERE BROKEN

**DOORS** PASSENGER DOOR WAS OPERABLE

**SEAT ANCHORAGES** DRIVER'S SEAT WAS CRUSHED

**RESTRAINTS** -----

**GENERAL COMMENTS** ● ALL CAMERAS OPERATED

● ON CAR NO. 2 "ON" CHANNEL OF DATA WAS LOST DUE TO CUT  
WIRE ON DRIVER DUMMY (HEAD Z)

● ON CAR NO. 1 ENGINE X ACCELERATION IS EXTREMELY LOW;  
THE ACCELEROMETER WAS FOUND TO BE DEFECTIVE.

TABLE 2  
VEHICLE TEST WEIGHT

CAR 1 - BULLET VEHICLE - 1978 CHEVROLET IMPALA

|                |   |            |                                     |
|----------------|---|------------|-------------------------------------|
| Left Front     | <u>1100</u> lbs.  | Left Rear  | <u>750</u> lbs.                     |
| Right Front    | <u>930</u> lbs.   | Right Rear | <u>750</u> lbs.                     |
| Total Front    | <u>2030</u> lbs.  | Total Rear | <u>1500</u> lbs.                    |
| Total Weight = | <u>2030</u> lbs.  | +          | <u>1500</u> lbs. = <u>3530</u> lbs. |
| Wheel Base     | <u>126.5</u> in.  |            |                                     |
| $C_{g_{FW}}$   | = $\frac{1500 \text{ lbs.} \cdot 126.5 \text{ in.}}{3530 \text{ lbs.}}$ | =          | <u>53.75</u> in.                    |

CAR 2 - TARGET VEHICLE - 1976 VOLKSWAGEN RABBIT

|                |   |            |                                    |
|----------------|---|------------|------------------------------------|
| Left Front     | <u>700</u> lbs.   | Left Rear  | <u>440</u> lbs.                    |
| Right Front    | <u>680</u> lbs.   | Right Rear | <u>490</u> lbs.                    |
| Total Front    | <u>1380</u> lbs.  | Total Rear | <u>930</u> lbs.                    |
| Total Weight = | <u>1380</u> lbs.  | +          | <u>930</u> lbs. = <u>2310</u> lbs. |
| Wheel Base     | <u>95.5</u> in.   |            |                                    |
| $C_{g_{FW}}$   | = $\frac{930 \text{ lbs.} \cdot 95.5 \text{ in.}}{2310 \text{ lbs.}}$ | =          | <u>38.04</u> in.                   |

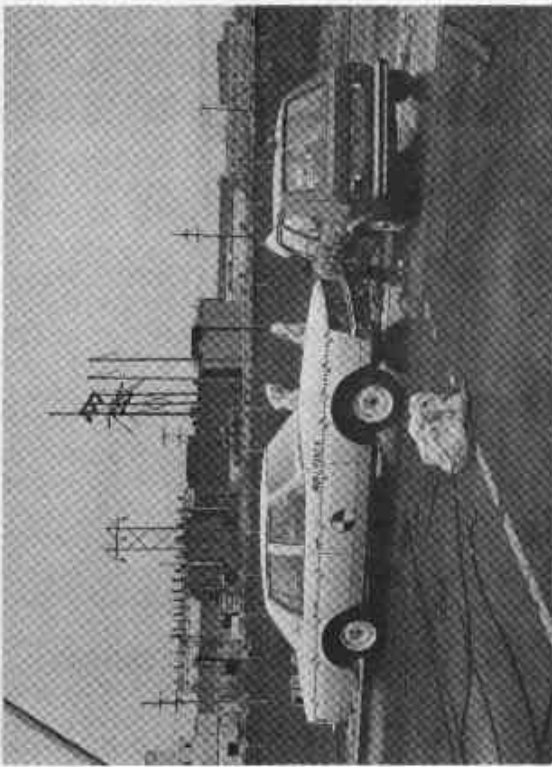
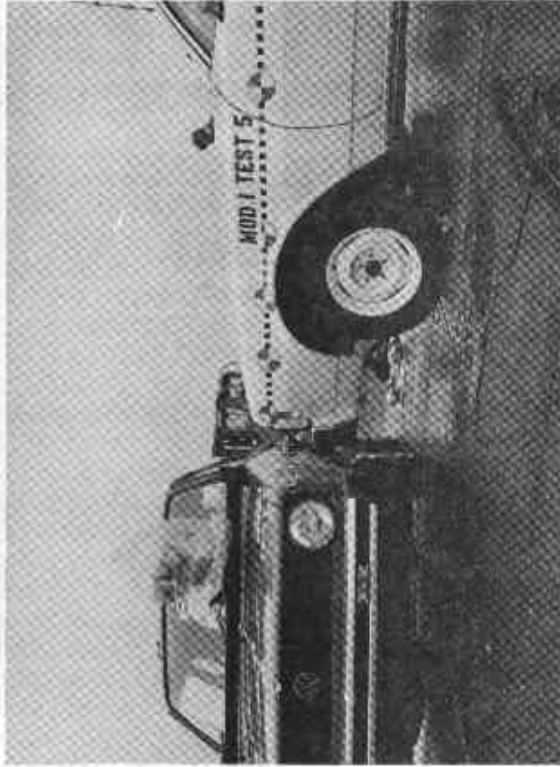
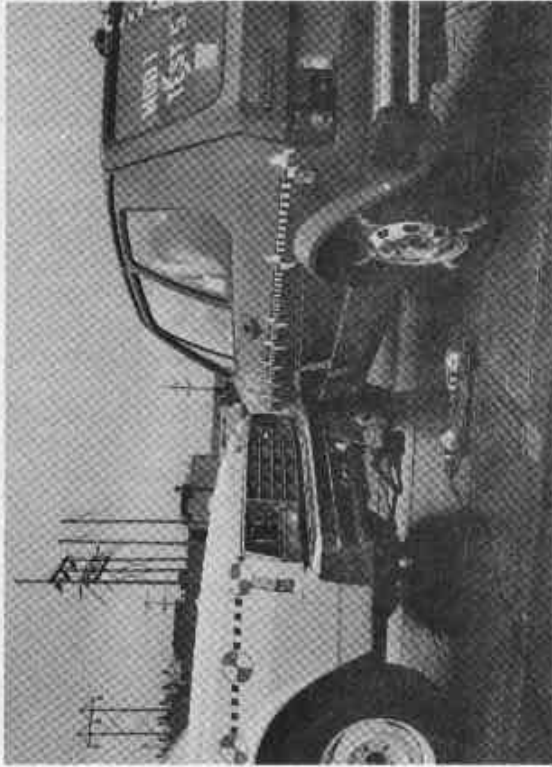


Figure 1 PRE-TEST NO. 5 - VEHICLE IMPACT CONFIGURATION

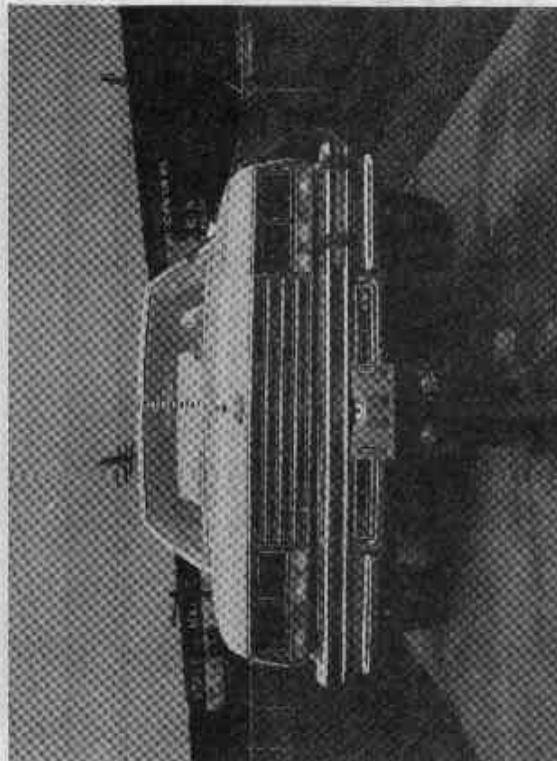
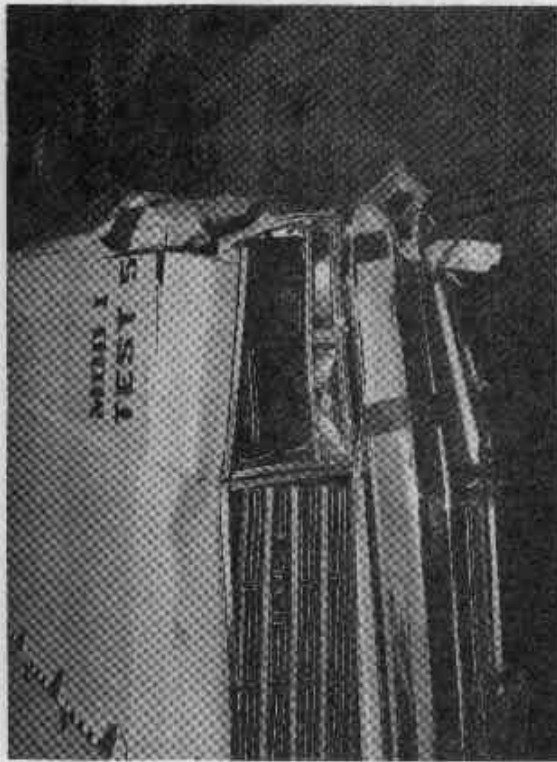
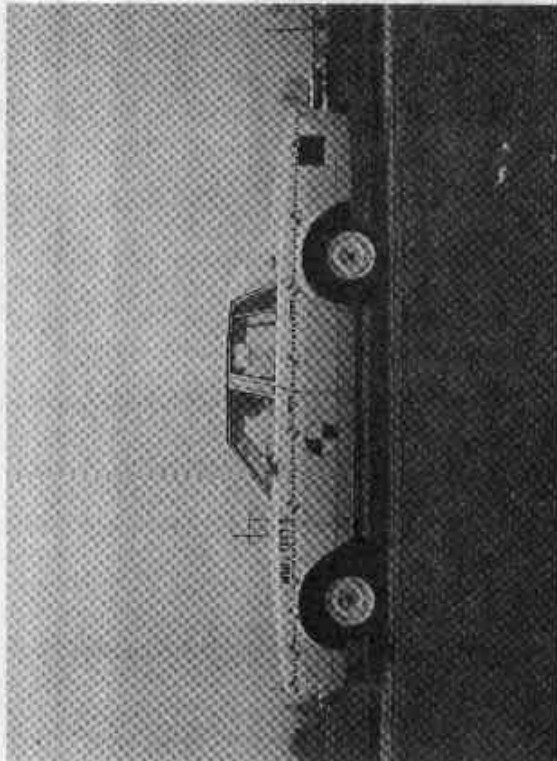
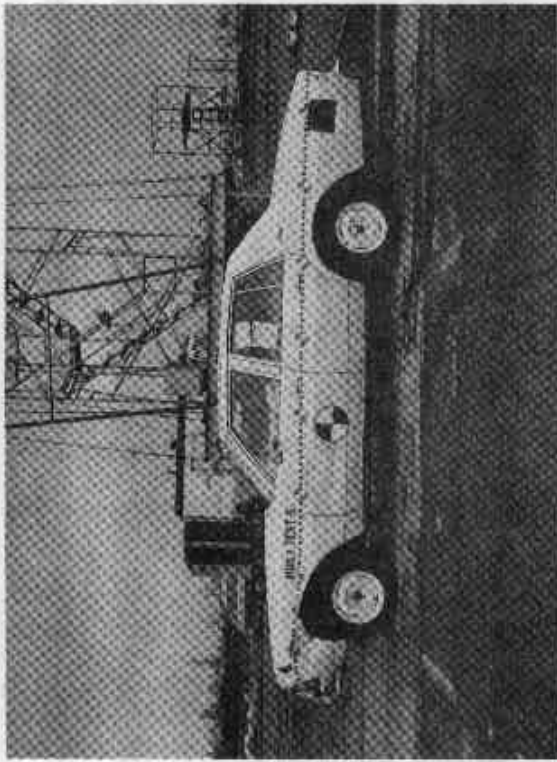


Figure 2 PRE- AND POST-TEST NO. 4 CAR 1, 1978 CHEVROLET IMPALA

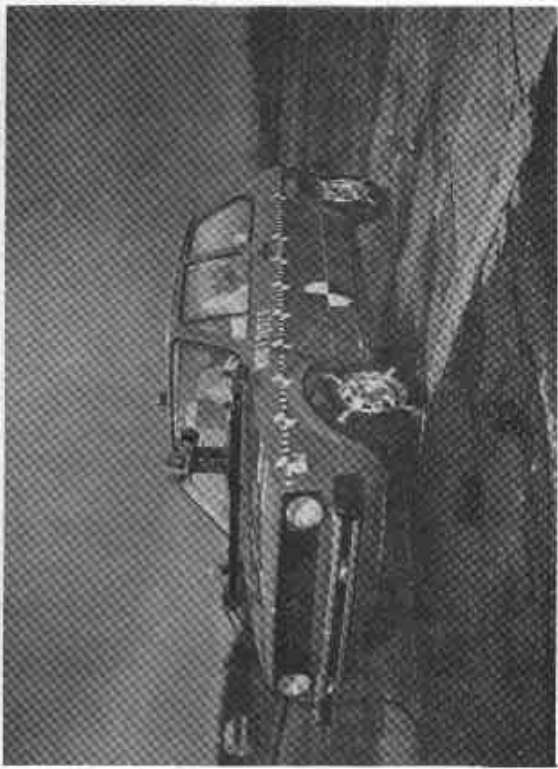
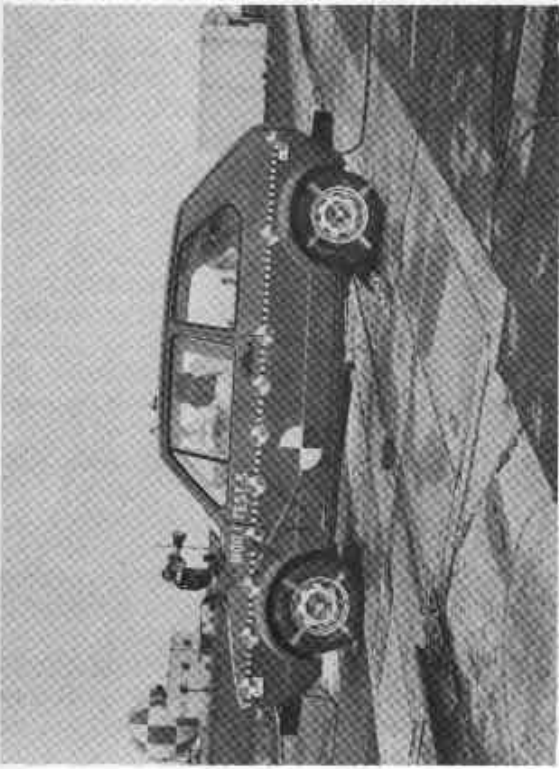
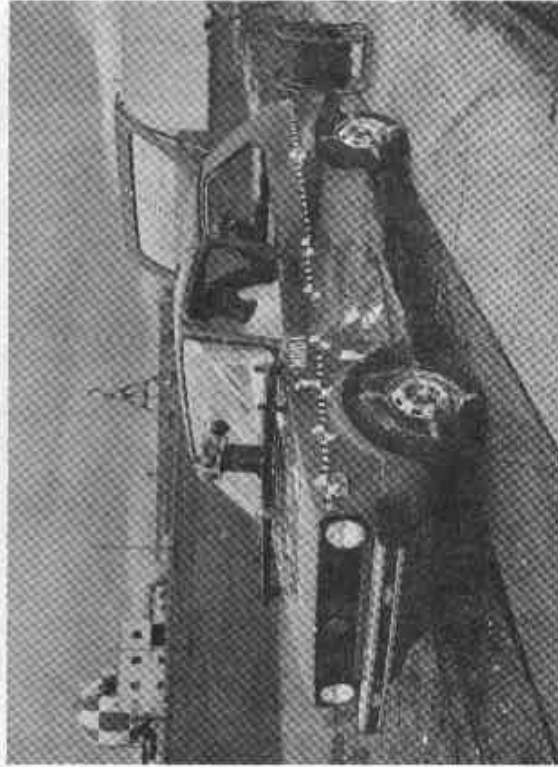
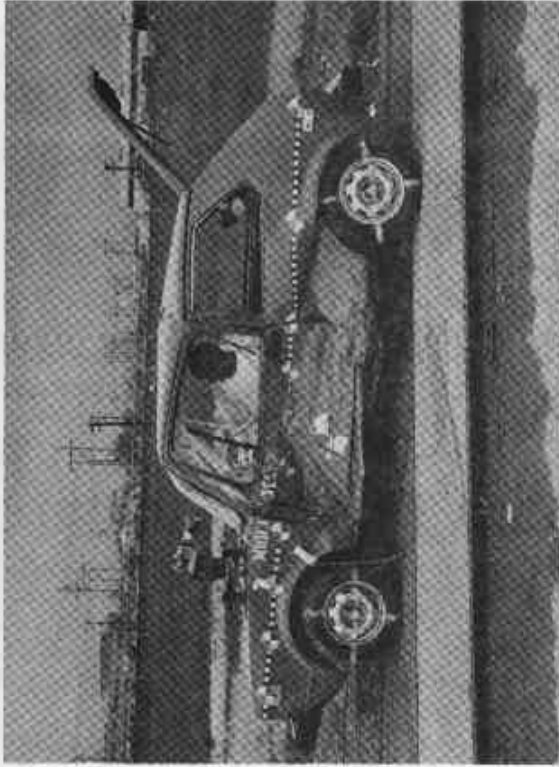


Figure 3 PRE- AND POST-TEST NO. 5 — CAR 2, 1976 V.W. RABBIT

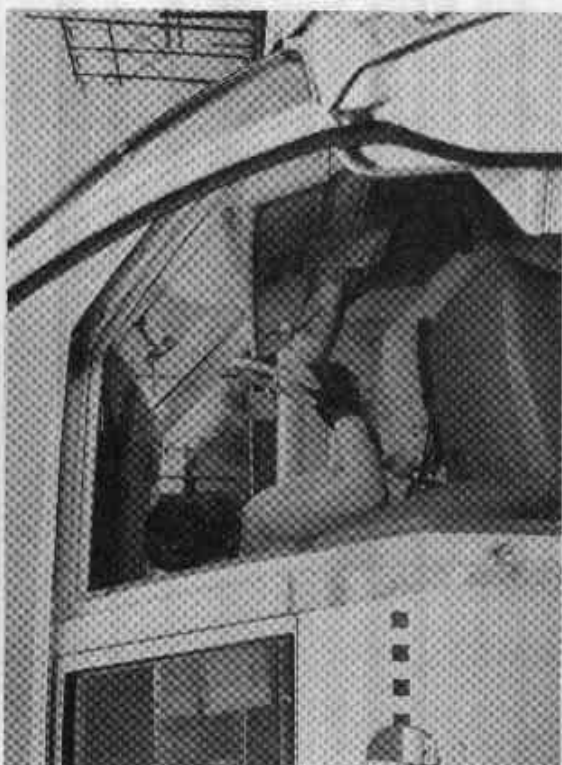
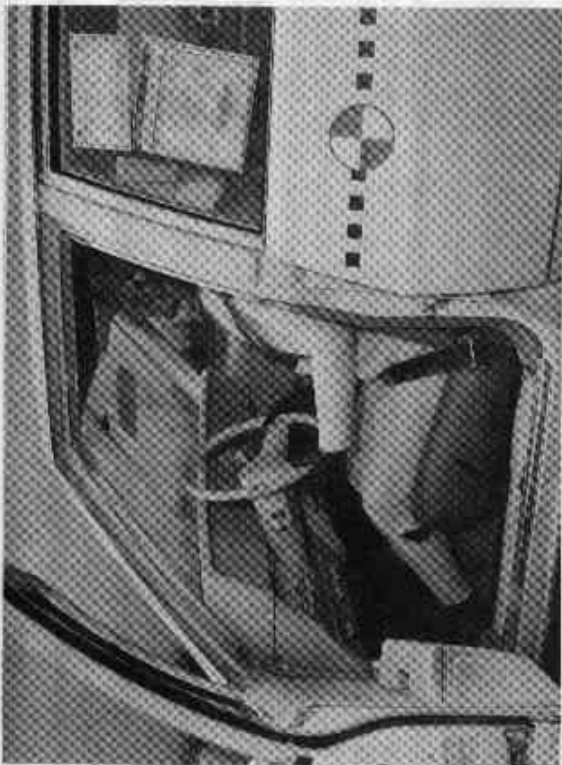
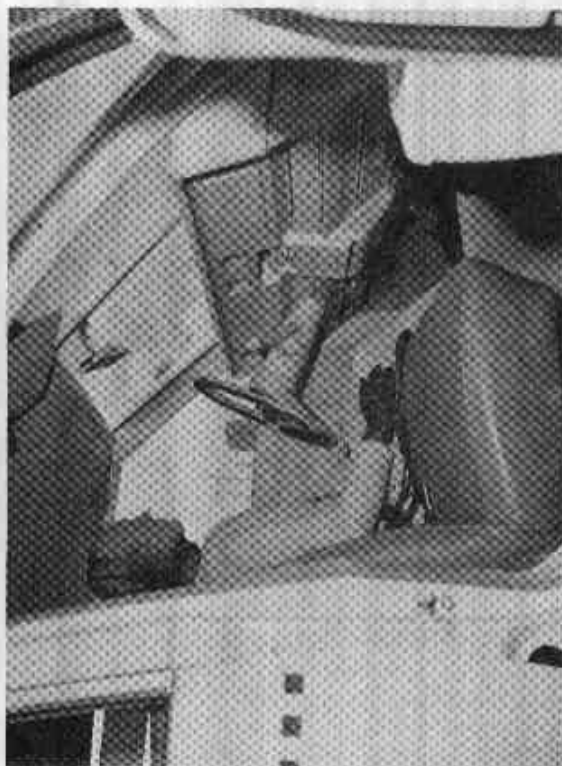
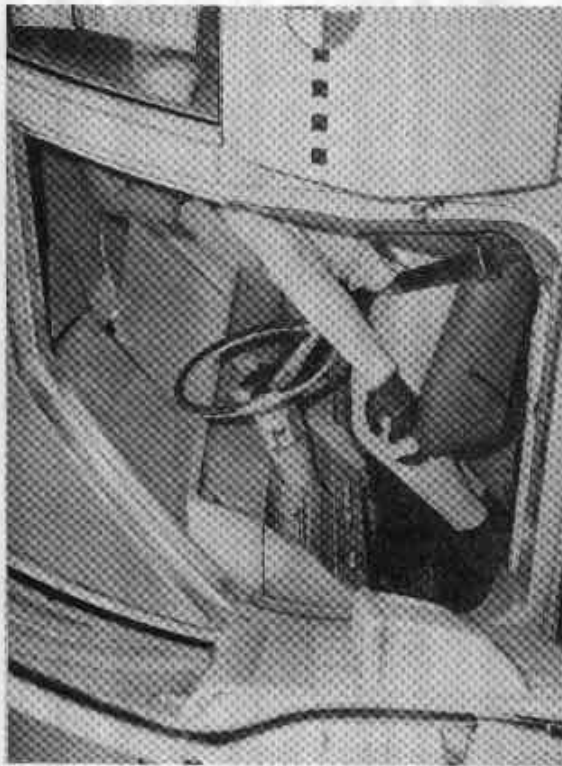


Figure 4 PRE- AND POST TEST NO. 5 - CAR 1, 1978 CHEVROLET IMPALA INTERIOR

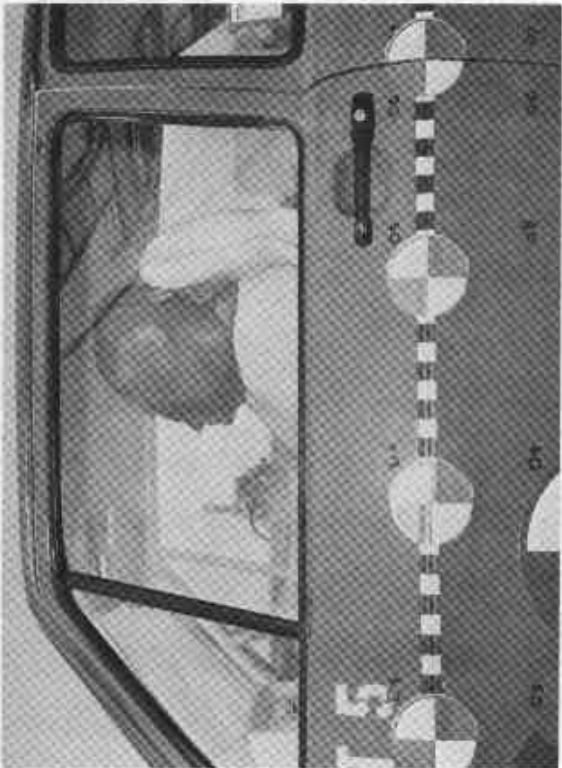


Figure 5 PRE- AND POST-TEST NO. 4 - CAR 2, 1976 V.W. RABBIT INTERIOR



CRASH EVENT



SIDE DAMAGE ON V.W. RABBIT

Figure 6 IMPACT AND POST IMPACT OF V.W. RABBIT

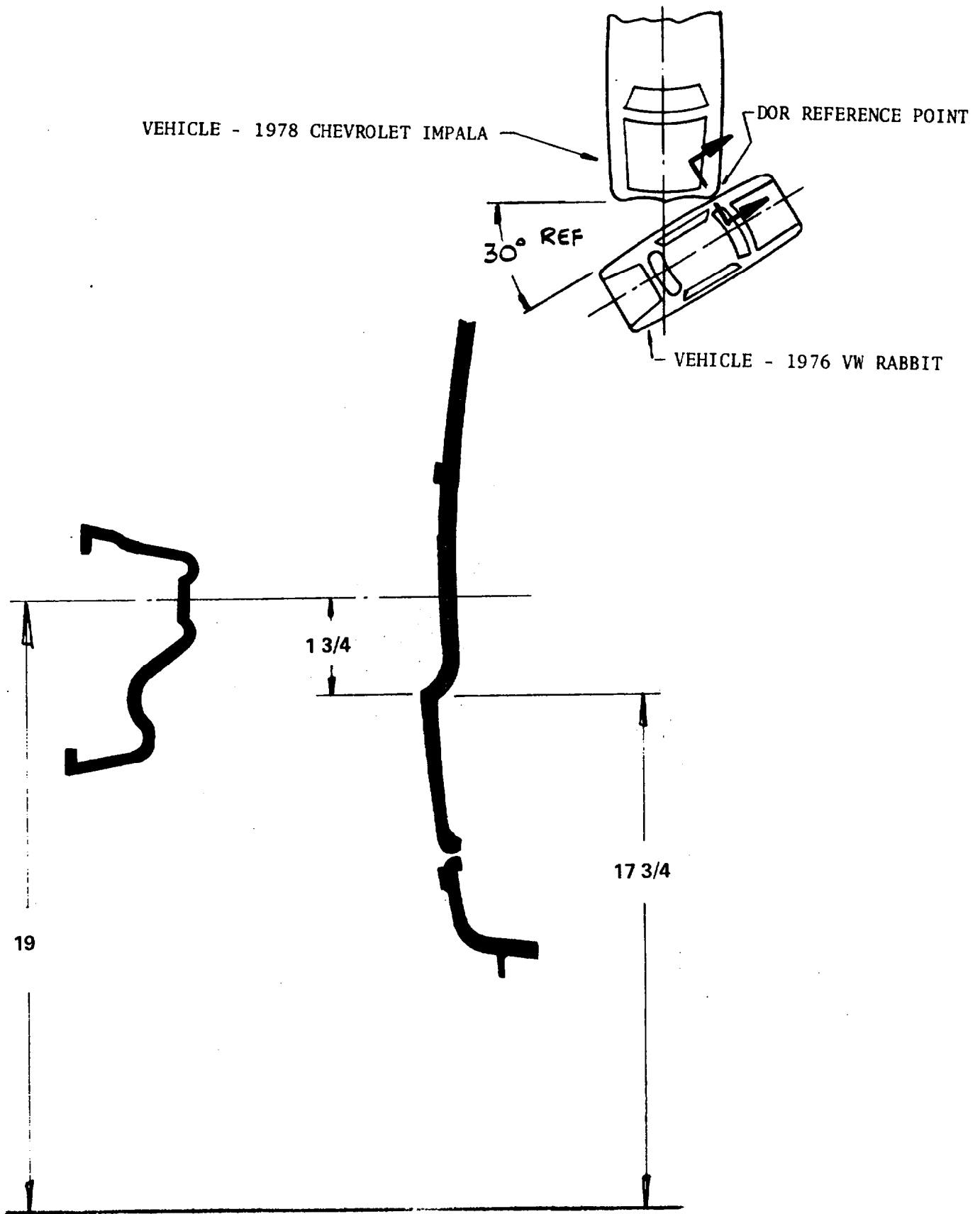
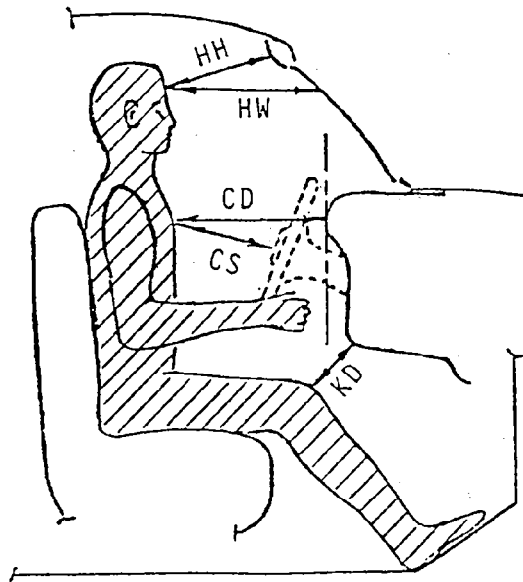
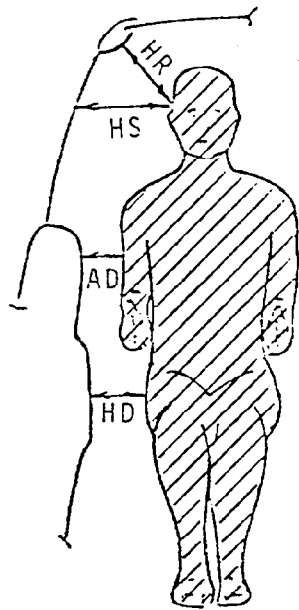


Figure 7 VEHICLE CRASH ATTITUDE

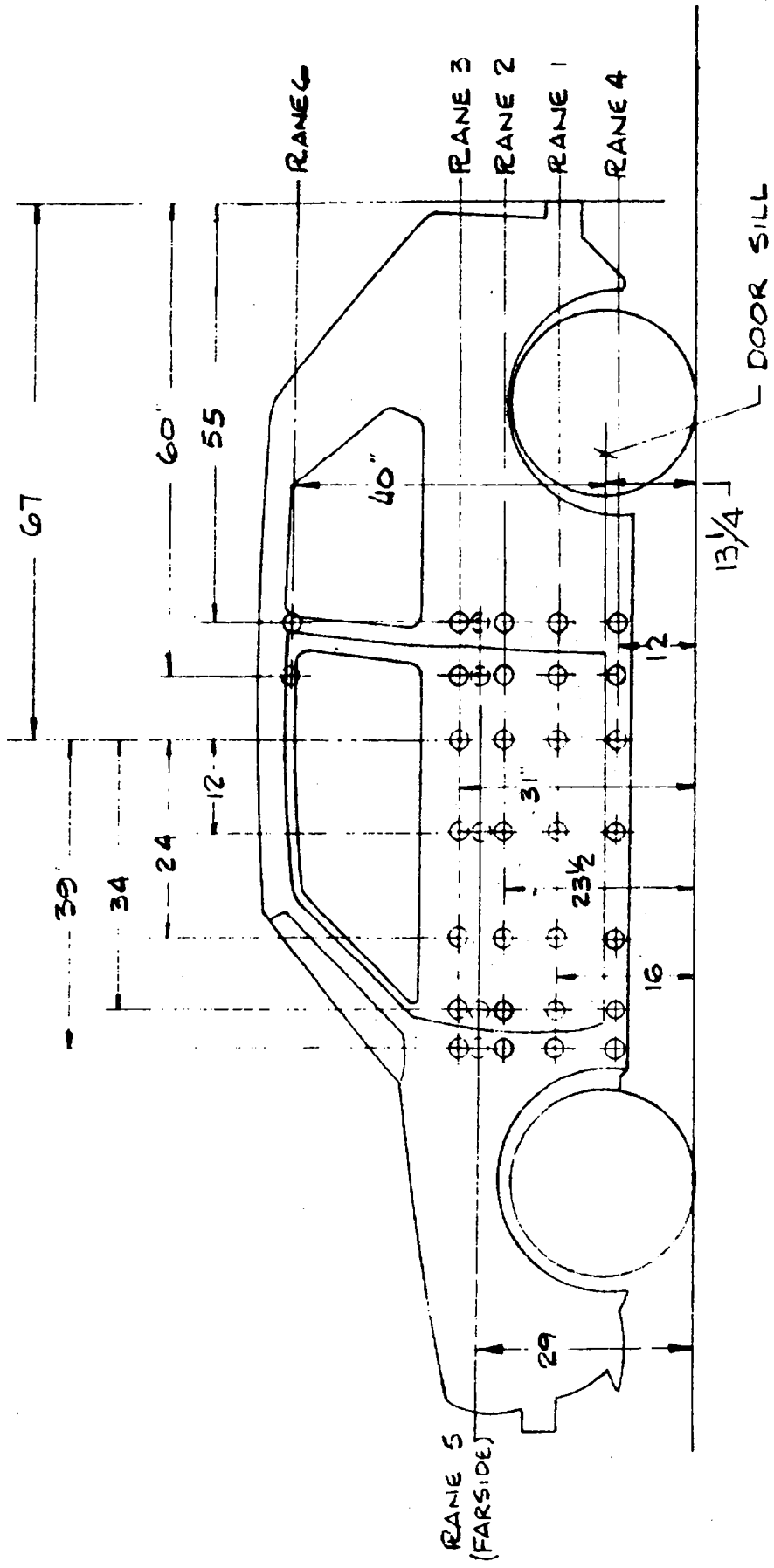


HH 15.5"  
 HW 22.0"  
 CD 21.0"  
 CS 12.0"  
 KD 7.25"



HR 5.0"  
 HS 7.5"  
 AD 3.5"  
 HD 6.0"

Figure 8 OCCUPANT CLEARANCE DIMENSIONS



1976 V.W. RABBIT PRE-TEST LOCATION MEASUREMENTS

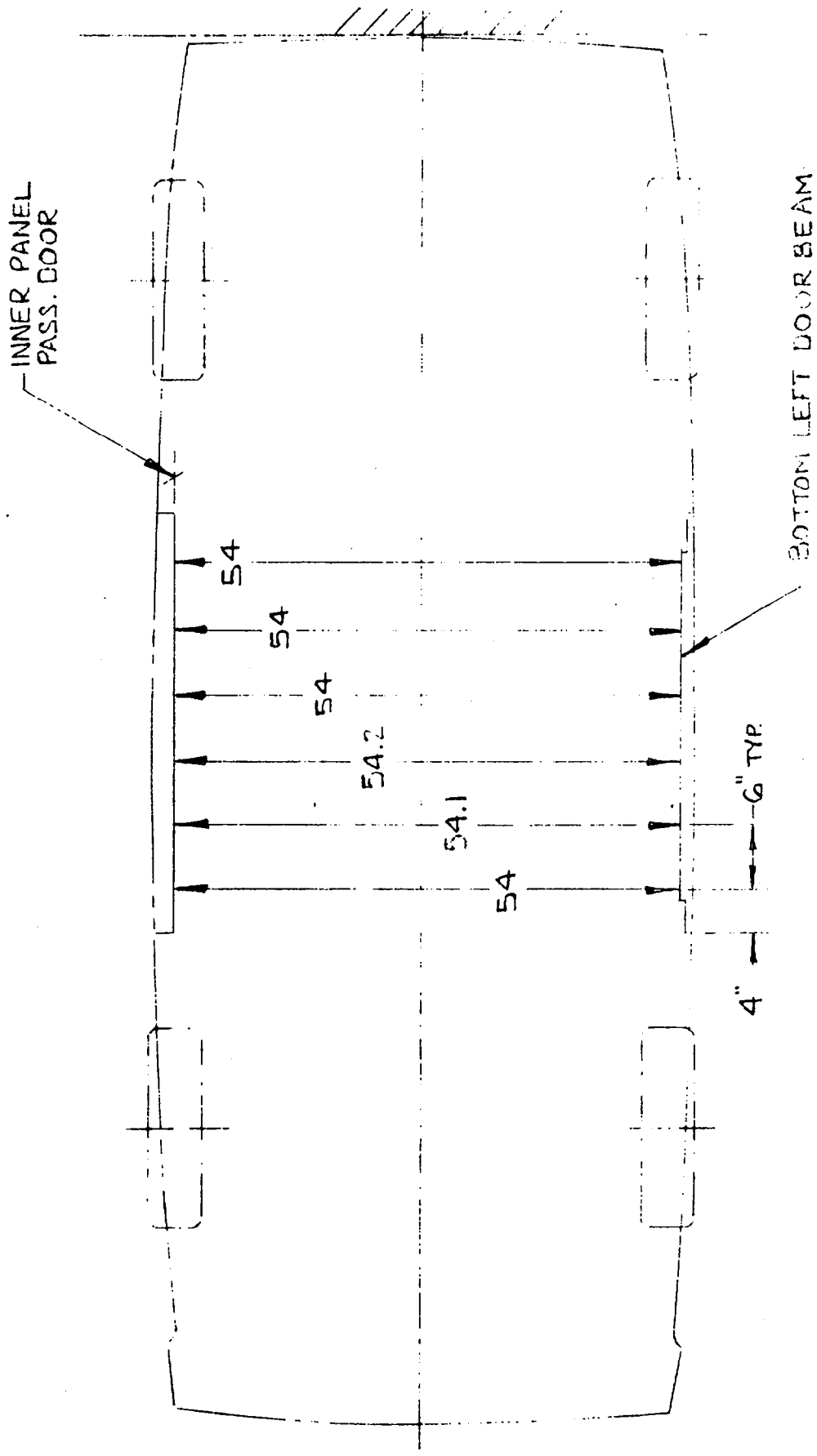
Figure 9 SIDE INTRUSION MEASUREMENTS (SEE TABLE NO. 2)

Table 3

SIDE INTRUSION MEASUREMENTS

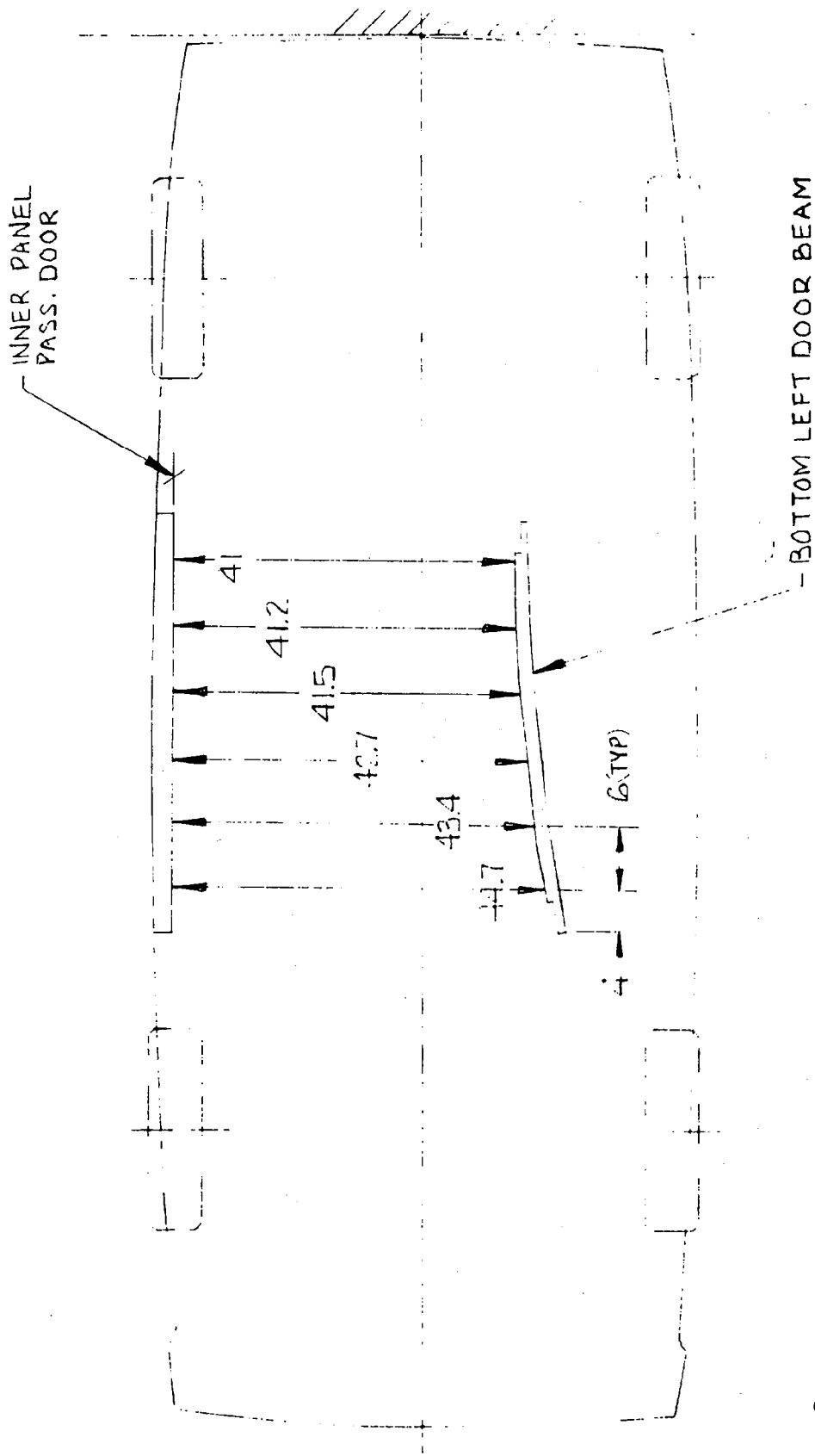
DIMENSIONS LISTED BELOW ARE FROM POINTS SHOWN ON FIGURE 9 TO REFERENCE PLANES LOCATED PARALLEL TO AND OUTBOARD FROM OF VEHICLE (L. SIDE 42.6 - R. SIDE 38.2)

| PLANE NO. | DIMENSIONS (INCHES) |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----------|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|           | ROW                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|           | 1                   | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    |
| 1         | PRE-                | 13.4 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 13.7 |
|           | POST                | 15.9 | 20.0 | 23.3 | 24.9 | 24.4 | 23.4 |
|           | DIFF.               | 2.5  | 6.6  | 10.1 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 9.7  |
| 2         | PRE-                | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.7 |
|           | POST                | 16.6 | 22.5 | 28.0 | 29.5 | 27.6 | 27.8 |
|           | DIFF.               | 4.0  | 9.9  | 15.5 | 17.0 | 15.0 | 15.1 |
| 3         | PRE-                | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.9 |
|           | POST                | 16.0 | 21.0 | 27.9 | 33.0 | 27.8 | 25.8 |
|           | DIFF.               | 3.1  | 8.1  | 15.3 | 20.4 | 15.2 | 12.9 |
| 4         | PRE-                | 14.5 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.9 | 14.9 |
|           | POST                | 16.9 | 19.6 | 21.0 | 21.5 | 22.0 | 20.4 |
|           | DIFF.               | 2.4  | 5.2  | 7.4  | 7.1  | 7.1  | 5.5  |
| 5         | PRE-                | 8    | 8    |      |      | 8    | 8.1  |
|           | POST                | 5.7  | 5.7  |      |      | 6.2  | 6.4  |
|           | DIFF.               | 2.5  | 2.3  |      |      | 1.8  | 1.7  |
| 6         | PRE-                |      |      |      |      | 19.9 | 20.2 |
|           | POST                |      |      |      |      | 23.5 | 24.0 |
|           | DIFF.               |      |      |      |      | 3.6  | 3.8  |
| 7         | PRE-                |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|           | POST                |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|           | DIFF.               |      |      |      |      |      |      |



1976 V.W. RABBIT  
 SCALE .06" = 1"

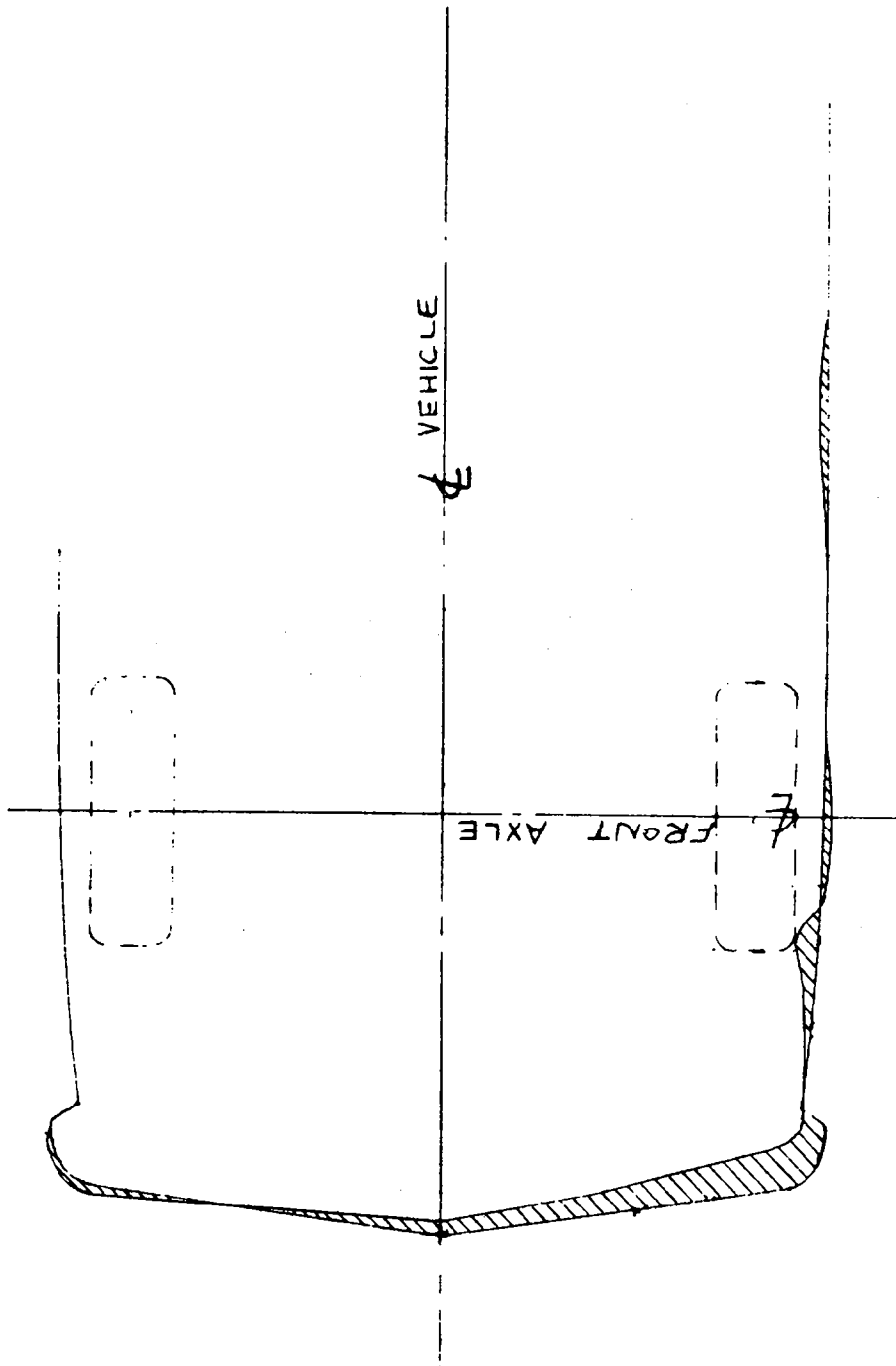
Figure 10-1 PRE-TEST DOOR BEAM INTRUSION MEASUREMENTS



1976 V.W. RABBIT

SCALE .06" = 1"

Figure 10-2. POST-TEST DOOR BEAM INTRUSION MEASUREMENTS



0 3 6 9 12  
SCALE - (INS)

Figure 11 PRE- AND POST-TEST DEFORMATION - CAR 1, 1978 CHEVROLET IMPALA

Table 4

ELECTRONIC INSTRUMENTATION TEST Baseline No. 5.  
Car 1 - Bullet Vehicle - 1978 Chevrolet Impala

| TRANSDUCER DESCRIPTION OR ACCELEROMETER LOCATION * | DIRECTION OF PARAMETER BEING MEASURED | LOCATION ON VEHICLE           | DESCRIPTION LISTED ON DATA PLOTS |
|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <u>VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER</u>                       |                                       |                               |                                  |
| 1  | X                                     | Left Sill next to Rear Seat   | Right Compartment                |
| 2  | X                                     | Right Sill next to Rear Seat  | Right Compartment                |
| 3  | X,Y,Z                                 | Deck over Rear Axle           | Rear Deck                        |
| 4  | X,Y,Z                                 | Firewall                      | Firewall                         |
| 5  | X                                     | Rear Compartment              | Left Rear Compartment-Angular X  |
| 6  | X,Y,Z                                 | Top of Engine, Carburetor     | Engine                           |
| 7  | X                                     | Front Crossmember             | Front Crossmember                |
| 9  | X                                     | Rear Compartment              | Right Rear Compartment-Angular X |
| <u>D U M M Y</u>                                   |                                       |                               |                                  |
| LF Head (Dummy(1) )                                | X,Y,Z                                 | Left Front Seat               | Dummy (LF) Head                  |
| LF Chest "   | X,Y,Z                                 | Left Front Seat               | Dummy (LF) Chest                 |
| LF Femurs "  | R,L**                                 | Left Front Seat               | Dummy (LF) Femurs                |
| LF Belts "   | U,R,L***                              | Left Front Seat               | Self-explanatory                 |
| <u>MISCELLANEOUS</u>                               |                                       |                               |                                  |
| 10   | Yaw Rate                              | Centerline behind Front Seats | Tunnel Yaw Rate                  |
| 12   | X-Accel.                              | Bumper (rear face)            | Bumper                           |

\*See Accelerometer Layout Diagram Figure 12 \*\*Right & Left Forces \*\*\*Upper, Lower Belt Forces

Table 5

ELECTRONIC INSTRUMENTATION TEST Baseline No. 5

Car 2 - Target Vehicle - 1976 Volkswagen Rabbit

| TRANSDUCER DESCRIPTION OR ACCELEROMETER LOCATION * | DIRECTION OF PARAMETER BEING MEASURED | LOCATION ON VEHICLE           | DESCRIPTION LISTED ON DATA PLOTS |
|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <u>VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER</u>                       |                                       |                               |                                  |
| 1  | X, Y, Z                               | Right Sill next to Front Seat | Right Front Compartment          |
| 2  | X, Y, Z                               | Right Sill next to Rear Seat  | Right Rear Compartment           |
| 3  | X, Y, Z                               | Deck over Rear Axle           | Rear Deck                        |
| 6  | Y                                     | Lower Left Door Centerline    | Lower Door Center                |
| 7  | X                                     | Rear Compartment              | Left Compartment-Angular X       |
| 8  | X                                     | Rear Compartment              | Right Compartment-Angular X      |
| 9  | Y                                     | Mid-rear of Left Door         | Mid-aft of Door                  |
| 10   | Y                                     | Upper Left Door Centerline    | Upper Door Center                |
| 11   | Y                                     | Mid-Front of Left Door        | Mid-Front of Door                |
| <u>D U M M Y</u>                                   |                                       |                               |                                  |
| LF Head (Dummy (1) )                               | X, Y, Z                               | Left Front Seat               | Dummy (LF) Head                  |
| LF Chest (Dummy (1) )                              | X, Y, Z                               | Left Front Seat               | Dummy (LF) Chest                 |
| LF Pelvis (Dummy (1) )                             | X, Y                                  | Left Front Seat               | Dummy (LF) Pelvis                |
| RF Head (Dummy (2) )                               | X, Y, Z                               | Right Front Seat              | Dummy (RF) Head                  |
| RF Chest (Dummy (2) )                              | X, Y, Z                               | Right Front Seat              | Dummy (RF) Chest                 |
| RF Pelvis (Dummy (2) )                             | X, Y                                  | Right Front Seat              | Dummy (RF) Pelvis                |
| <u>MISCELLANEOUS</u>                               |                                       |                               |                                  |
| 12   | Yaw Rate                              | Centerline behind Front Seats | Tunnel Yaw Rate                  |
| 13 - 16  | Side Intrusion                        | Side Intrusion (Driver Side)  | Side Intrusion                   |

\* See Accelerometer Layout Diagram Figure 13

Car 1 - Bullet Vehicle - 1978 Chevrolet Impala

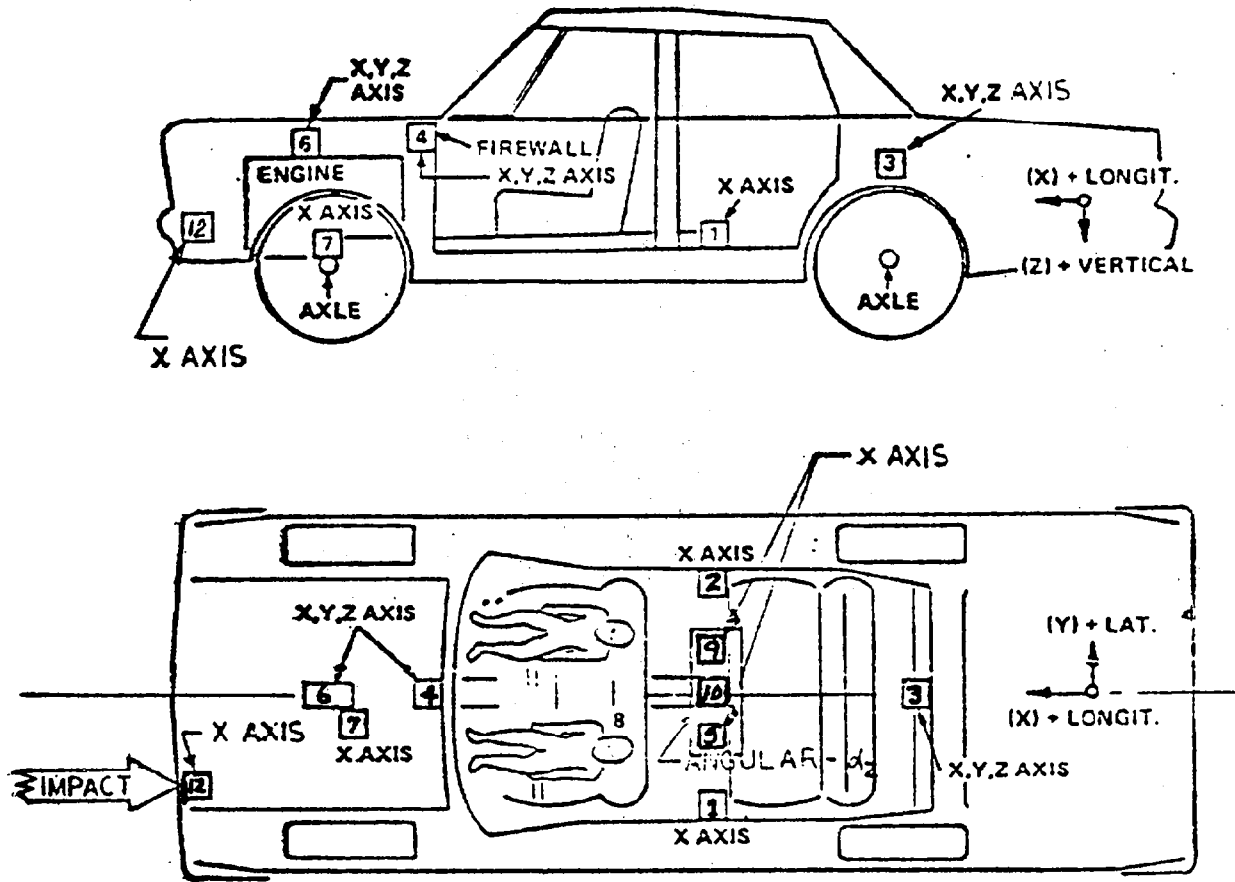


Figure 12 VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS

Car 2 - Target Vehicle - 1976 Volkswagen Rabbit

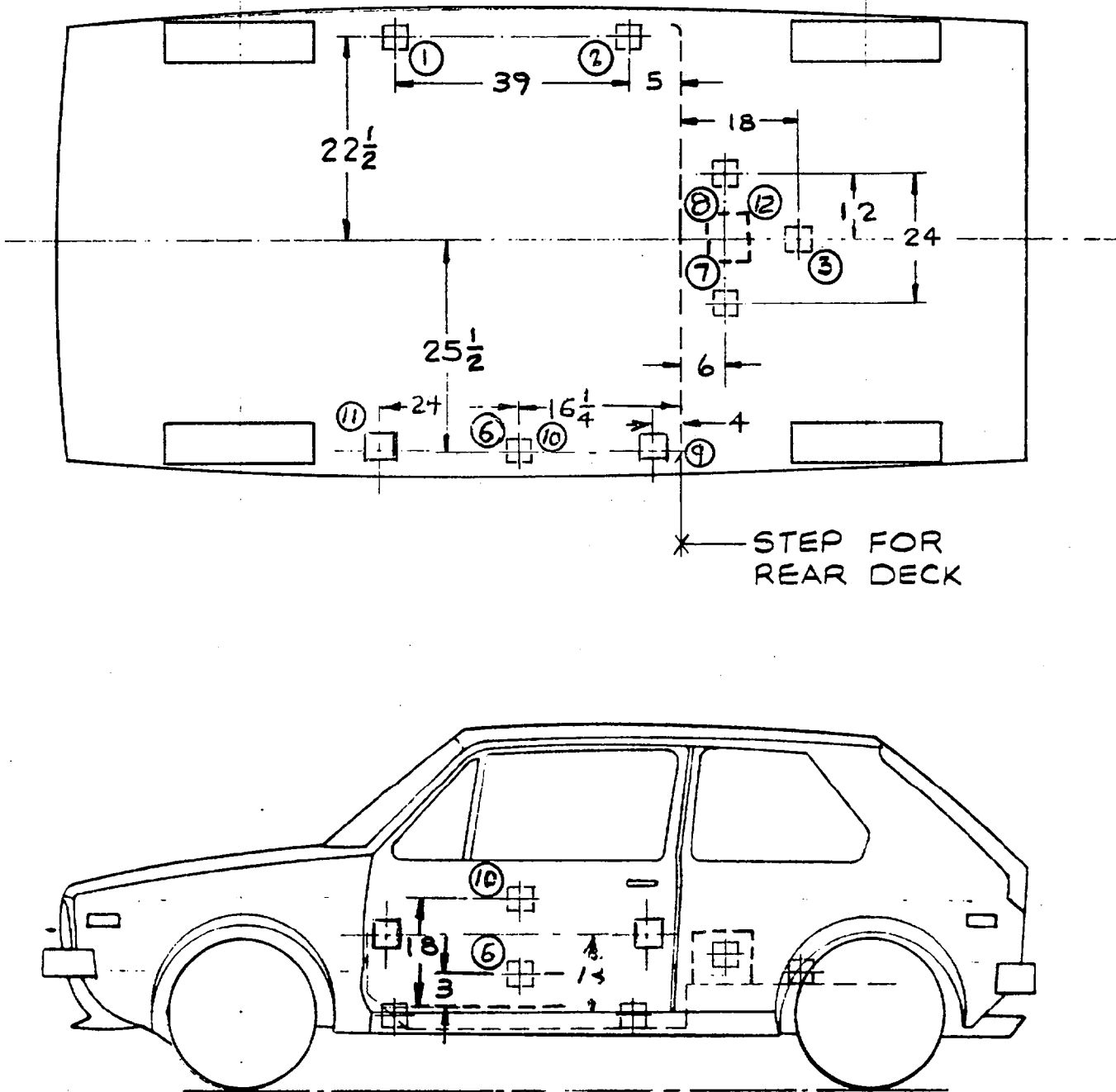


Figure 13 VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS

Car 2 - Target Vehicle - 1976 Volkswagen Rabbit

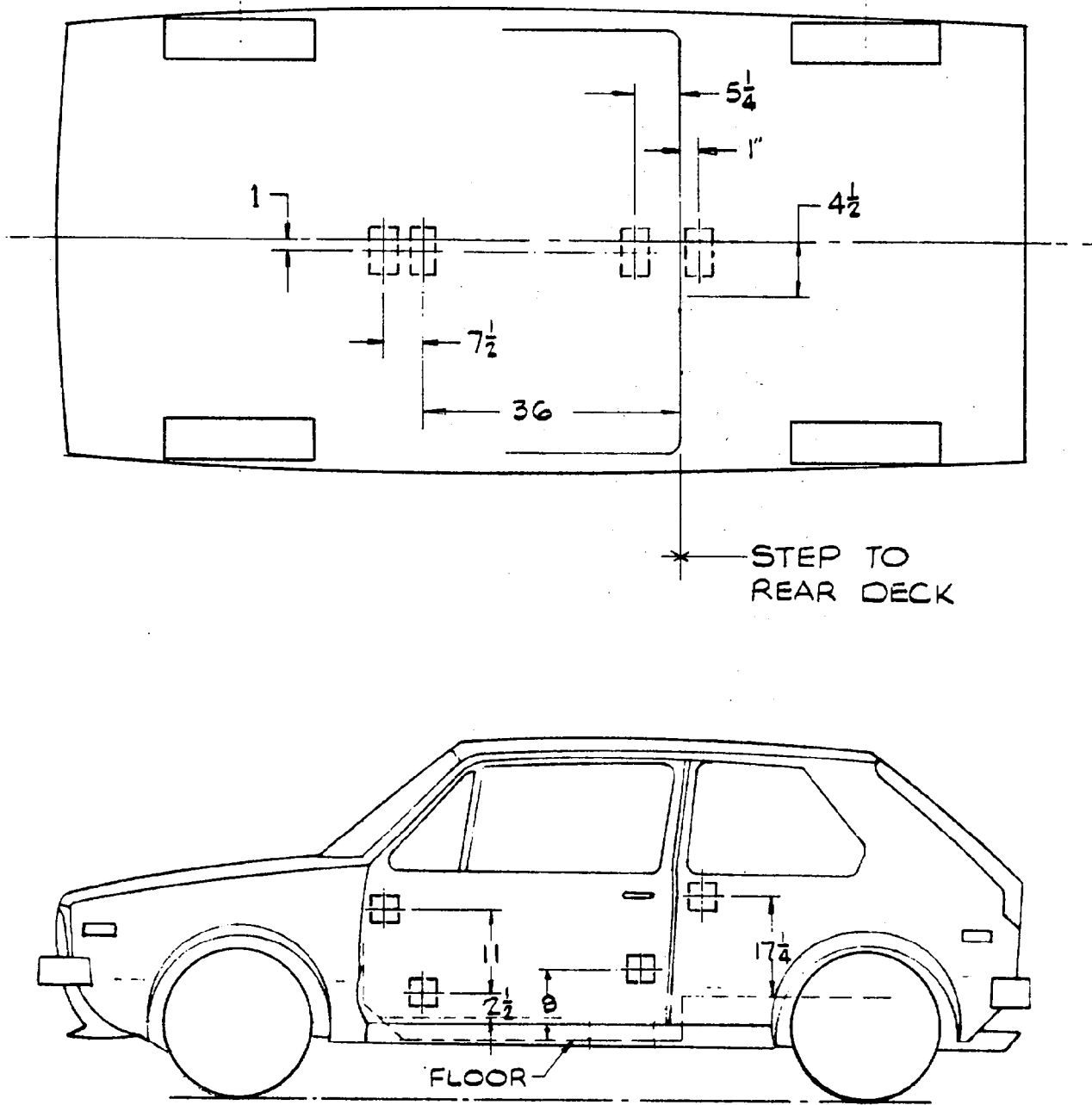


Figure 14 VEHICLE POTENTIOMETER LOCATIONS

TABLE 6

HIGH SPEED CAMERA INFORMATION (TEST No.5 )

| CAMERA NO.           | LOCATION                            | TYPE        | LENS (mm) | SPEED (fps) |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1) South<br>Wide     | A = 23 Ft.<br>B = 2 Ft. 10 in.      | Photosonics | 13        | 700         |
| 2) South<br>Low      | C = 24 Ft. 6 in.<br>D = 1 Ft. 4 in. | Photosonics | 25        | 700         |
| 3) North<br>Wide     | E = 26 Ft.<br>F = 14 Ft.            | Photosonics | 13        | 700         |
| 4) North<br>Close    | G = 26 Ft. 8 in.<br>H = 19 Ft.      | Photosonics | 25        | 800         |
| 5) Tower<br>45°      | J = 21 Ft. 7 in<br>K = 11 Ft.       | Photosonics | 13        | 400         |
| 6) Tower             | 31 Ft. 6 in.                        | Photosonics | 13        | 425         |
| 7) Hood              | On-board                            | Stalex      | 8         | 850         |
| 8) Passenger<br>Door | On-board                            | Stalex      | 8         | 850         |
| 9) Rear              | On-board                            | Stalex      | 8         | 1100        |
| 10) Pan              |                                     | Photosonics | 35        | 350         |

NOTE: CAMERAS ARE NUMBERED ACCORDING TO SPLICING SEQUENCE OF FILM.

(24 fps) REAL TIME MOVIE FILM COVERAGE OF PRE-CRASH, POST-CRASH  
AND CRASH EVENT SPLICED AT START AND END OF FILM.

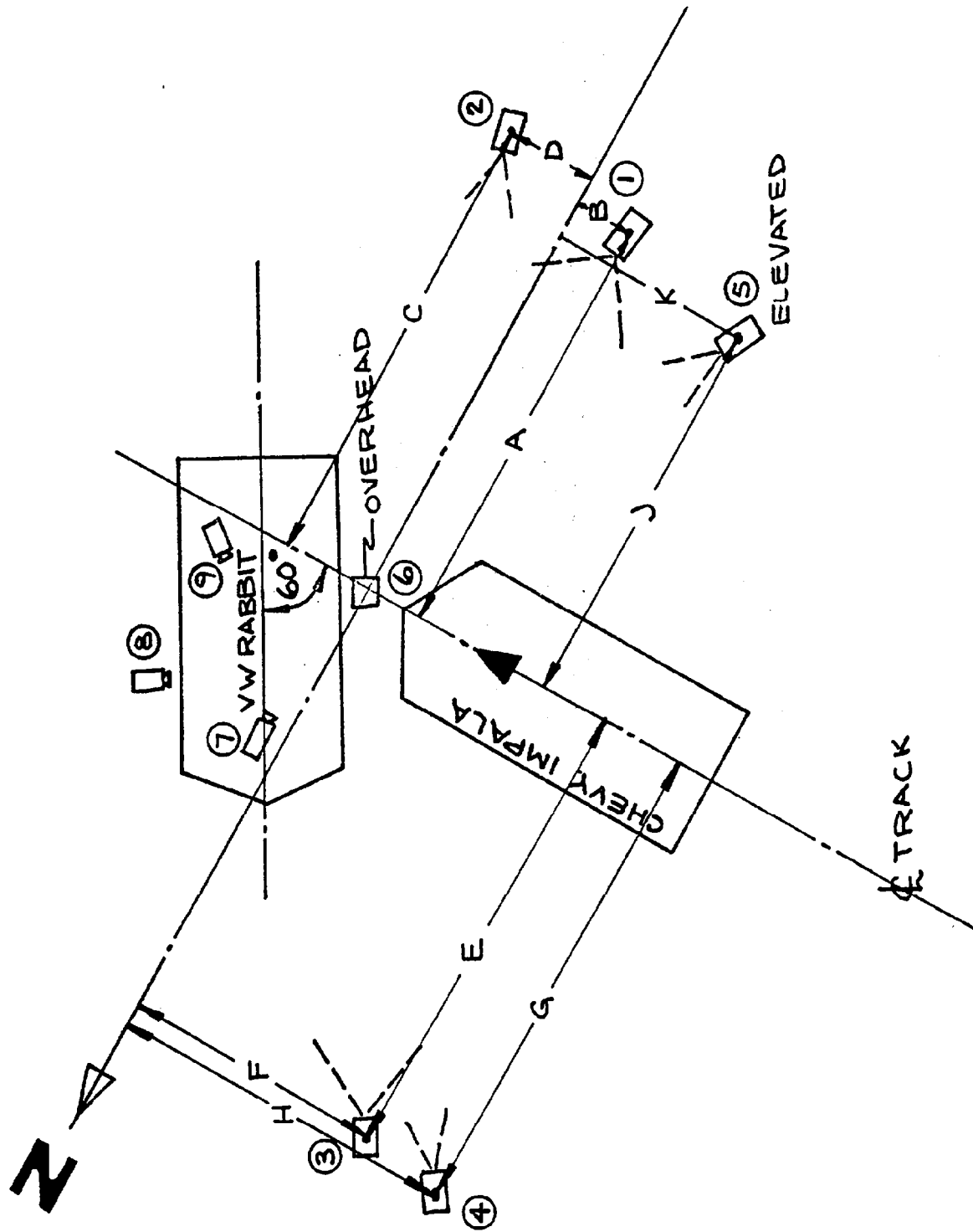


Figure 15 HIGH SPEED CAMERA LOCATIONS

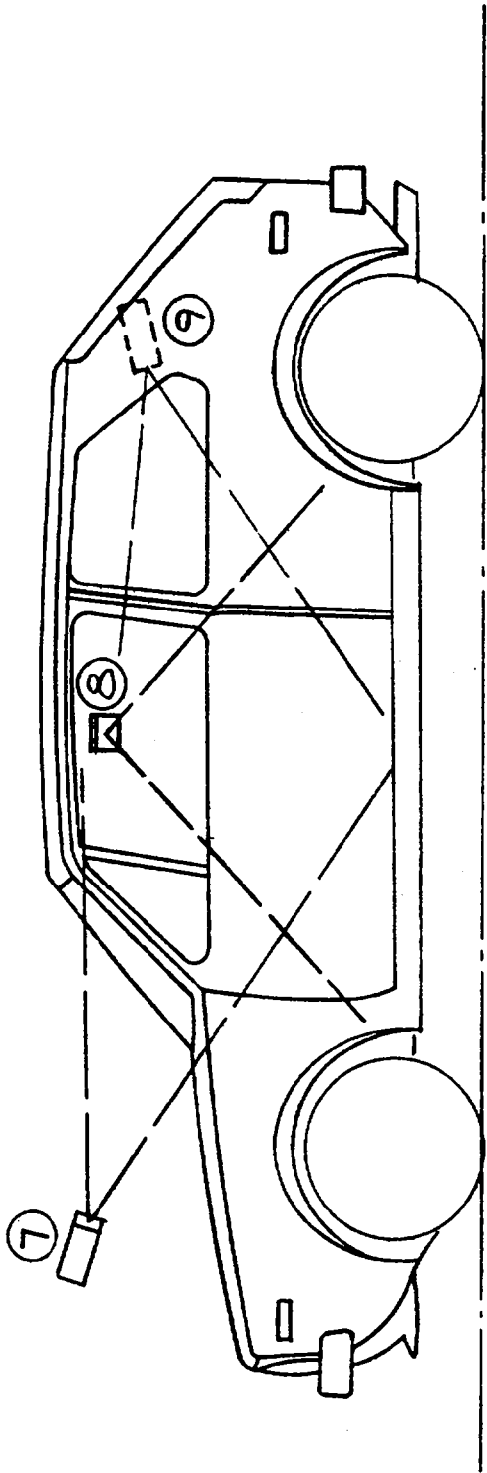


Figure 16 ON-BOARD HIGH SPEED CAMERA LOCATIONS

TABLE 7

## DUMMY INJURY CRITERIA VALUES

CAR 1 - STRIKING VEHICLE

1978 CHEVROLET IMPALA

|           | MAXIMUM ACCELERATION ("G")* |    |     |    |       |      |      |      |        |   |   |   |
|-----------|-----------------------------|----|-----|----|-------|------|------|------|--------|---|---|---|
|           | HEAD                        |    |     |    | CHEST |      |      |      | PELVIS |   |   |   |
|           | X                           | Y  | Z   | R  | X     | Y    | Z    | R    | X      | Y | Z | R |
| DUMMY (1) | -12.2                       | -2 | 8.5 | 15 | -13   | -1.6 | -2.2 | 13.9 |        |   |   |   |
| DUMMY (2) |                             |    |     |    |       |      |      |      |        |   |   |   |
| DUMMY (3) |                             |    |     |    |       |      |      |      |        |   |   |   |
| DUMMY (4) |                             |    |     |    |       |      |      |      |        |   |   |   |

|           | MAXIMUM FORCE-FEMUR LOAD (LBS) |            |
|-----------|--------------------------------|------------|
|           | RIGHT FEMUR                    | LEFT FEMUR |
| DUMMY (1) | 50                             | 100        |
| DUMMY (2) |                                |            |
| DUMMY (3) |                                |            |
| DUMMY (4) |                                |            |

|           | MAXIMUM FORCE-SEAT BELTS LOADS (LBS) |                              |                             |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|           | SHOULDER STRAP<br>UPPER BELT LOAD    | LAP STRAP<br>RIGHT BELT LOAD | LAP STRAP<br>LEFT BELT LOAD |
| DUMMY (1) | 470                                  | 600                          | 166                         |
| DUMMY (2) |                                      |                              |                             |
| DUMMY (3) |                                      |                              |                             |
| DUMMY (4) |                                      |                              |                             |

|           | HEAD INJURY CRITERIA** |                      |                      |   | SEVERITY INDEX |       |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---|----------------|-------|
|           | HIC                    | t <sub>1</sub> (SEC) | t <sub>2</sub> (SEC) | AVE. ACC. (g)<br>t <sub>1</sub> TO t <sub>2</sub> | HEAD           | CHEST |
| DUMMY (1) | 30.8                   | .0953                | .1608                | 11.7  | 36.2           | 19    |
| DUMMY (2) |                        |                      |                      |   |                |       |
| DUMMY (3) |                        |                      |                      |   |                |       |
| DUMMY (4) |                        |                      |                      |   |                |       |

\*DEFINED AS EXCEEDING 0.003 SEC. DURATION

\*\*AS DEFINED IN FMVSS NO. 208

**DUMMY INJURY CRITERIA VALUES**

**CAR 2 - STRUCK VEHICLE  
1976 VW RABBIT**

|           | MAXIMUM ACCELERATION ("G") * |    |     |            |       |    |       |      |        |     |   |   |
|-----------|------------------------------|----|-----|------------|-------|----|-------|------|--------|-----|---|---|
|           | HEAD                         |    |     |            | CHEST |    |       |      | PELVIS |     |   |   |
|           | X                            | Y  | Z   | R          | X     | Y  | Z     | R    | X      | Y   | Z | R |
| DUMMY (1) | -50                          | 49 | *** | ****<br>90 | -20   | 52 | -8    | 52.2 | -26    | 115 |   |   |
| DUMMY (2) | 7.5                          | 21 | 27  | 33         | 23    | 45 | -14.5 | 48   | -3.5   | 57  |   |   |
| DUMMY (3) |                              |    |     |            |       |    |       |      |        |     |   |   |
| DUMMY (4) |                              |    |     |            |       |    |       |      |        |     |   |   |

|           | MAXIMUM FORCE-FEMUR LOAD (LBS) |            |
|-----------|--------------------------------|------------|
|           | RIGHT FEMUR                    | LEFT FEMUR |
| DUMMY (1) |                                |            |
| DUMMY (2) |                                |            |
| DUMMY (3) |                                |            |
| DUMMY (4) |                                |            |

|           | MAXIMUM FORCE-SEAT BELTS LOADS (LBS) |                              |                             |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|           | SHOULDER STRAP<br>UPPER BELT LOAD    | LAP STRAP<br>RIGHT BELT LOAD | LAP STRAP<br>LEFT BELT LOAD |
| DUMMY (1) |                                      |                              |                             |
| DUMMY (2) |                                      |                              |                             |
| DUMMY (3) |                                      |                              |                             |
| DUMMY (4) |                                      |                              |                             |

|           | HEAD INJURY CRITERIA** |                      |                      |   | SEVERITY INDEX |       |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---|----------------|-------|
|           | HIC                    | t <sub>1</sub> (SEC) | t <sub>2</sub> (SEC) | AVE. ACC. (g)<br>t <sub>1</sub> TO t <sub>2</sub> | HEAD           | CHEST |
| DUMMY (1) | 248.7 ****             | .0845                | .0930                | 61.34   | 360            | 440   |
| DUMMY (2) | 91.23                  | .0769                | .1355                | 18.92   | 154            | 240   |
| DUMMY (3) |                        |                      |                      |   |                |       |
| DUMMY (4) |                        |                      |                      |   |                |       |

\*DEFINED AS EXCEEDING 0.003 SEC. DURATION

\*\*AS DEFINED IN FMVSS NO. 208

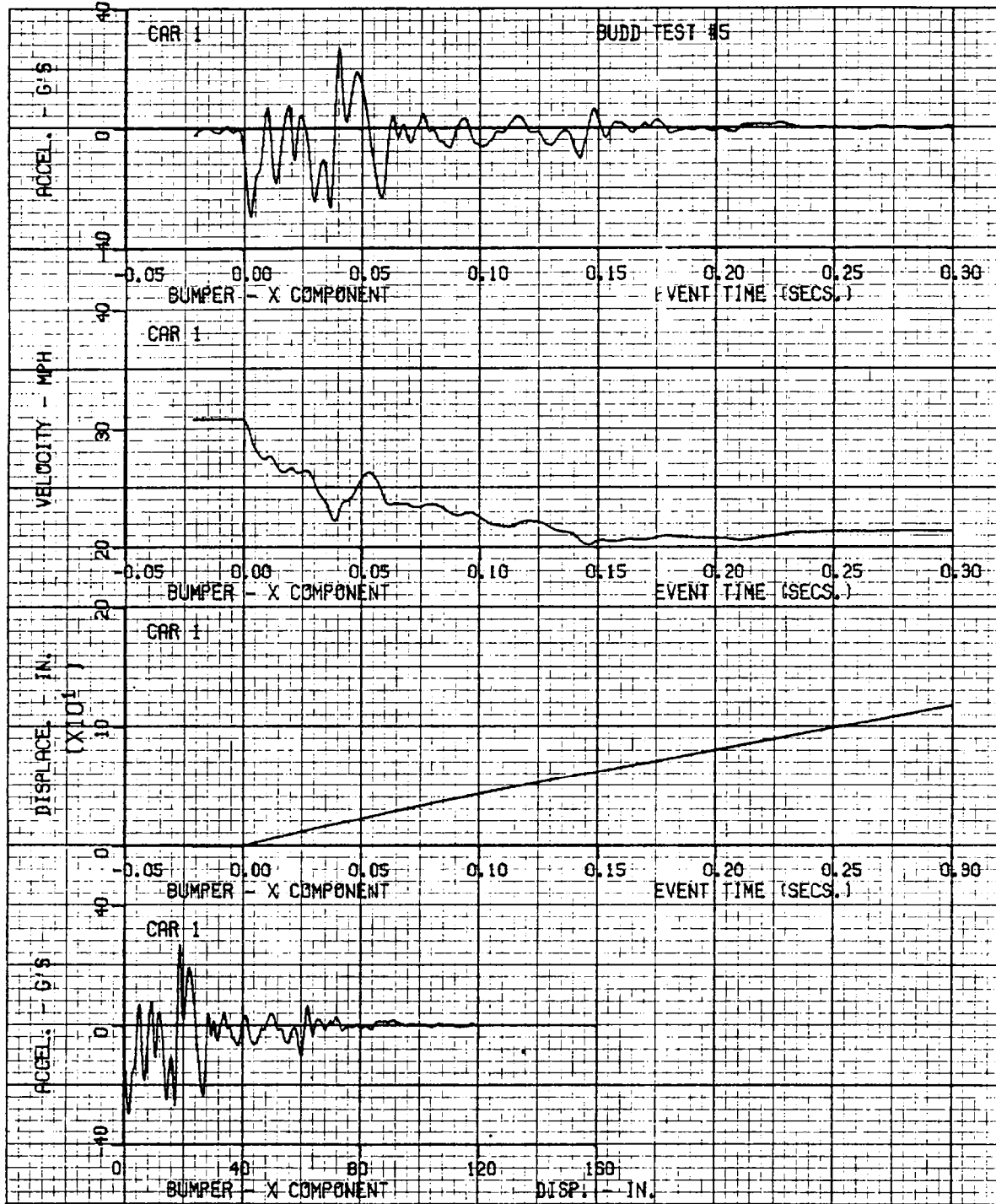
\*\*\* DATA LOST AFTER 70 MILLISECONDS

\*\*\*\* COMPUTED USING X AND Y ACCELERATION ONLY.

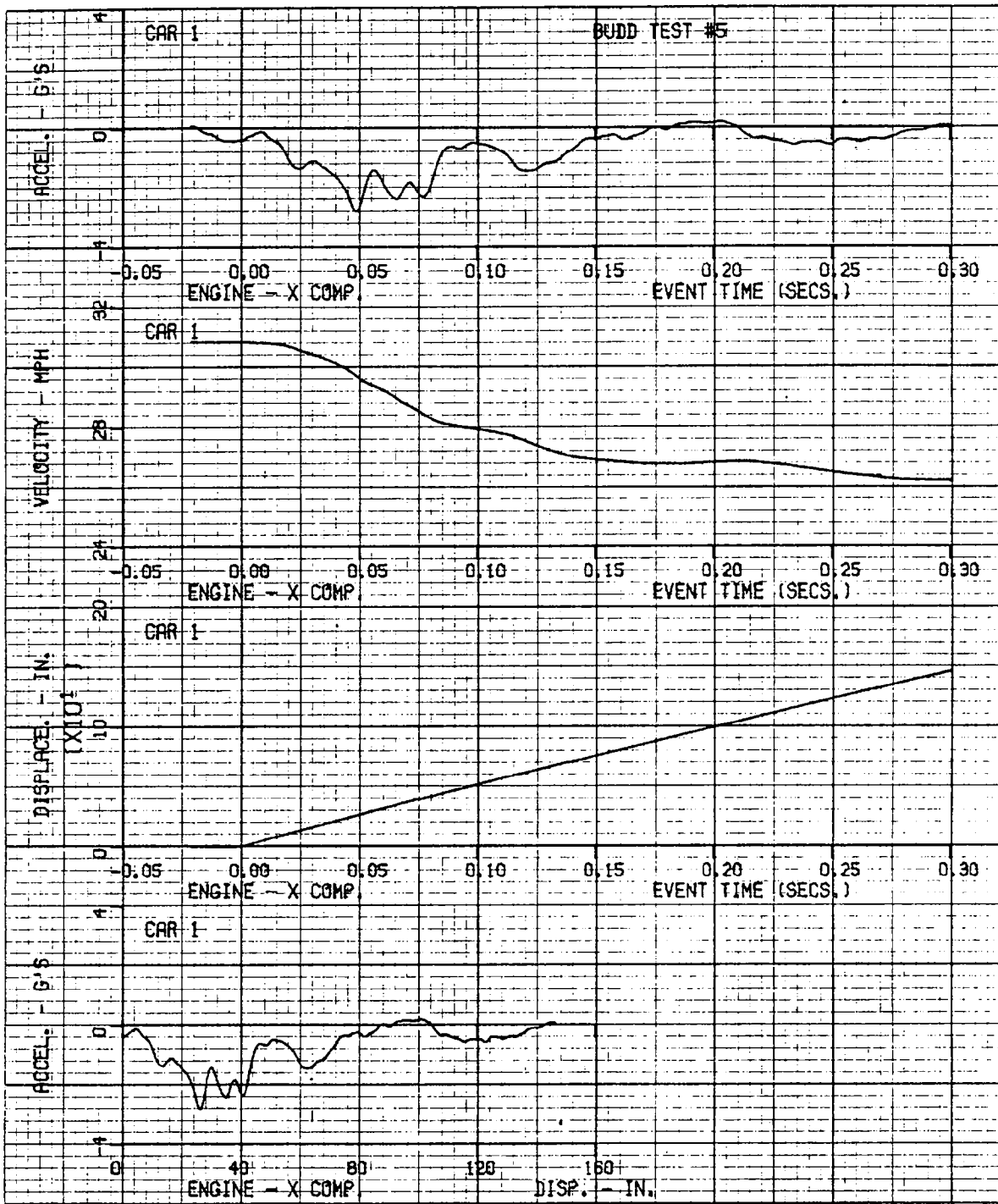
TEST NO. 5

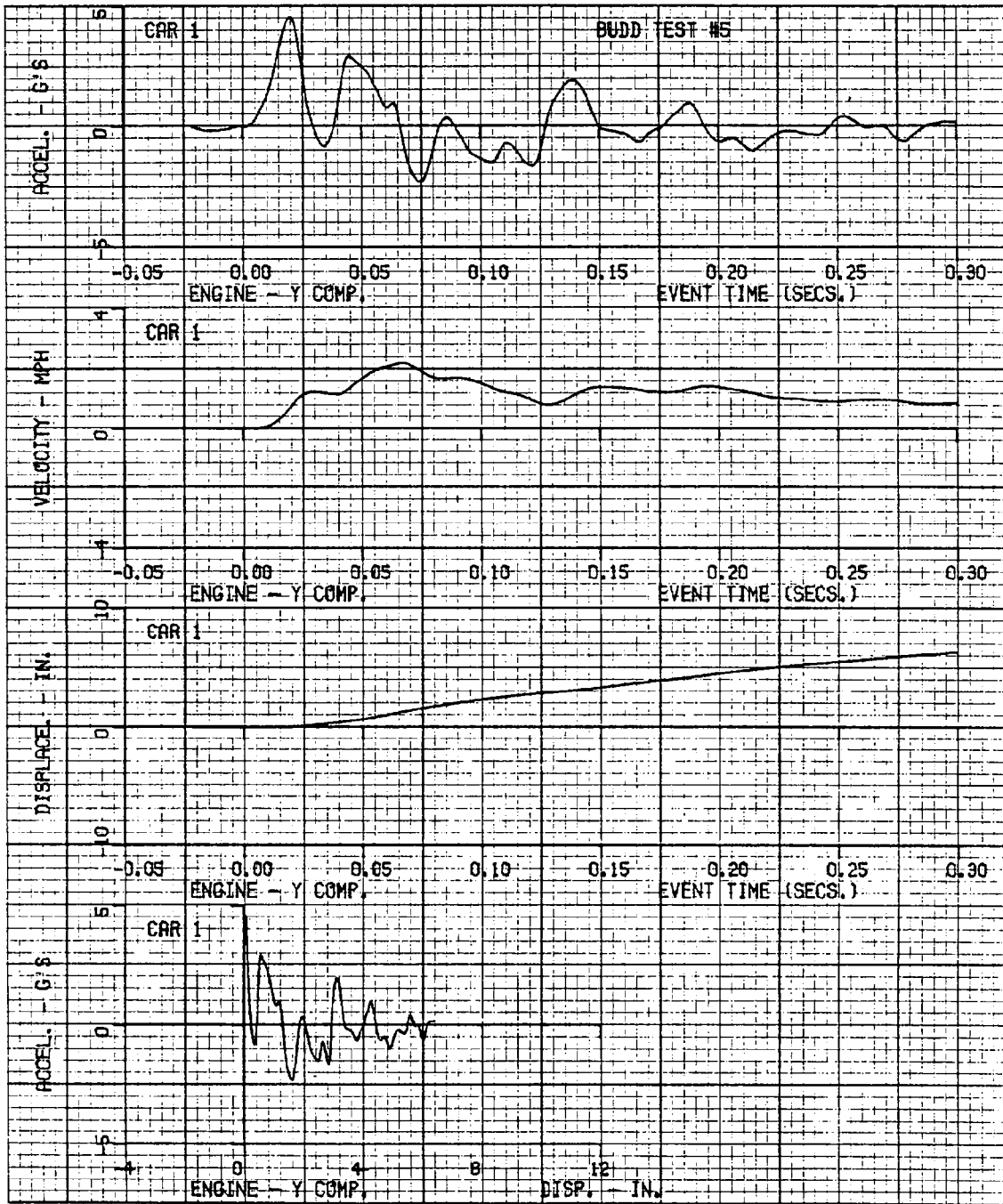
CAR 1 - 1978 CHEVROLET IMPALA

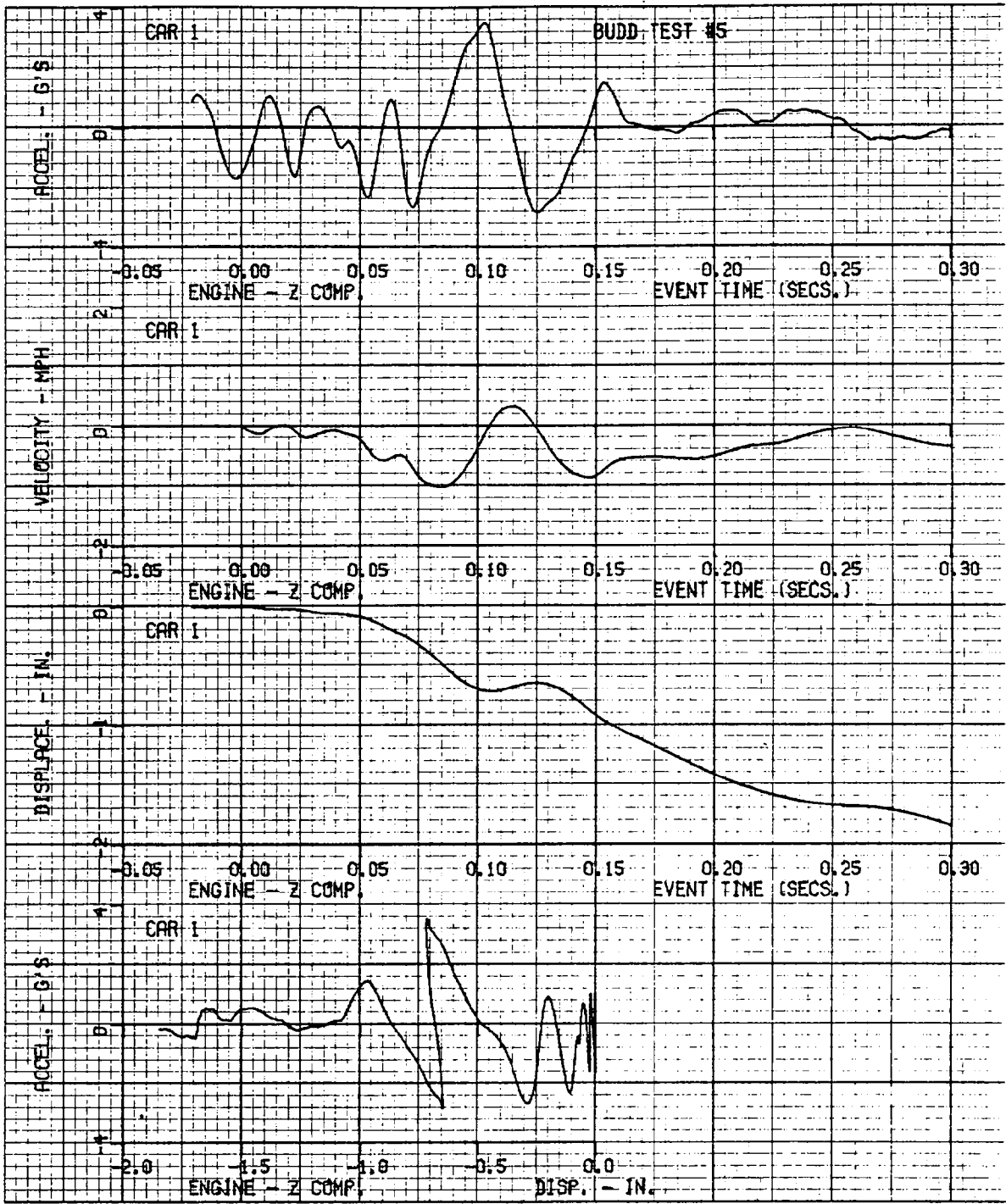
VEHICLE DATA, 60 HZ FILTER

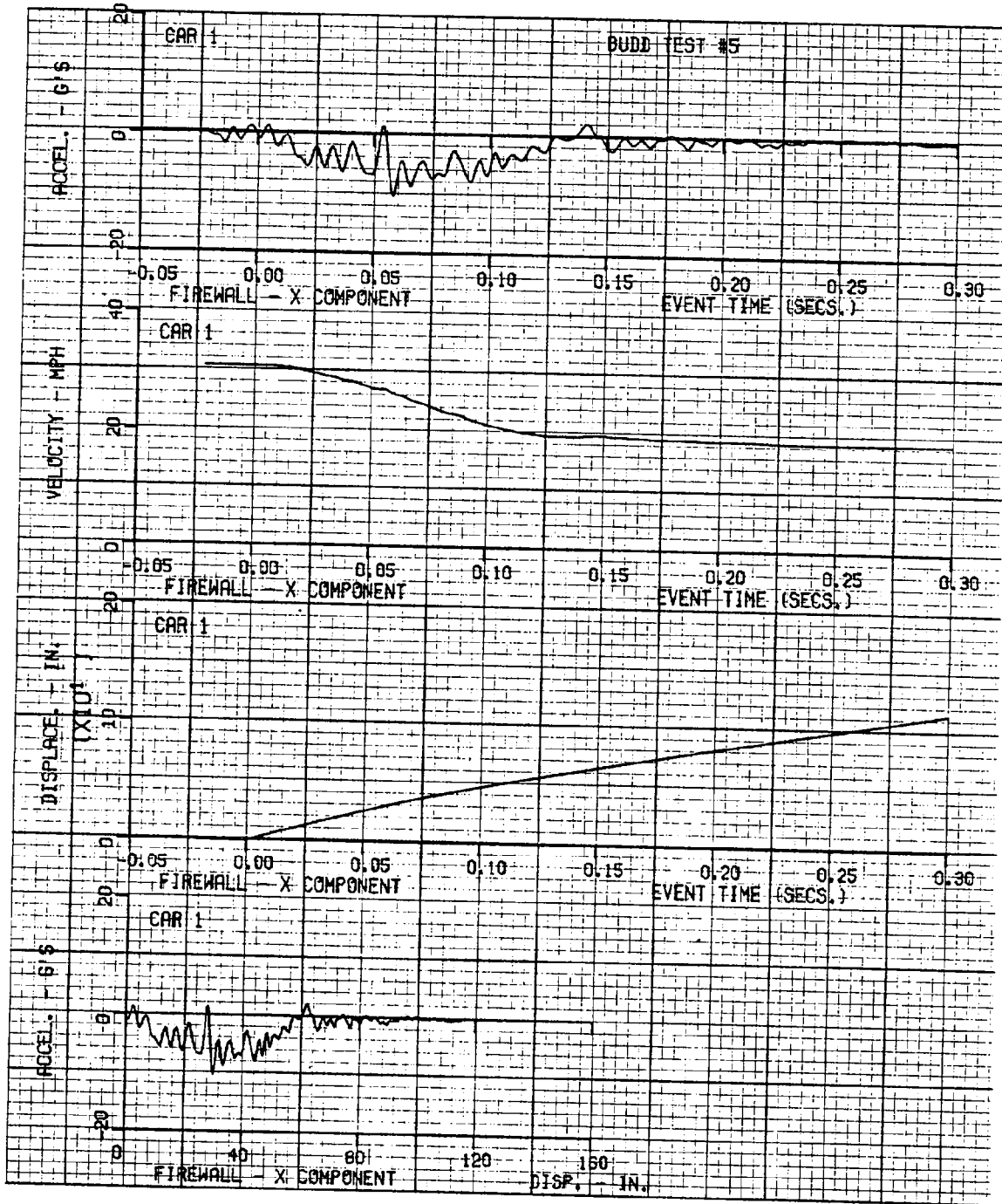




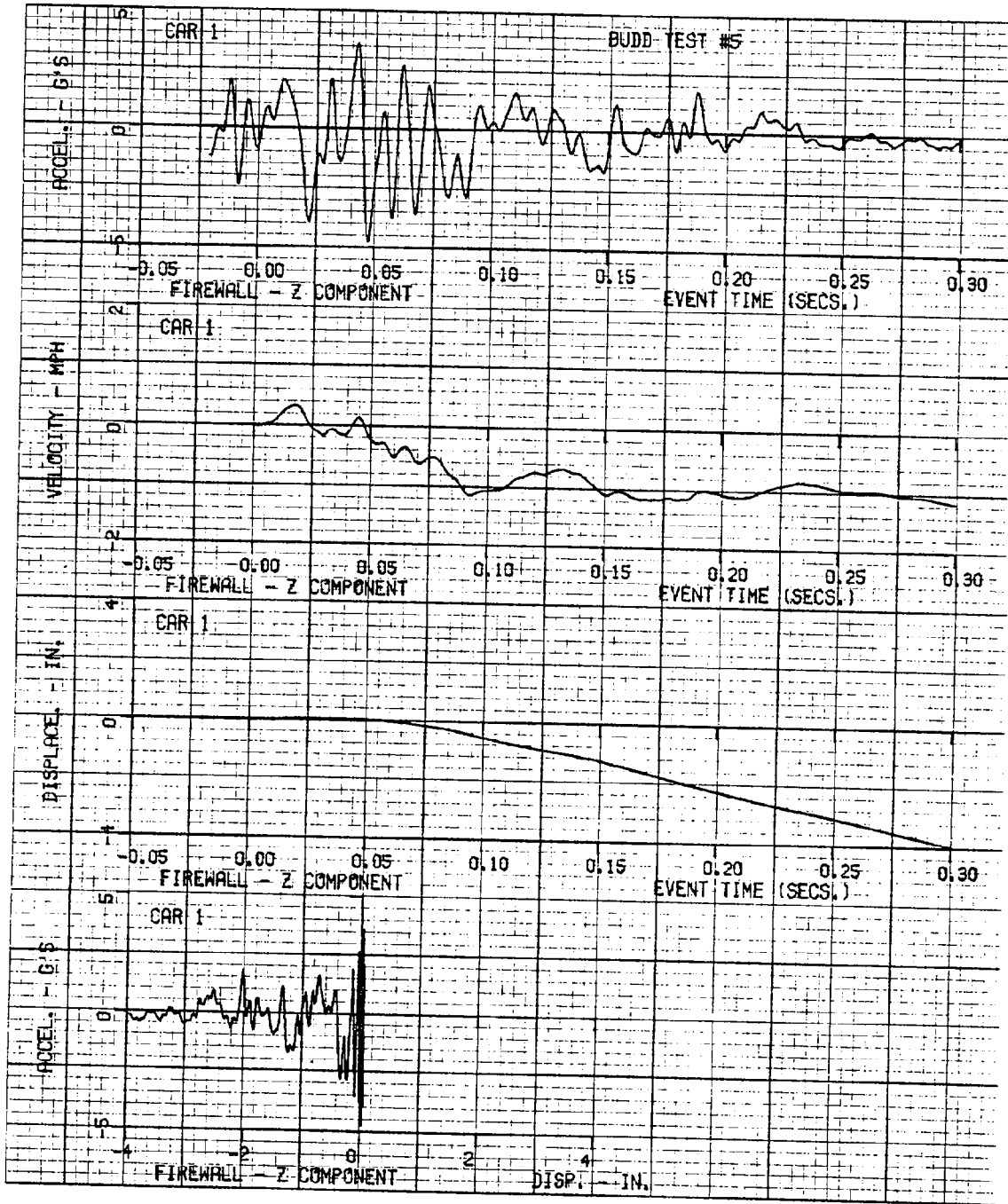


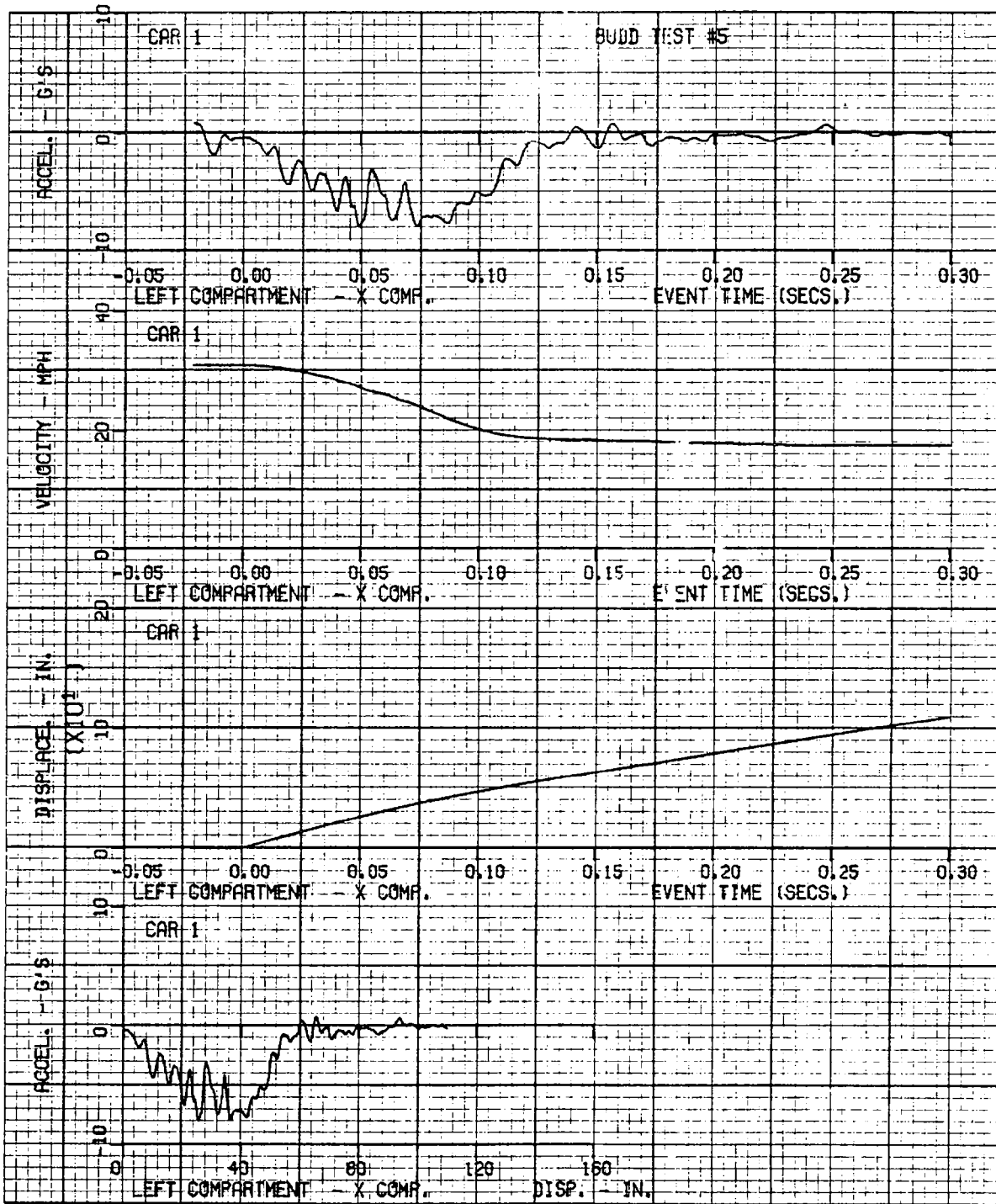


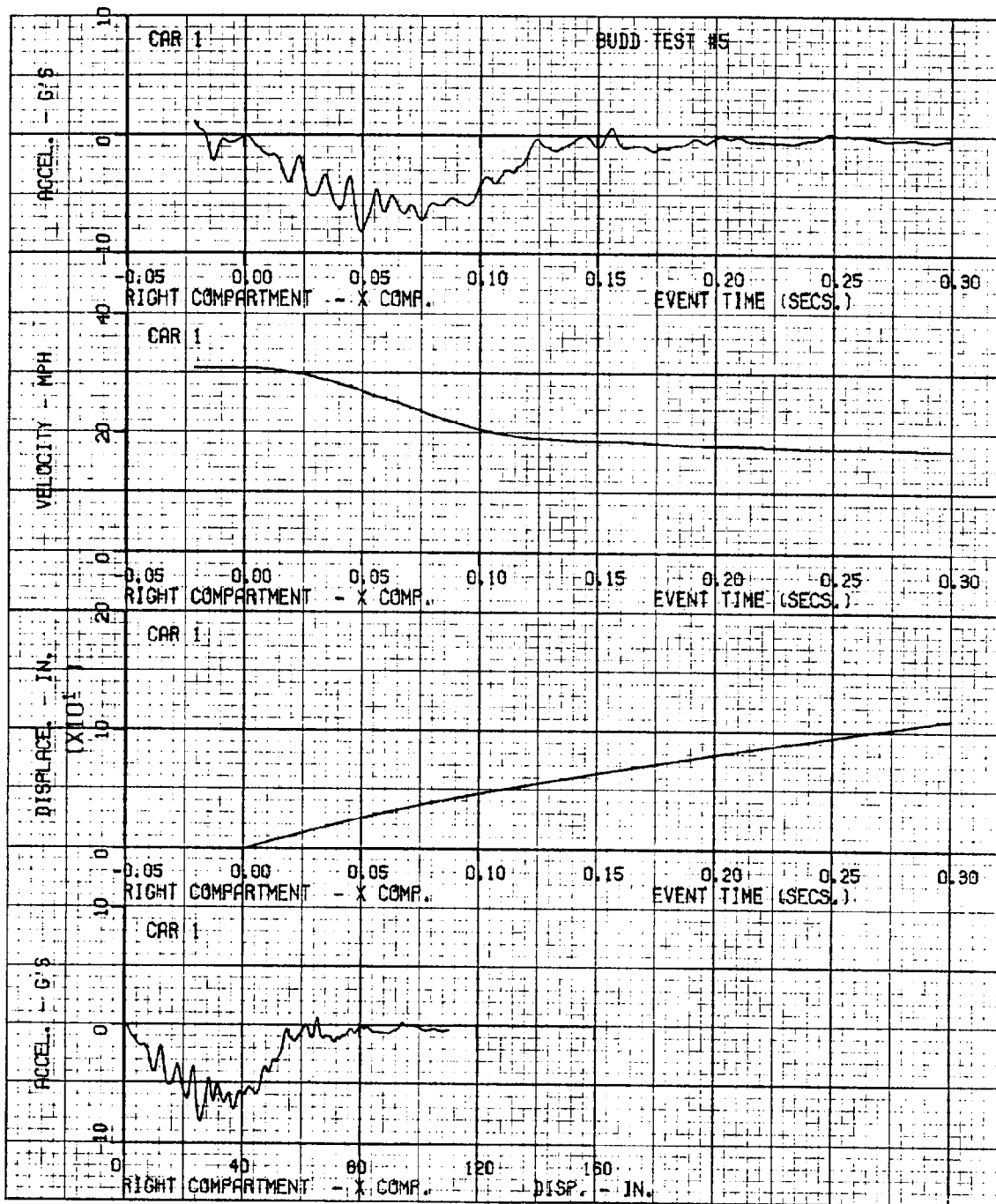


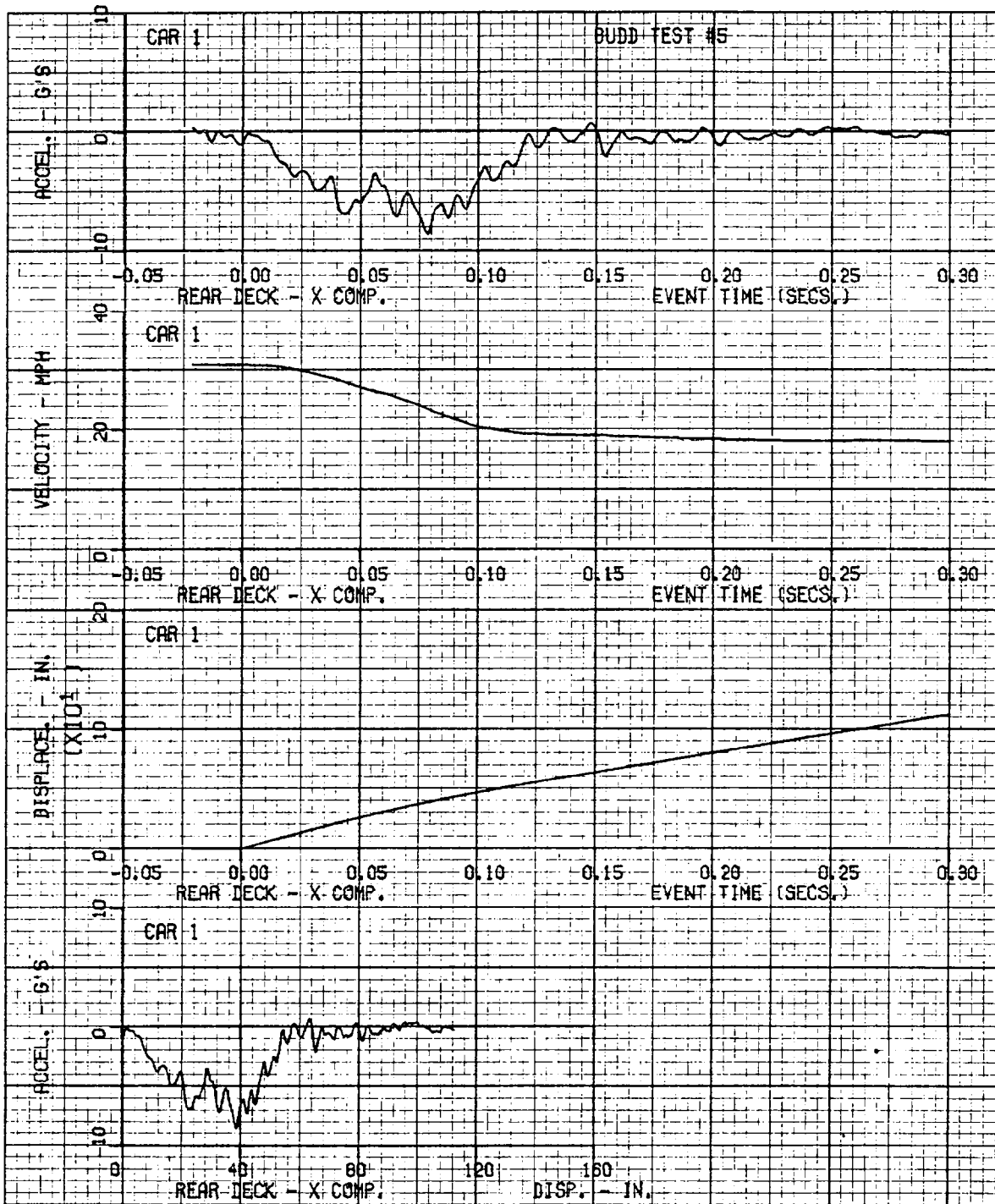


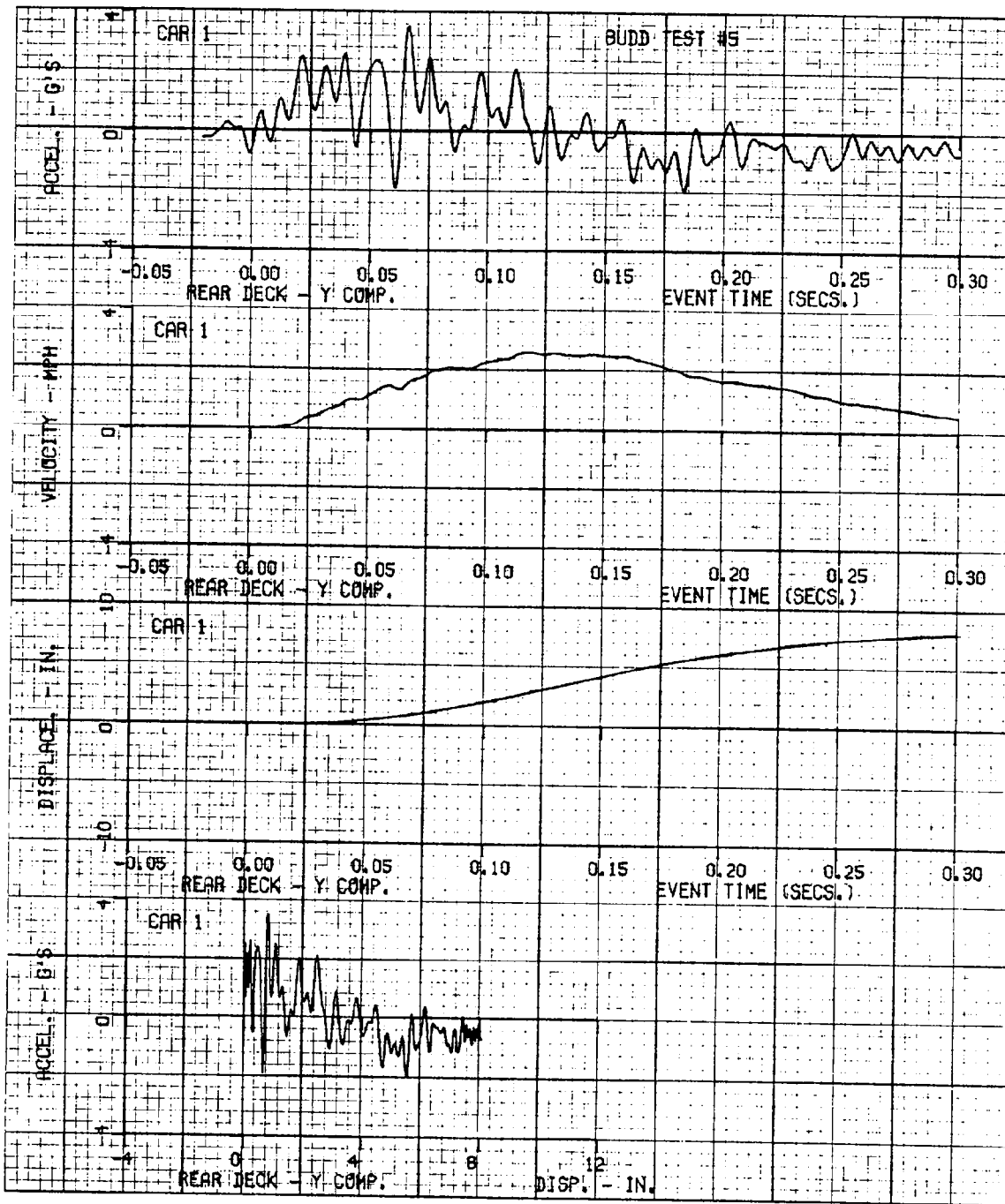




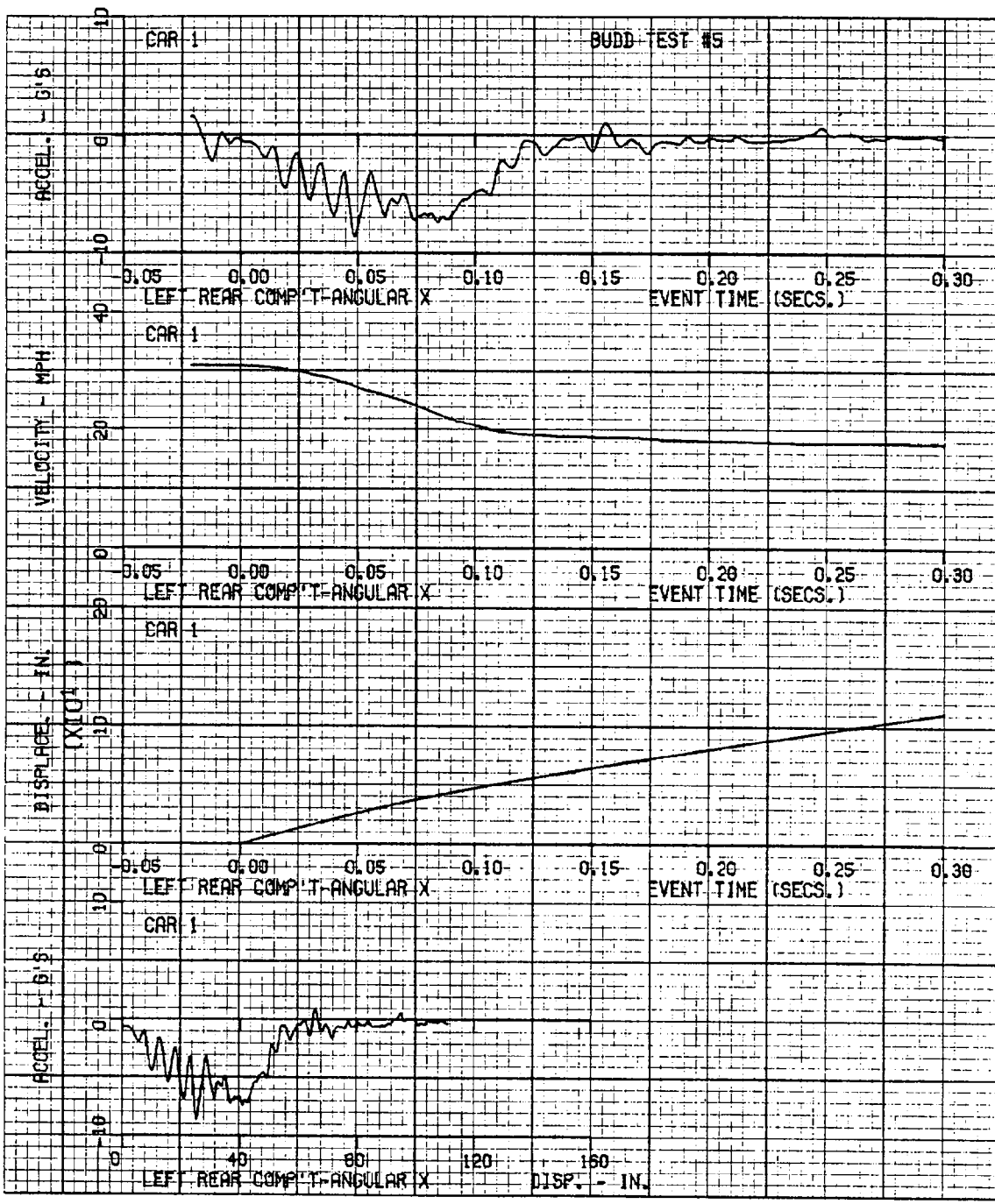


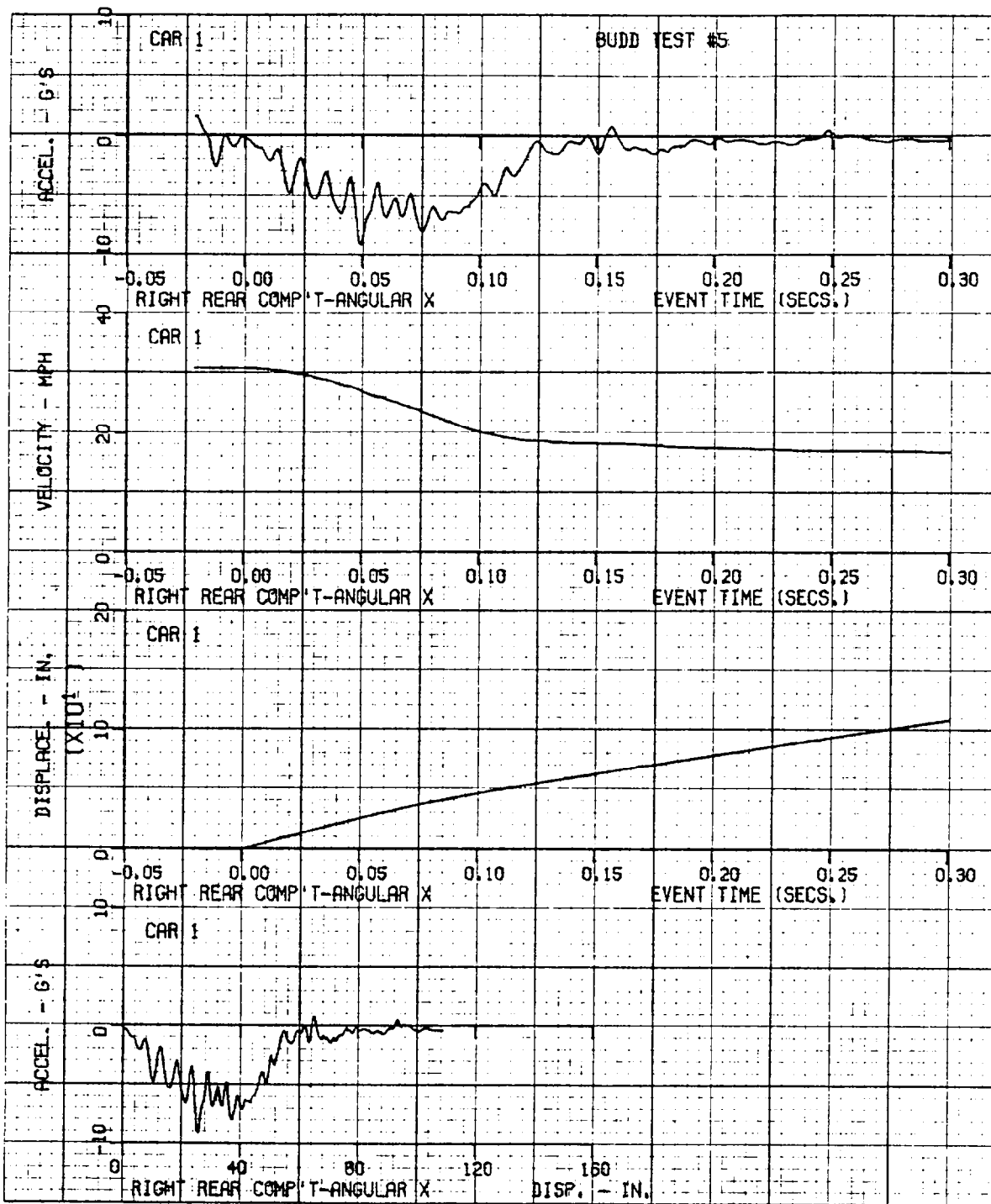


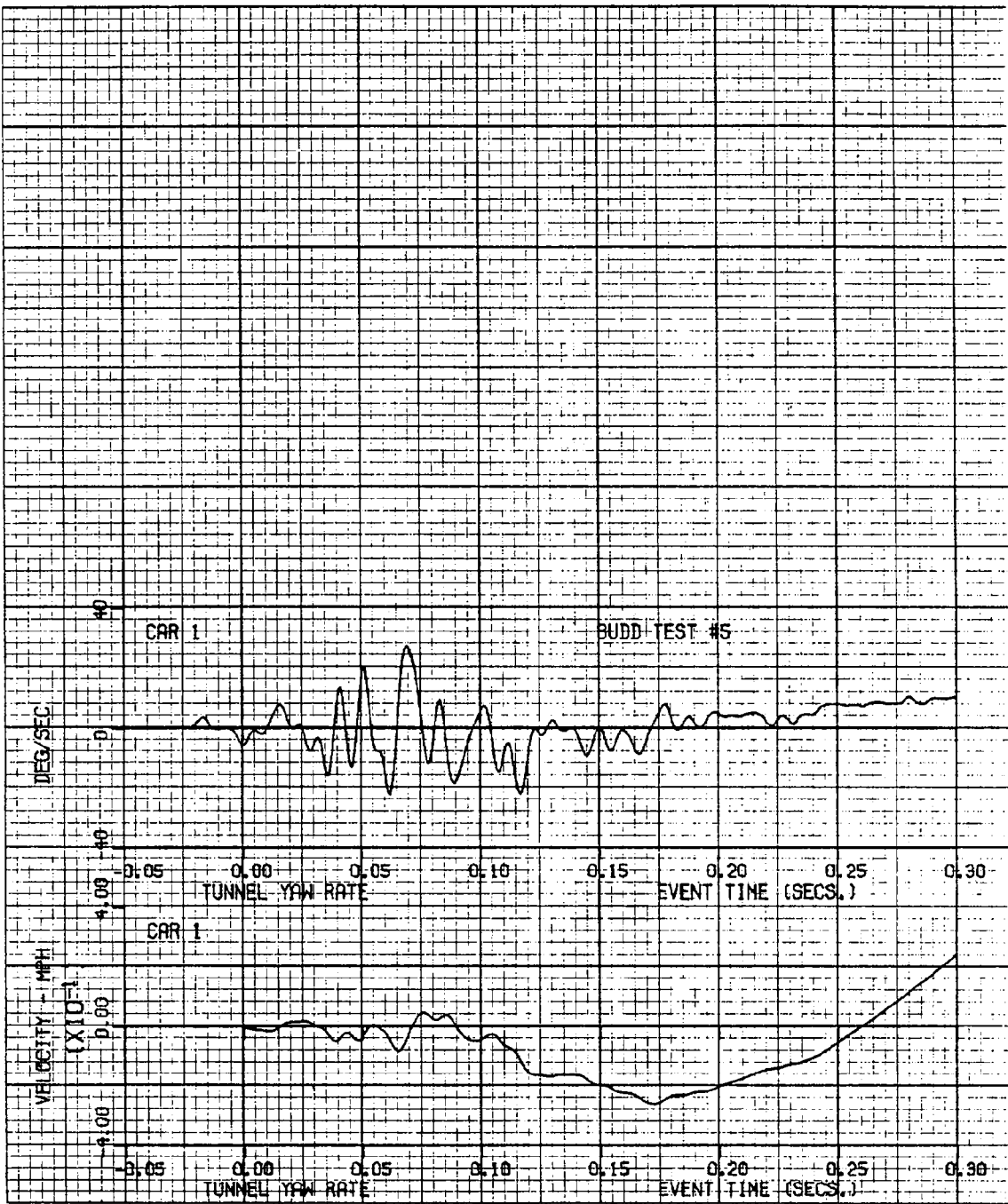








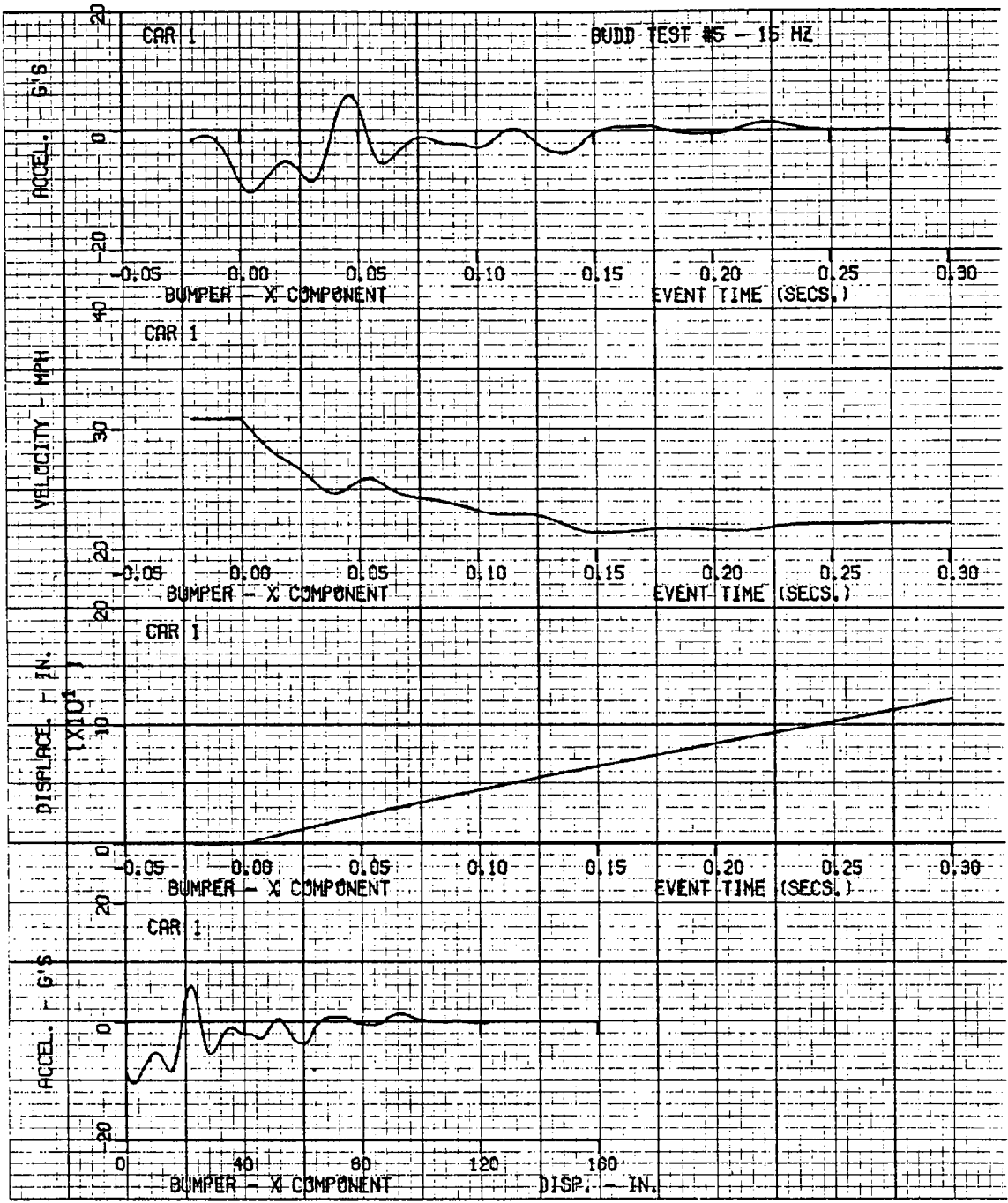


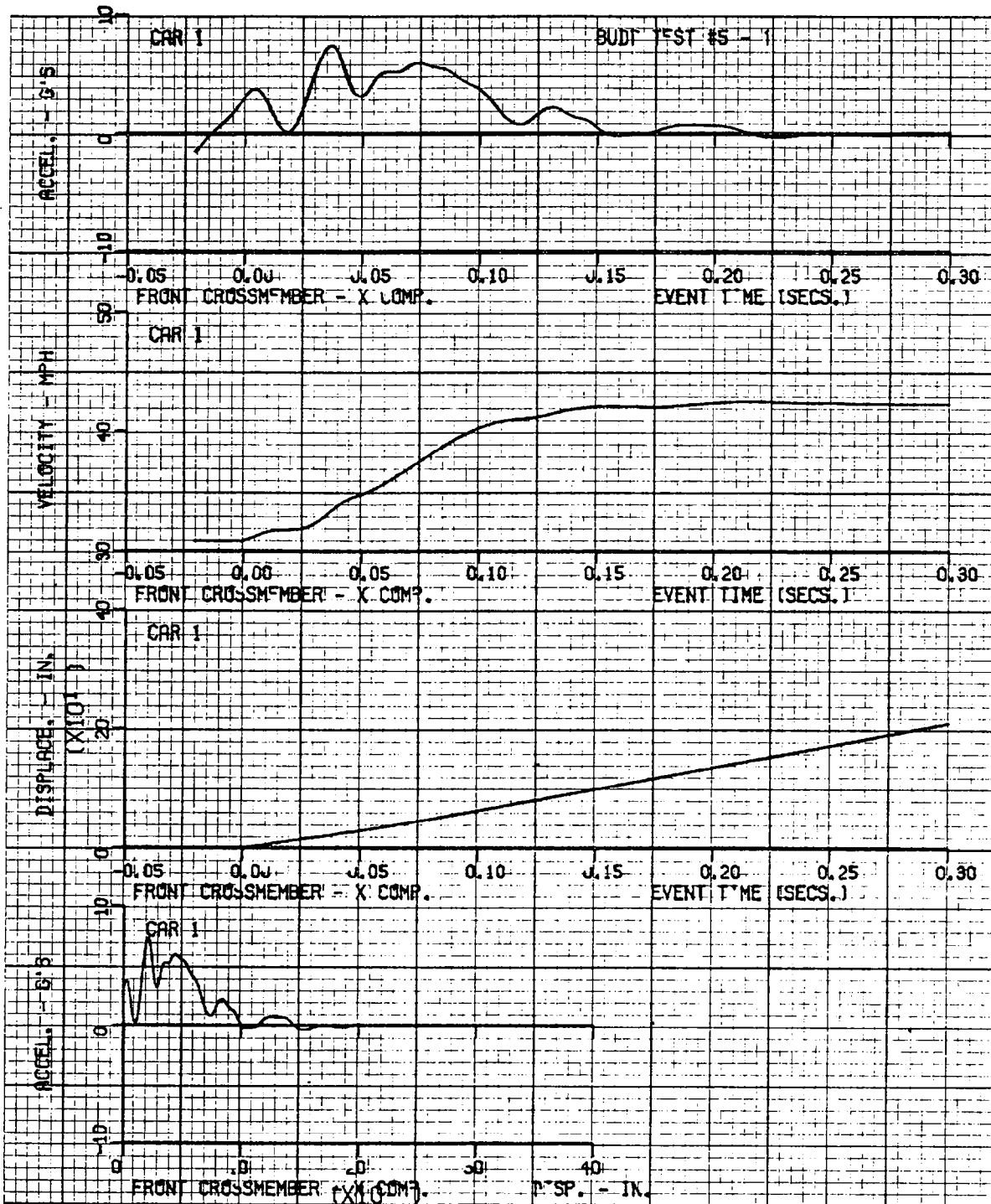


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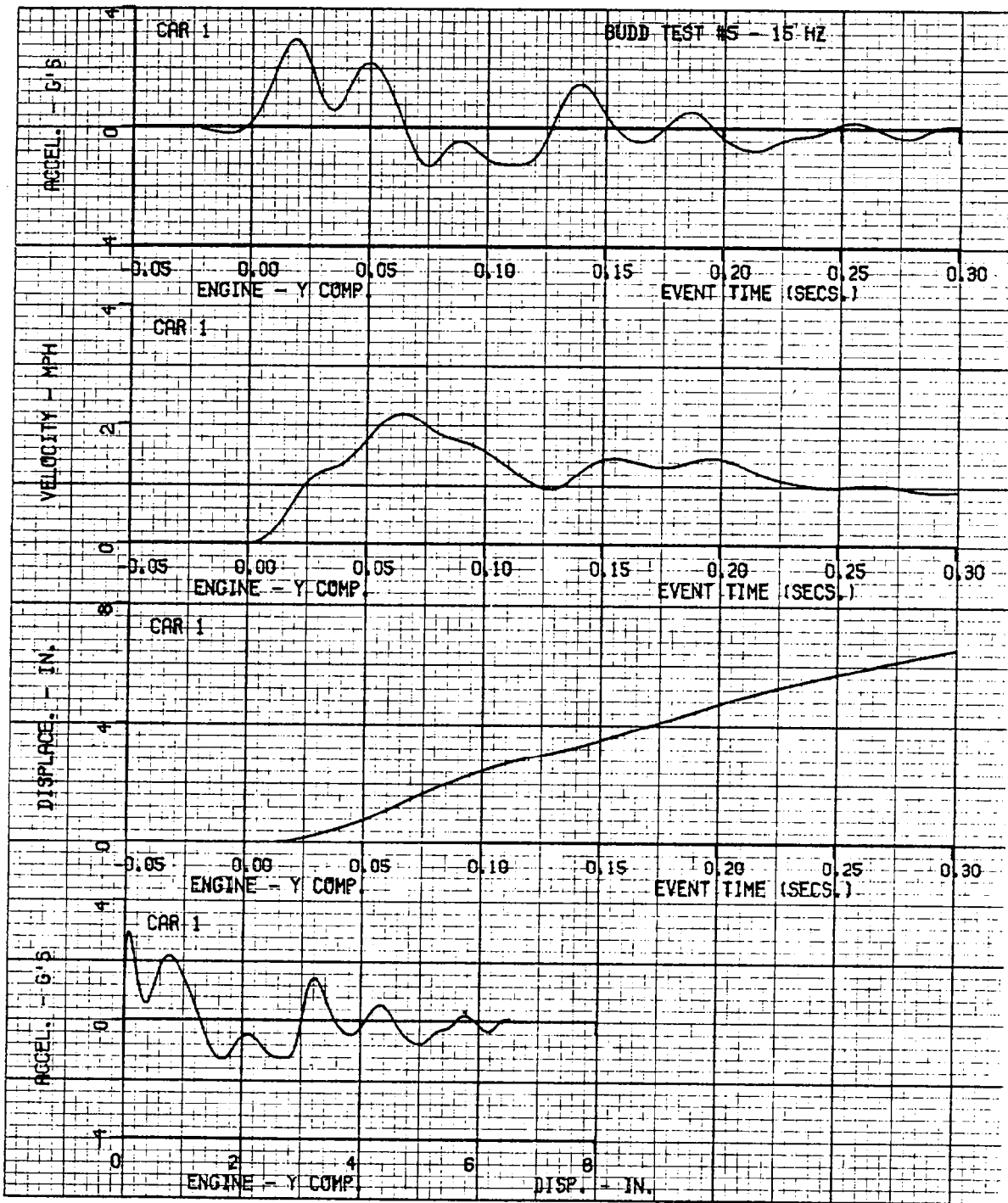
CAR 1 - 1978 CHEVROLET IMPALA

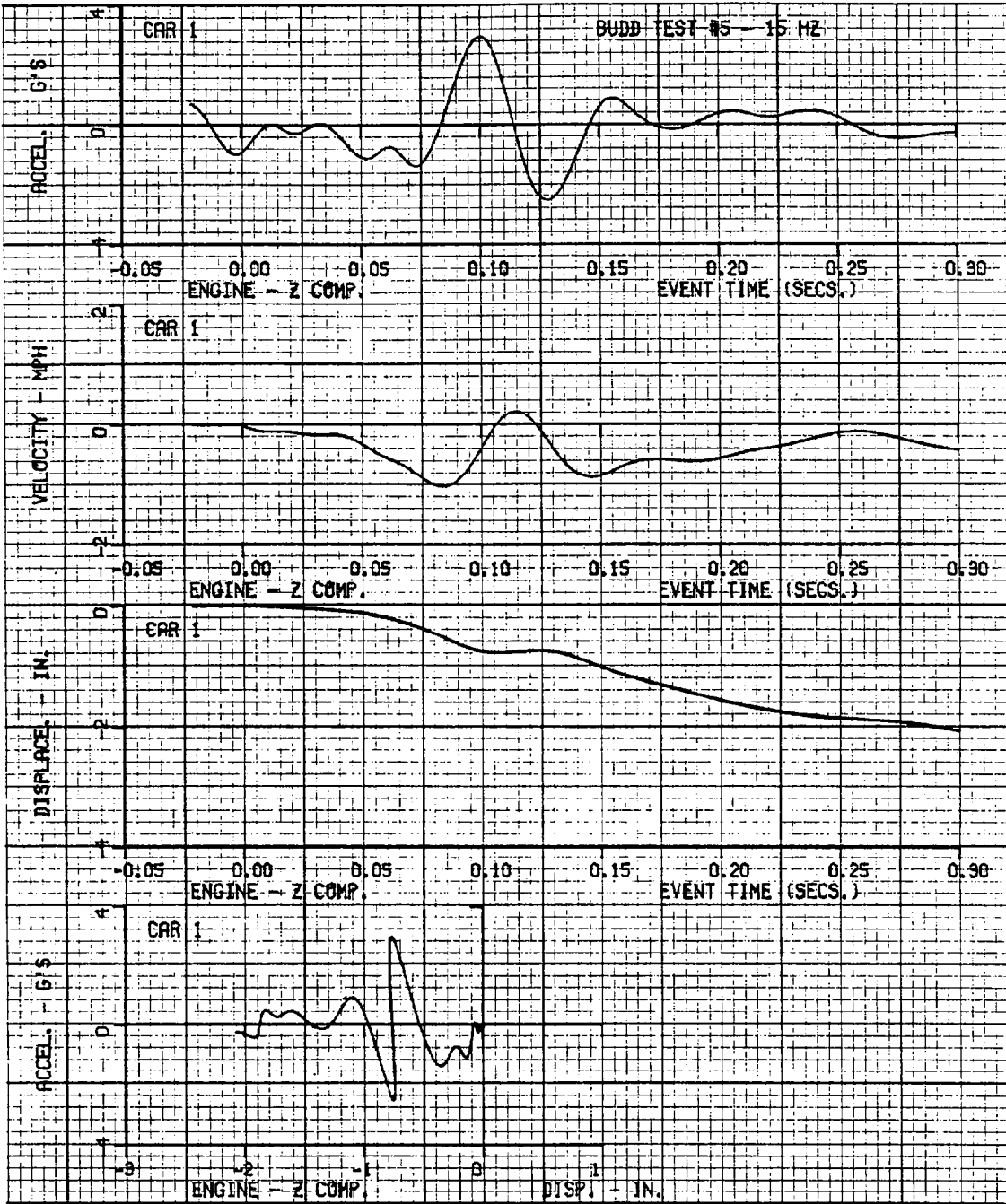
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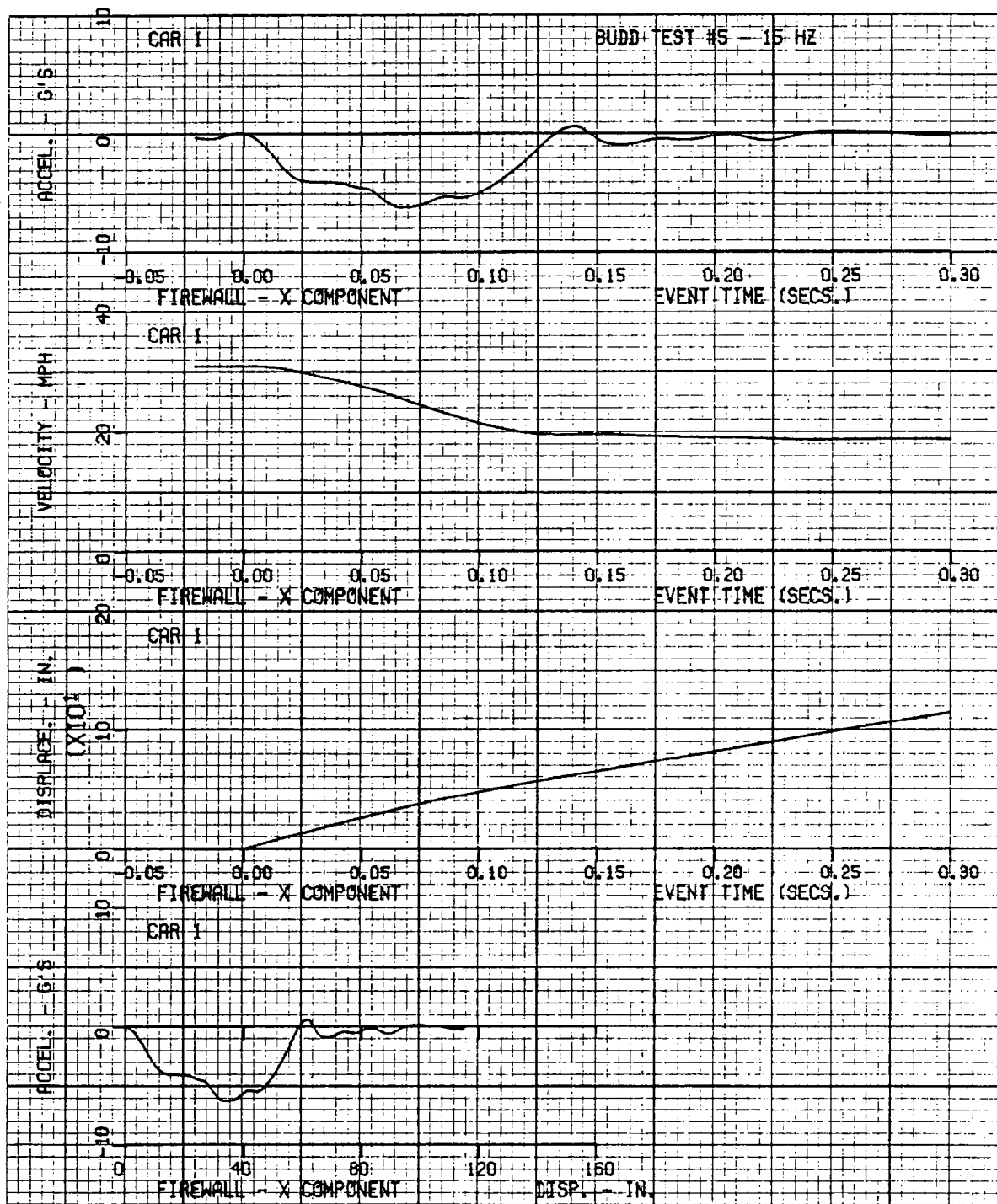




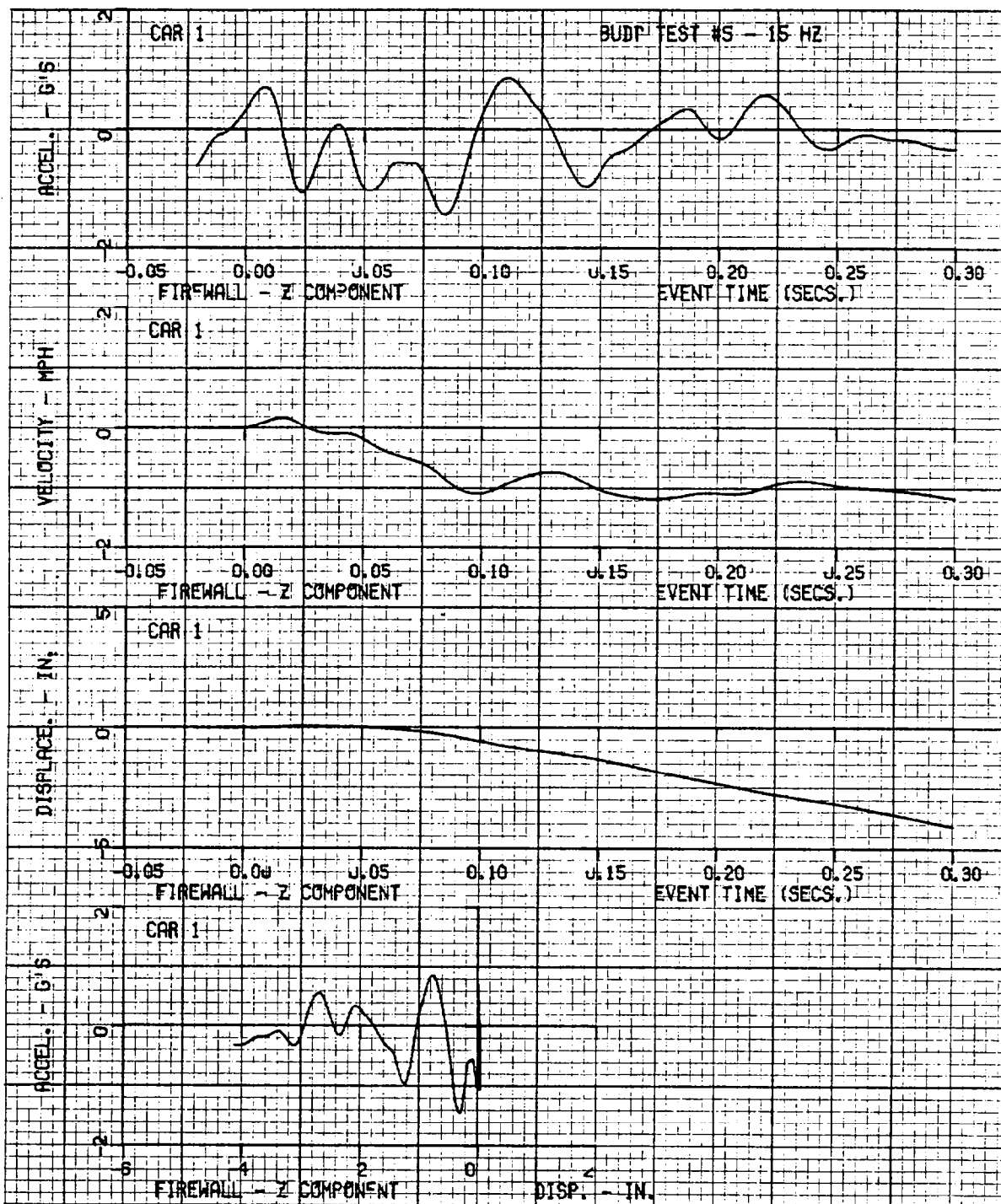


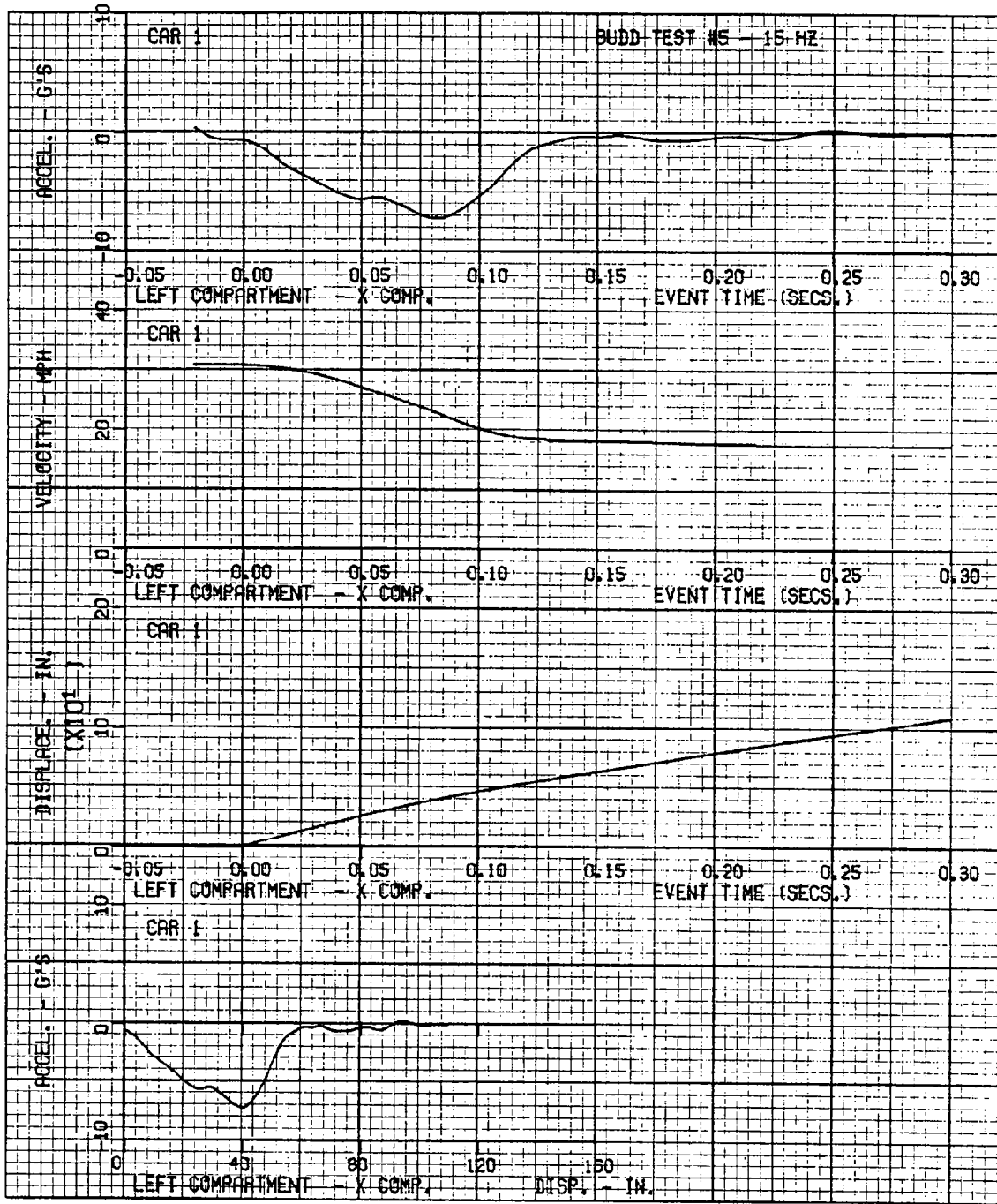


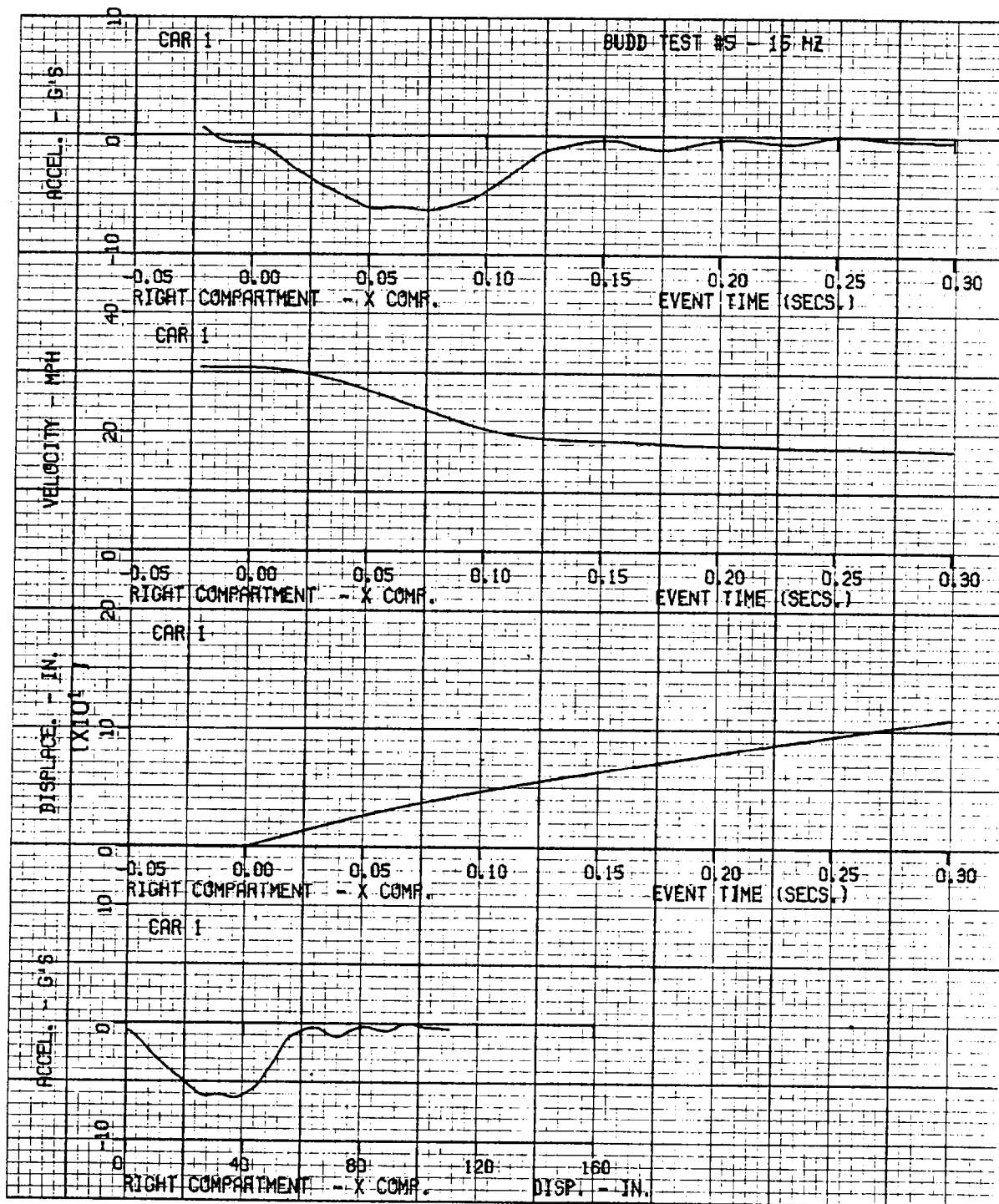


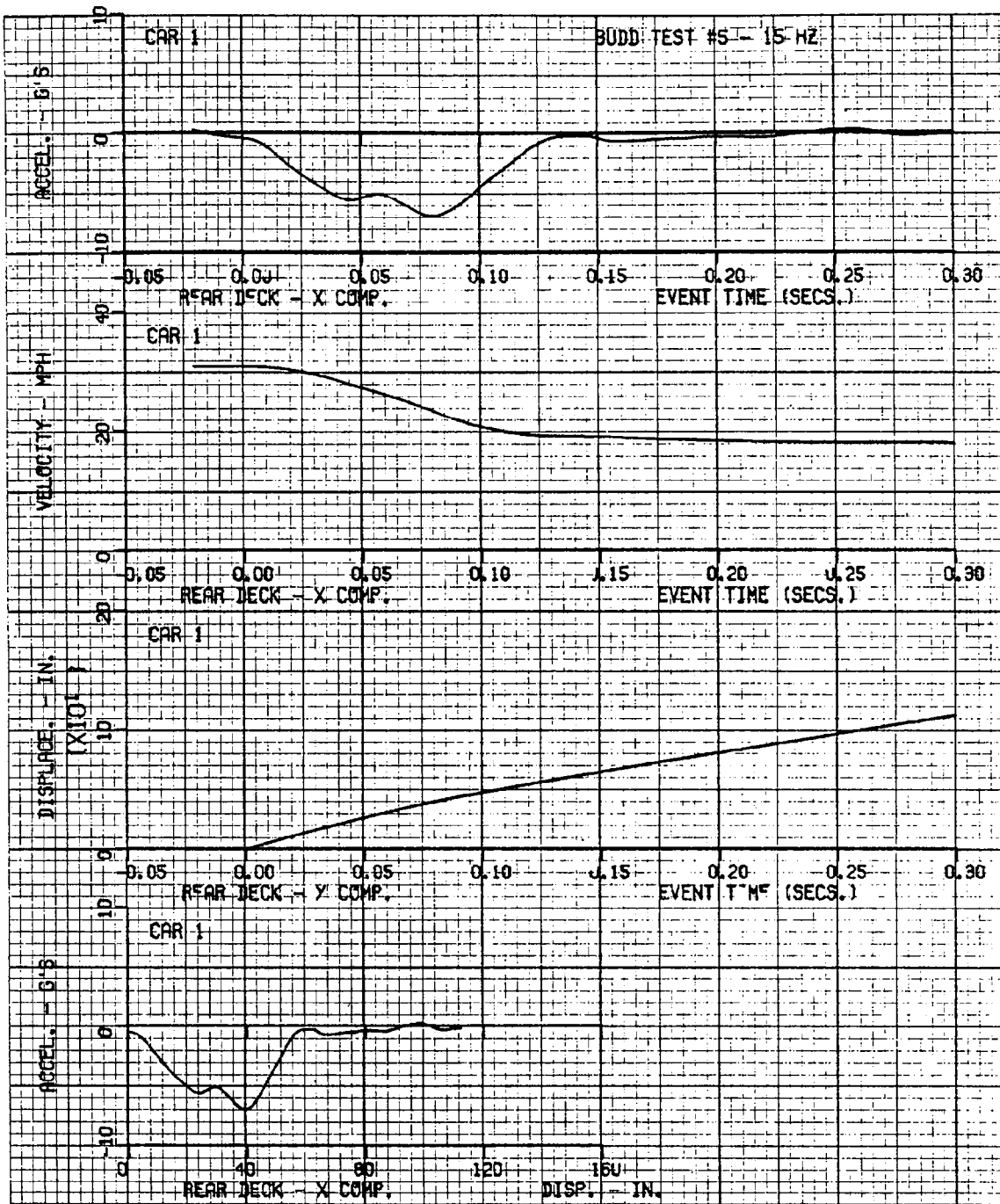




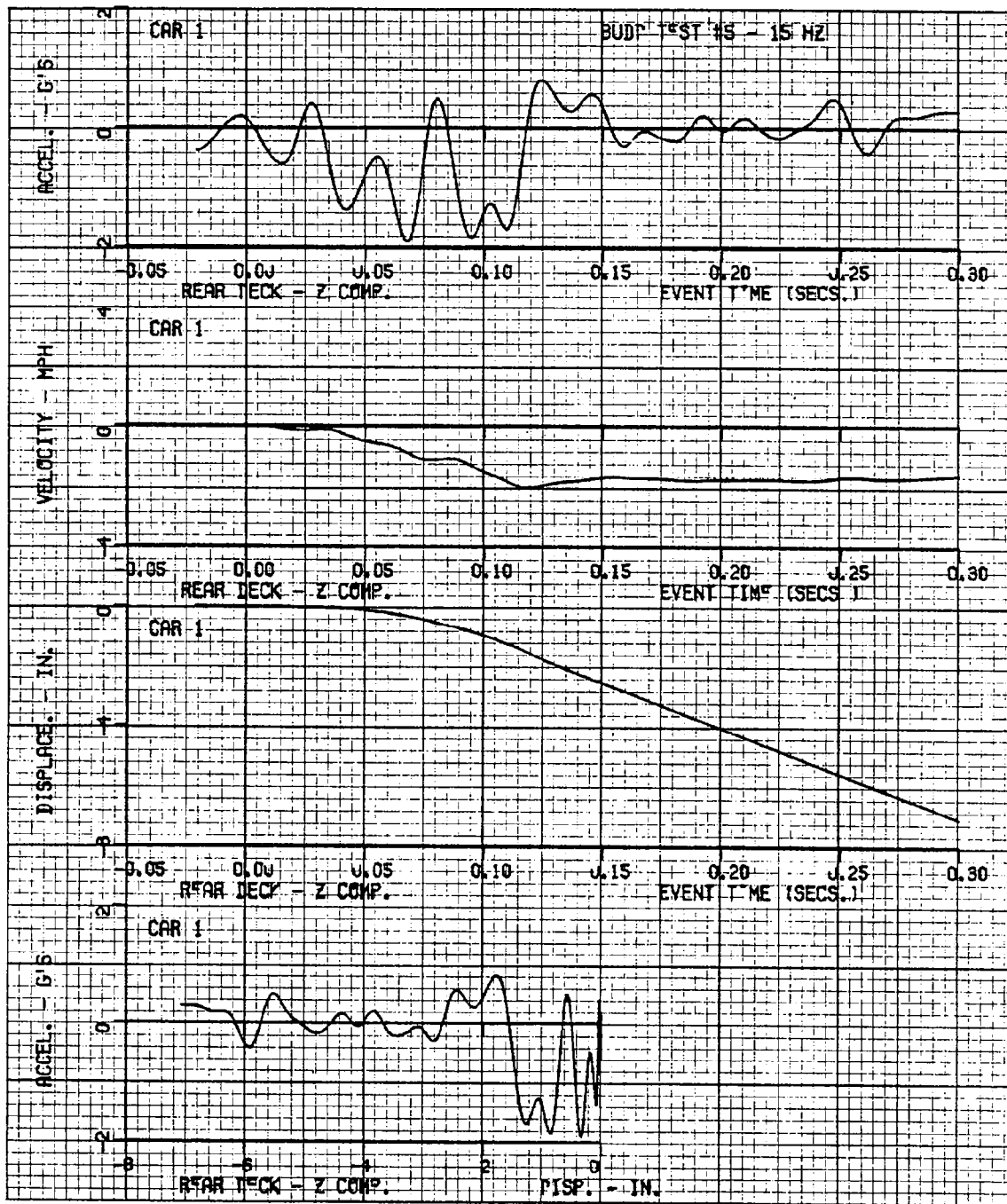


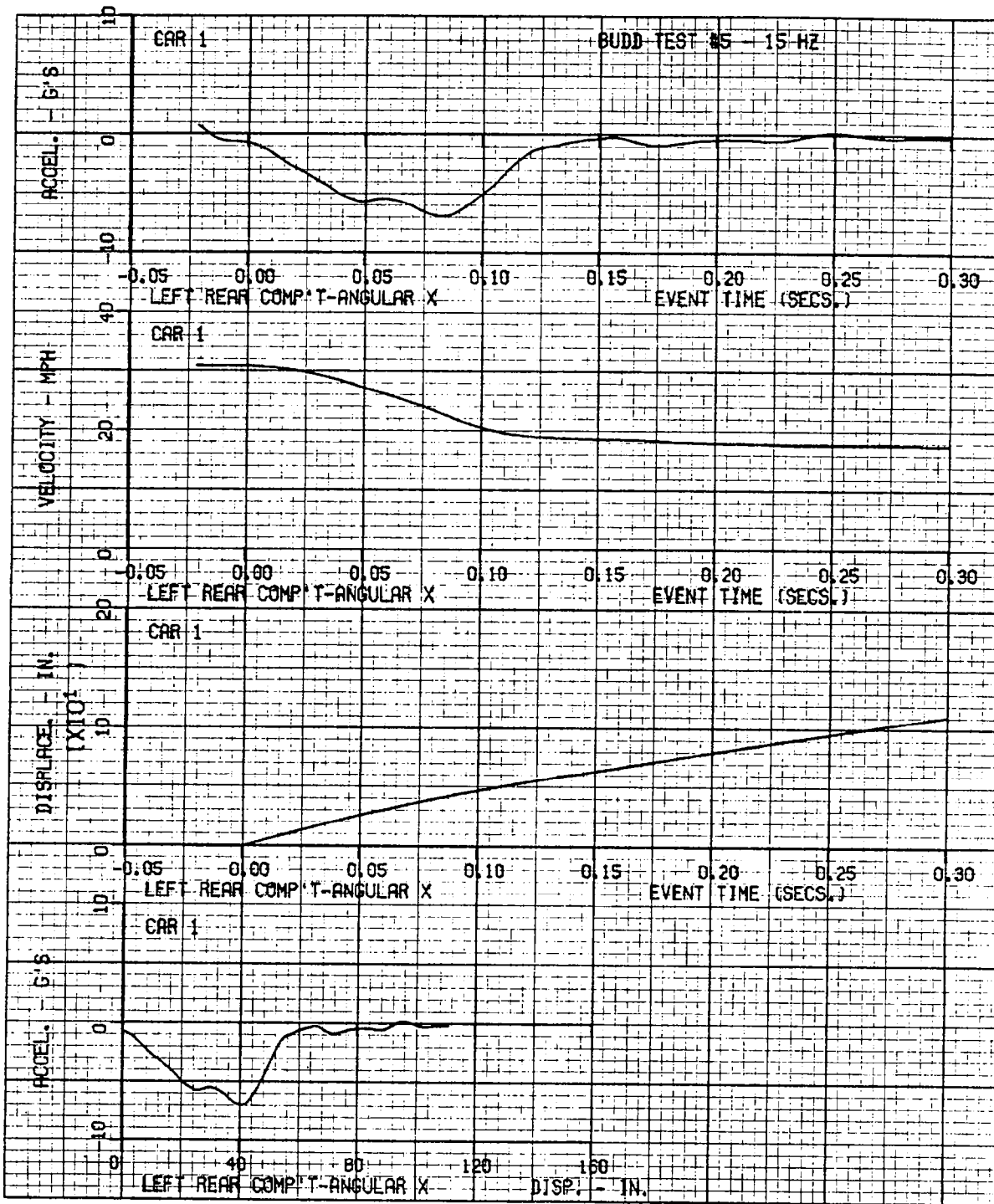


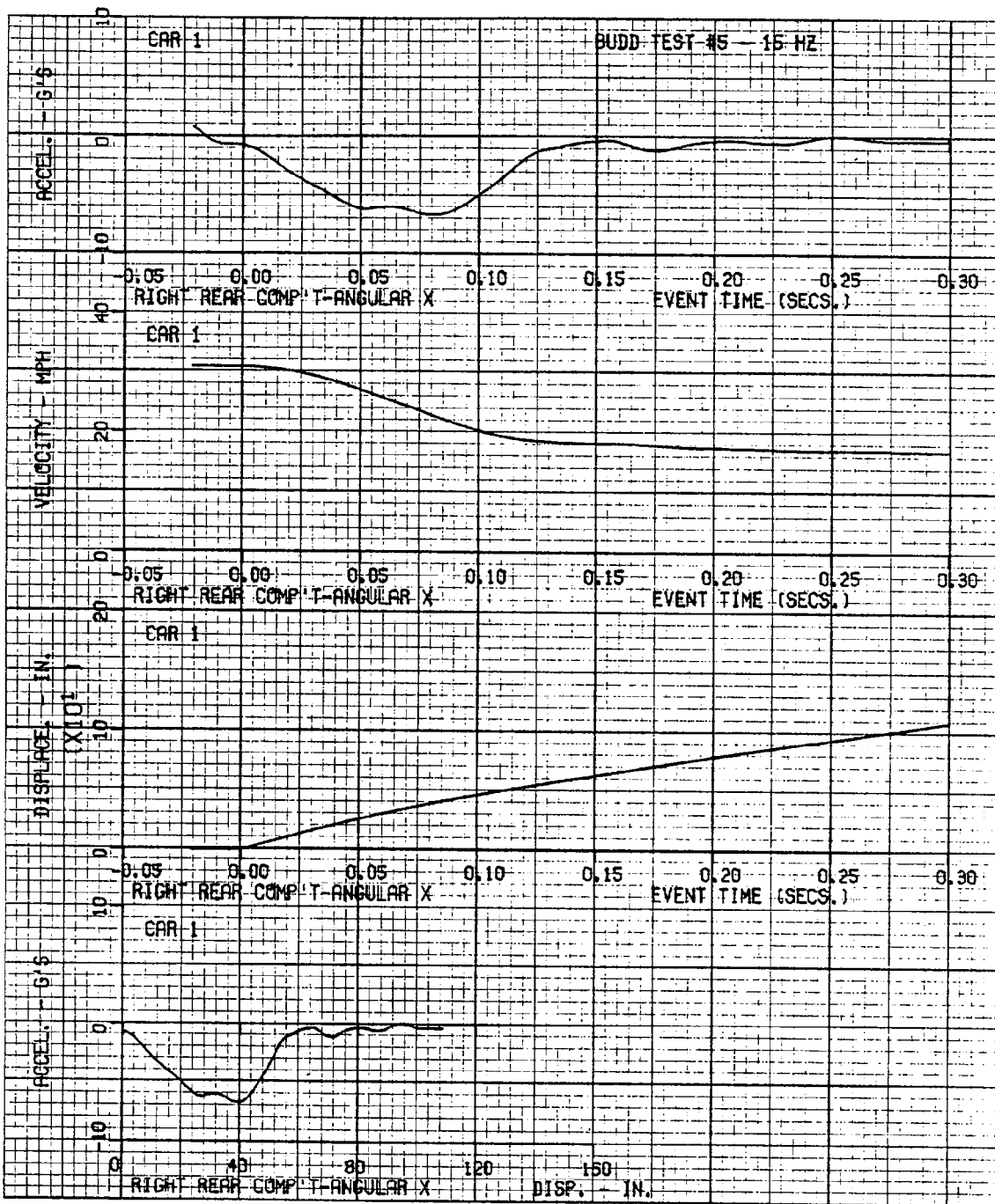


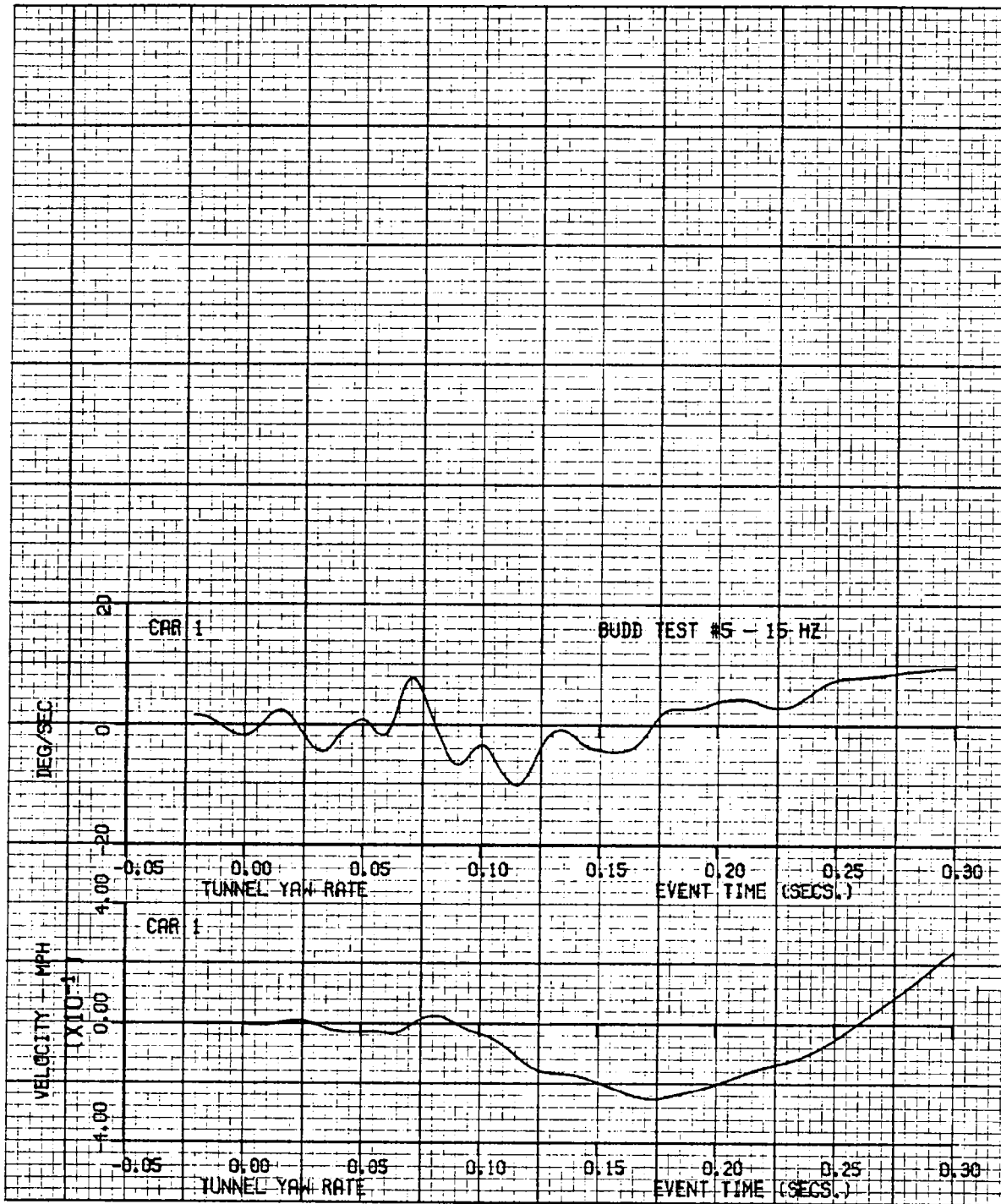










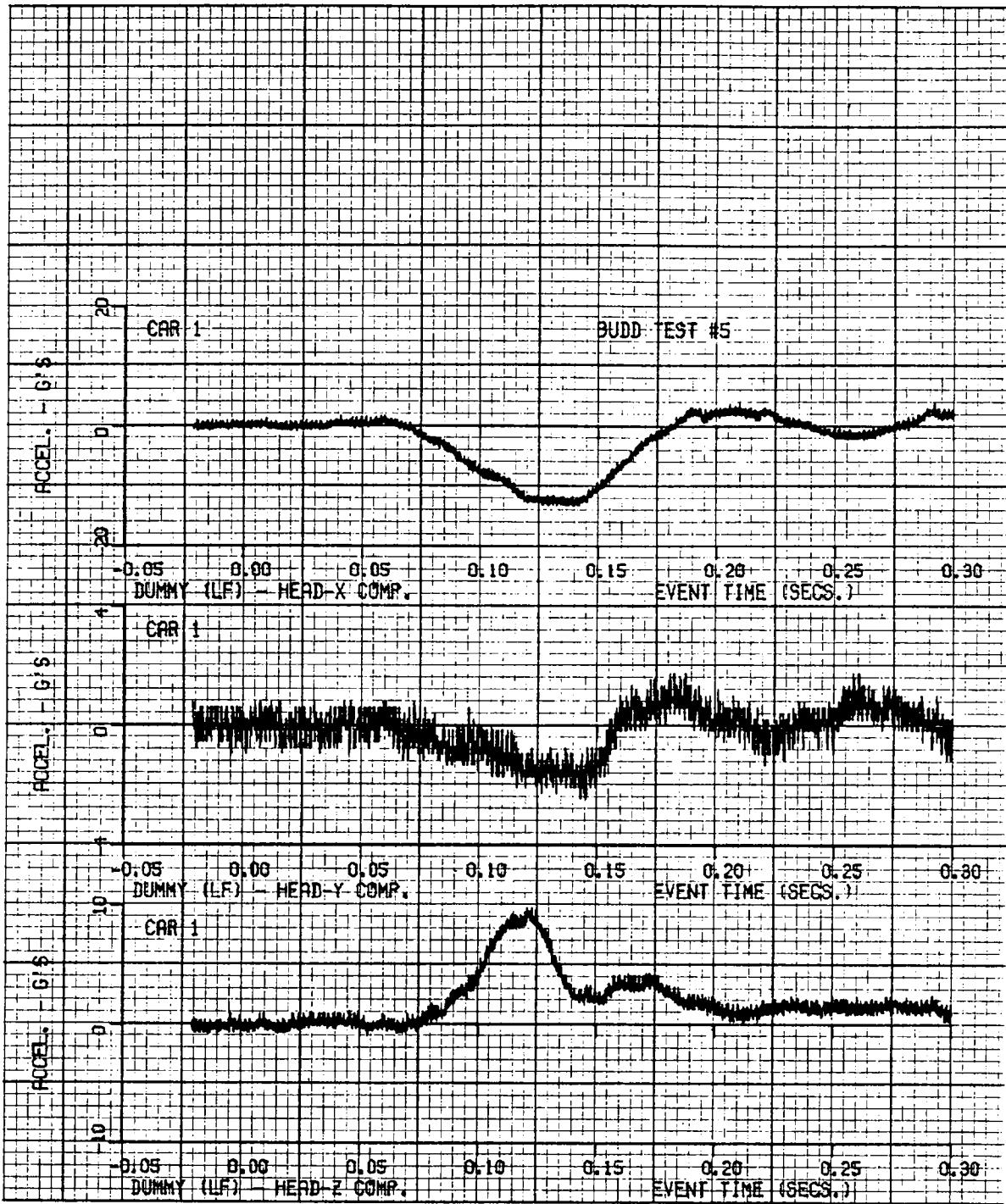


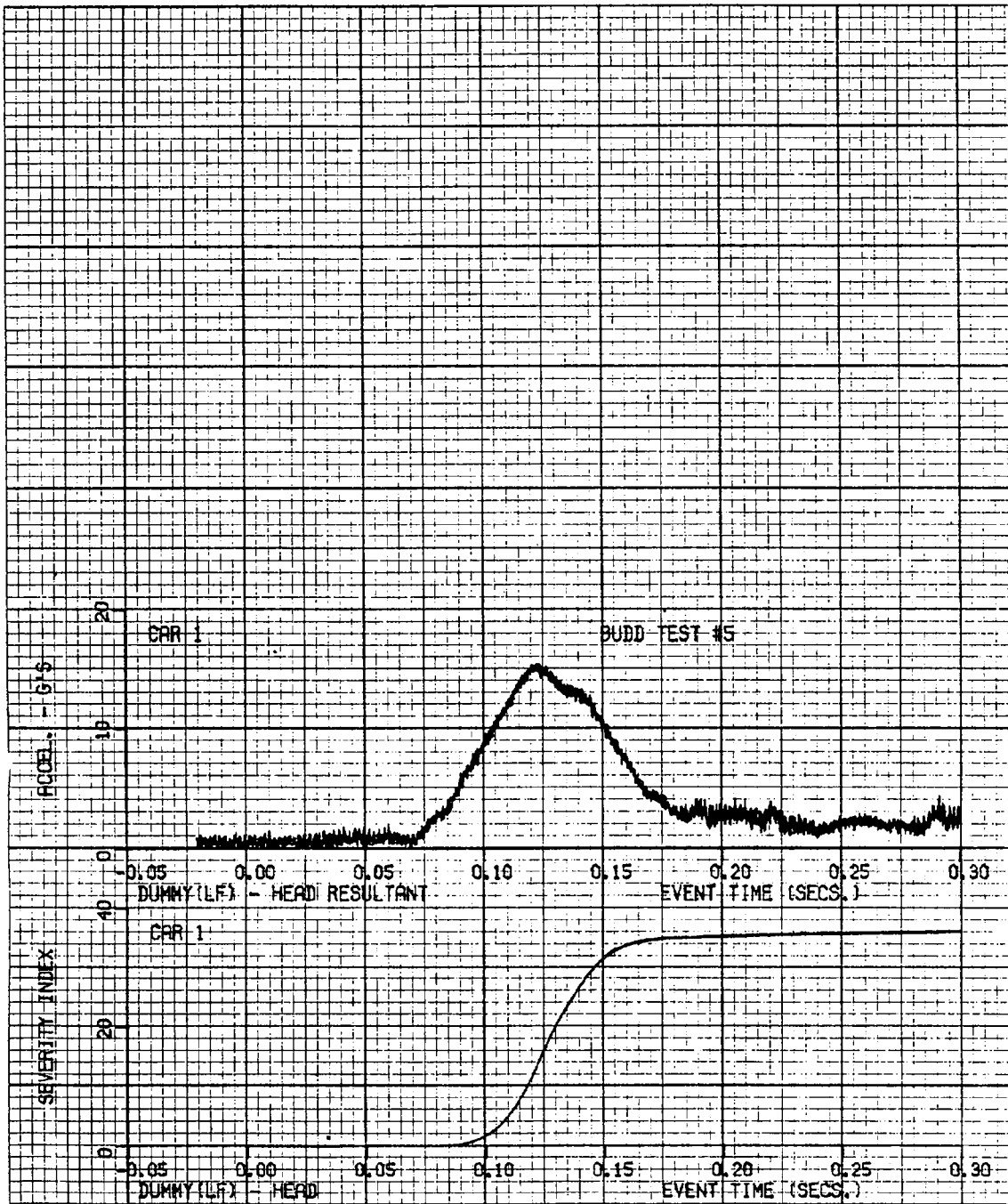
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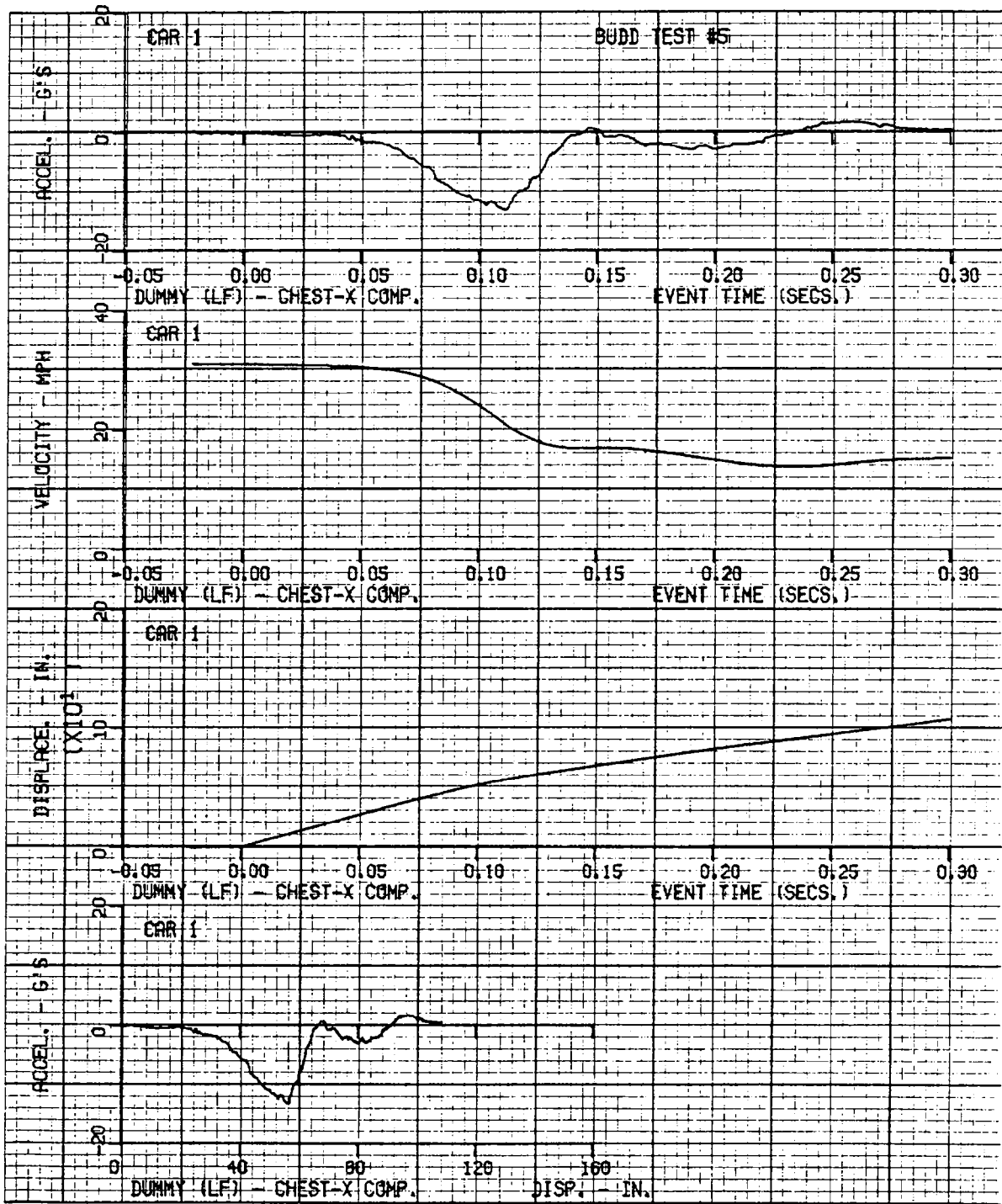
CAR 1 - 1978 CHEVROLET IMPALA

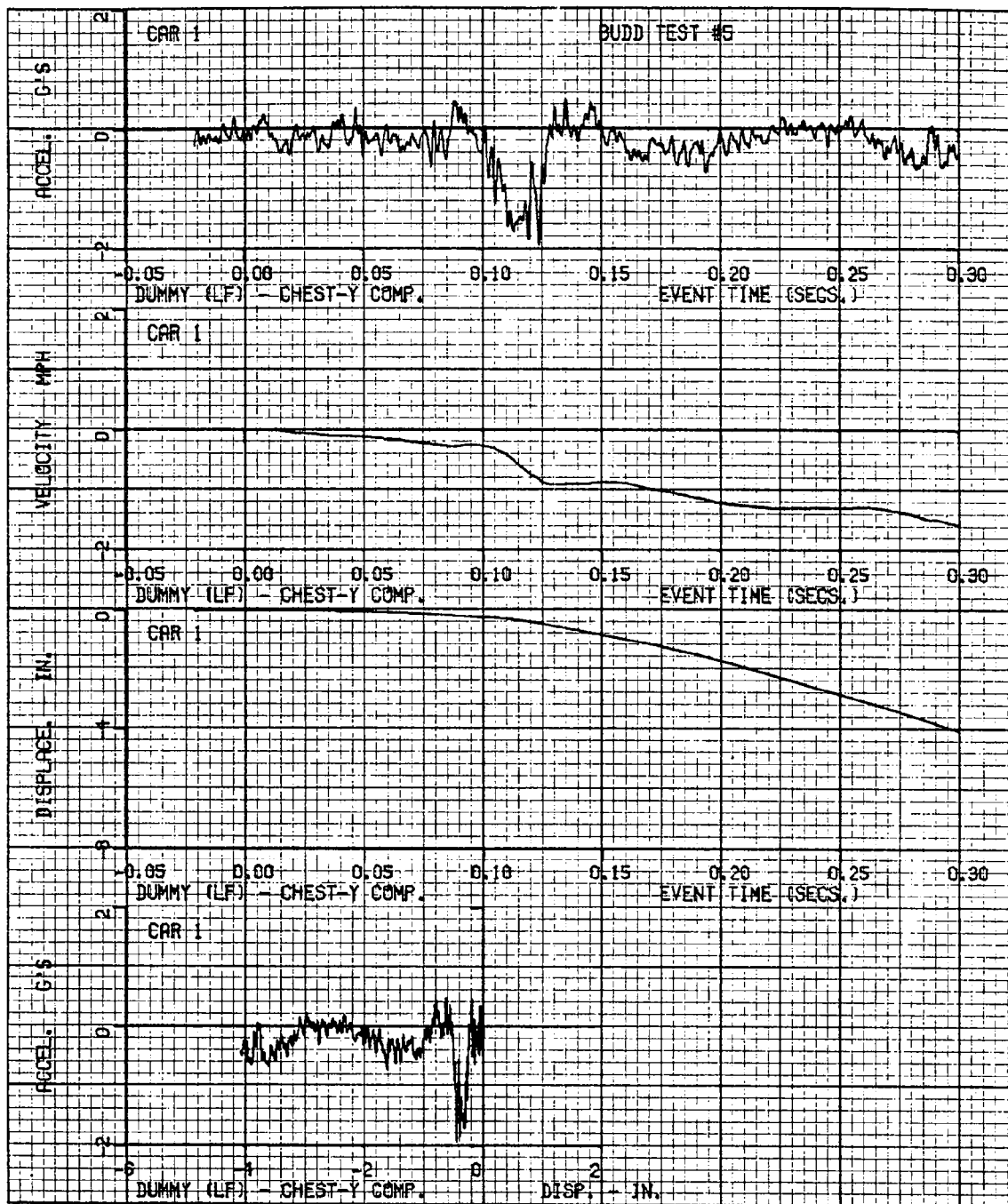
DUMMY DATA

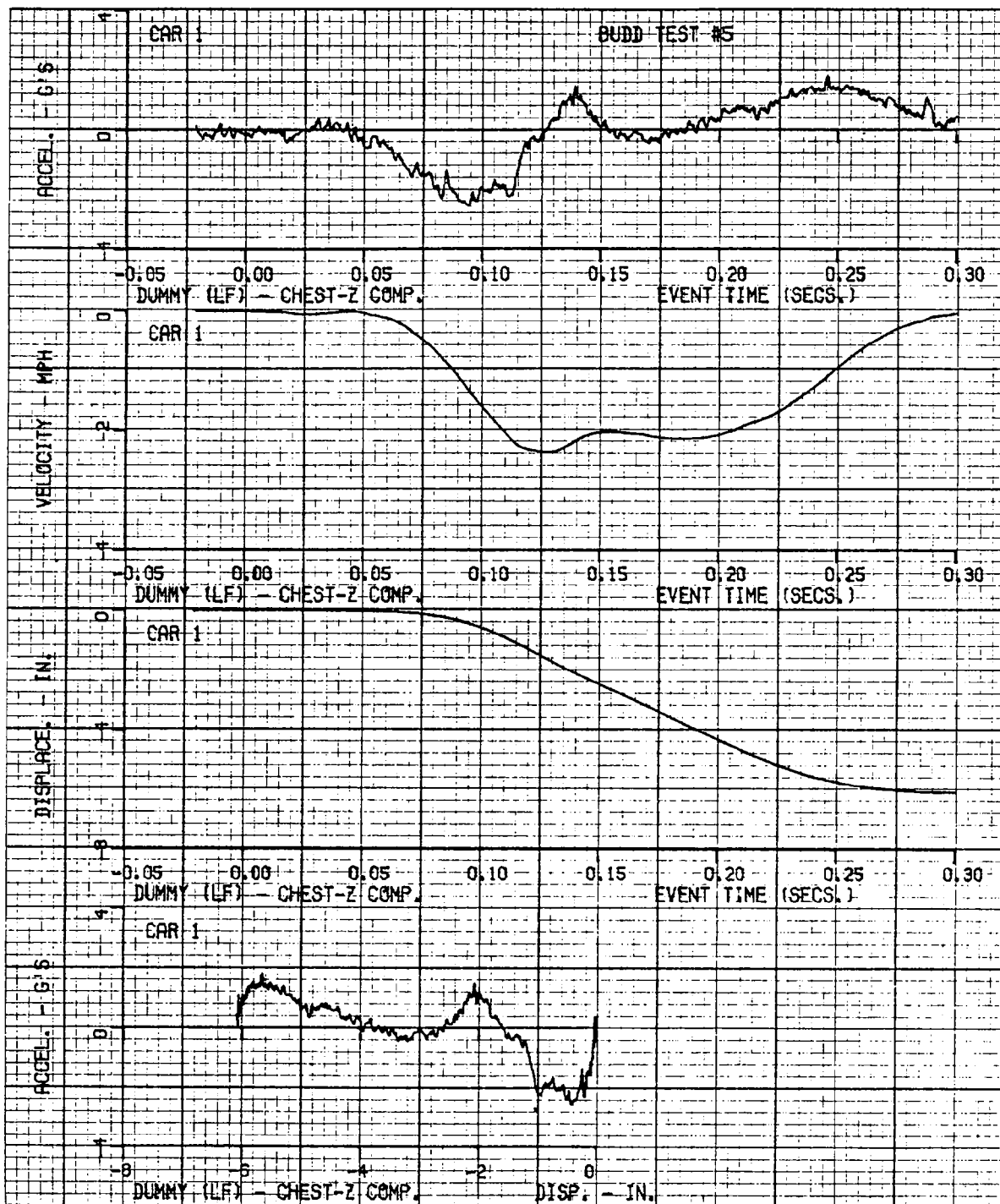
|                    | <u>FILTER CHANNEL CLASS</u> |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| Head Acceleration  | 1000                        |
| Chest Acceleration | 180                         |
| Femur Forces       | 600                         |
| Belt Loads         | 60                          |

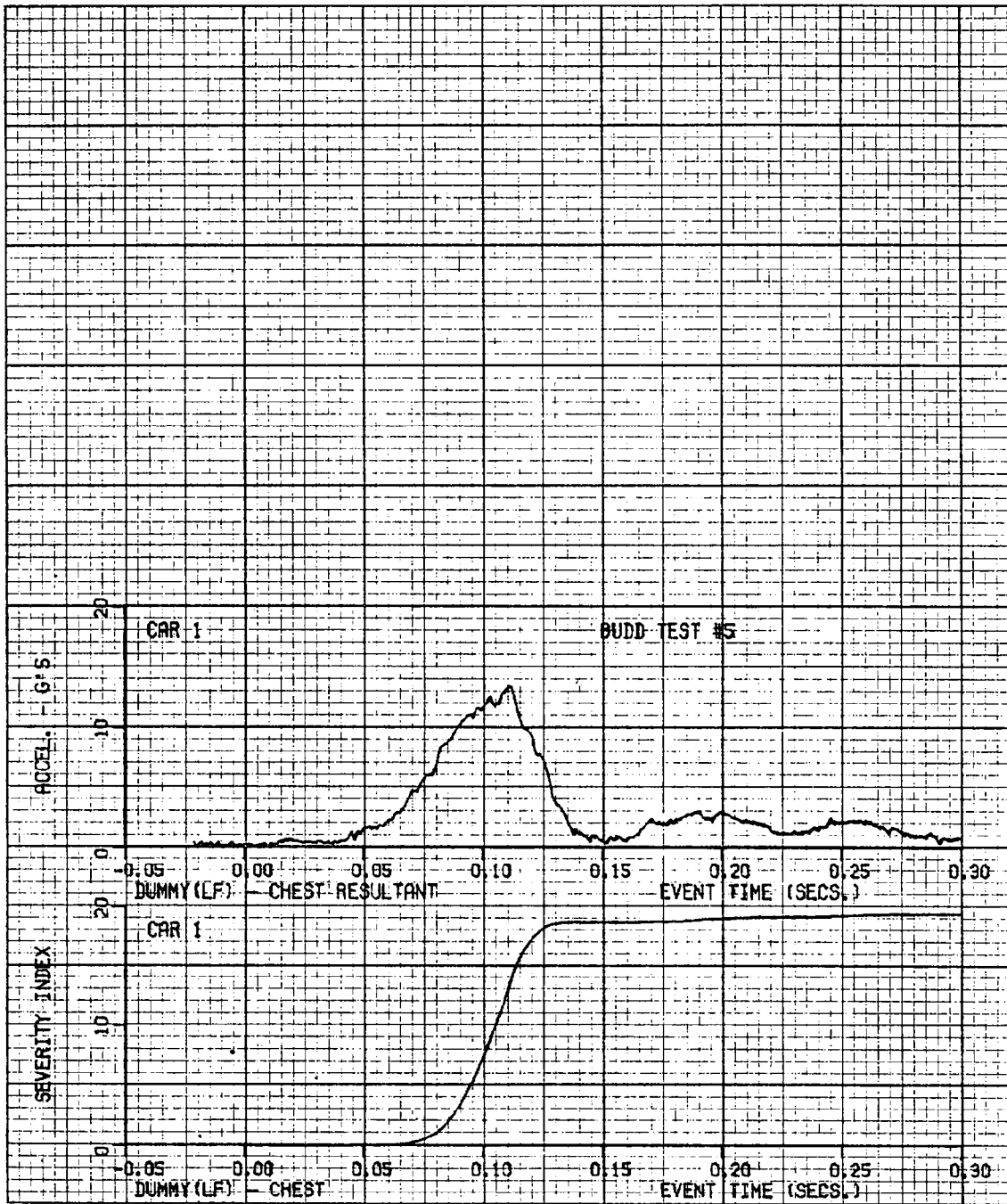


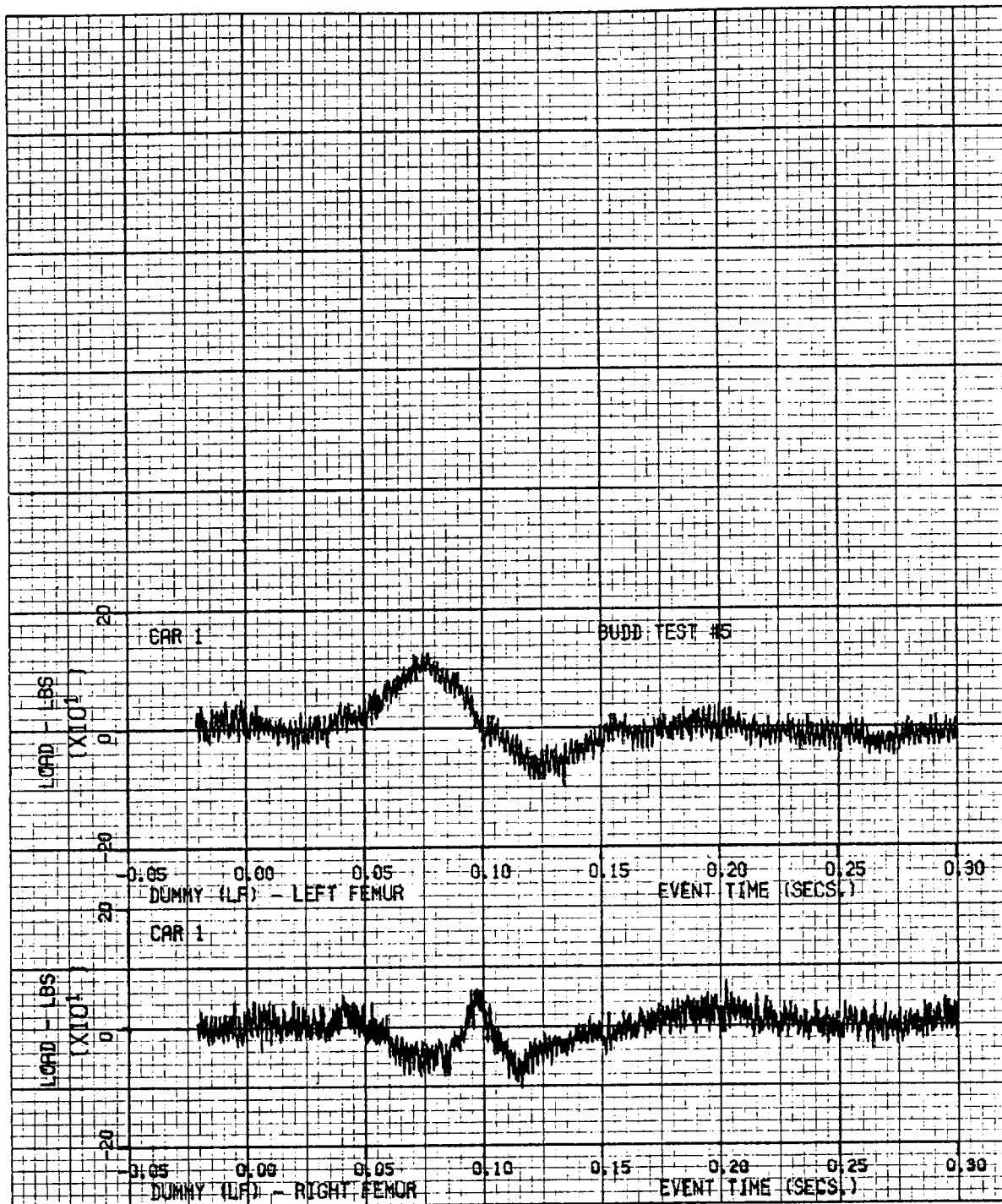


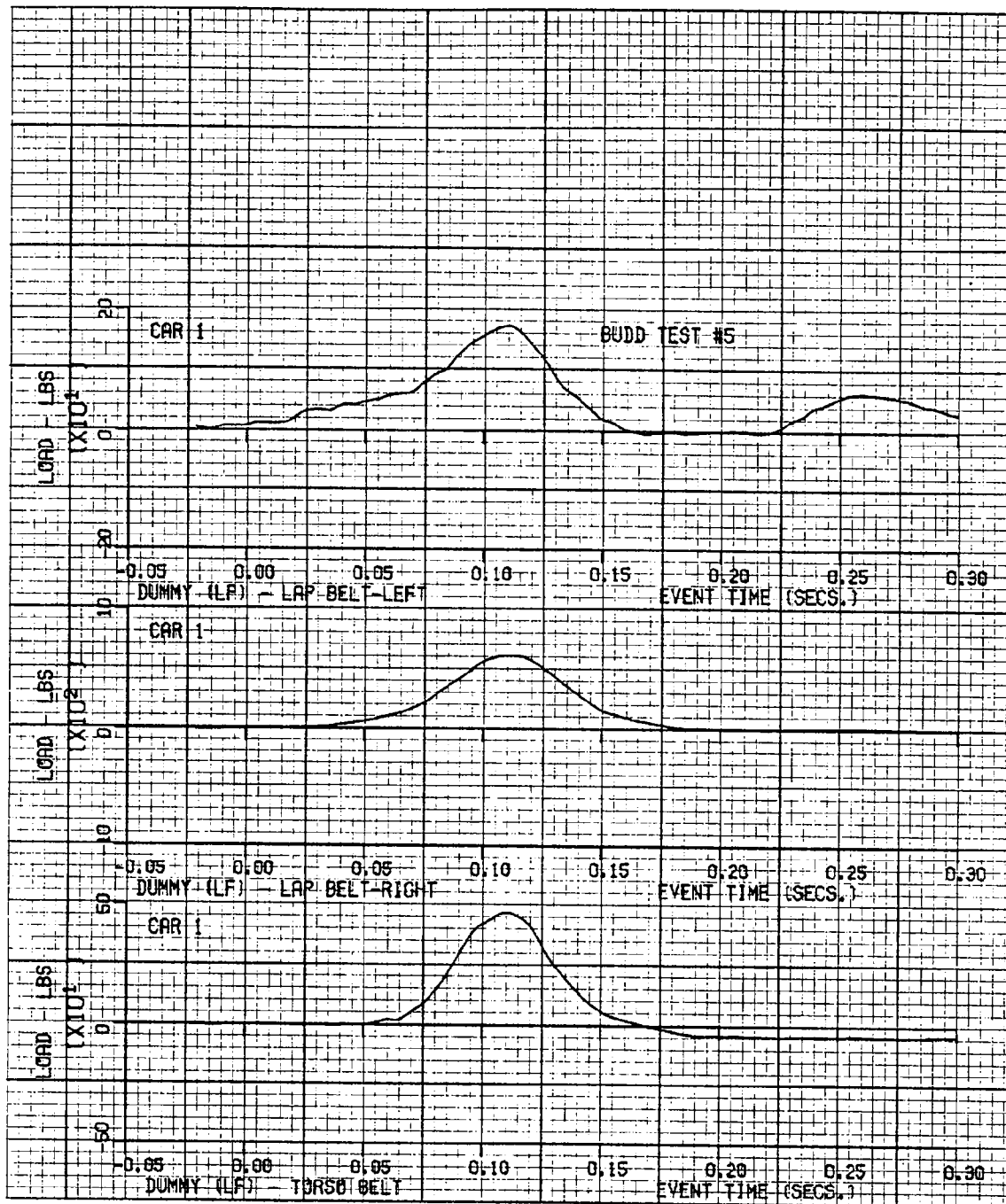










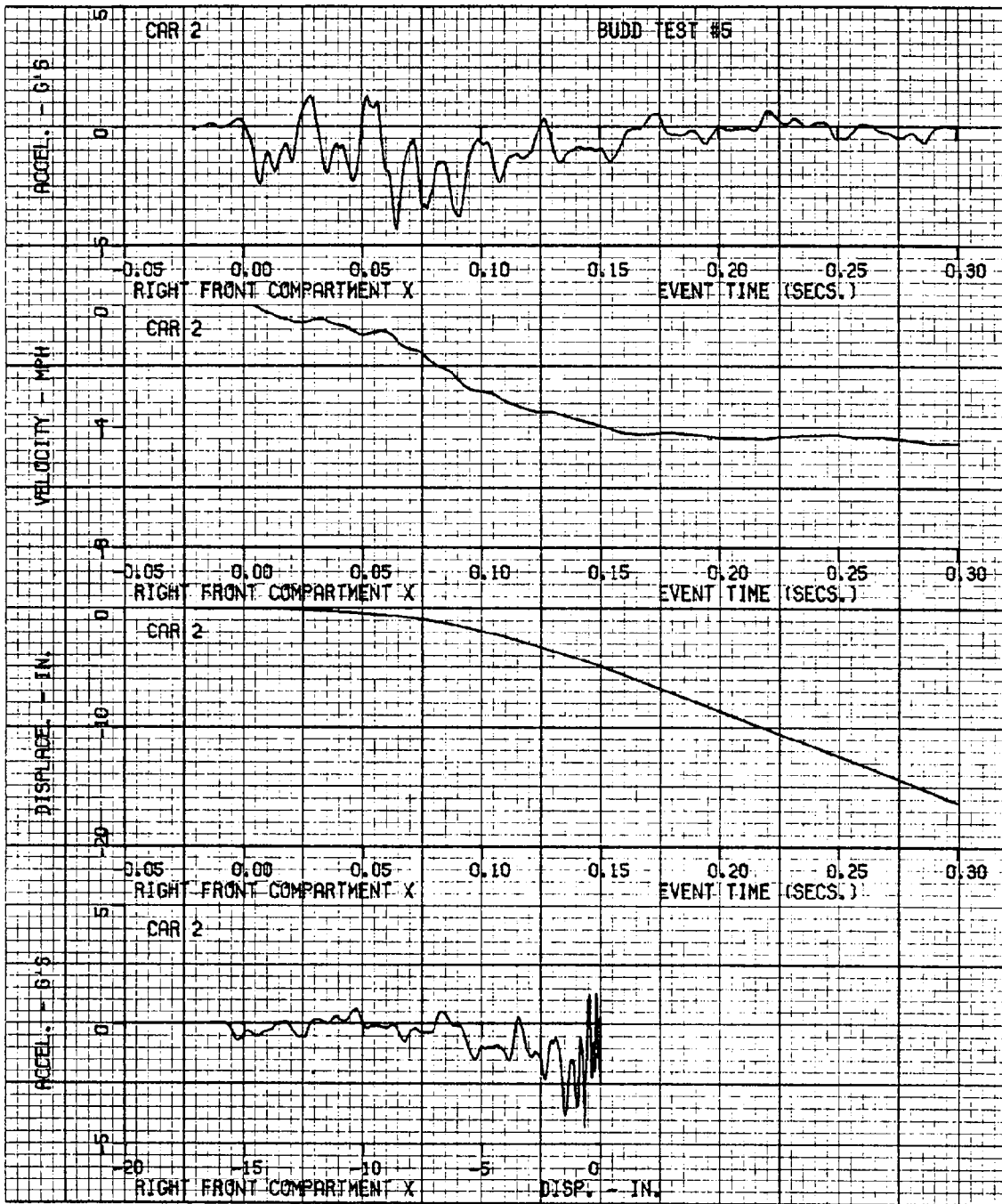


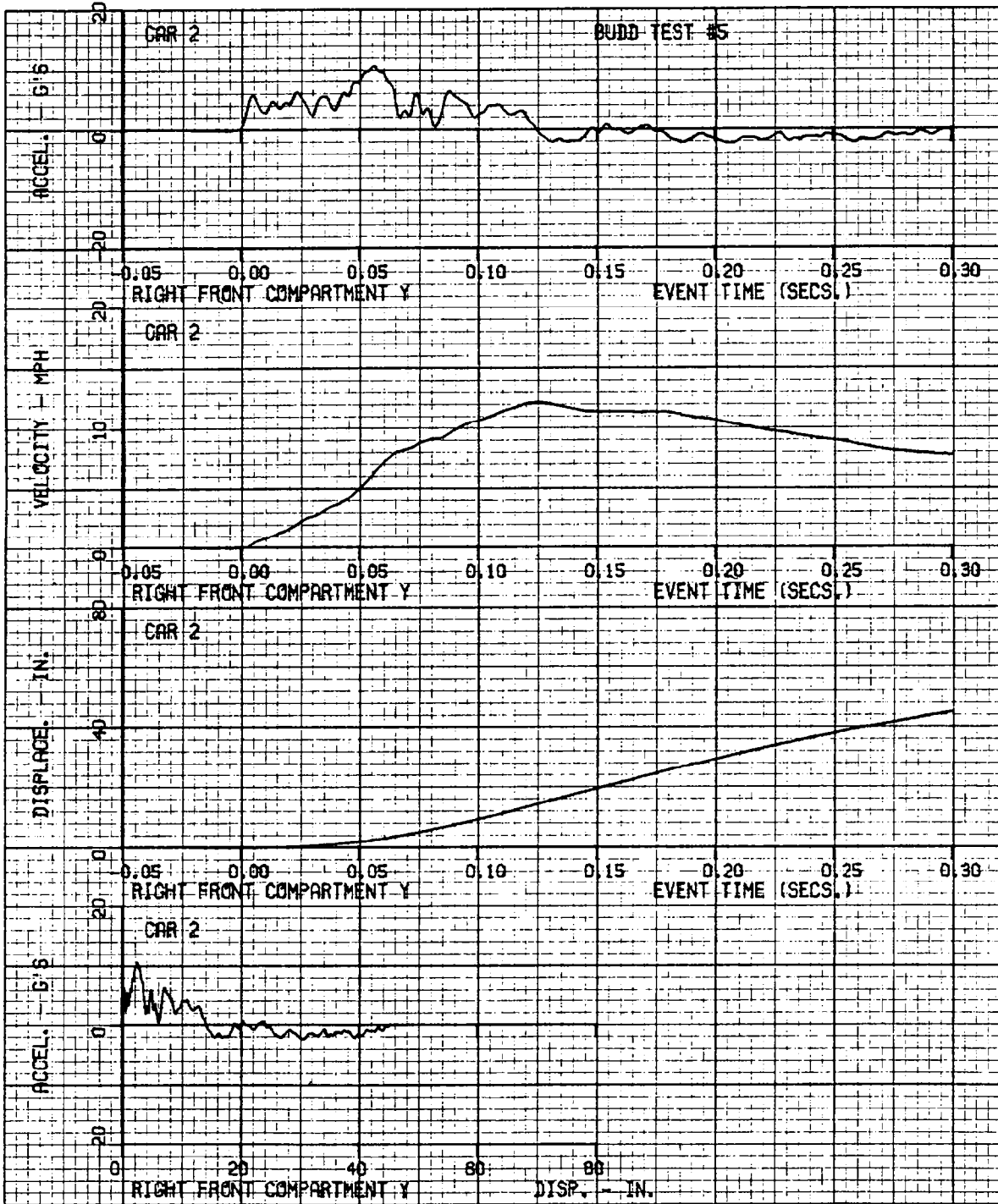
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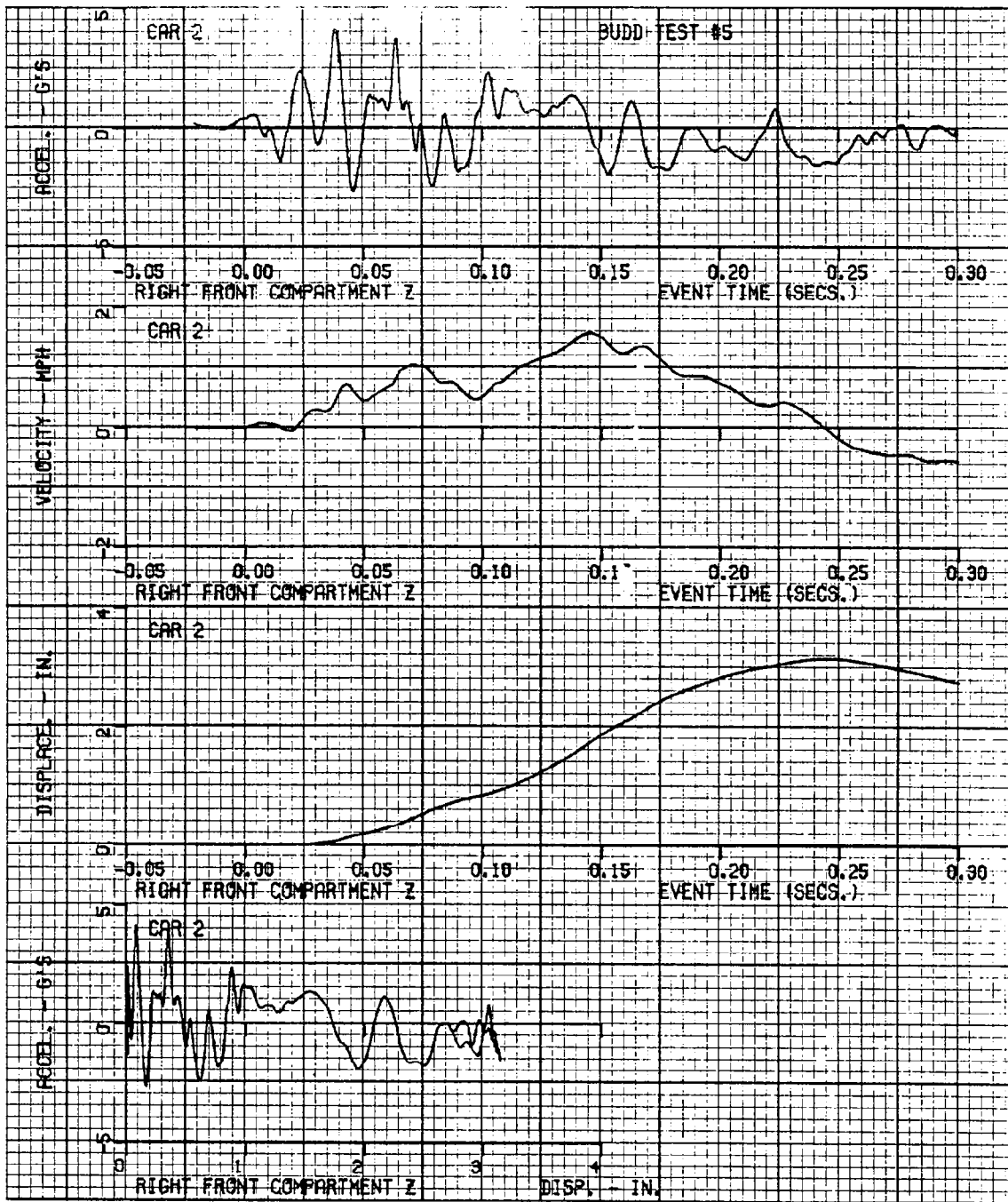
CAR 2 - 1976 VOLKSWAGEN RABBIT

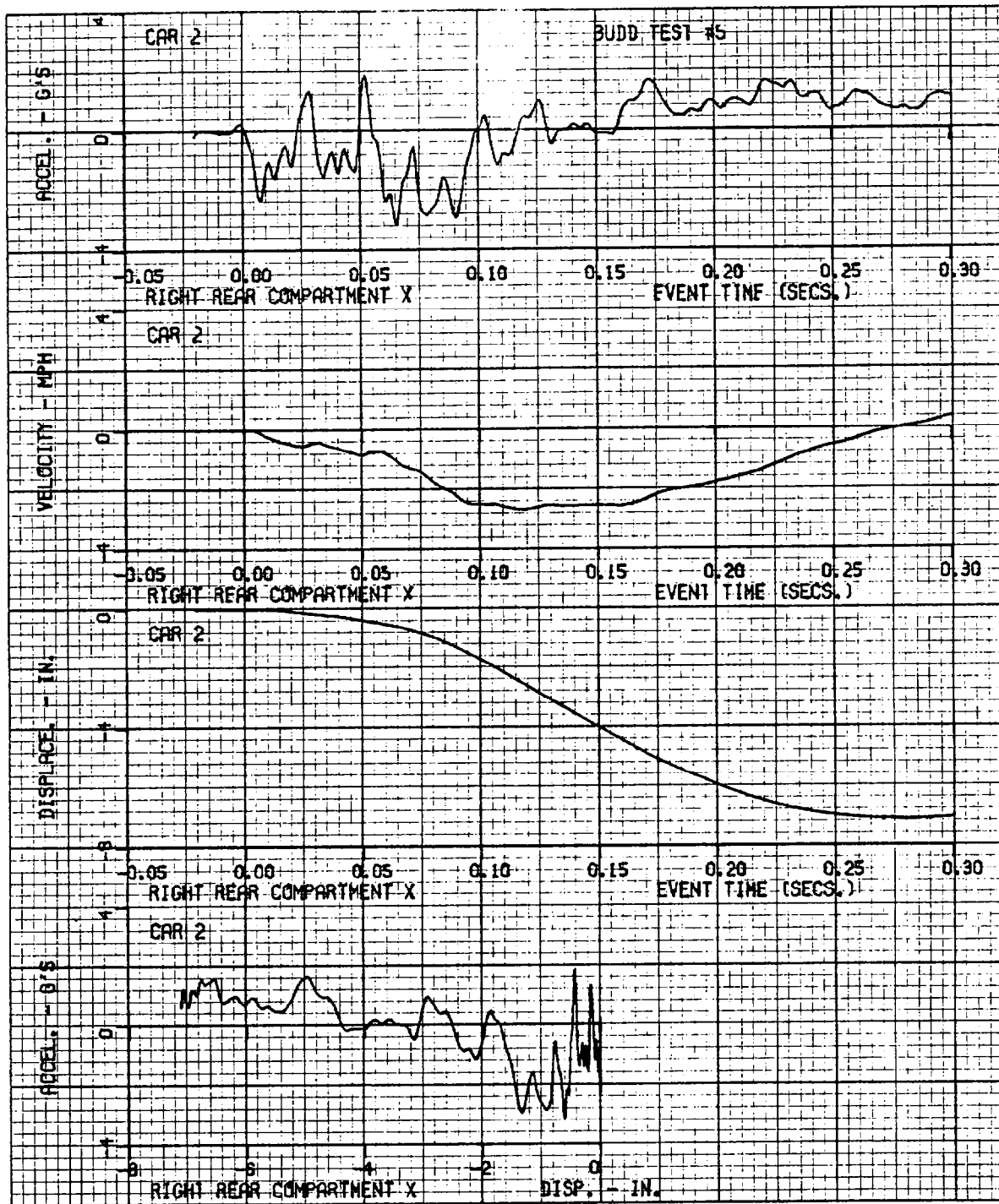
VEHICLE DATA                      60 HZ FILTER

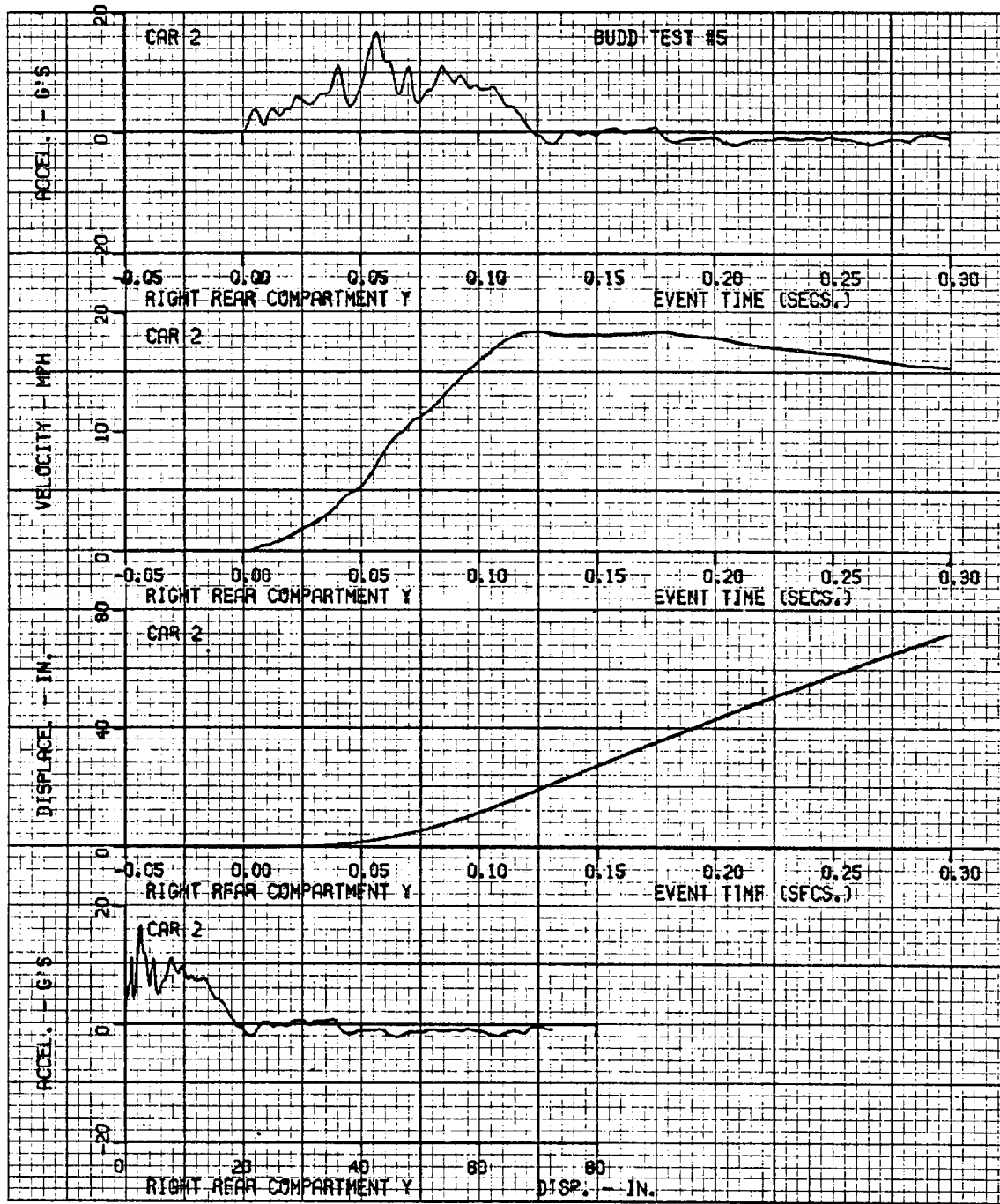
SIDE INTRUSION DATA              60 HZ FILTER

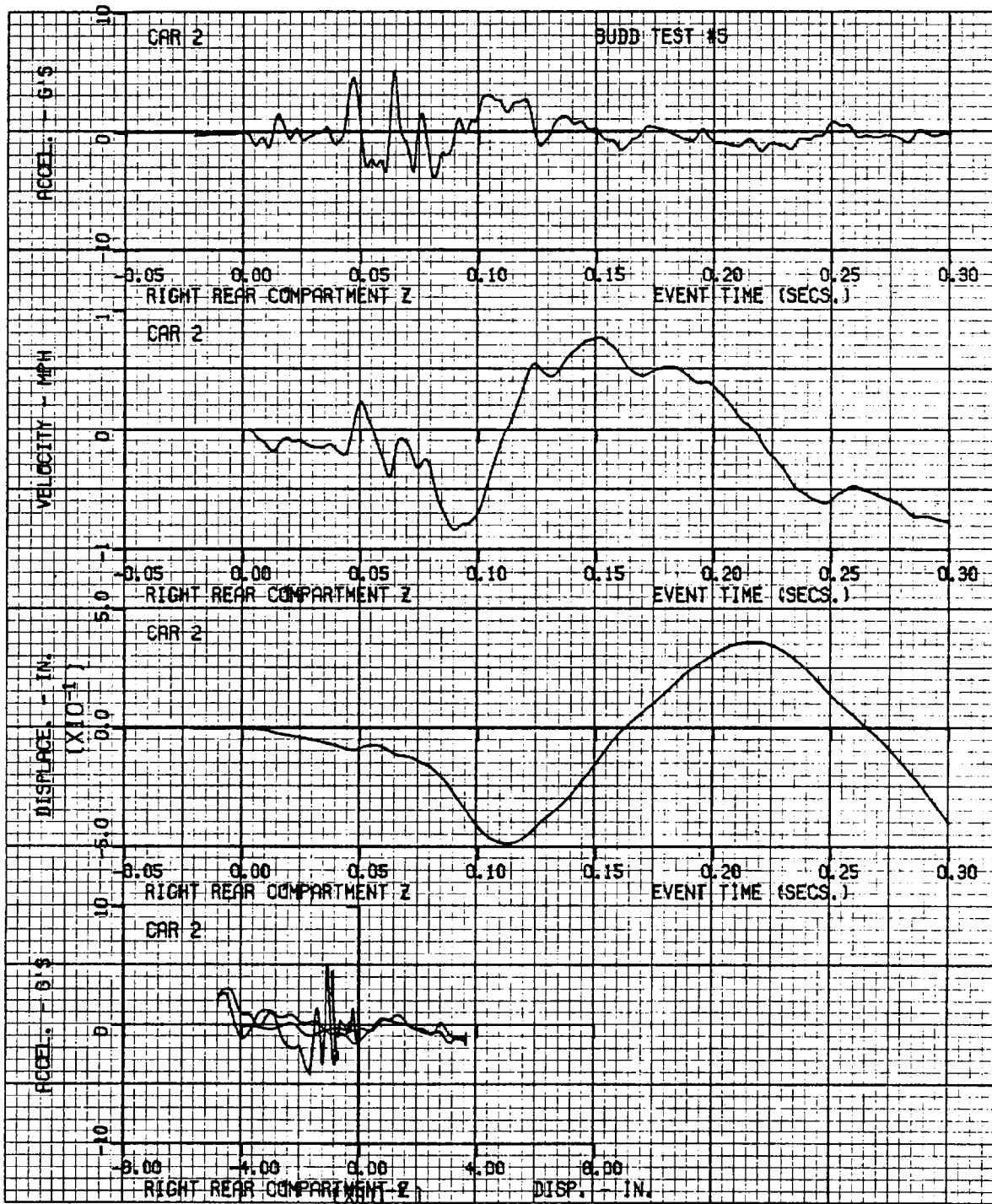


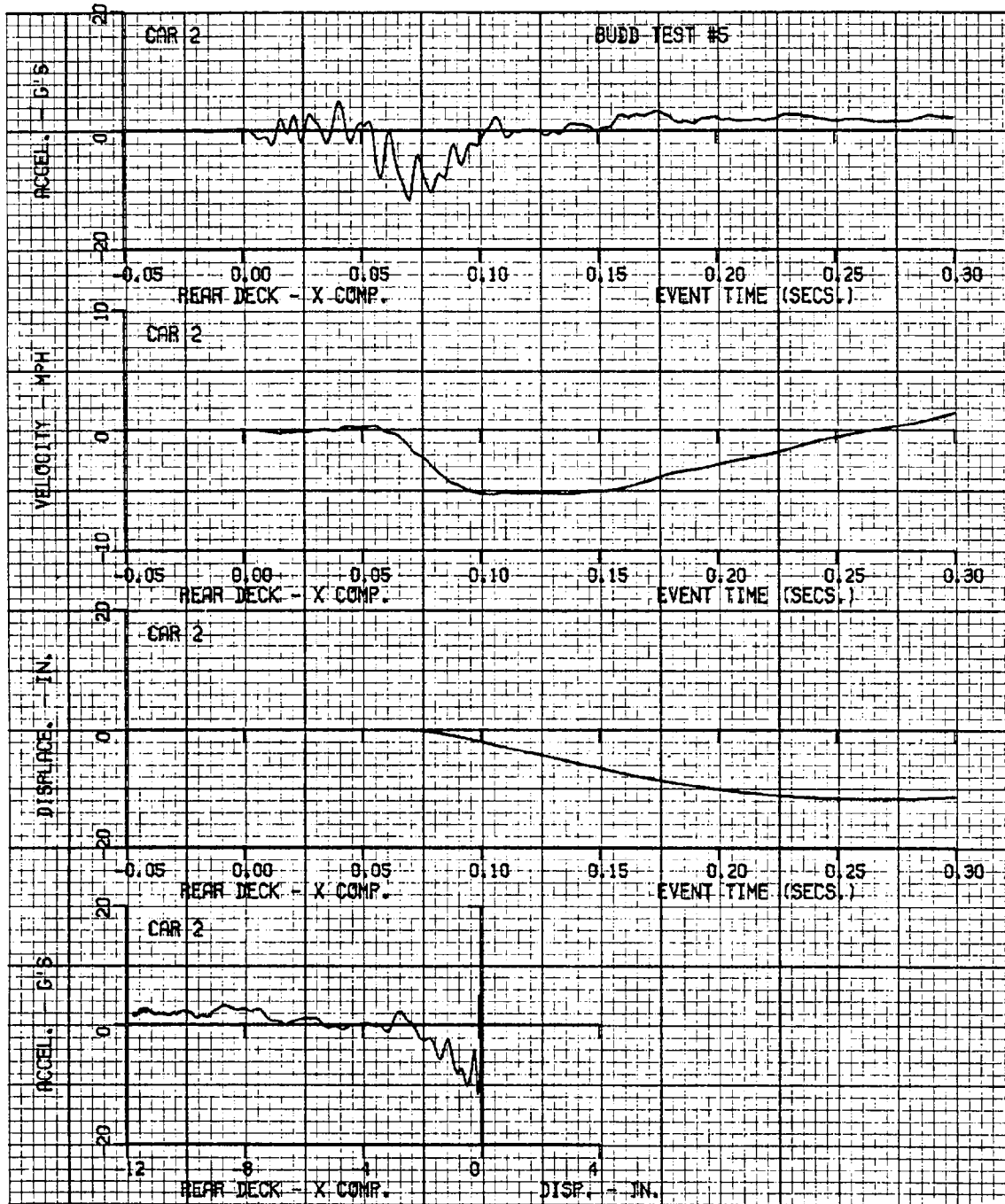


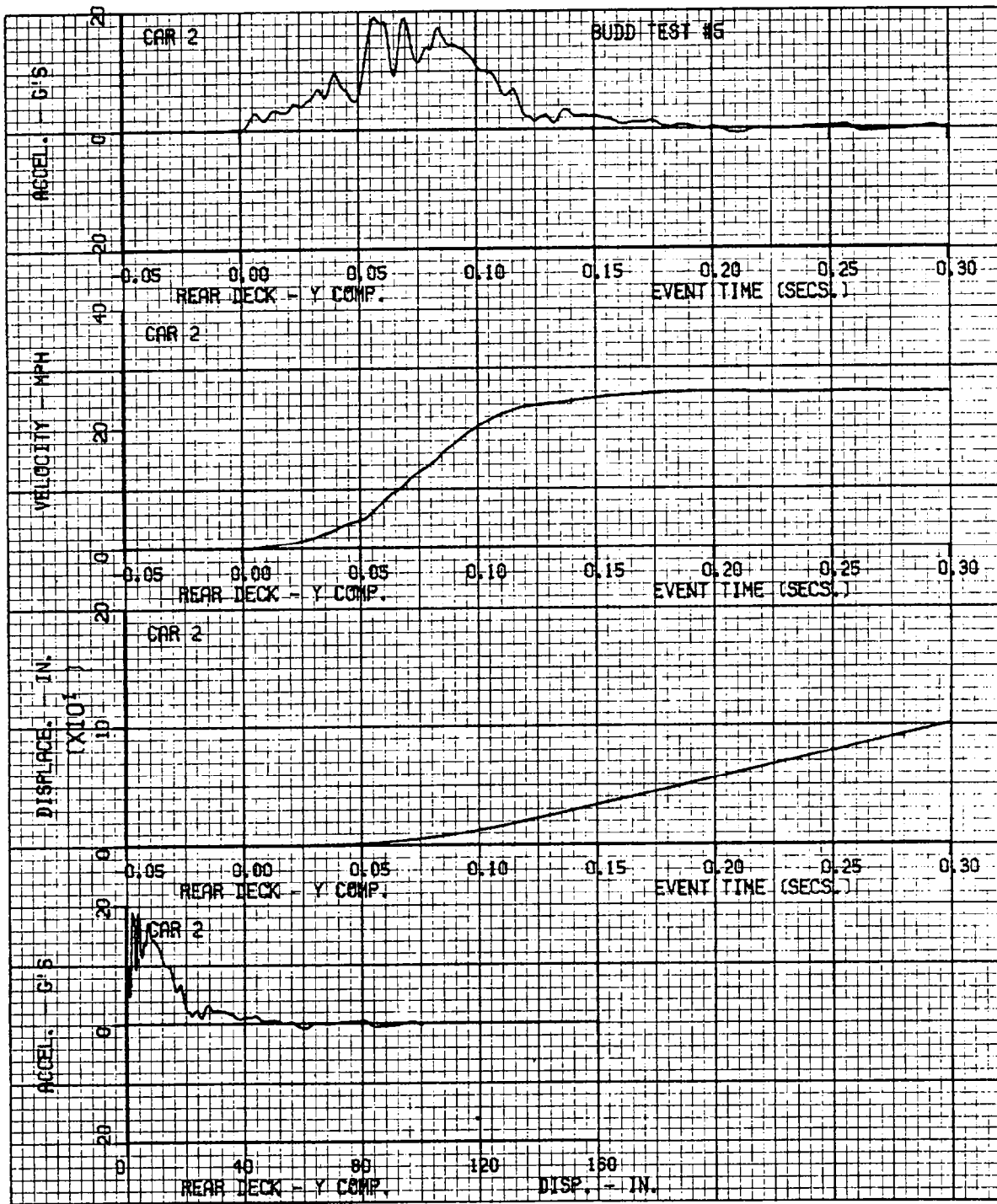


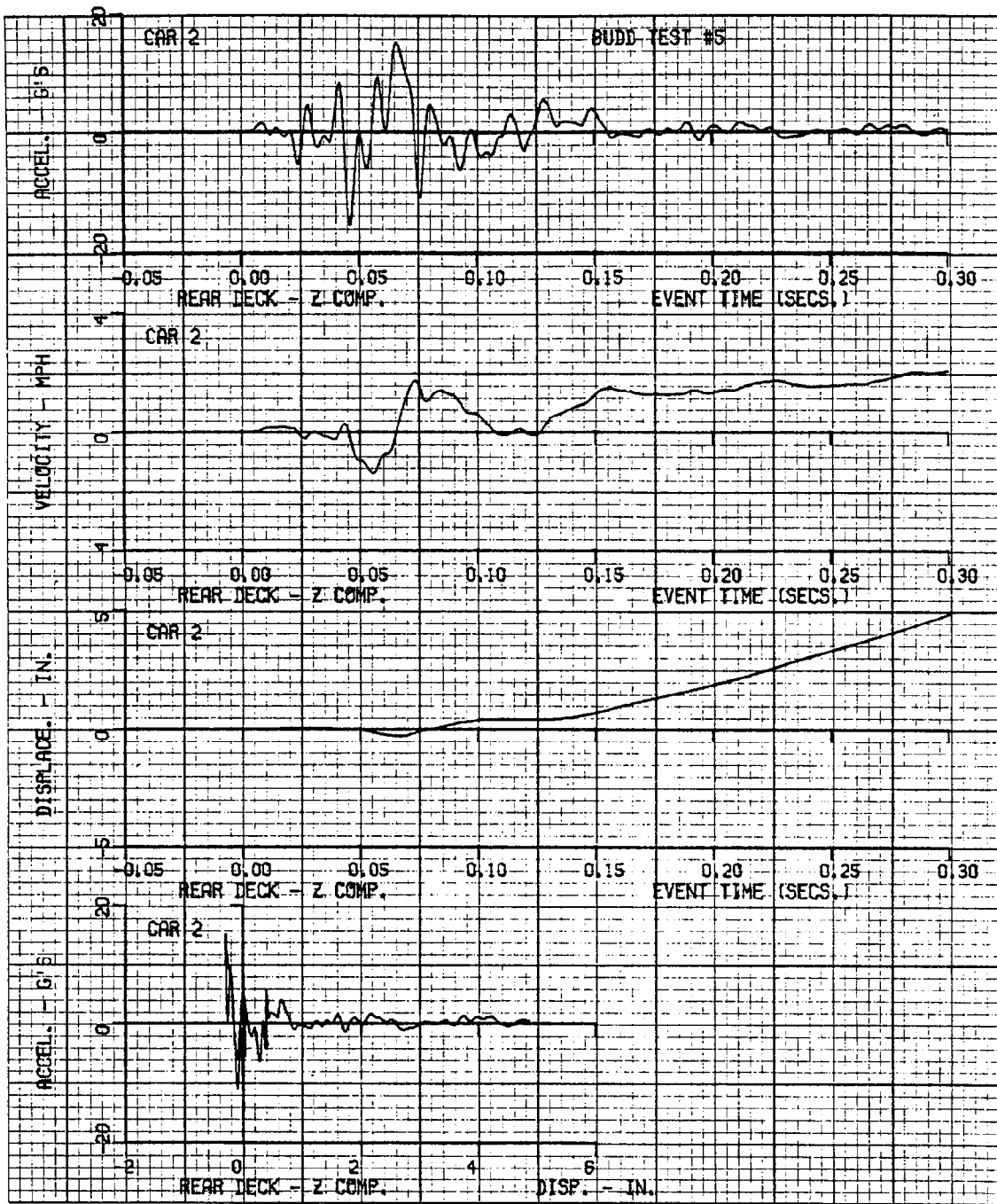


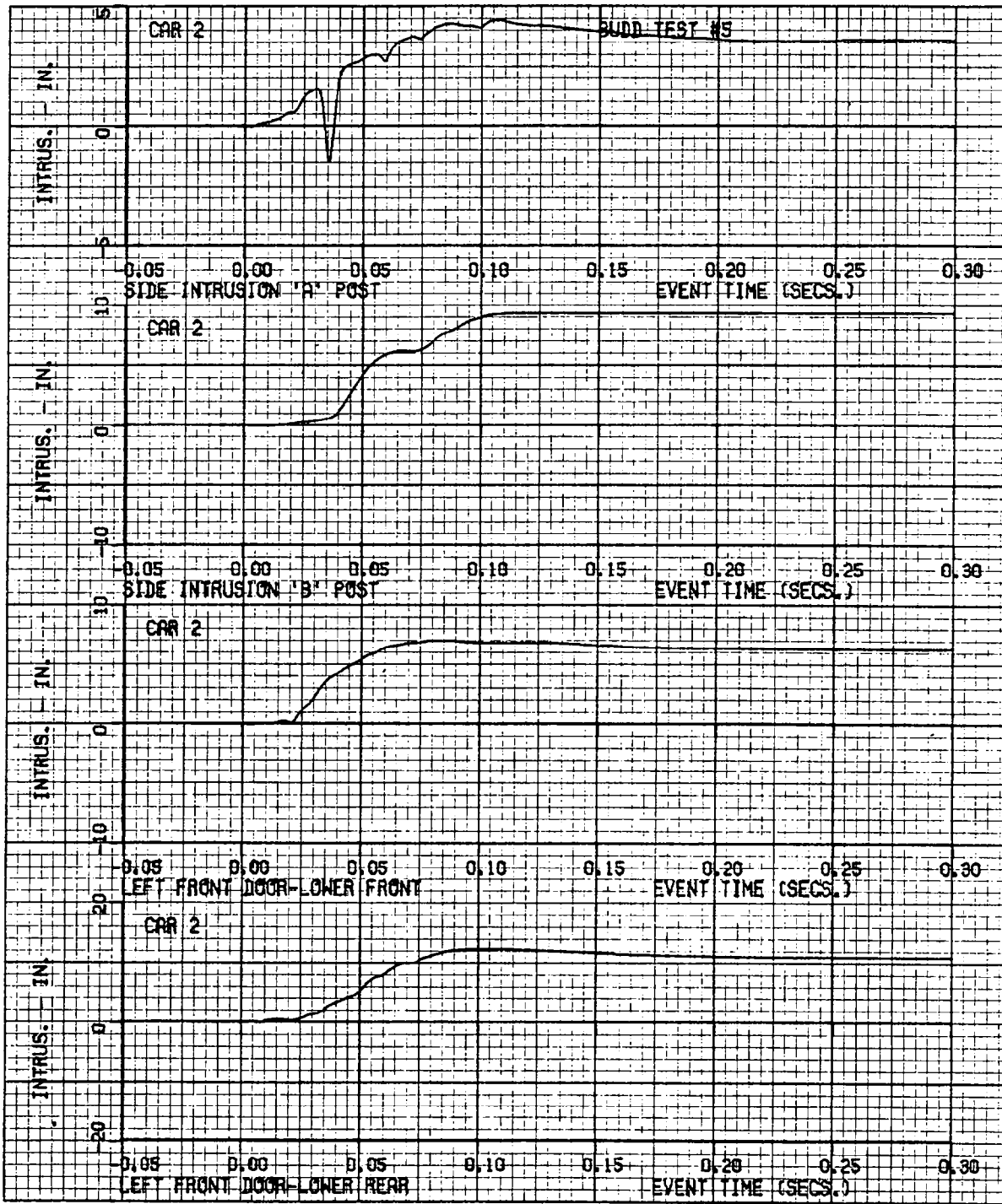


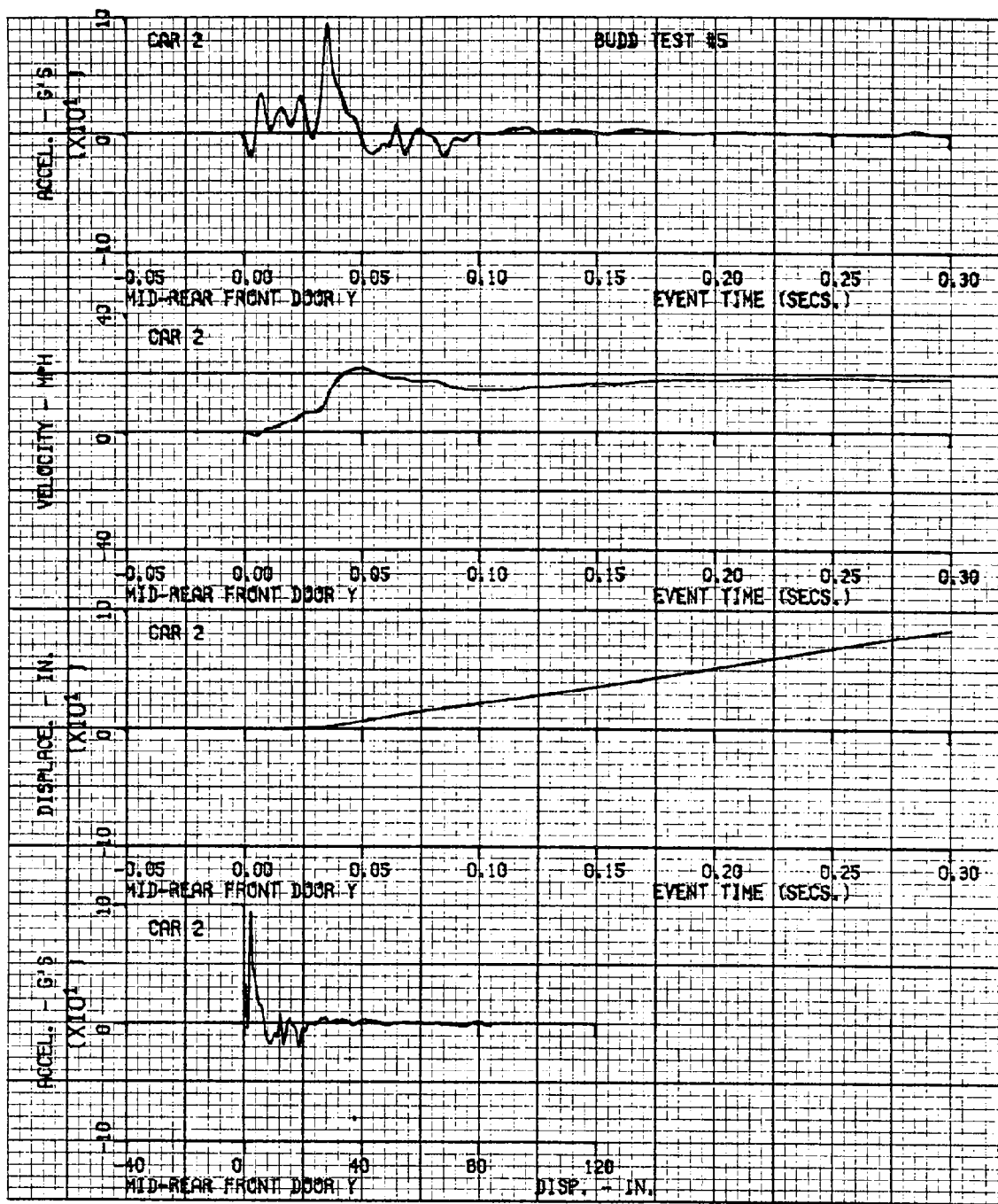


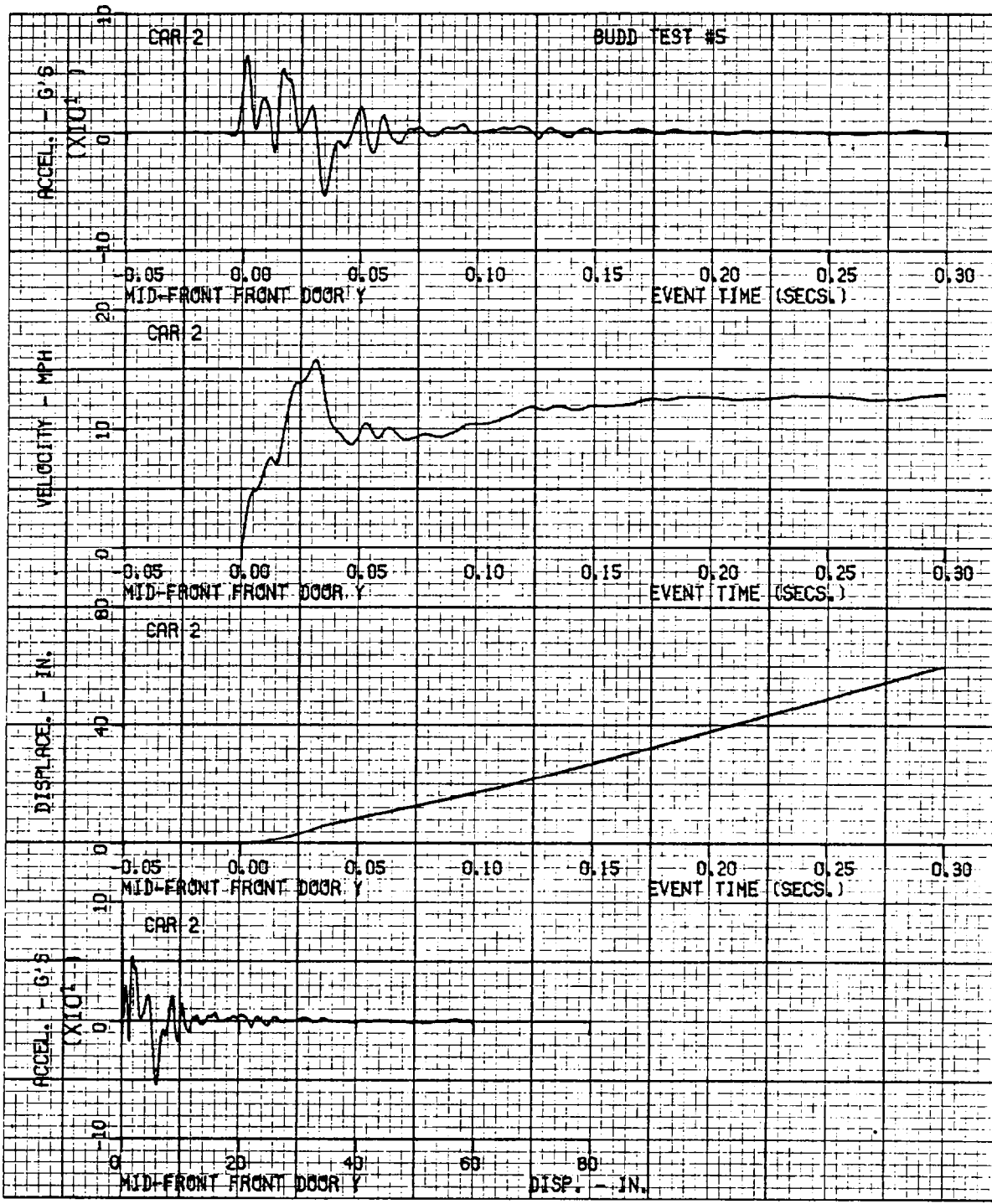


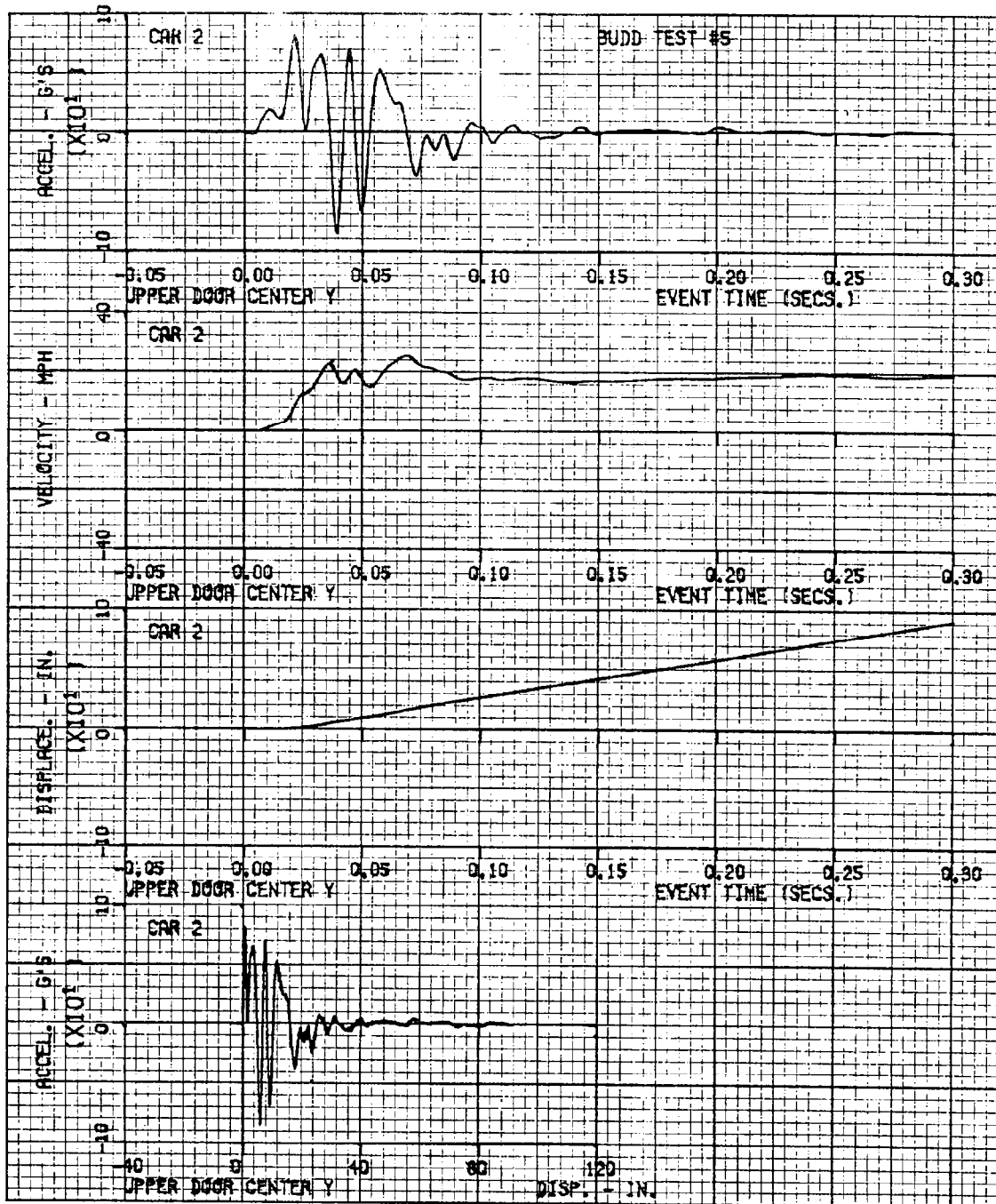


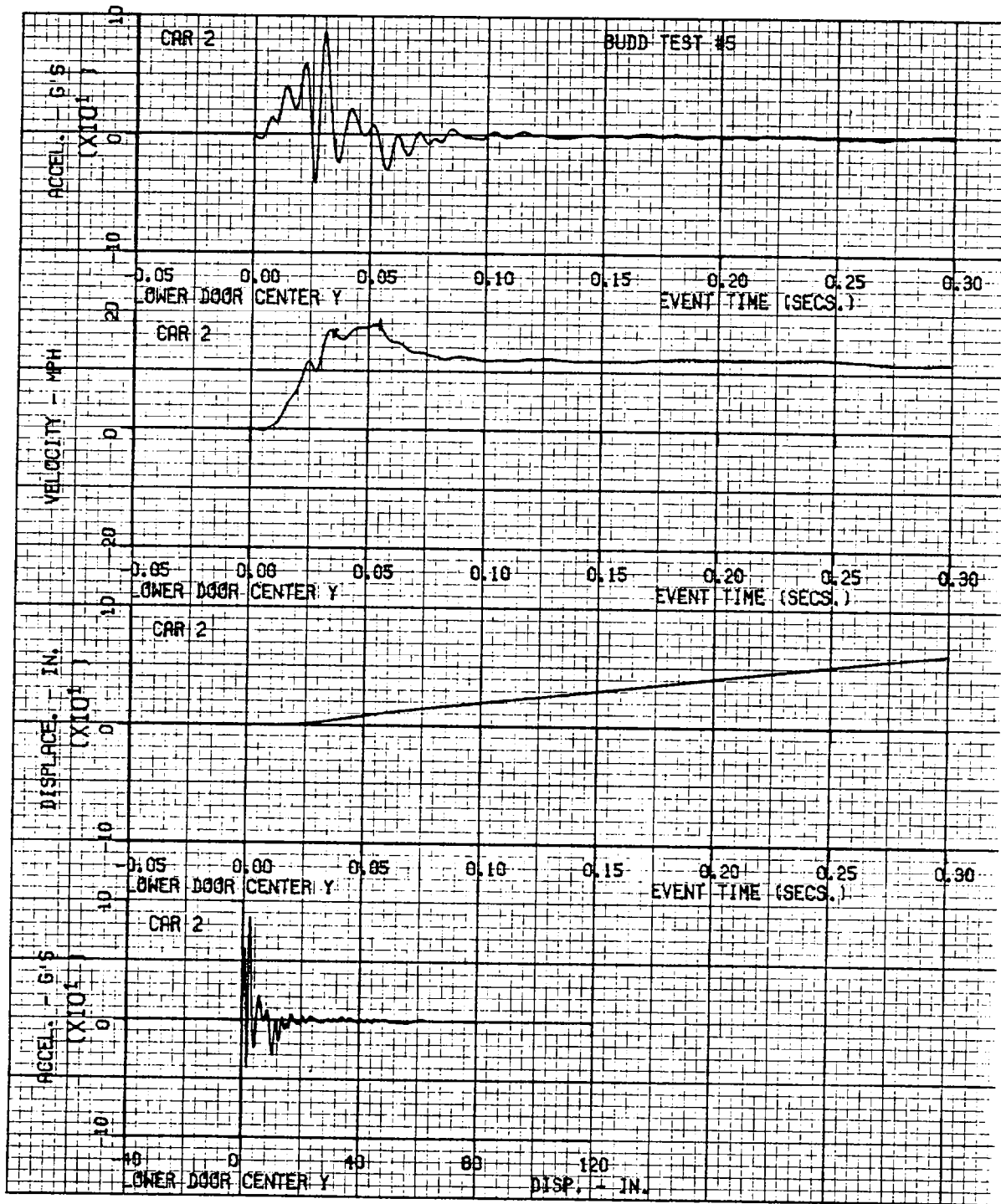


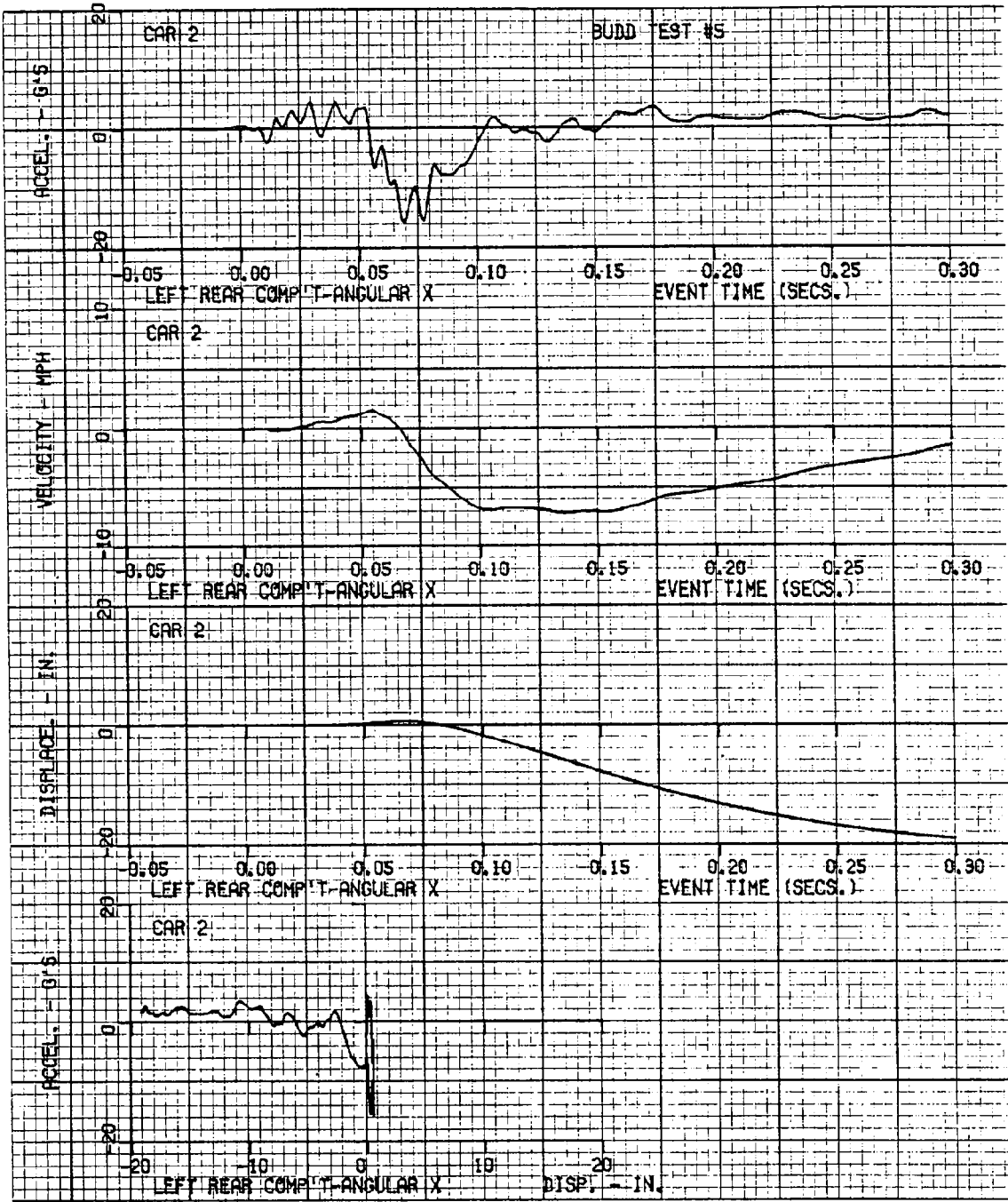


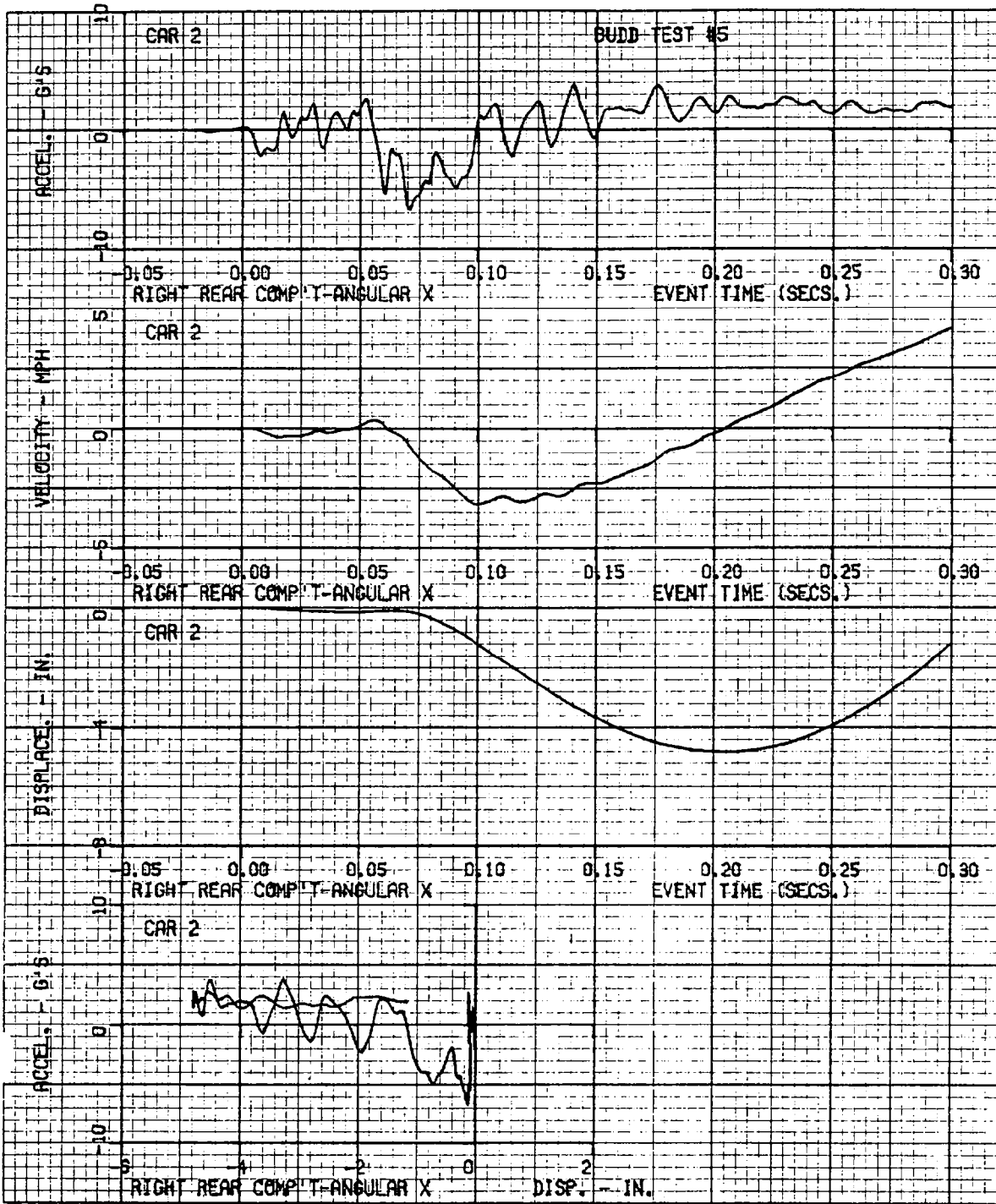


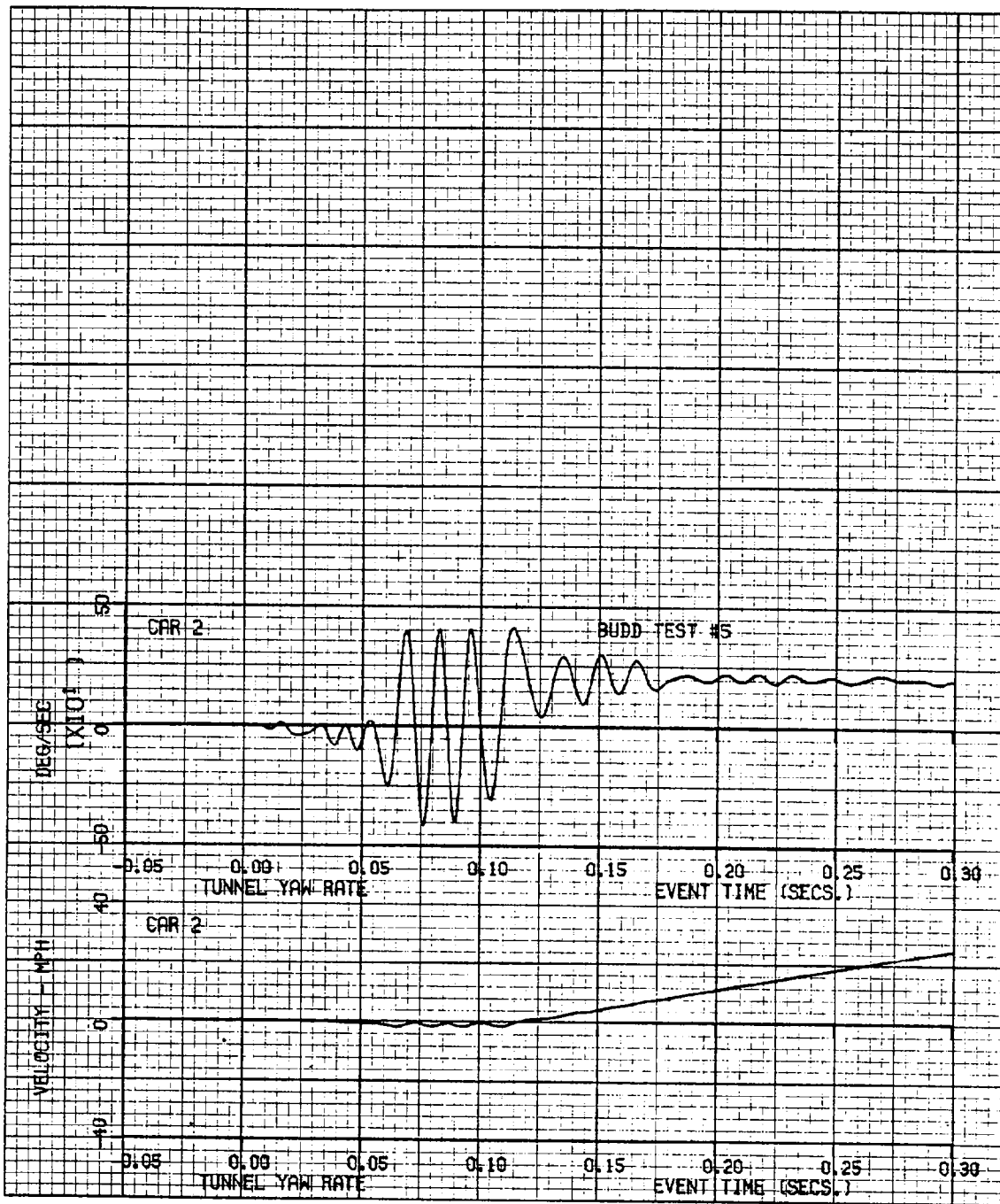








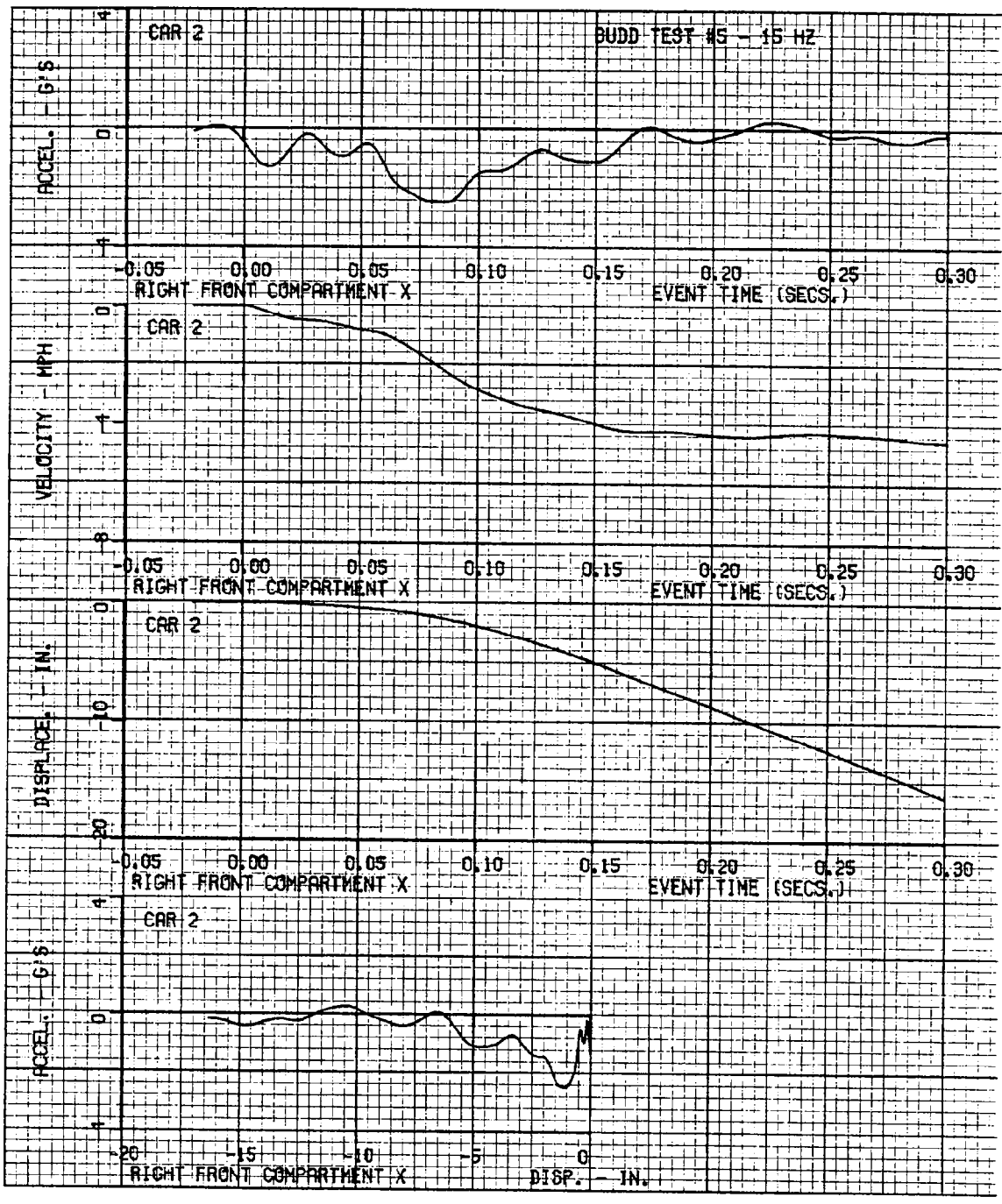


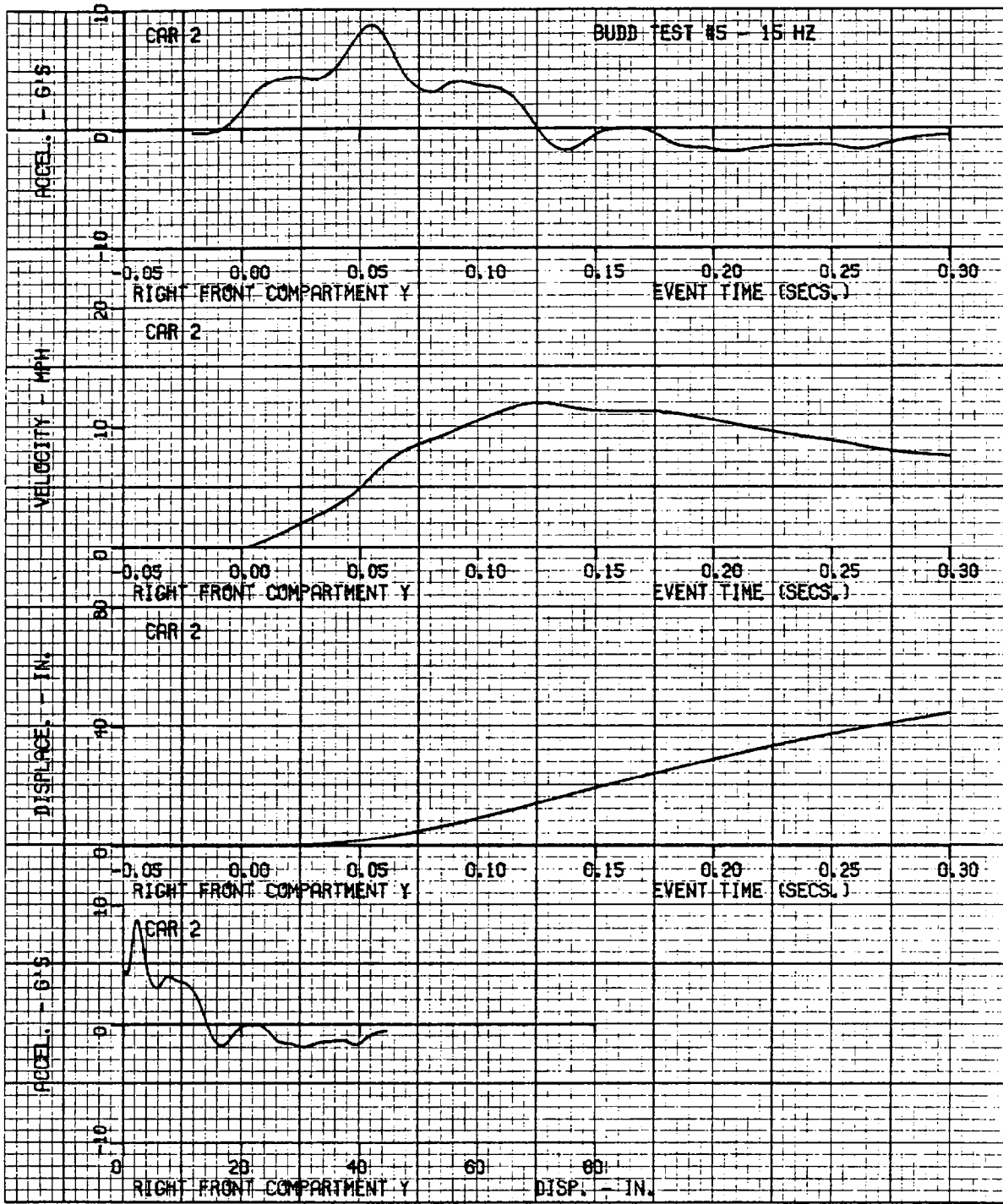


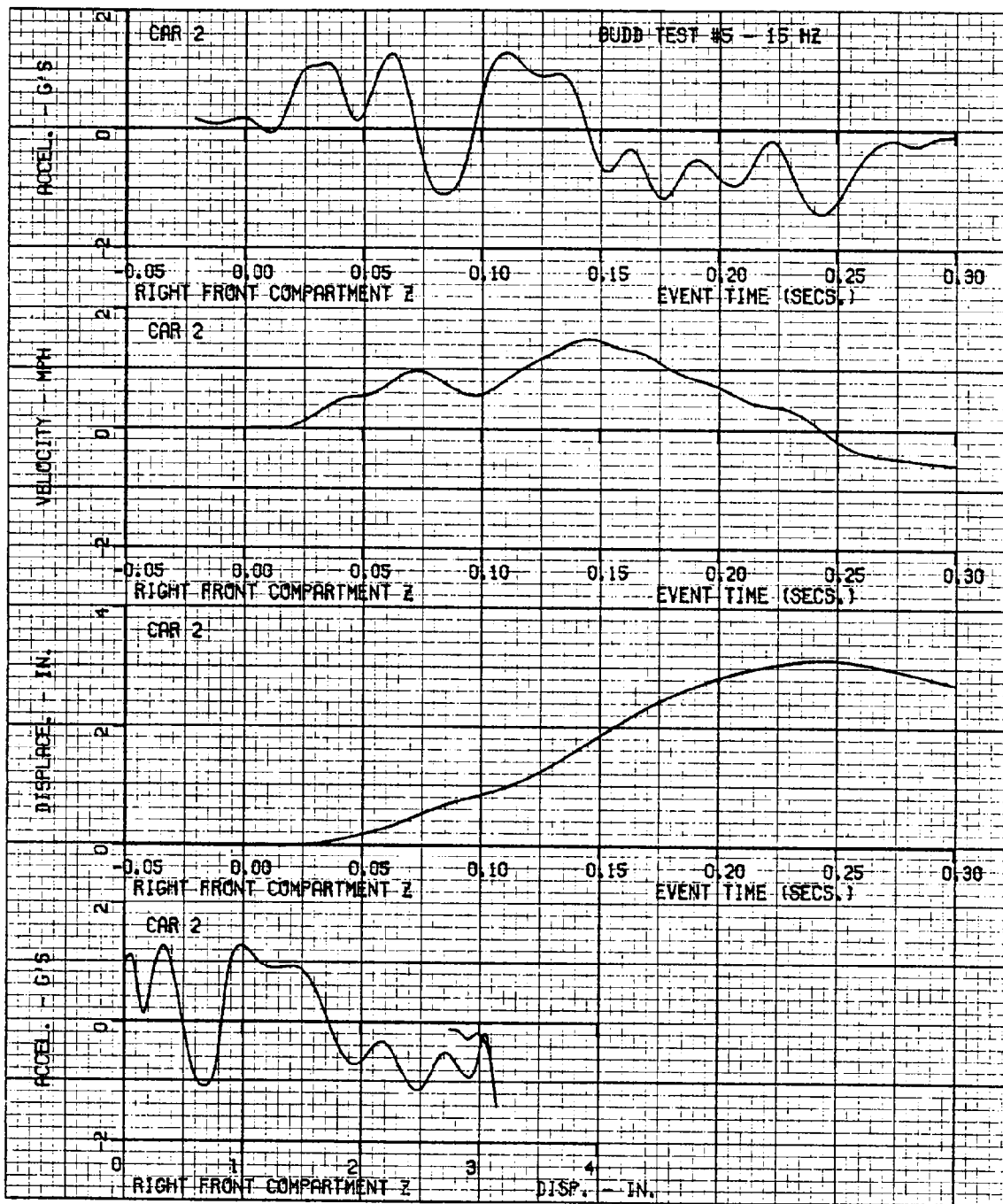
TEST NO. 5

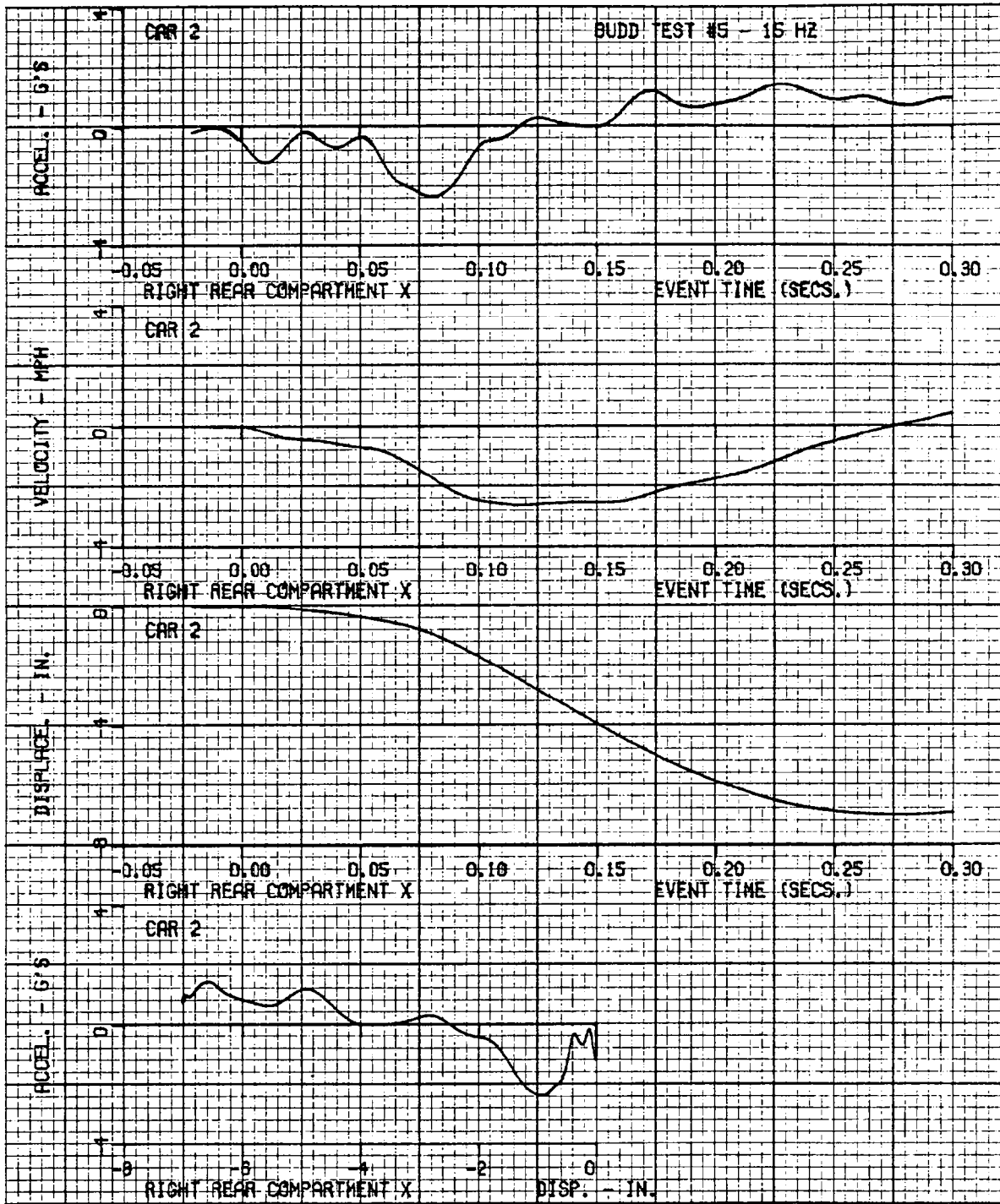
CAR 2 - 1976 VOLKSWAGEN RABBIT

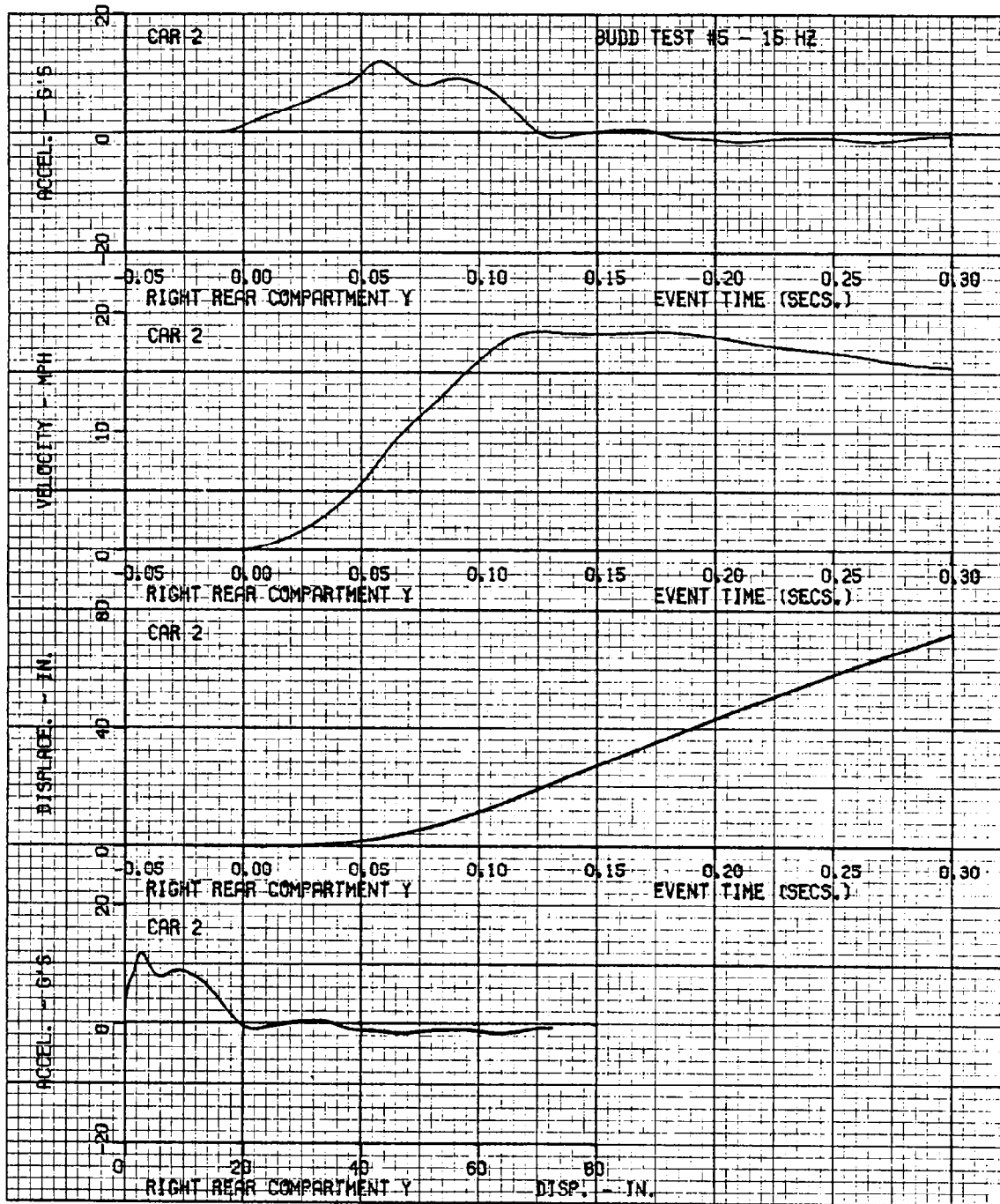
|                     |              |
|---------------------|--------------|
| VEHICLE DATA        | 15 HZ FILTER |
| SIDE INTRUSION DATA | 15 HZ FILTER |

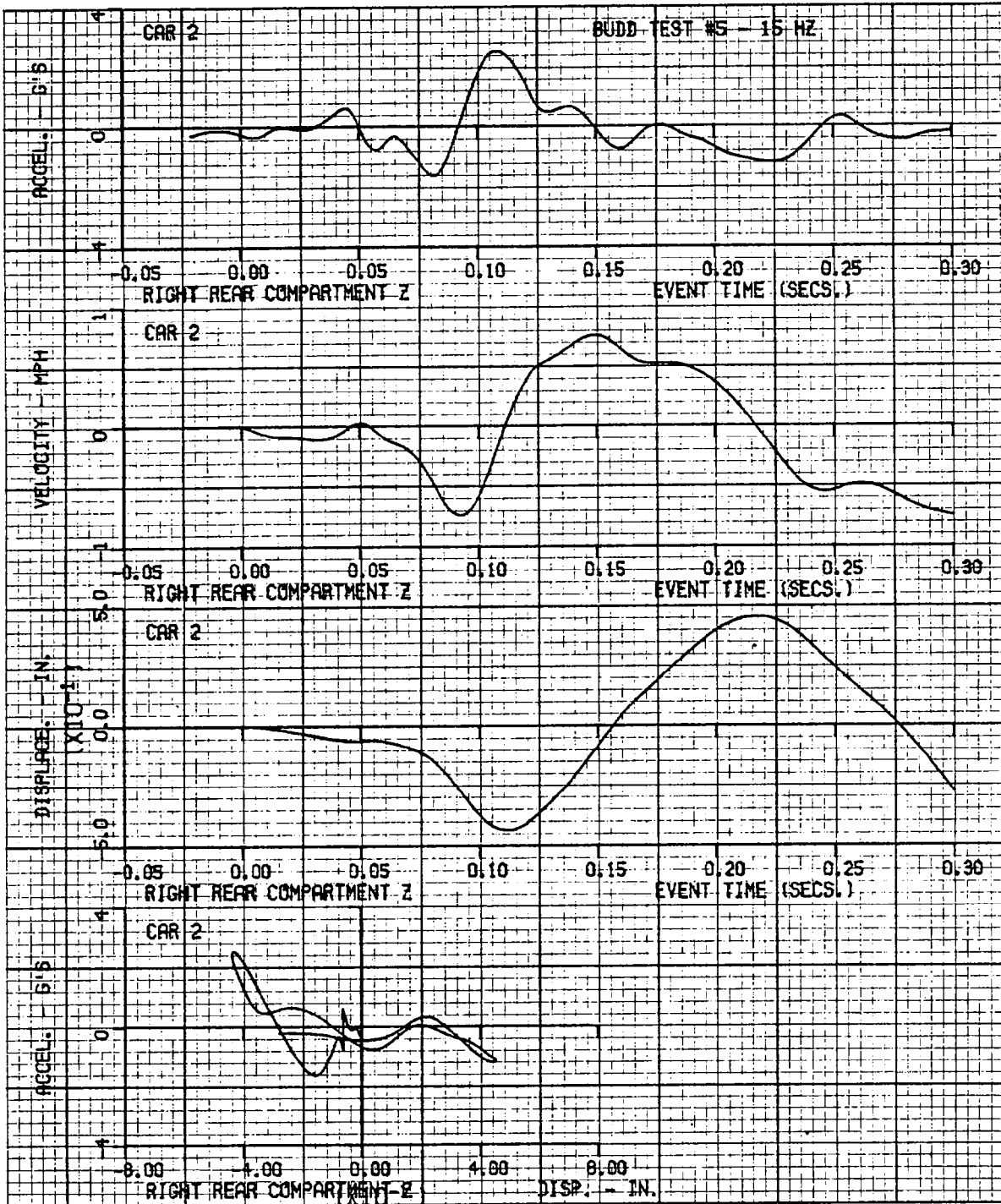


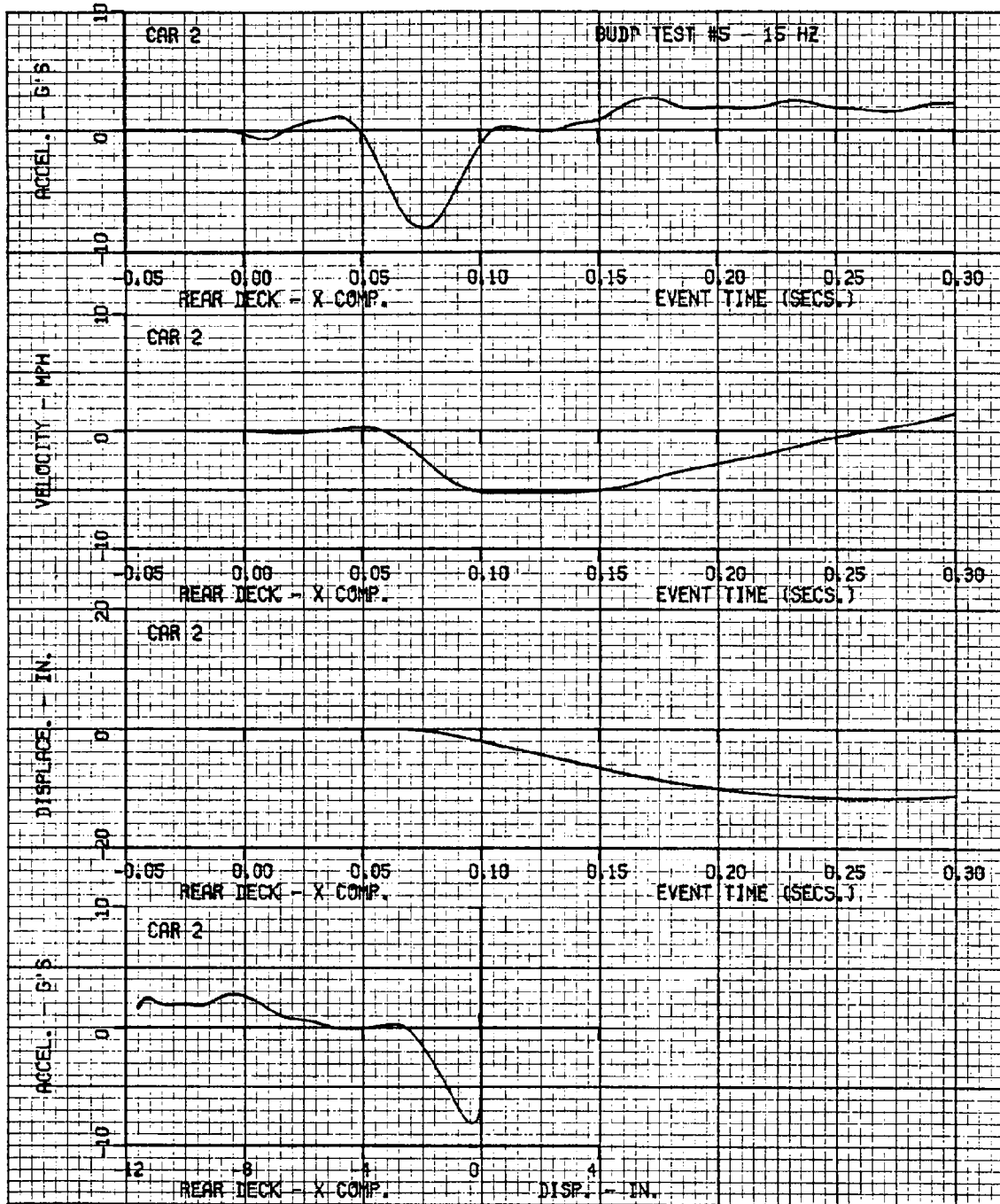


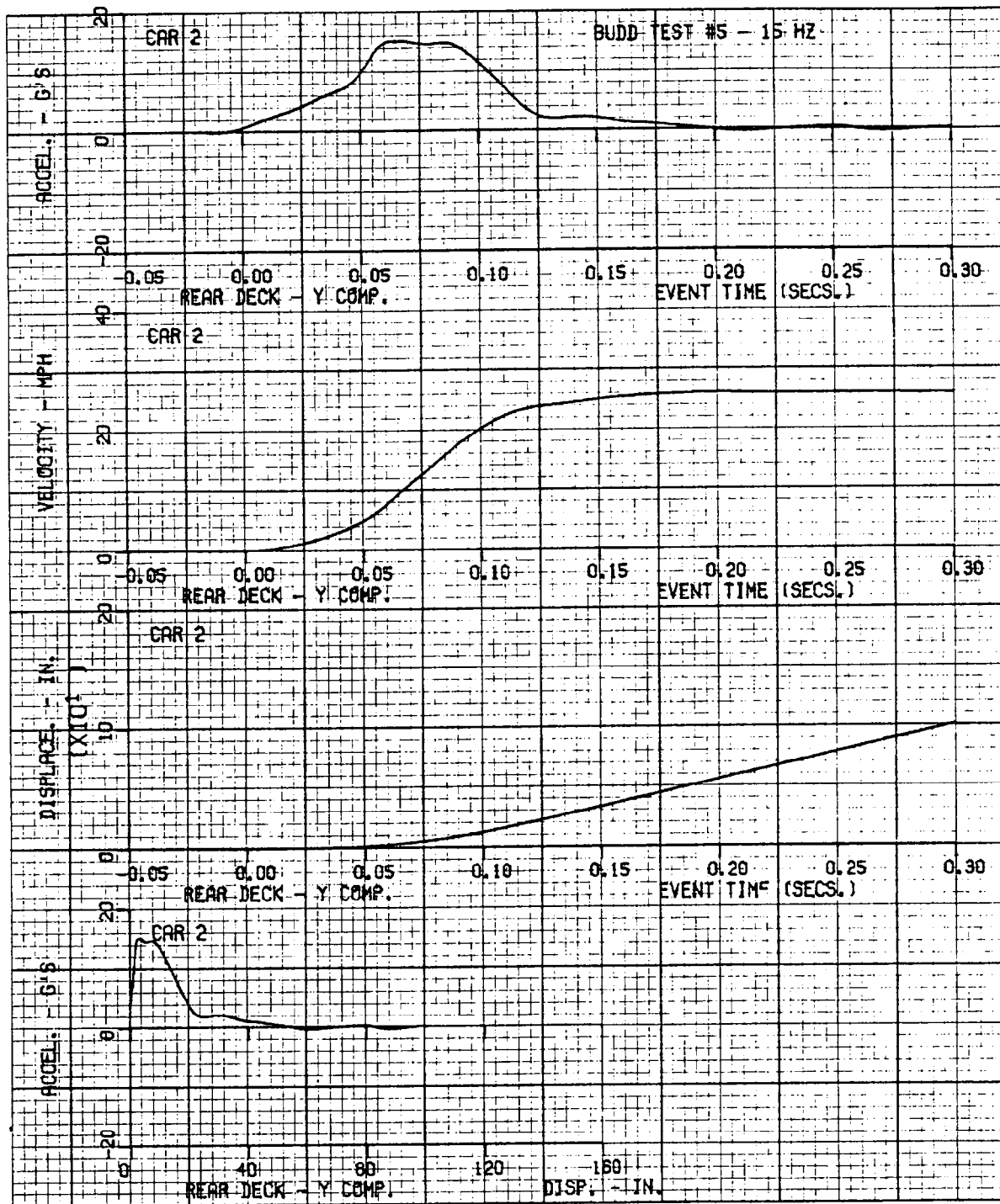


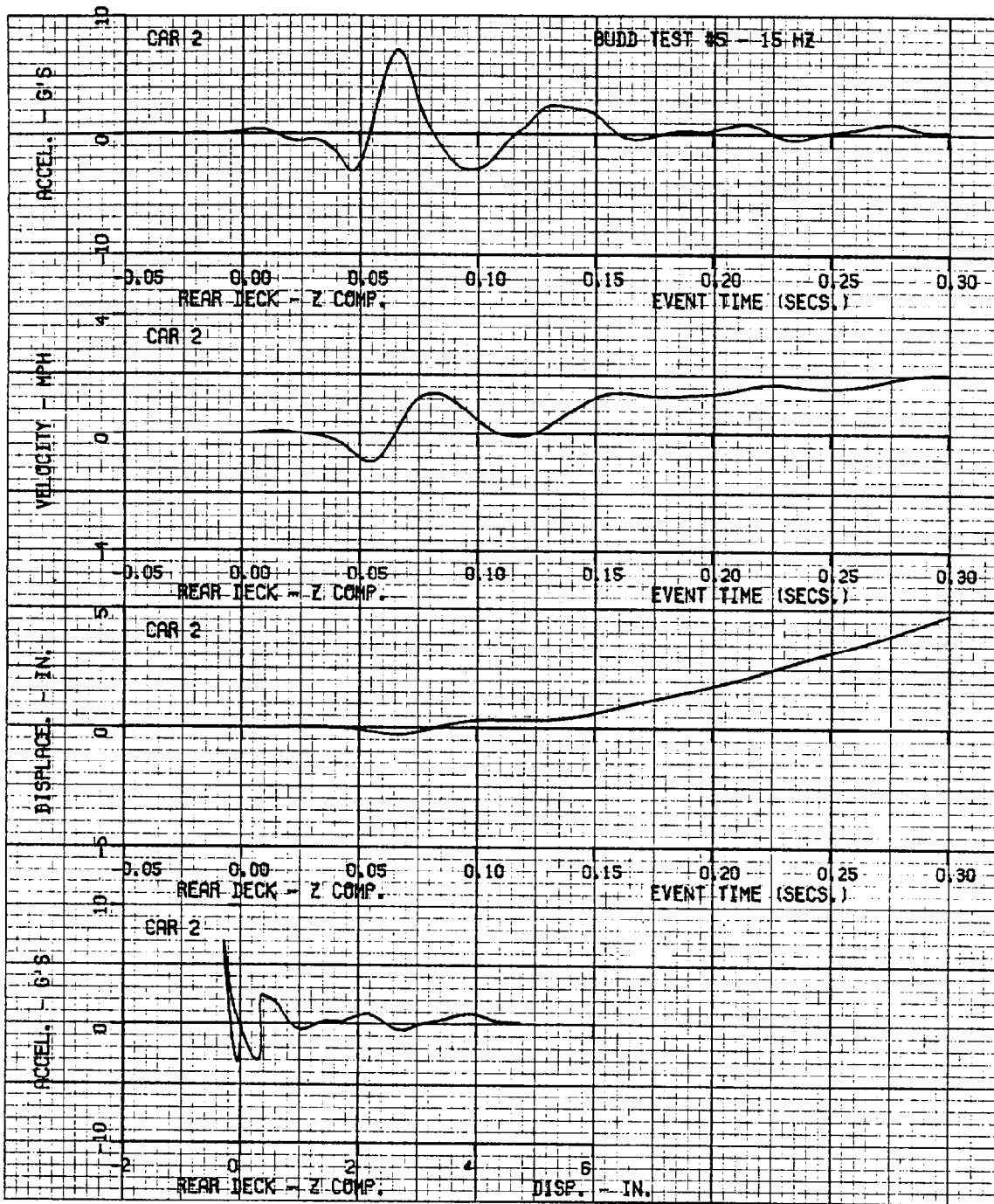


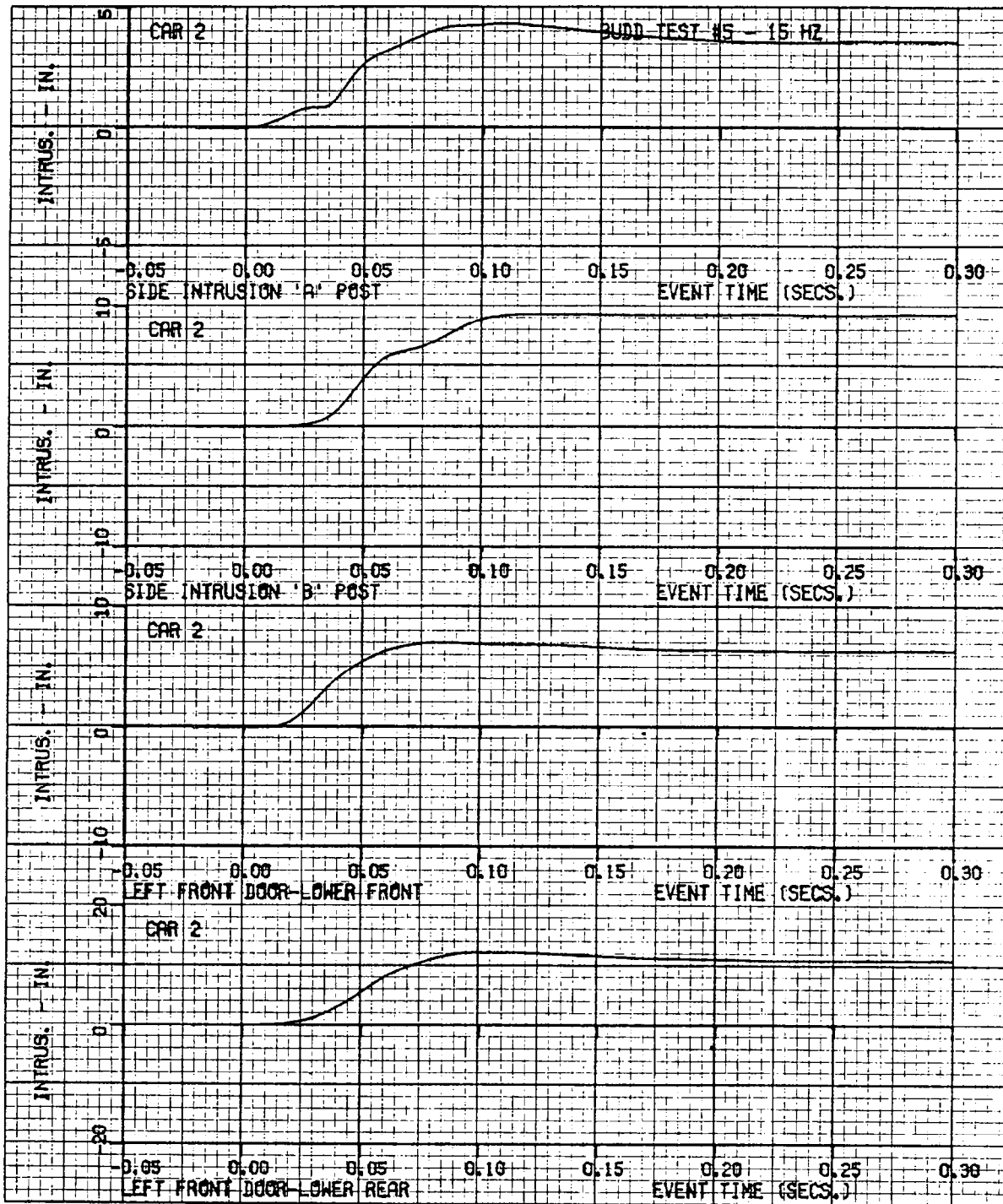


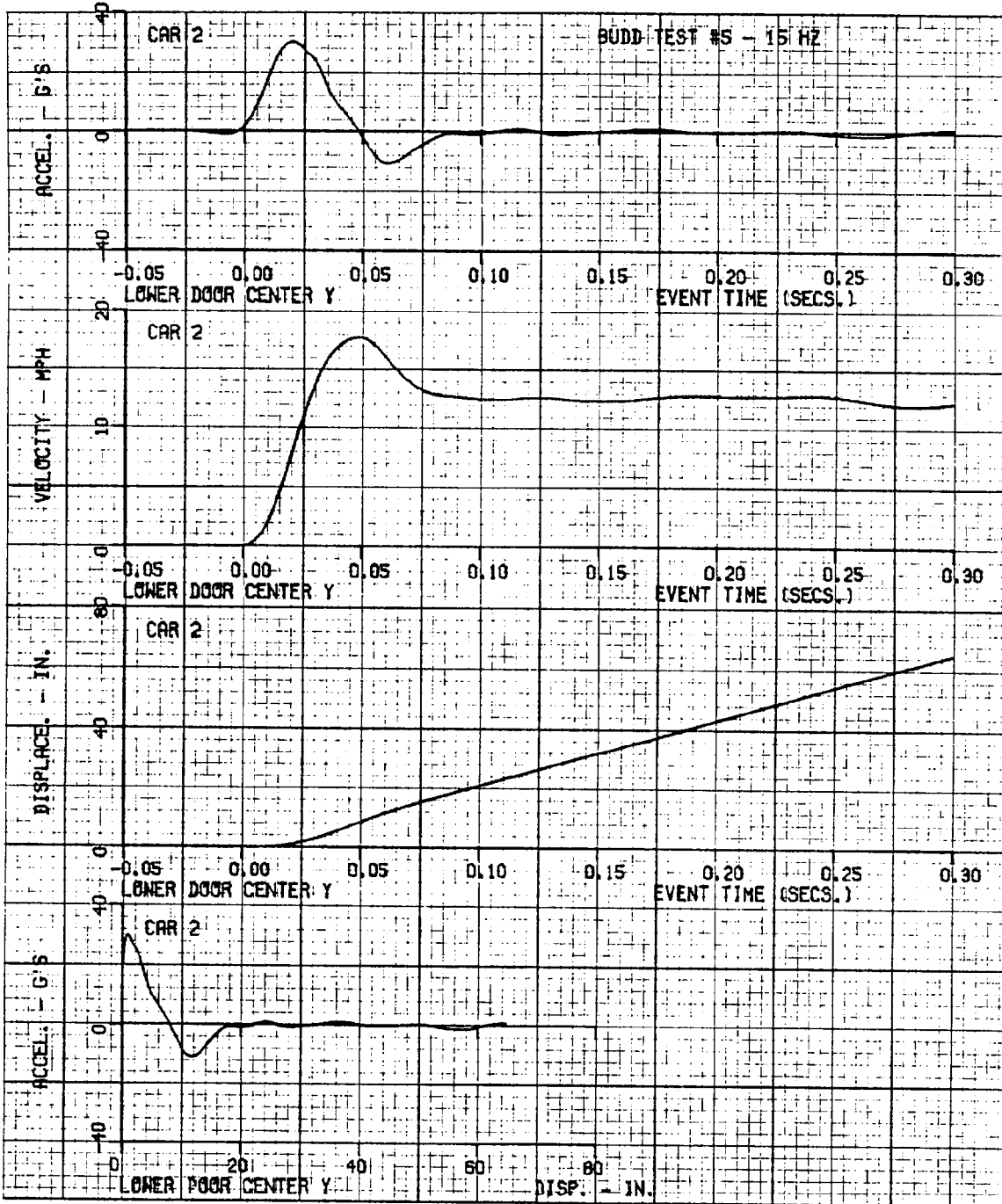


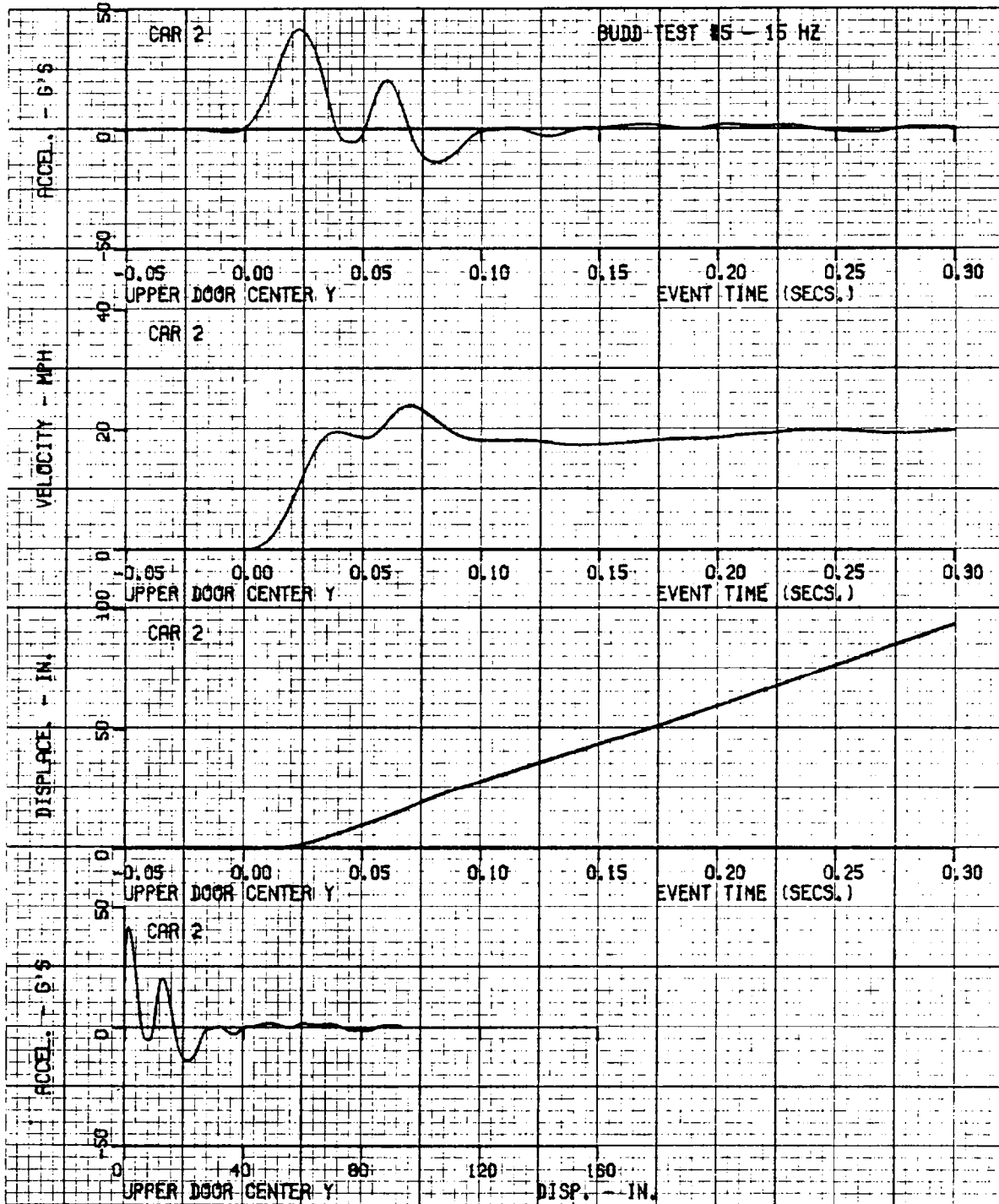


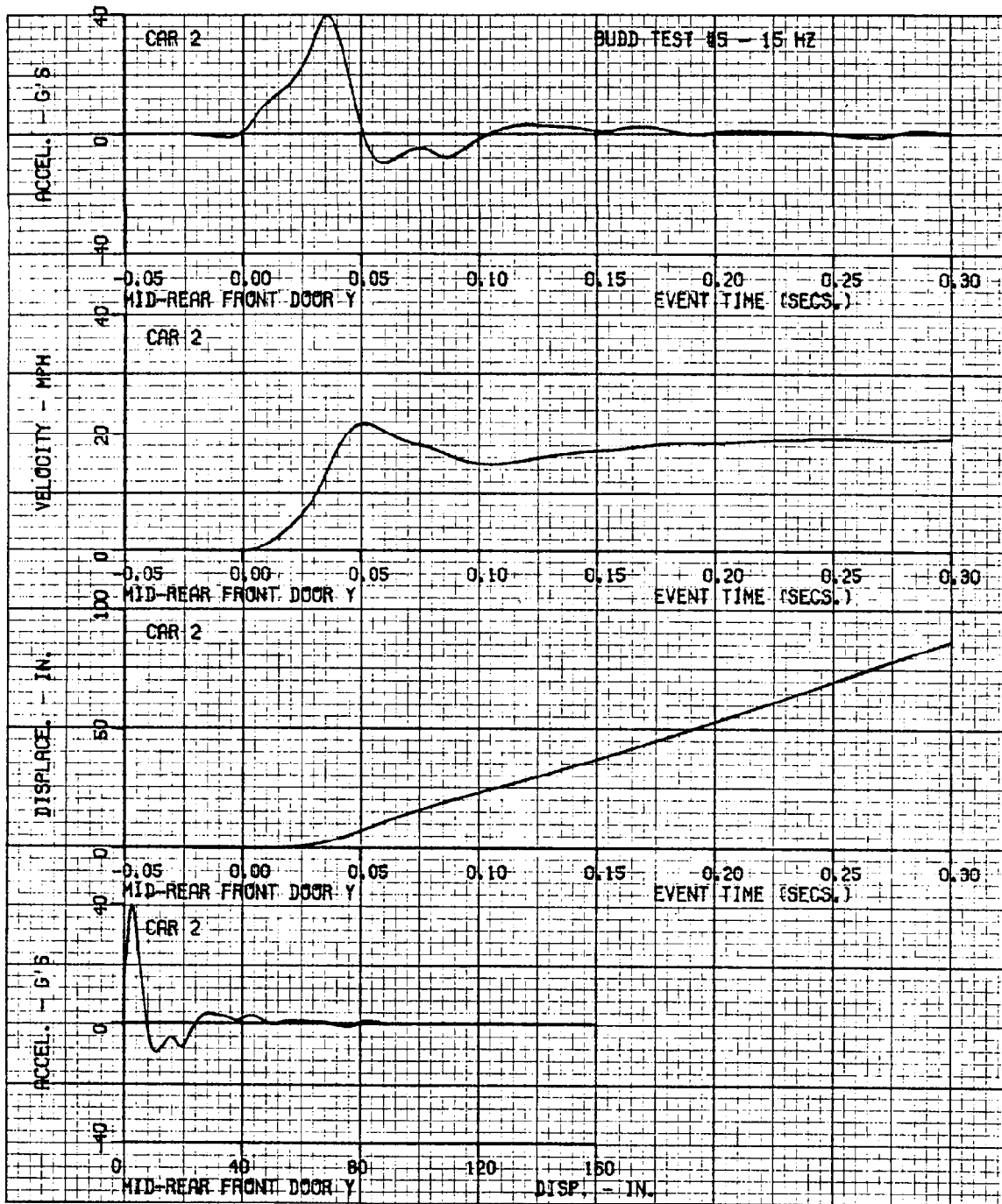


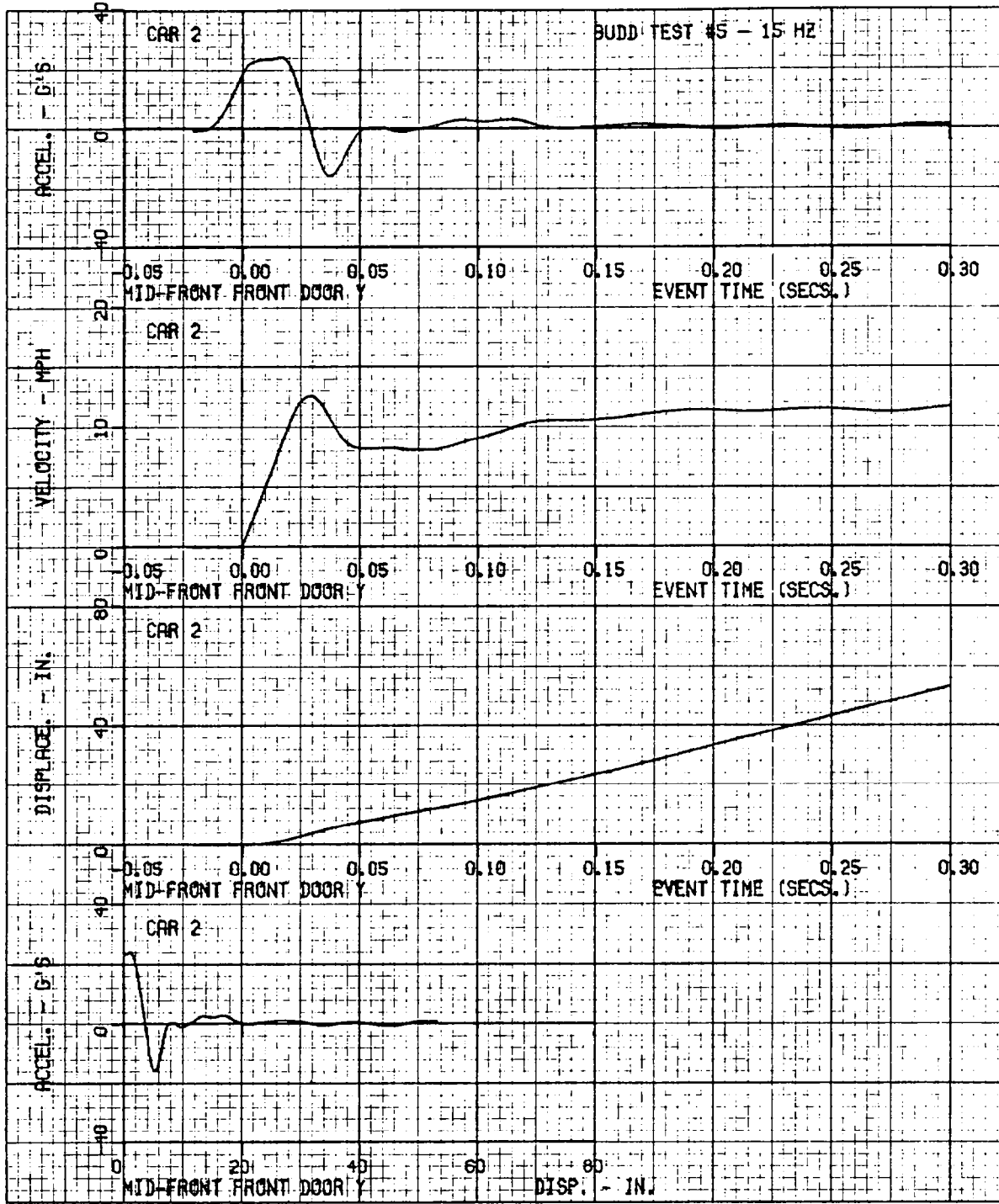


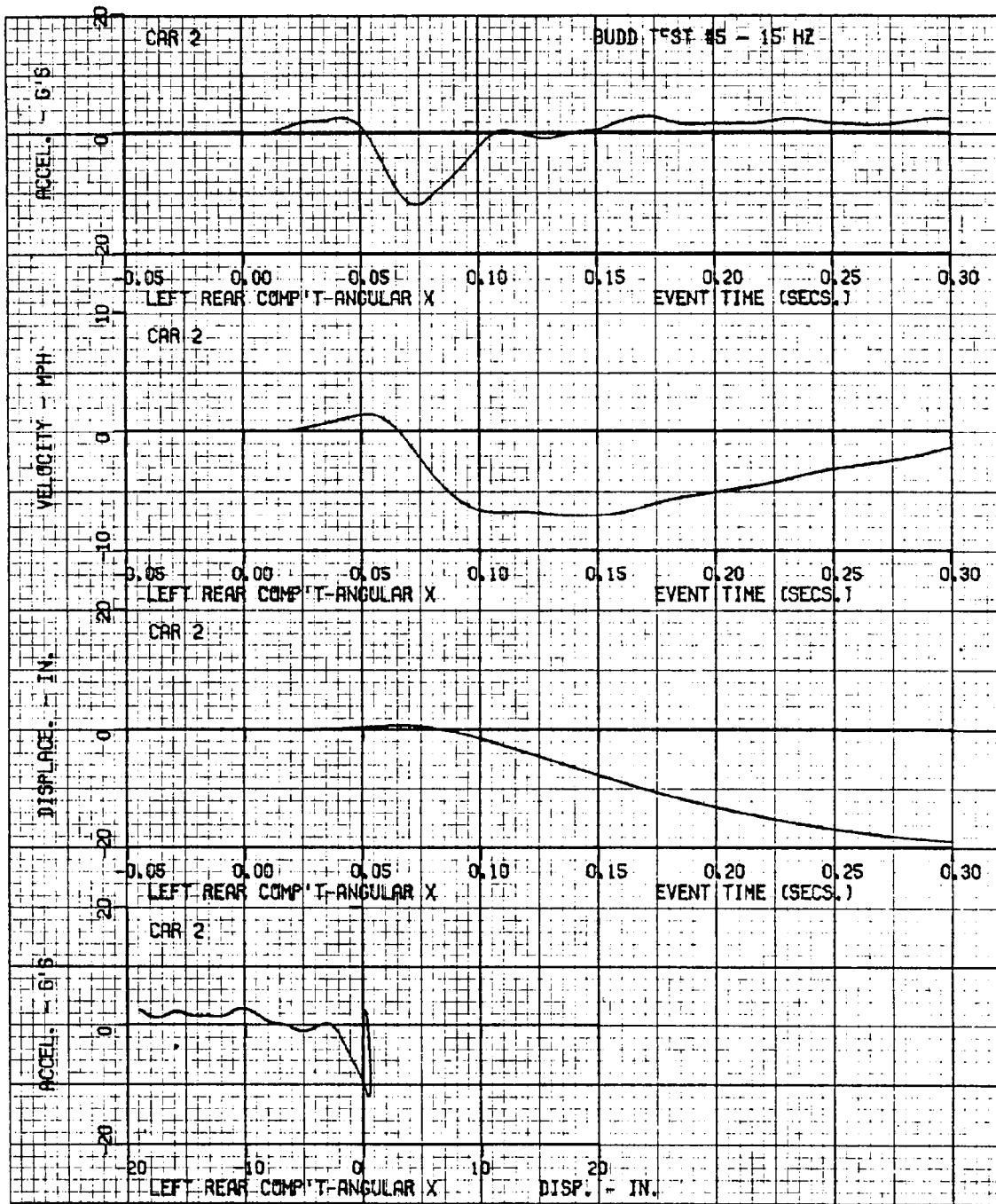


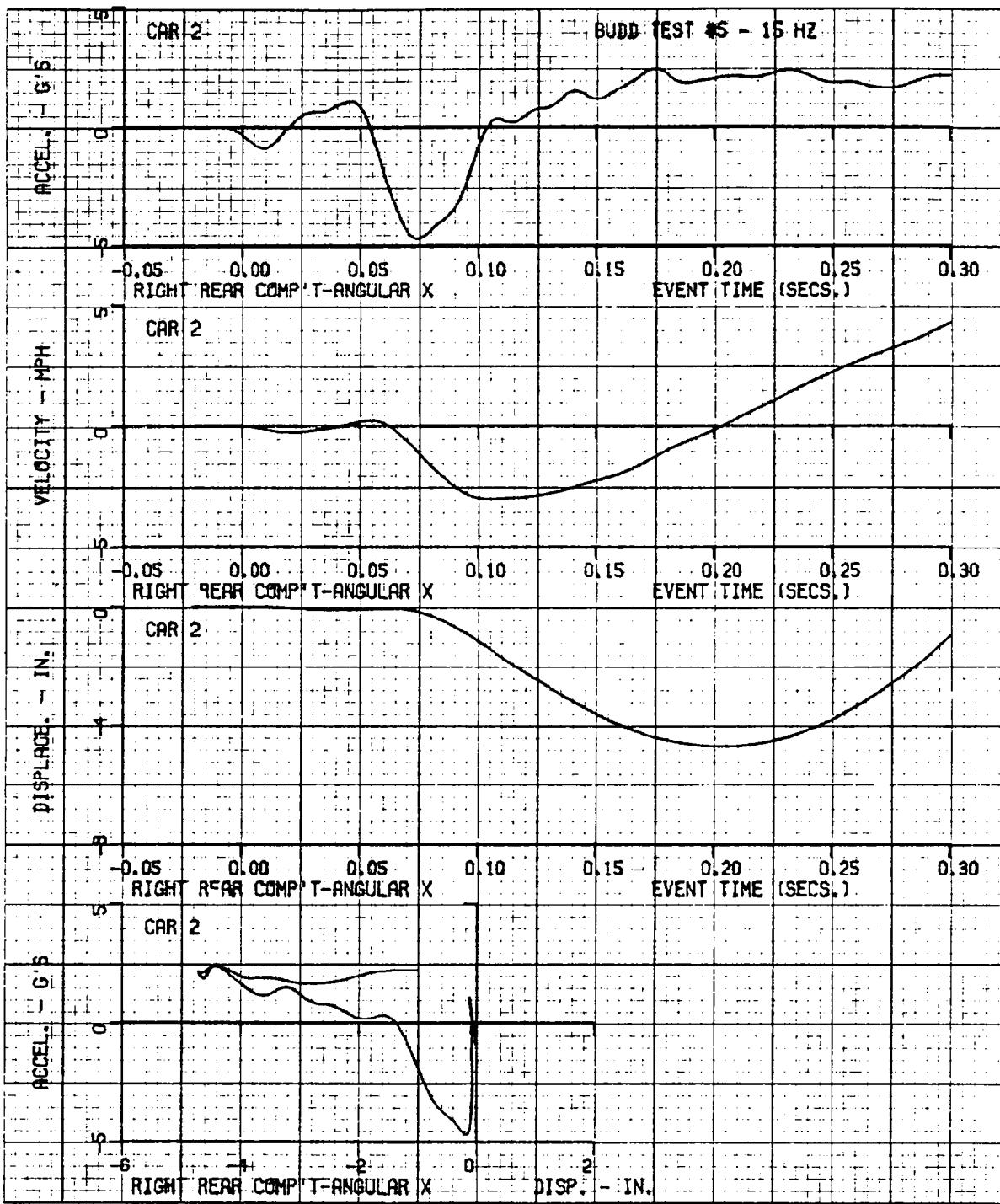


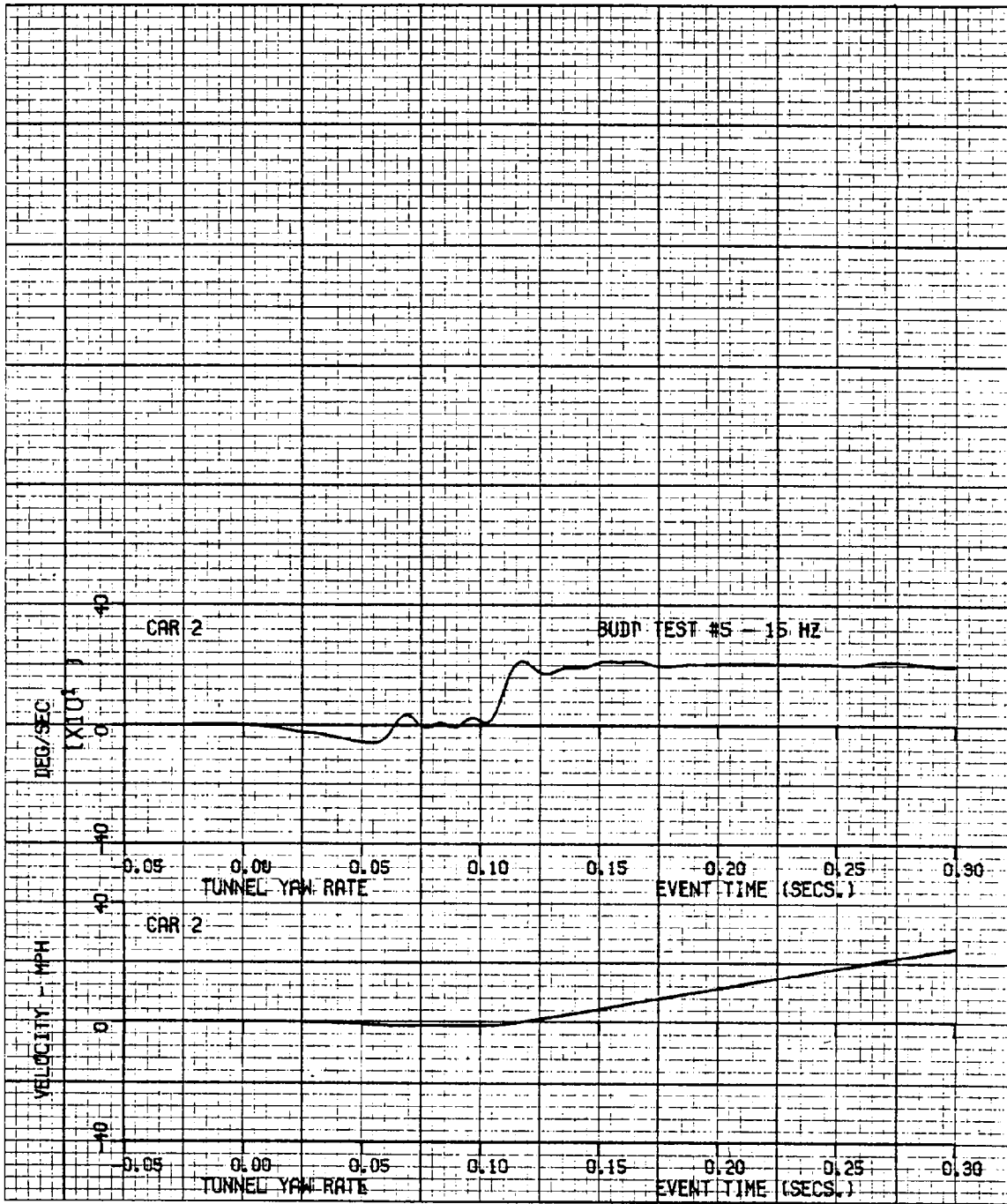












TEST NO. 5

CAR 2 - 1976 VOLKSWAGEN RABBIT

DUMMY DATA

FILTER CHANNEL CLASS

|                    |         |
|--------------------|---------|
| Head Acceleration  | 1000 HZ |
| Chest Acceleration | 180 HZ  |

