



APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABORATORIES / 1536 EAST VALENCIA / FULLERTON, CALIFORNIA 92631 / TEL. (714) 879-6110
A NATIONAL TECHNICAL SERVICES COMPANY

DOT 311

OCCUPANT RESPONSE
AND
VEHICLE ACCELERATION
IN A
30 MPH FRONTAL IMPACT TEST

TOYO KOGYO COMPANY
1978 FORD COURIER - PICK UP
NHTSA 780622

APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABORATORIES
1536 EAST VALENCIA DRIVE
FULLERTON, CALIFORNIA 92631



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CONTRACT NUMBER DOT-HS-6-01477
FINAL REPORT

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NATIONAL HIGHWAY TRAFFIC SAFETY ADMINISTRATION
OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT
2100 SECOND STREET S. W.
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20590



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16. Abstract A 1978 Ford Courier - Pick Up, NHTSA 780622, VIN-SGTATC76706 was impact tested for compliance with FMVSS 219 (Windshield Zone Intrusion), FMVSS 301-75 (Fuel System Integrity) and documented in Reports No. 219-AETL-78-022 and 301-AETL-78-060. As a parallel non-conflicting effort, the anthropomorphic dummies and the test vehicle were instrumented with accelerometers to measure occupant response and vehicle acceleration. The results of this effort are documented herein. The average vehicle impact speed was 29.730 mph in the frontal (0°) mode.			
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TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>Section</u>	<u>Paragraph</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Page</u>
1	1.0	Introduction	8
2	2.0	Test Summary	10
	2.1	Summary of Test Results	14
	2.2	Instrumentation Malfunction	15
3	3.0	Test Results and Photographs	21
4	4.0	Test Procedures	31
	4.1	Fixed Barrier Impact Test	31
	4.2	Test Dummy Positioning	31
	4.3	Data Acquisition and Reduction	32
	4.4	Impact Data	34
Appendix A		Computer Plots	43



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TABLES

<u>Table</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Page</u>
4-1	Instrumentation	38
4-2	Data Acquisition and Reduction Process	39
4-3	Data Designations for Vehicle Crash Impact Data Acquisition	40



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ILLUSTRATIONS

<u>Figure</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Page</u>
3-1	Pre-Test, Driver Dummy View	22
3-2	Pre-Test, Passenger Dummy View	24
3-3	Post-Impact, Driver Dummy View	26
3-4	Post-Impact, Passenger Dummy View	28
4-1	Vehicle and Occupant Crash Impact Data Acquisition System	37
4-2	Comparison Plot of SAE Class 60, 180, 600, and 1000 Filters	41



APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABORATORIES

SECTION 1



APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABORATORIES

SECTION 1

1.0 INTRODUCTION

The test was performed by Approved Engineering Test Laboratories under Contract Number DOT-HS-6-01477 in accordance with the Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance Laboratory Procedures.

The purpose of the effort documented herein was to acquire occupant response and vehicle acceleration data in a 1978 Ford Courier - Pick Up, NHTSA 780622 during a 30 mph frontal fixed barrier impact test. This effort was conducted in conjunction with Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standards (FMVSS) 219 - "Windshield Zone Intrusion" and 301-75 - "Fuel System Integrity" compliance test. These compliance tests were previously documented in NHTSA/OVSC Report No. 219-AETL-78-022 and No. 301-AETL-78-060. Only the occupant response and vehicle acceleration aspects of the test are covered in this report.

The scope of the vehicle test was expanded to accommodate the acquisition of occupant response and vehicle acceleration data. This was accomplished without creating any conflict with the Laboratory Procedures (TP219-01) issued by the Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance (OVSC). Specific procedures used to obtain the additional data are detailed in Section 4.



APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABORATORIES

SECTION 2



APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABORATORIES

SECTION 2

2.0 TEST SUMMARY

The 1978 Ford Courier - Pick Up was subjected to a frontal fixed barrier impact as required by Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standards 219 and 301-75.

Color motion picture coverage of the vehicle impact are considered part of the accumulated pertinent data. Where applicable, still photographs are presented in this report, while the motion picture coverage is submitted separately.

TABLE I

SUMMARY OF TEST CONDITIONS

TEST VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION:

Manufacturer: Toyo Kogyo Company
Make/Model: Ford Courier
Body Style: Pick Up Model Year: 1978
VIN: SGTATC76706 Build Date: September 1977
NHTSA No.: 780622 Color: White
Engine Data: Four (4) Cylinders; 109.6 Cu. In. Displ.
Transmission Data: Four (4) Speed (XXX) Manual () Automatic
Major Options: None

VEHICLE ATTITUDE:

Delivered Attitude: LF 36.0 in.; RF 36.0 in.; LR 36.0 in.; RR 36.0 in.
Test Attitude: LF 35.0 in.; RF 35.3 in.; LR 34.9 in.; RR 34.8 in.

VEHICLE TIRE DATA:

Recommended Cold Tire Pressure: Front = 26 psi
(Up to Vehicle Load Capacity) Rear = 45 psi
Recommended Tire Size: E70-14 Load Range: B
Tires on Vehicle: 6.00-14LT - w/s/w - Bridgestone
Spare Tire: XX Yes; No; Space Saver: Yes; XX No

TABLE Ia

SUMMARY OF TEST CONDITIONS (Cont'd)

TEST CONDITIONS:

Date of Test: 22 February 1979 Time of Test: 1249
Ambient Temperature: 62 °F at Impact Area

VEHICLE CAPACITY:

Type of Seats: X Bench; Bucket; Split Bench

Designated Seating Capacity:	Front	<u>2</u>
	Center	<u>0</u>
	Rear	<u>0</u>
	Total	<u>2</u>

Cargo: 1,400 lbs.

Total: unknown lbs. (Vehicle Capacity Weight)

GVWR: 4,075 lbs. (Taken From Certification Label)

GAWR: Front 1,800 lbs.; Rear 2,510 lbs.

VEHICLE DELIVERED WEIGHT: (Fluids to Capacity)

Left Front	<u>740</u>	lbs.	Left Rear	<u>534</u>	lbs.
Right Front	<u>655</u>	lbs.	Right Rear	<u>560</u>	lbs.
Total Front Weight	<u>1,395</u>	lbs.	(<u>56.0</u> % of Total Vehicle Weight)		
Total Rear Weight	<u>1,094</u>	lbs.	(<u>44.0</u> % of Total Vehicle Weight)		
Total Delivered Weight	<u>2,489</u>	lbs.			

CALCULATED VEHICLE TEST WEIGHT: 3,117 lbs.

(With Required Dummies and 300 lbs. Cargo)

ACTUAL VEHICLE TEST WEIGHT:

Left Front	<u>856</u>	lbs.	Left Rear	<u>738</u>	lbs.
Right Front	<u>774</u>	lbs.	Right Rear	<u>742</u>	lbs.
Total Front Weight	<u>1,630</u>	lbs.	(<u>52.4</u> % of Total Vehicle Weight)		
Total Rear Weight	<u>1,480</u>	lbs.	(<u>47.6</u> % of Total Vehicle Weight)		
Total Test Weight	<u>3,110</u>	lbs.			

SUMMARY OF TEST CONDITIONS (Cont'd)

PRE-TEST DUMMY POSITIONS:

<u>MEASUREMENT</u>	<u>DRIVER</u>	<u>PASSENGER</u>
Dummy Centerline to Vehicle Center line	<u>13.5</u> in.	<u>14.0</u> in.
Nose to Upper Rim of Steering Wheel	<u>18.6</u> in.	
Nose to Windshield (Horizontal Distance)		<u>22.8</u> in.
Left Knee to Closest Point on Lower Panel	<u>8.3</u> in.	<u>7.9</u> in.
Right Knee to Closest Point on Lower Panel	<u>8.1</u> in.	<u>8.9</u> in.
Ankle Distance	<u>10.0</u> in.	<u>9.0</u> in.
Knee Distance	<u>8.5</u> in.	<u>7.3</u> in.



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SECTION 2

2.1 SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

The following data sheets summarize:

1. The occupant response data (Part 572 Dummy Data Sheet)
2. The vehicle acceleration data (Vehicle Structural Data Sheet)
3. The Pre and Post-Test vehicle dimensions data (Vehicle Structural Data Sheets)

More comprehensive data is presented in Appendix A in the form of computer-generated plots.



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SECTION 2

2.2 INSTRUMENTATION MALFUNCTION

All occupant response and vehicle accelerations (Tape 1, channel 1 thru 12 and Tape 2, channel 1 thru 12) data channels have signal drop out between 70 and 90 milliseconds. Lost data includes passenger dummy head vertical accelerometer response (Tape 2, channel 3) and passenger dummy chest lateral accelerometer response (Tape 2, channel 6). The following dummy and vehicle summaries may be considered inconclusive.

PART 572 DUMMY DATA

Vehicle 1978 Ford Courier - Pick Up

NHTSA No. 780622

	DRIVER				PASSENGER			
	Positive* Direction		Negative* Direction		Positive* Direction		Negative* Direction	
	Peak G	Time (msec)	Peak G	Time (msec)	Peak G	Time (msec)	Peak G	Time (msec)
Head Acceleration								
Longitudinal	42.0	111.3	212.4	65.9	0	0	108.9	88.8
Lateral	62.8	65.6	24.8	111.3	0	0	75.2	88.8
Vertical	28.3	66.9	102.7	71.3	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D
Resultant	212.4	65.6			118.6	89.4		
HIC	2116 (65-69 msec)				94.9 (54-100 msec)			
Chest Acceleration								
Longitudinal	14.2	141.9	74.3	71.3	6.9	124.7	44.7	62.8
Lateral	6.7	100.9	9.1	55.0	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D
Vertical	20.1	102.5	22.4	58.1	19.5	101.9	23.2	56.6
Resultant	71.2	71.3			46.5	62.2		
Severity Index	543				388			
Femur Loads	(lb)	Time (msec)	(lb)	Time (msec)	(lb)	Time (msec)	(lb)	Time (msec)
Left	386	65.9	136	96.6	257	70.0	257	20.6
Right	166	39.7	1240	50.9	26	50.9	42	27.2
Belt Load								
Torso	1424	62.2			1520	67.5		

Average Vehicle Impact Speed 29.730 mph

*Positive Direction - Longitudinal: Forward

Lateral: Leftward

Vertical: Upward

Femur: Tension

*Negative Direction - Longitudinal: Rearward

Lateral: Rightward

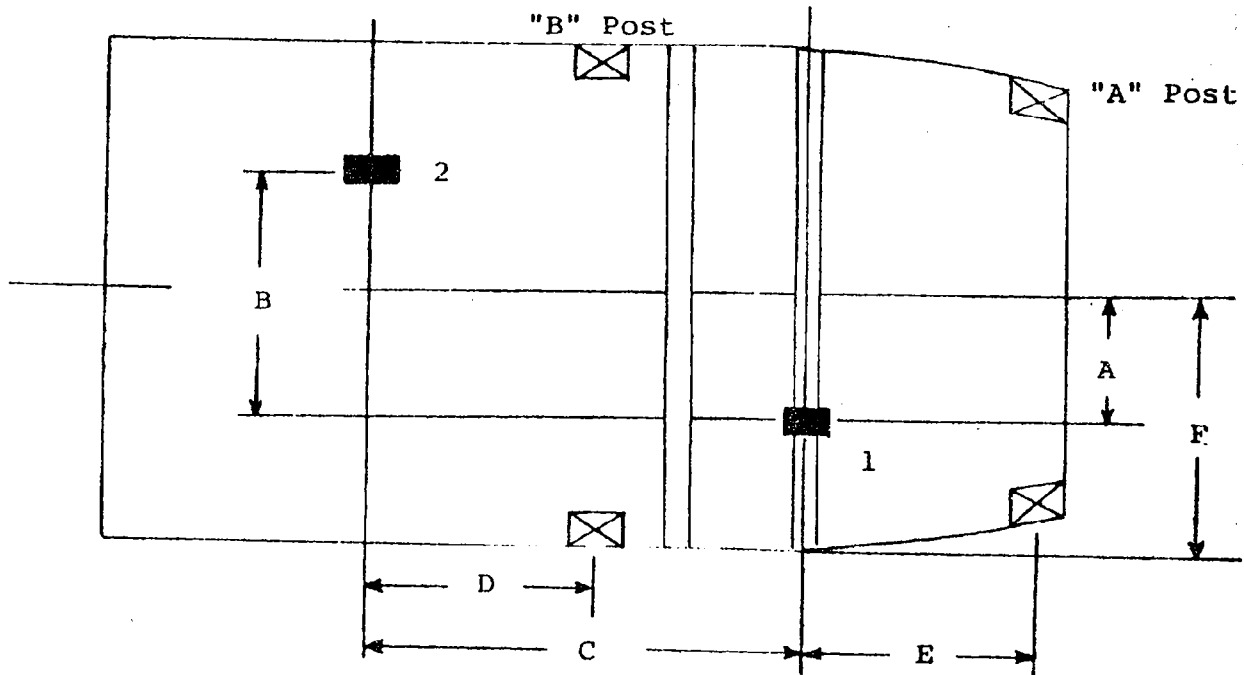
Vertical: Downward

Femur: Compression

VEHICLE STRUCTURAL DATA

Vehicle 1978 Ford Courier - Pick Up NHTSA No. 780622

Average Vehicle Impact Speed 29.730 mph; Test Weight 3,110 lb



DIMENSIONS

LOCATION	MEASUREMENT (in.)	LOCATION	MEASUREMENT (in.)
A	21.5	D	7.5
B	13.0	E	12.5
C	36.3	F	63.0

Steering Column Movement Rearward 3.0", Upward 3.5"
 Vehicle Rebound Distance 8.9" in.
 Overall Vehicle Crush 14.9" in

Acceleration Peaks

LOCATION	Positive* Direction		Negative* Direction	
	Peak G	Time (msec)	Peak G	Time (msec)
No. 1 Longitudinal	11.9	76.9	42.5	23.8
No. 2 Longitudinal	34.1	23.4	38.1	36.9
No. 2 Lateral	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No. 2 Vertical	58.9	30.6	35.0	36.6

Positive Direction - Longitudnal: Forward
 Lateral: Rightward
 Vertical: Upward

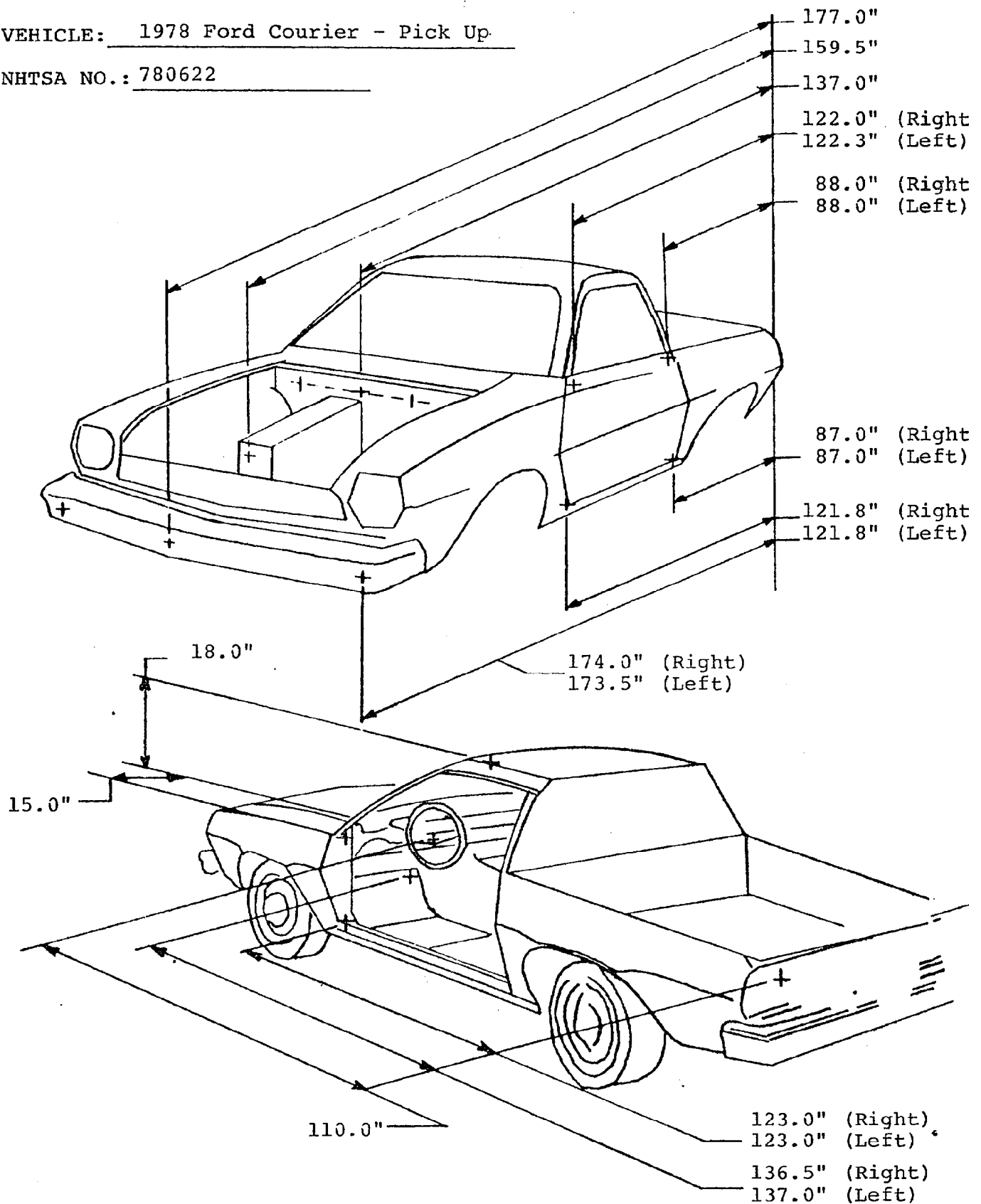
Negative Direction - Longitudnal: Rearward
 Lateral: Leftward
 Vertical: Downward

PRE-TEST

VEHICLE STRUCTURAL DATA

VEHICLE: 1978 Ford Courier - Pick Up

NHTSA NO.: 780622

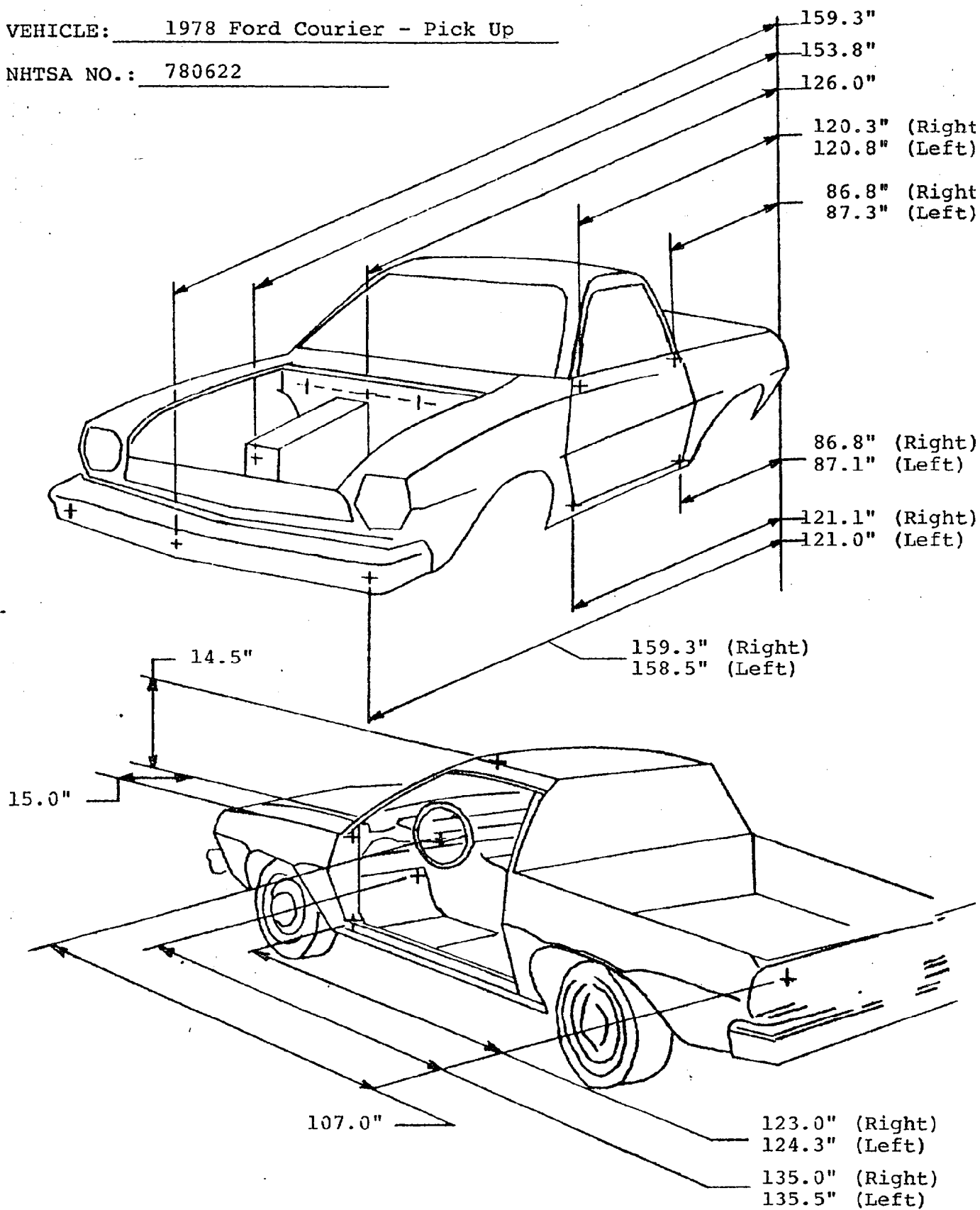


POST-TEST

VEHICLE STRUCTURAL DATA

VEHICLE: 1978 Ford Courier - Pick Up

NHTSA NO.: 780622





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SECTION 3



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SECTION 3

3.0 TEST RESULTS AND PHOTOGRAPHS

The test vehicle performance was determined by a frontal fixed barrier impact at an average speed of 29.730 mph. The vehicle rebound distance from the barrier face was 8.9 inches and the average vehicle static crush was 14.9 inches.

Post-impact inspection of the vehicle revealed almost all crush occurred forward of the front doors. The hood buckled up in the middle and both front fenders bowed out. The left and right frame rails buckled in the vicinity of the "A" post and the cargo box impacted the rear of the cab. The seat assembly broke loose from the adjuster track. The driver dummy impacted the steering wheel assembly and the passenger dummy impacted the dash assembly.

Figures 3-1 through 3-4 are pre-test and post-test views of the occupant compartment, restraint system, and dummies.



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Figure 3-1
1978 Ford Courier - Pick Up
NHTSA 780622
Pre-Test, Driver Dummy View





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Figure 3-2

1978 Ford Courier - Pick Up

NHTSA 780622

Pre-Test, Passenger Dummy View





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Figure 3-3
1978 Ford Courier - Pick Up
NHTSA 780622
Post-Impact, Driver Dummy View





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Figure 3-4
1978 Ford Courier - Pick Up
NHTSA 780622
Post-Impact, Passenger Dummy View





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SECTION 4



SECTION 4

4.0 TEST PROCEDURES

4.1 FIXED BARRIER IMPACT TEST

The procedures for conducting the fixed barrier impact test are presented in detail in the FMVSS 219 "Windshield Zone Intrusion" and FMVSS 301-75 "Fuel System Integrity" reports previously submitted to DOT-NHTSA Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance

4.2 TEST DUMMY POSITIONING

The driver and right front passenger dummies were placed in the center of the seat cushion and pushed into the seat back. The shoulders were pushed back against the seat back and the head centered on the head restraint. The thighs were pushed down on the seat cushion and the heels placed on the floor. The thumbs and index fingers of the driver dummy were positioned around the steering wheel rim at the 3 and 9 o'clock positions. The upper portion of the passenger dummy arms were pushed against the seat back and the hands placed to the side of the thighs.



SECTION 4

4.3 DATA ACQUISITION AND REDUCTION

The data acquisition and analysis system used for acquiring occupant response and vehicle acceleration are shown schematically in Figure 4-1. A complete list of instrumentation is provided in Table 4-1. An itemized procedure for acquiring data is provided on Table 4-2.

Prior to the vehicle impact test the onboard instrumentation package was installed and a calibration and null reference check was performed to checkout all data analog devices including the FM magnetic tape recorders. The moment of impact trigger switch attached to the vehicle was also checked out. Immediately following vehicle impact a post-impact calibration and null reference check was performed.

The analog data was then played back into a Hewlett Packard Digital Fourier Analyzer (DFA) system using a HP 2100S mini computer with 35K word core storage. This system used four program controlled analog filters which provided predigitizing filter capability of 60 db/octave above 1250 Hz.

The DFA is a hard disc based system with standard HP design software for performing data acquisition and analysis functions. The HP software was programmed using direct keyboard program functions to automate the data reduction process. The data was entered into temporary storage, four channels (one set) at a time with six total sets. Table 4-3 defines each data channel and data set. The data sets were divided into driver and passenger tape recorder groups to facilitate simultaneous data acquisition for the head, chest



SECTION 4

4.3 DATA ACQUISITION AND REDUCTION (COND'T)

and vehicle accelerometers to assure appropriate calibration of injury criteria and vehicle dynamics. At the time of entry, test personnel entered the appropriate calibration for each data channel and the computer then scaled the data appropriately. When all data had been acquired it was moved as a vehicle set to permanent storage on a removable magnetic disc. (Nine vehicle sets are stored on each magnetic disc. All magnetic discs and FM recorder tapes are retained on file at AETL).

The only modification to the data at the time of permanent storage was the filtering and digitizing process of the FM recorder tape (2500 Hz) and the DFA (1250 Hz, 200 ms). Immediately after the data was moved to permanent storage it was recalled by the test personnel and plotted with the appropriate label and vehicle designation. As the data was recalled the DFA was programmed to automatically filter the data with the appropriate SAE filter. Figure 4-2 illustrates the SAE class 60, 180, 600, and 1000 filters applied to the data. These filters are in accordance with SAE J211a, Instrumentation for Impact Tests. The class 60 filter was applied to the vehicle acceleration and belt restraint forces. The class 180 filter was applied to the chest acceleration forces. The class 600 filter was applied to the femur forces and the class 1000 filter was applied to the head acceleration forces.



SECTION 4

4.3 DATA ACQUISITION AND REDUCTION (CONT'D)

The SAE recommended filters are quadratic double pole filters with 65% damping and 12 db/octave rolloff. They are applied to the data using a Fast Fourier Transform (FFT) of the data, frequency domain multiplication, and inverse FFT operation on the product.

It should be noted in Figure 4-2 that the predigitizing analog filter attenuates all signals above the 1250 Hz cutoff frequency. This has no effect on the class 60 or class 180 data. The class 600 data is within SAE J211a recommendation to 1900 Hz and -20 db. Above 1900 Hz the class 600 data was attenuated at 60 db/octave instead of 24 db/octave. This had very negligible effect on the class 600 data. The modification of class 1000 data by the predigitizing filter is attenuation of 60 db/octave above 1250 Hz instead of 24 db/octave above 1650 Hz. Examination of typical class 1000 data shows the high frequency components between 1250 Hz and 1650 Hz are uniformly less than 3 percent of the largest components at lower frequencys. The effect of the predigitizing filter has a very slight smoothing of the plotted data.

4.4 IMPACT DATA

All impact data is presented in computer plots of data digitized at 200 microseconds. Special SAE filters were applied to each data set. Each data plot includes labeling, defining the test vehicle, filter class, and the complete identification of the data plotted.



SECTION 4

4.4.1 DUMMY HEAD DATA

The dummy head accelerations were processed as class 1000 data, and the Head Injury Criteria (HIC) calculation was performed. The HIC calculations were maximized for start time (T1) and end time (T2), using a manual iteration routine, usually requiring about ten iterations and between 5,000 and 10,000 combinations of start and end times. Data output is in the form of computer plots with the final HIC calculations. Listing of data value and HIC calculations are available, but not provided in the final report.

4.4.2 DUMMY CHEST DATA

The dummy chest accelerations were processed as class 180 data, and direct Chest Severity Index (CSI) calculations were performed. Data output is in the form of computer plots with the CSI calculations.

4.4.3 FEMUR LOAD DATA

The dummy femur loads were processed as class 600 data, and presented as computer plots.

4.4.4 RESTRAINT LOAD DATA

The dummy restraint loads were processed as class 60 data, and presented as computer plots.



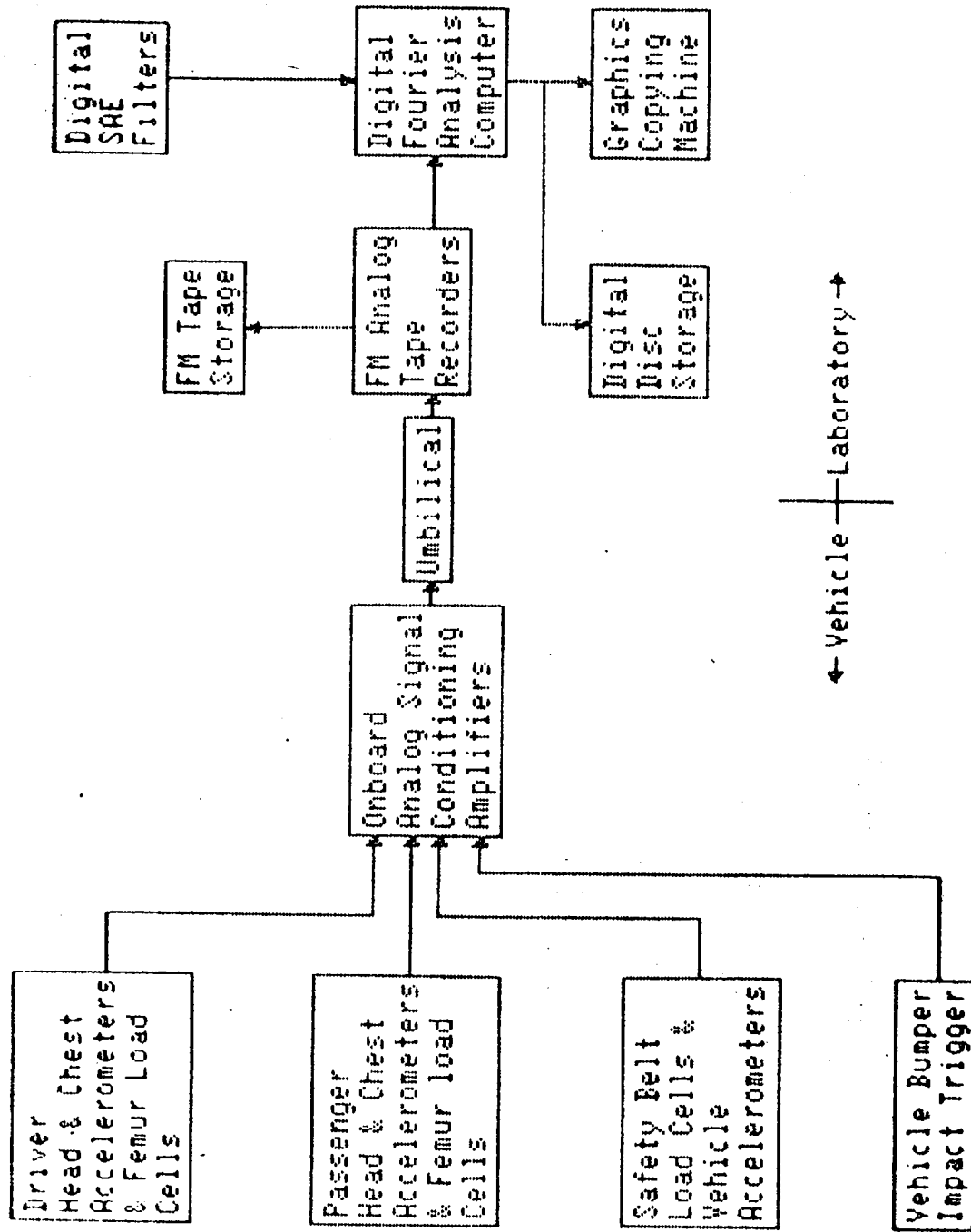
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SECTION 4

4.4.5 VEHICLE ACCELERATION DATA

The vehicle accelerations were processed as class 60 data, and presented as computer plots. Additionally, the longitudinal vehicle acceleration was integrated to provide approximate vehicle velocity change and vehicle crush during the impact event.

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← Vehicle — Laboratory →

VEHICLE AND OCCUPANT CRASH IMPACT DATA ACQUISITION SYSTEM

FIGURE 4-1

TABLE 4.1 INSTRUMENTATION FOR CRASH TEST

<u>Instrument</u>	<u>Manufacturer</u>	<u>Model No.</u>	<u>Full Scale</u>	<u>Accuracy</u>	<u>Frequency Max.</u>
Accelerometers, Head, Chest, Vehicle	Endevco	2262C-200	200g	±1%	3600 Hz
Load Cells, Femurs	GSE	2430	3000 lb	±1%	>3600 Hz
Load Cells, Safety Belts	GSE	2500	3000 lb	±1%	>3600 Hz
Contact Switch, Impact	AETL	-	2 V	-	<200 us rise time
FM Tape Recorder	Bell & Howell	4020	±2.8 V	47 db SNR	2500 Hz WB
Programmable Filter, All Data	Hewlett Packard	54440A	-	0.5%	1250 Hz, 60 db/oct
Analog-Digital Converter, All Data	Hewlett Packard	5466B	-	0.5%	200 us sampling
Analysis Computer, All Analysis	Hewlett Packard	2100S	32 K Words	16 Bit Word	-
Disc Drive	Hewlett packard	7900A	5 Meg Words	-	-



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TABLE 4-2

DATA ACQUISITION AND REDUCTION PROCESS

<u>STEP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>
1	DA System Installation
2	DA System Pre-Impact Calibration
3	Impact Trigger Checkout
4	Vehicle Impact Performed
5	DA System Post-Impact Calibration
6	Data Reproduced From FM Tape Into Computer a) Data analog filtered at 1250 Hz b) Data digitized at 200 ms sample rate c) Data sychronized by impact trigger signal
7	Digitized Data Examined
8	Data Transferred Permanent Disc Storage
9	Appropriate SAE Filters Are Applied
10	Each Data Signal Plotted With Lables
11	Chest Severity Index Values Determined
12	Head Injury Criteria Values Determined
13	Vehicle Dynamics Evaluated (MPH & Crush)

TABLE 4-3

DATA DESIGNATIONS FOR VEHICLE CRASH IMPACT DATA ACQUISITION

DATA SET	TAPE NO.	CHANNEL NO.	DESCRIPTION
1	1	1	Driver Longitudinal Head Acceleration A_x
1	1	2	Driver Lateral Head Acceleration A_y
1	1	3	Driver Vertical Head Acceleration A_z
1	1	4	Driver Right Femur Force
2	1	5	Driver Longitudinal Chest Acceleration A_x
2	1	6	Driver Lateral Chest Acceleration A_y
2	1	7	Driver Vertical Chest Acceleration A_z
2	1	8	Driver Left Femur Force
3	1	9	Driver Restraint Belt Force
3	1	10	Longitudinal Vehicle Acceleration (Front) A_x
3	1	11	Longitudinal Vehicle Acceleration (Rear) A_x
3	1	12	Vertical Vehicle Acceleration (Rear) A_z
4	2	1	Passenger Longitudinal Head Acceleration A_x
4	2	2	Passenger Lateral Head Acceleration A_y
4	2	3	Passenger Vertical Head Acceleration A_z
4	2	4	Passenger Right Femur Force
5	2	5	Passenger Longitudinal Chest Acceleration A_x
5	2	6	Passenger Lateral Chest Acceleration A_y
5	2	7	Passenger Vertical Chest Acceleration A_z
5	2	8	Passenger Left Femur Force
6	2	9	Passenger Restraint Belt Force
6	2	10-12	Same as Tape 1, Ch's 10-12

HF 5450 DATA PLOT

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COMPARISON PLOT OF SAE CLASS 60, 180, 600, 1000 FILTERS AND
THE DATA ANALYSIS 1250 HZ PREDIGITIZING ANALOG FILTER.

SAE FILTERS ROLL OFF IS 12DB/OCT, ANALOG FILTER ROLL OFF IS 60DB/OCT

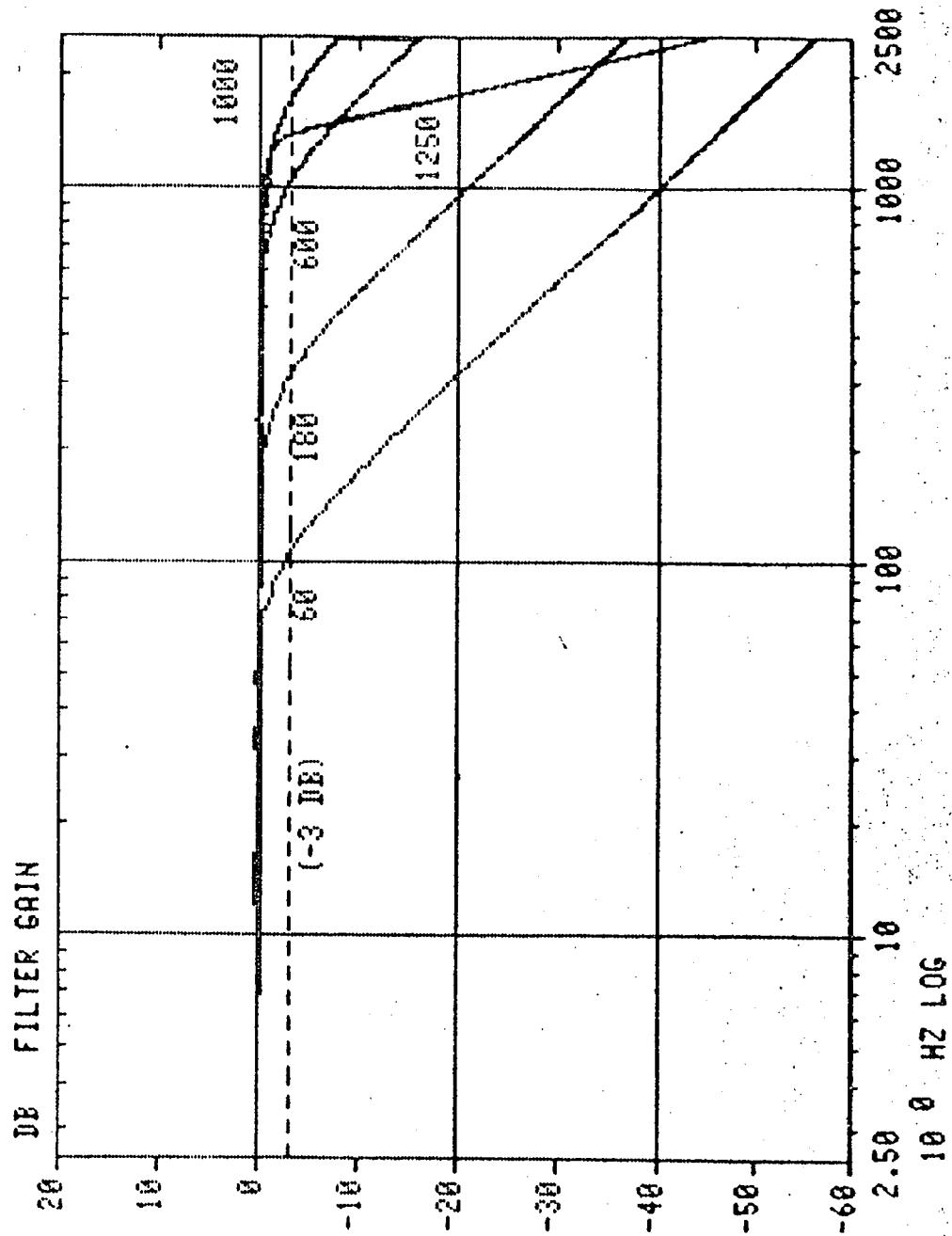


FIGURE 4-2



APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABORATORIES

APPENDIX A



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APPENDIX A

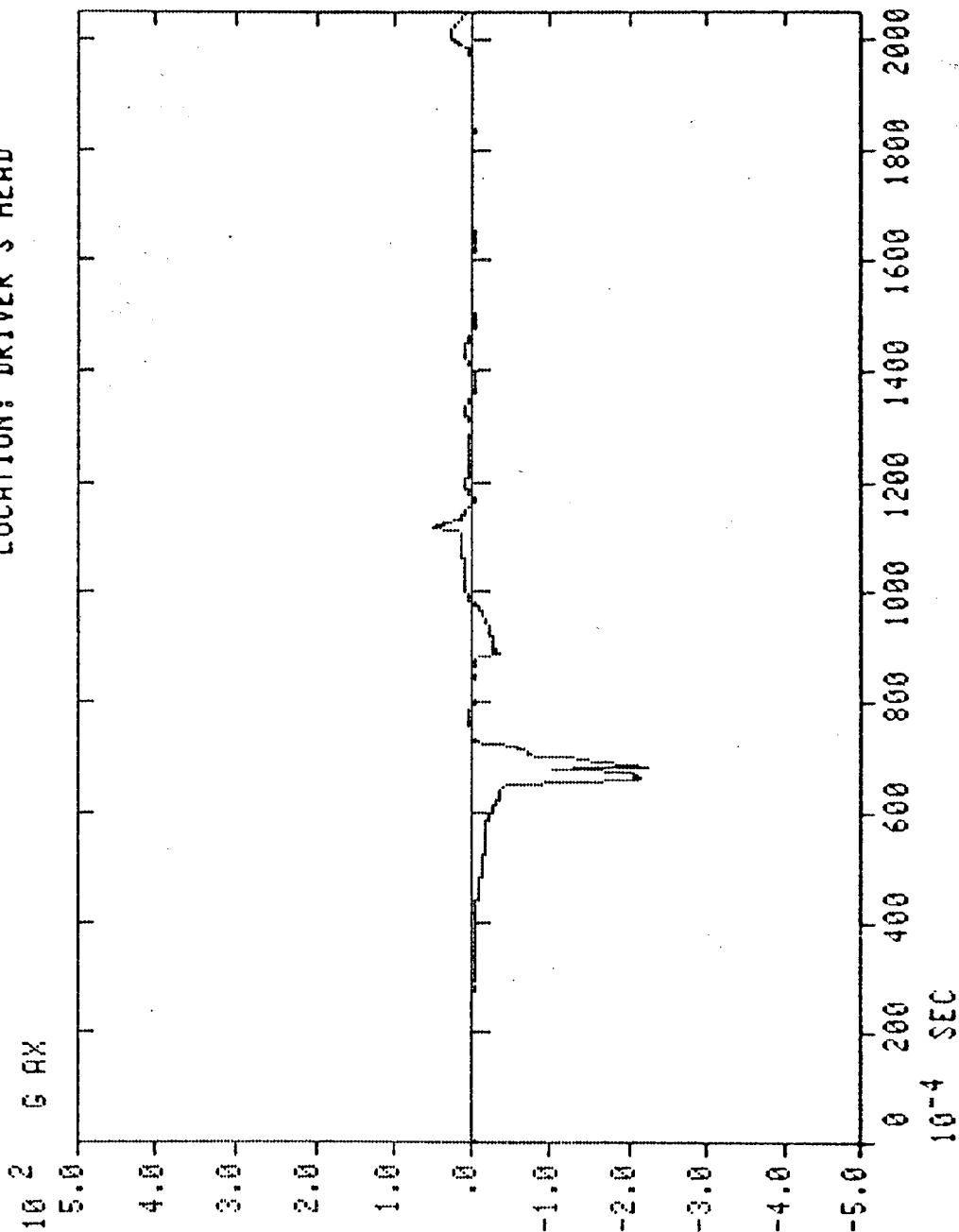
The following computer plots provide complete and comprehensive occupant response and vehicle acceleration during the impact event.

DOT CRASH PROGRAM

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VEHICLE: FORD COURIER
VEHICLE ID: NHTSA 780622
TEST FILE NO. : 117
DATE: FEBRUARY 22, 1979

MJO NO. : 671-1489-60
FILTER: CLASS 1000
ACCELEROMETER: TAPE 1, CH 1
DIRECTION: FORWARD
LOCATION: DRIVER'S HEAD

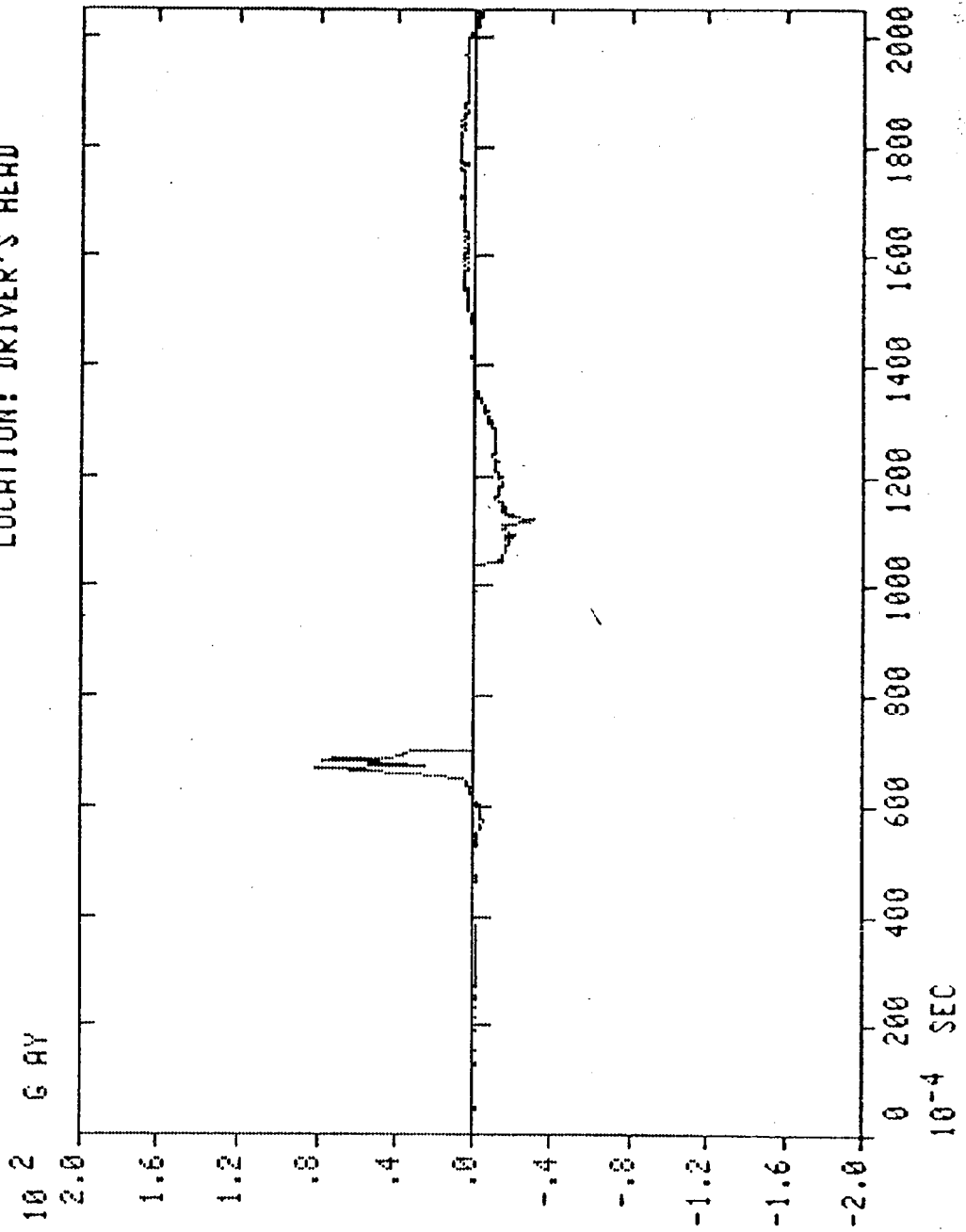


DOT CRASH PROGRAM

APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABS

VEHICLE: FORD COURIER
VEHICLE ID: HHTSA 780622
TEST FILE NO.: 117
DATE: FEBRUARY 22, 1979

MJO NO.: 671-1489-60
FILTER: CLASS 1000
ACCELEROMETER: TAPE 1, CH 2
DIRECTION: LEFT
LOCATION: DRIVER'S HEAD

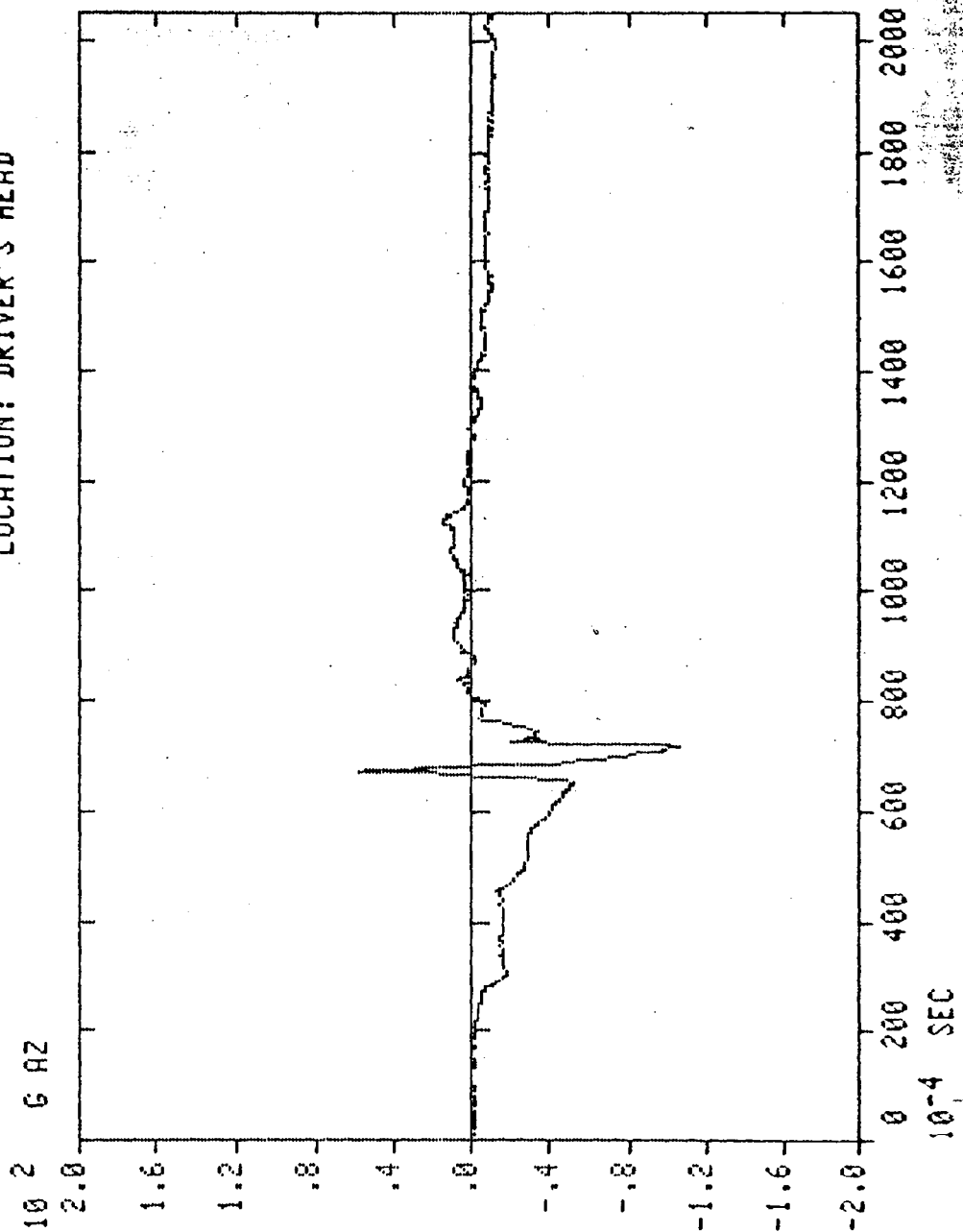


DOT CRASH PROGRAM

APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABS

VEHICLE: FORD COURIER
VEHICLE ID: NHTSA 780622
TEST FILE NO.: 117
DATE: FEBRUARY 22, 1979

MJO NO.: 671-1489-60
FILTER: CLASS 1000
ACCELEROMETER: TAPE 1, CH 3
DIRECTION: UPWARD
LOCATION: DRIVER'S HEAD

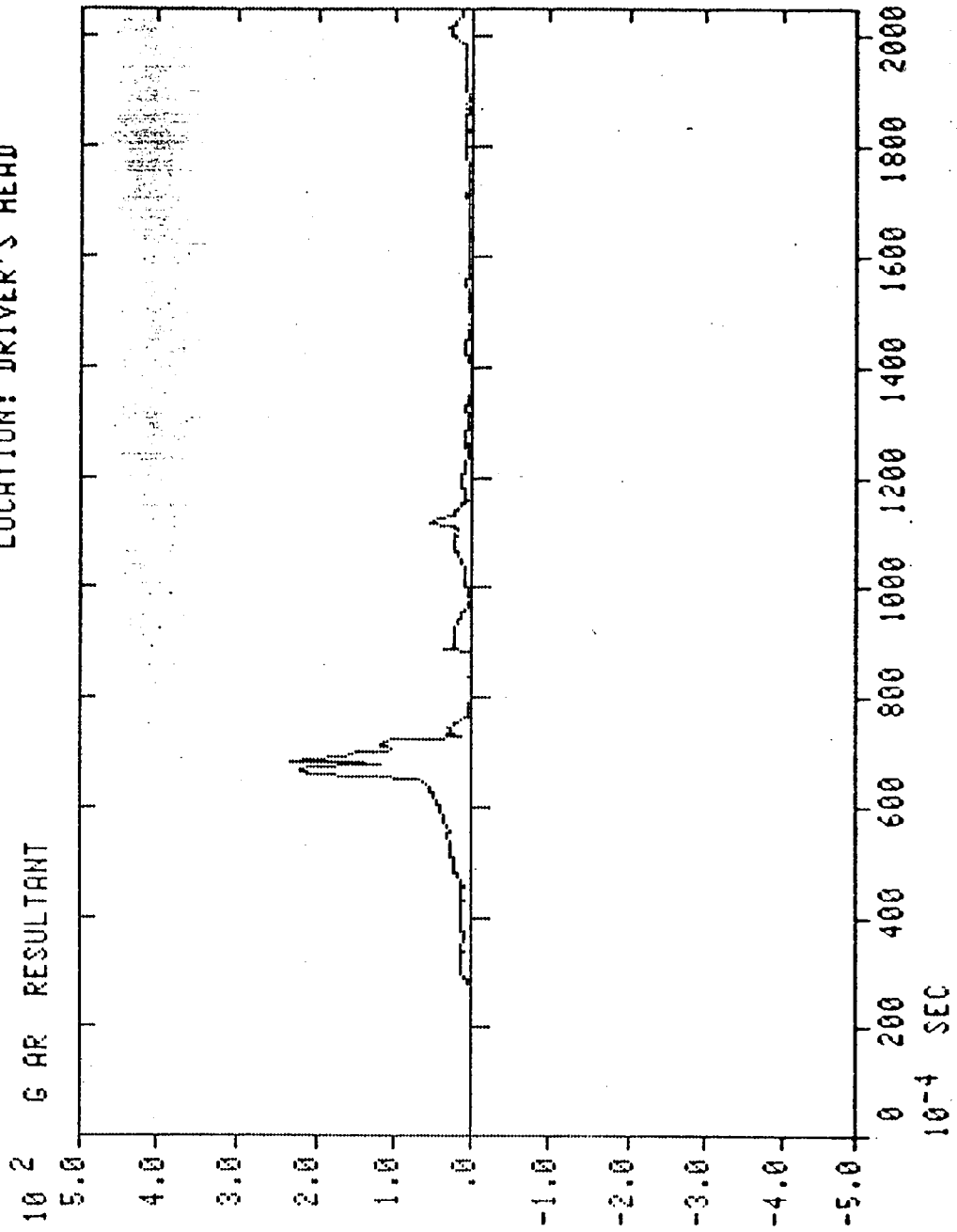


DOT CRASH PROGRAM

APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABS

VEHICLE: FORD COURIER
VEHICLE ID: NHTSA 780622
TEST FILE NO. : 117
DATE: FEBRUARY 22, 1979

MJO NO. : 671-1489-60
FILTER: CLASS 1000
ACCELEROMETER: TAPE 1, CH 1-3
DIRECTION: RESULTANT OF XYZ
LOCATION: DRIVER'S HEAD

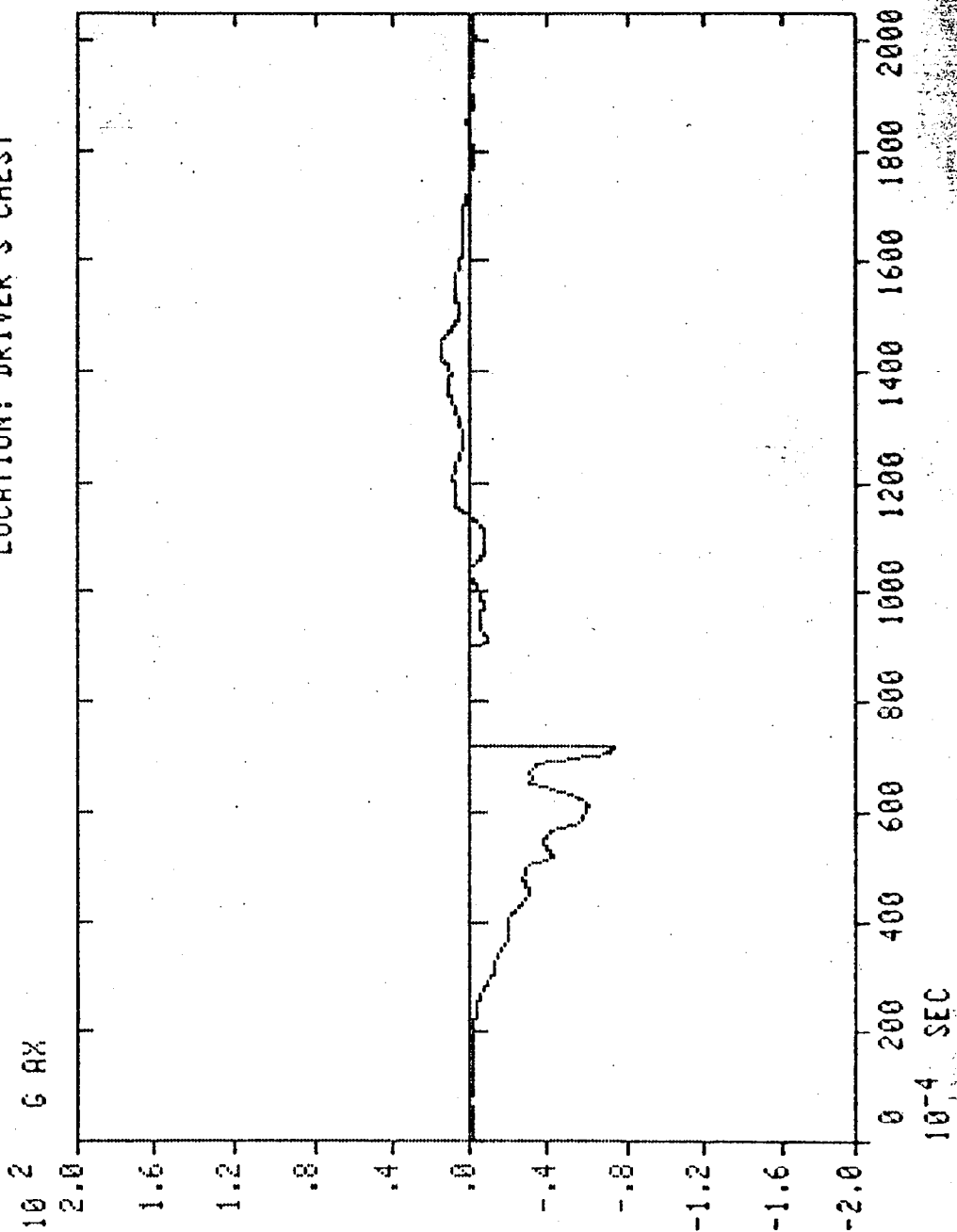


DOT CRASH PROGRAM

APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABS

VEHICLE: FORD COURIER
VEHICLE ID: NHTSA 780622
TEST FILE NO.: 117
DATE: FEBRUARY 22, 1979

MJO NO.: 671-1489-60
FILTER: CLASS 180
ACCELEROMETER: TAPE 1, CH 5
DIRECTION: FORWARD
LOCATION: DRIVER'S CHEST

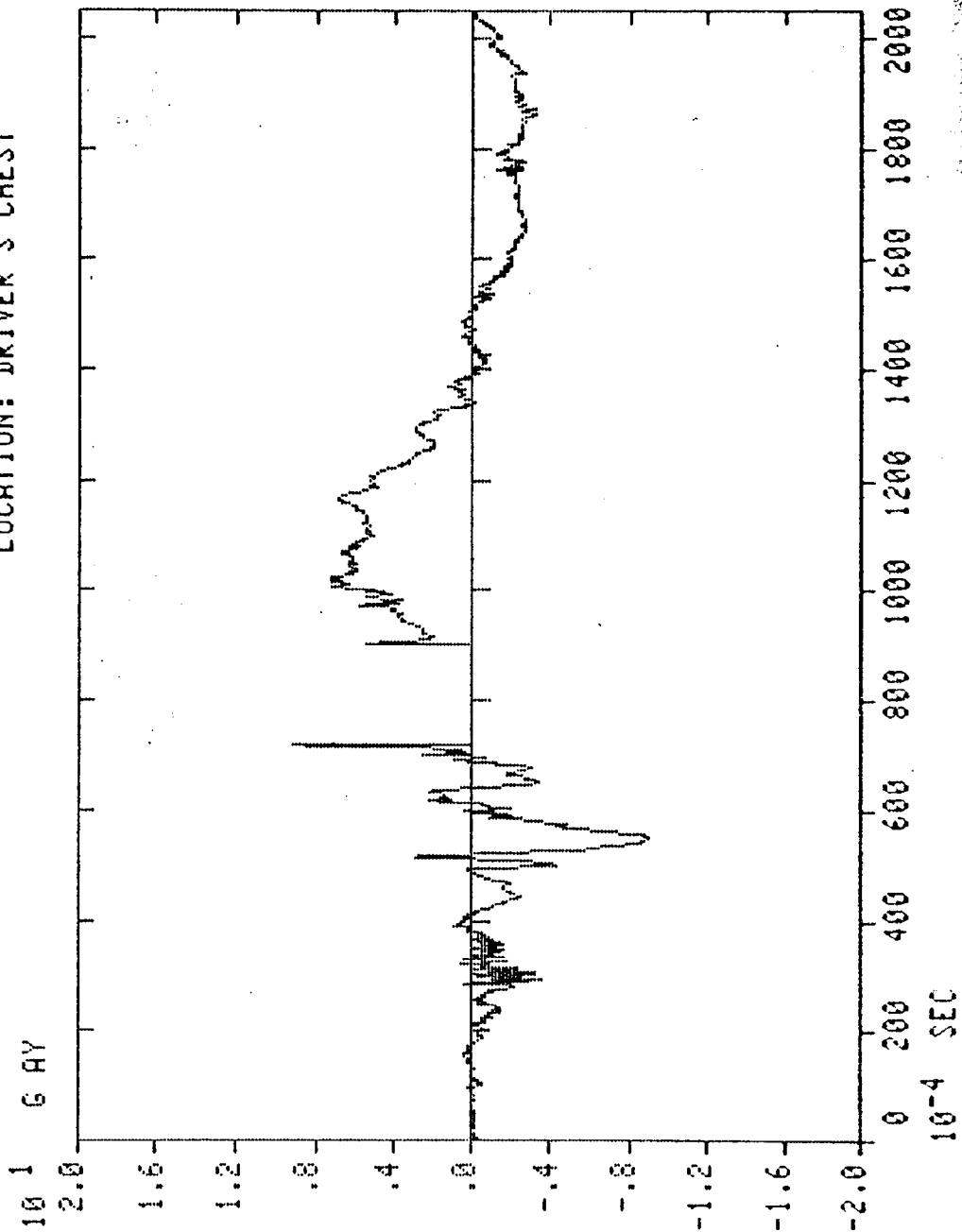


DOT CRASH PROGRAM

APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABS

VEHICLE: FORD COURIER
VEHICLE ID: HHTSA 780622
TEST FILE NO. : 117
DATE: FEBRUARY 22, 1979

MJO NO. : 671-1489-60
FILTER: CLASS 180
ACCELEROMETER: TAPE 1, CH 6
DIRECTION: LEFT
LOCATION: DRIVER'S CHEST

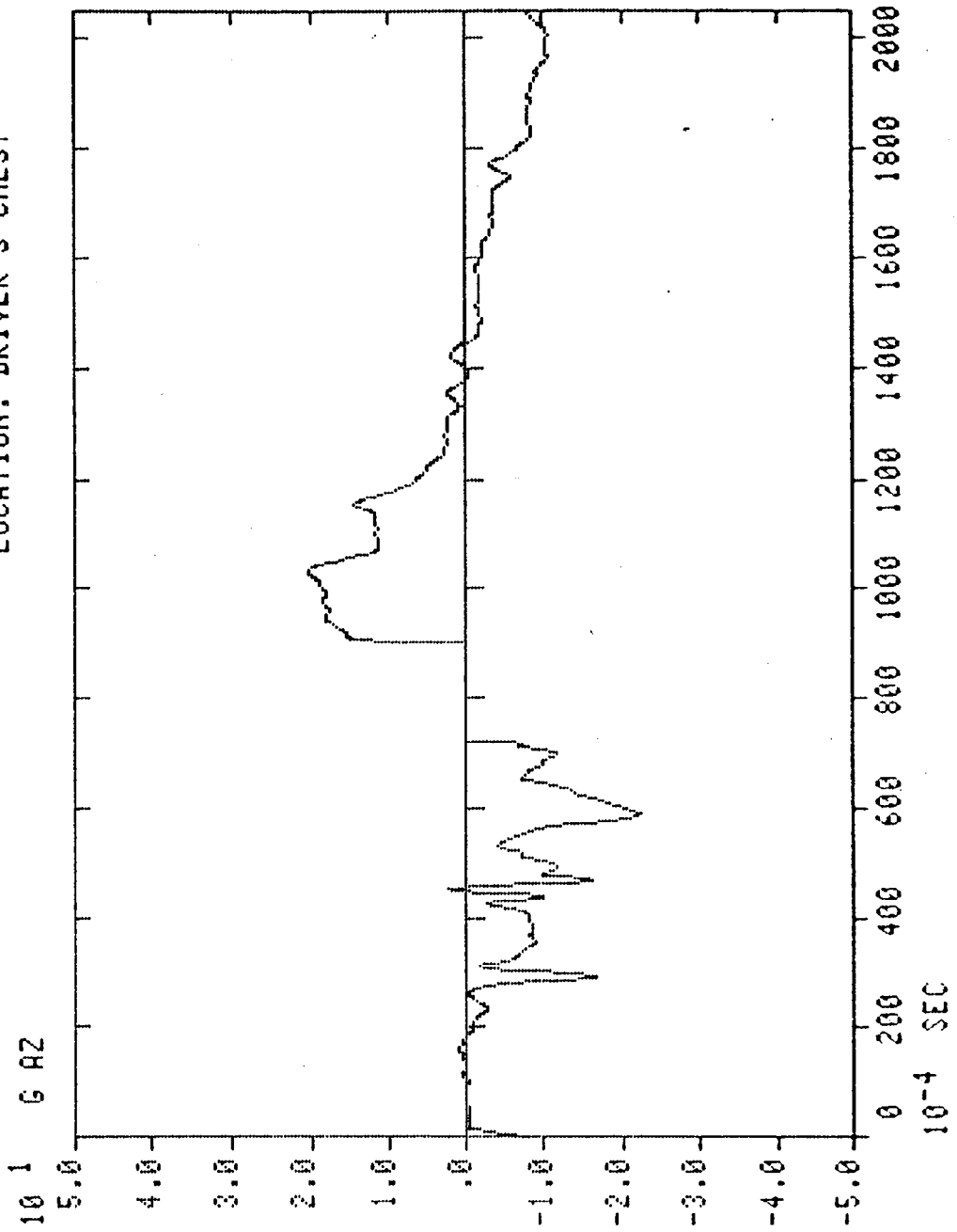


DOT CRASH PROGRAM

APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABS

VEHICLE: FORD COURIER
VEHICLE ID: NHTSA 780622
TEST FILE NO.: 117
DATE: FEBRUARY 22, 1979

MJO NO.: 671-1489-60
FILTER: CLASS 180
ACCELEROMETER: TAPE 1, CH 7
DIRECTION: UPWARD
LOCATION: DRIVER'S CHEST



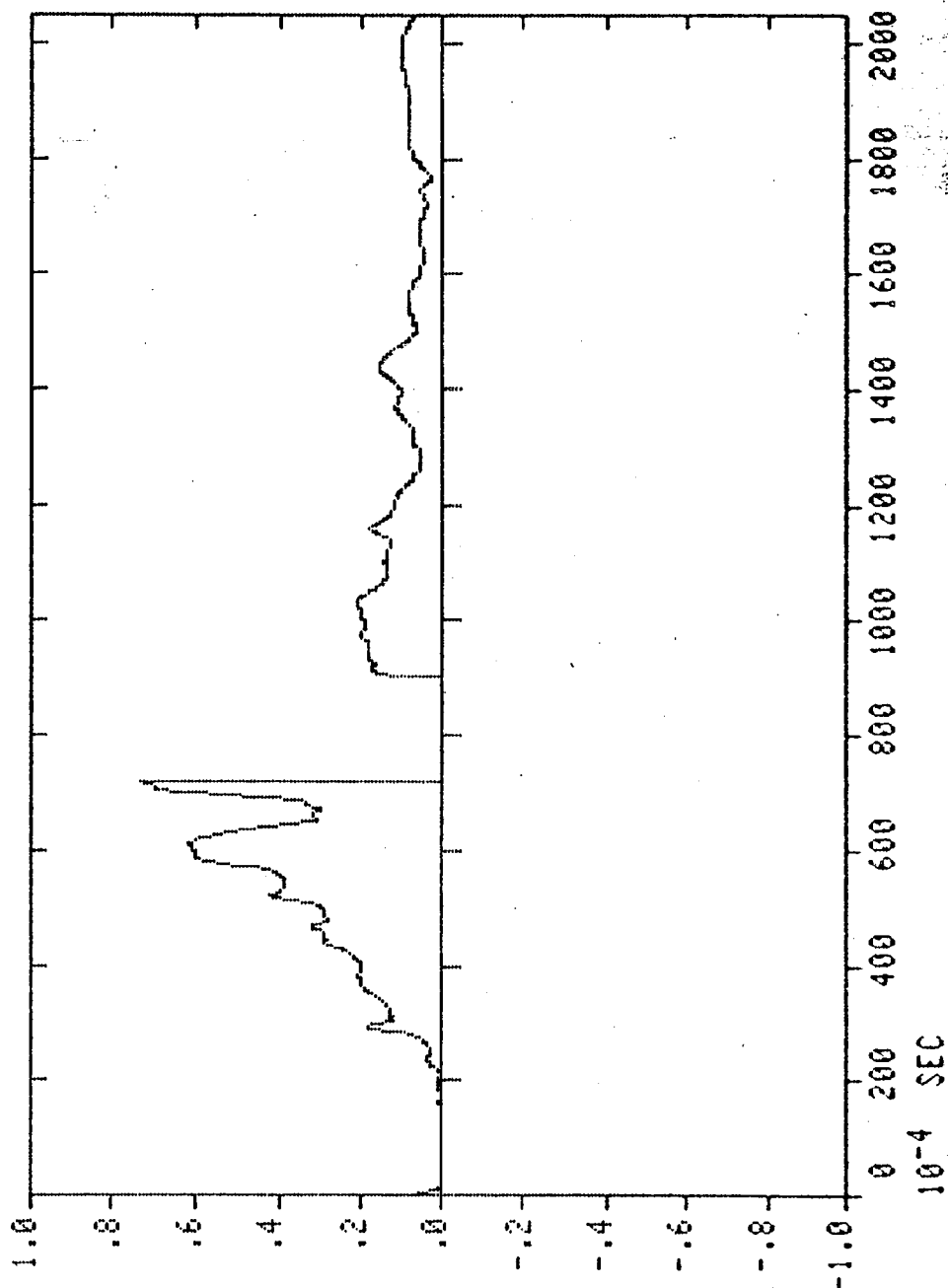
DOT CRASH PROGRAM

APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABS

VEHICLE: FORD COURIER
VEHICLE ID: NHTSA 780622
TEST FILE NO.: 117
DATE: FEBRUARY 22, 1979

MJO NO.: 671-1489-60
FILTER: CLASS 180
ACCELEROMETER: TAPE 1, CH 5-7
DIRECTION: RESULTANT OF XYZ
LOCATION: DRIVER'S CHEST

10² G AR RESULTANT

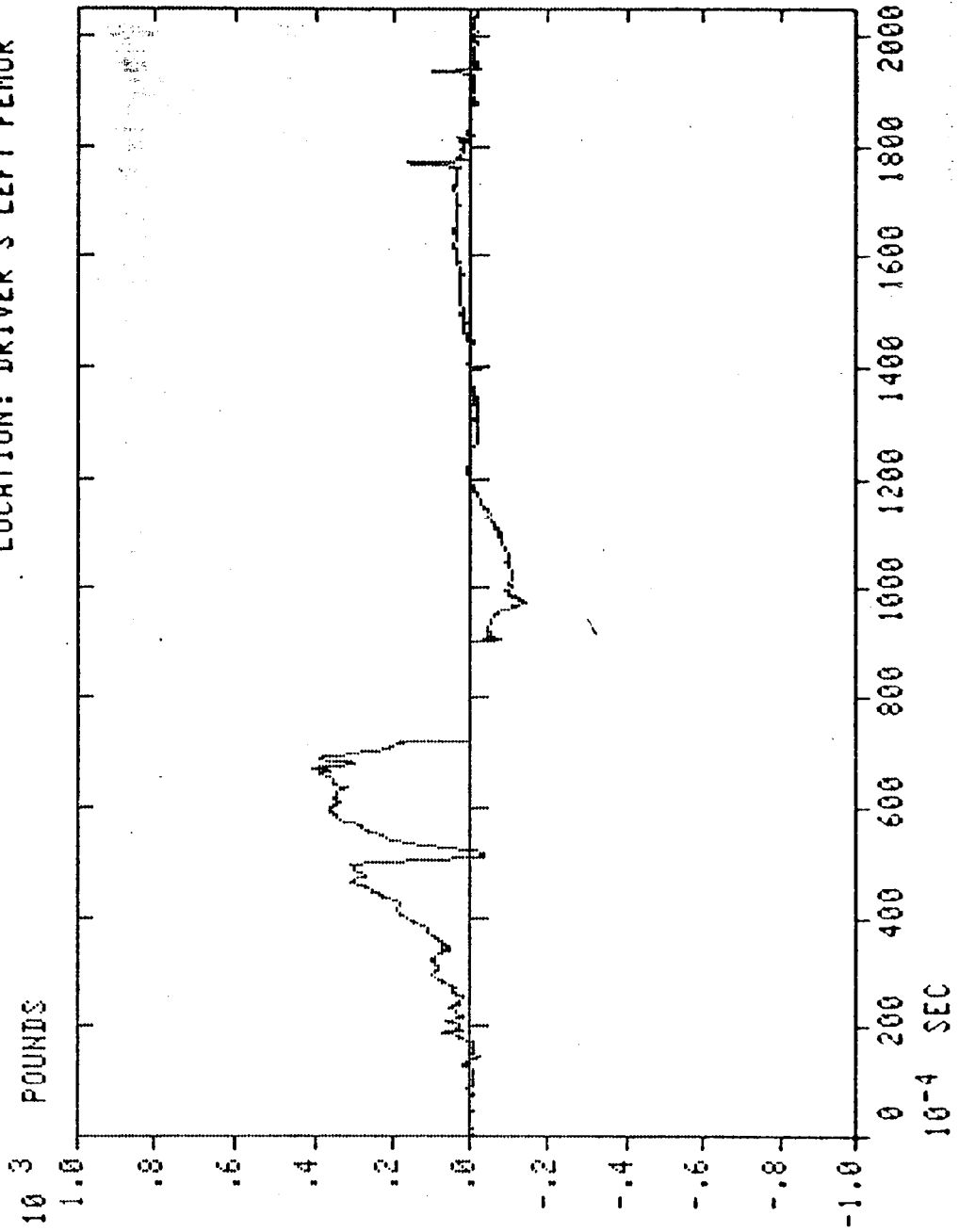


DOT CRASH PROGRAM

APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABS

VEHICLE: FORD COURIER
VEHICLE ID: NHTSA 780622
TEST FILE NO.: 117
DATE: FEBRUARY 22, 1979

MJO NO.: 671-1489-60
FILTER: CLASS 600
LOAD CELL: TAPE 1, CH 8
DIRECTION: TENSION
LOCATION: DRIVER'S LEFT FEMUR

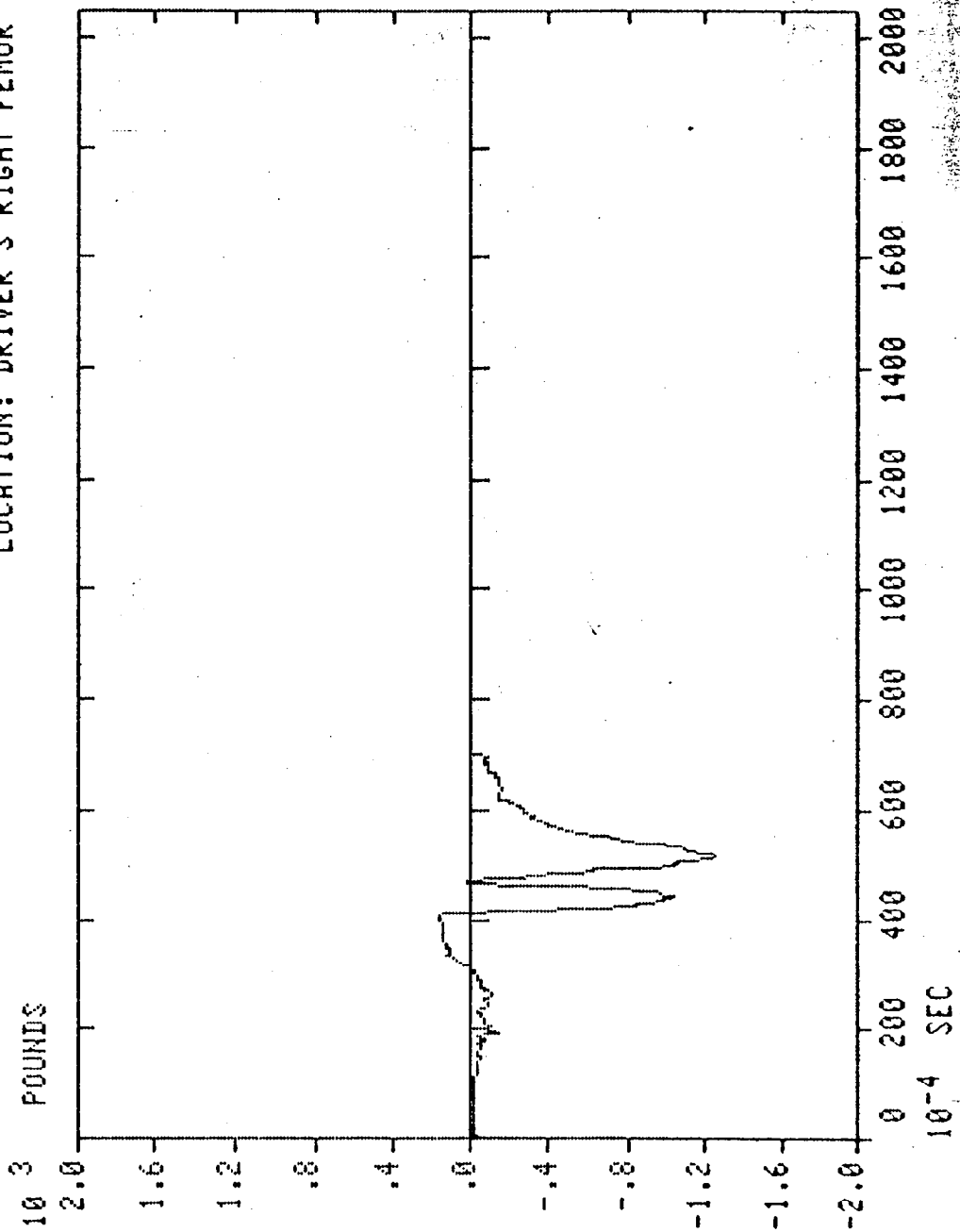


DOT CRASH PROGRAM

APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABS

VEHICLE: FORD COURIER
VEHICLE ID: NHTSA 780622
TEST FILE NO.: 117
DATE: FEBRUARY 22, 1979

MJO NO.: 671-1489-60
FILTER: CLASS 600
LOAD CELL: TAPE 1, CH 4
DIRECTION: TENSION
LOCATION: DRIVER'S RIGHT FEMUR

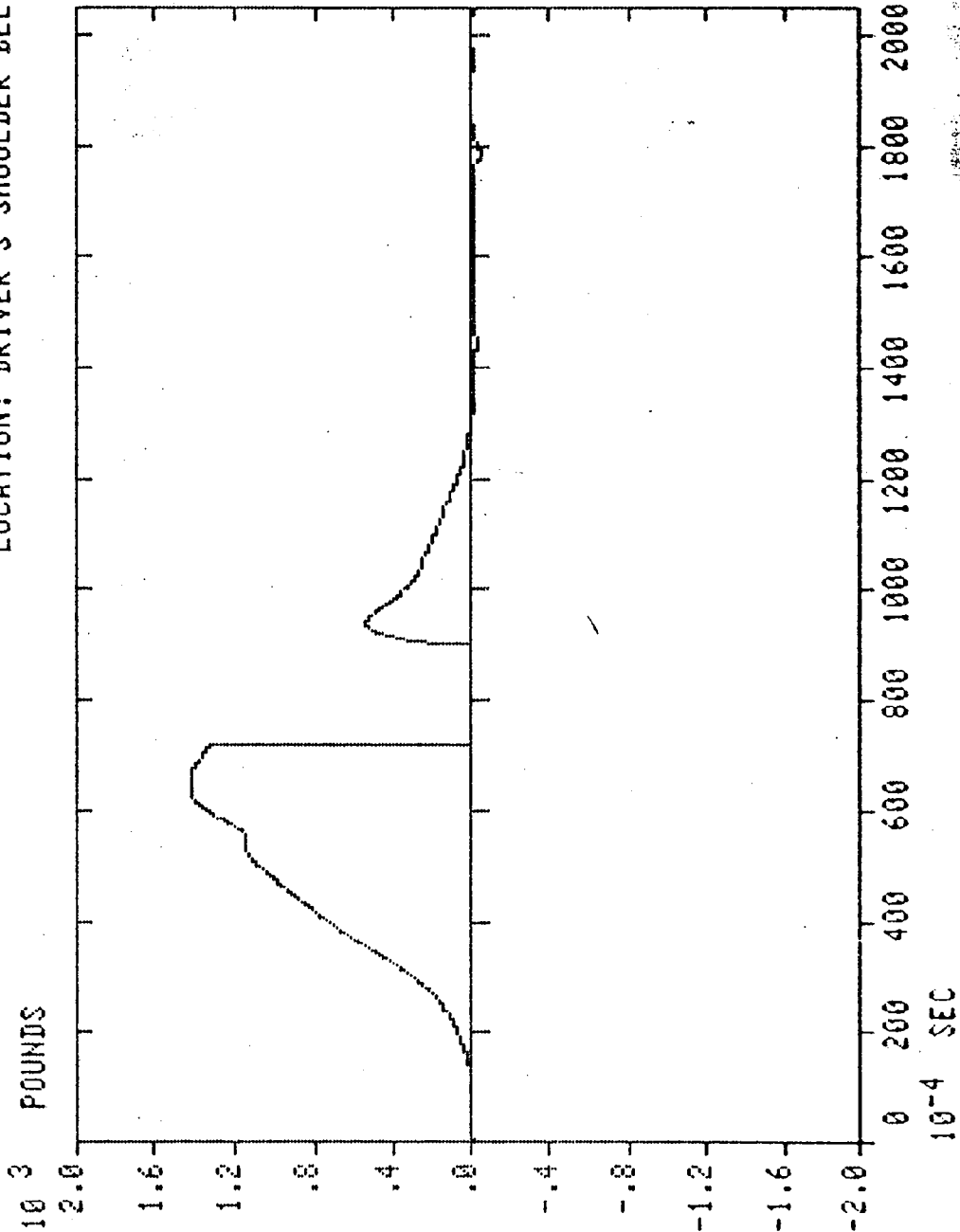


DOT CRASH PROGRAM

APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABS

VEHICLE: FORD COURIER
VEHICLE ID: NHTSA 780622
TEST FILE NO.: 117
DATE: FEBRUARY 22, 1979

MJO NO.: 671-1489-60
FILTER: CLASS 60
LOAD CELL: TAPE 1, CH 9
DIRECTION: TENSION
LOCATION: DRIVER'S SHOULDER BELT

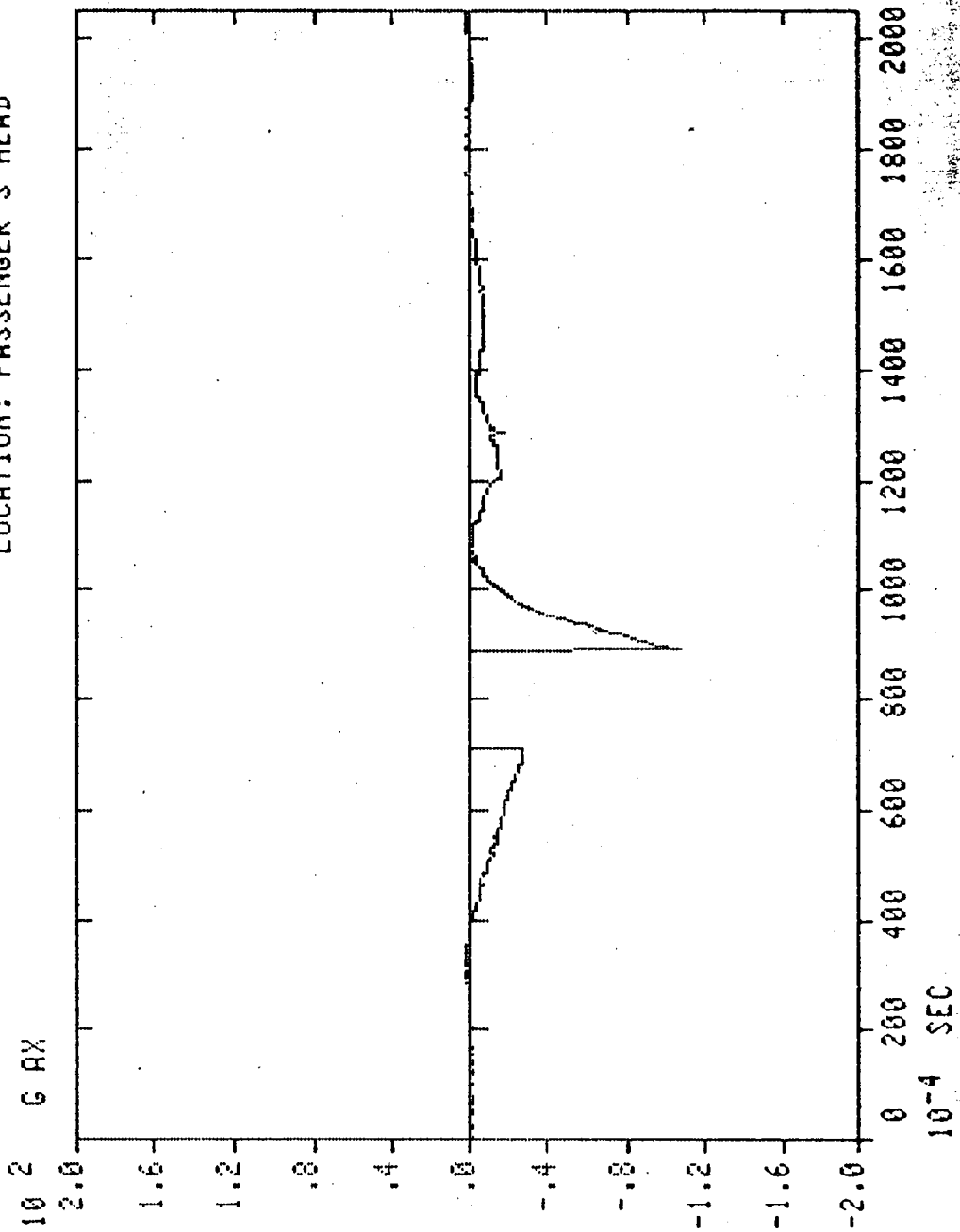


DOT CRASH PROGRAM

APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABS

VEHICLE: FORD COURIER
VEHICLE ID: NHTSA 780622
TEST FILE NO.: 117
DATE: FEBRUARY 22, 1979

MJO NO.: 671-1489-60
FILTER: CLASS 1000
ACCELEROMETER: TAPE 2, CH 1
DIRECTION: FORWARD
LOCATION: PASSENGER'S HEAD

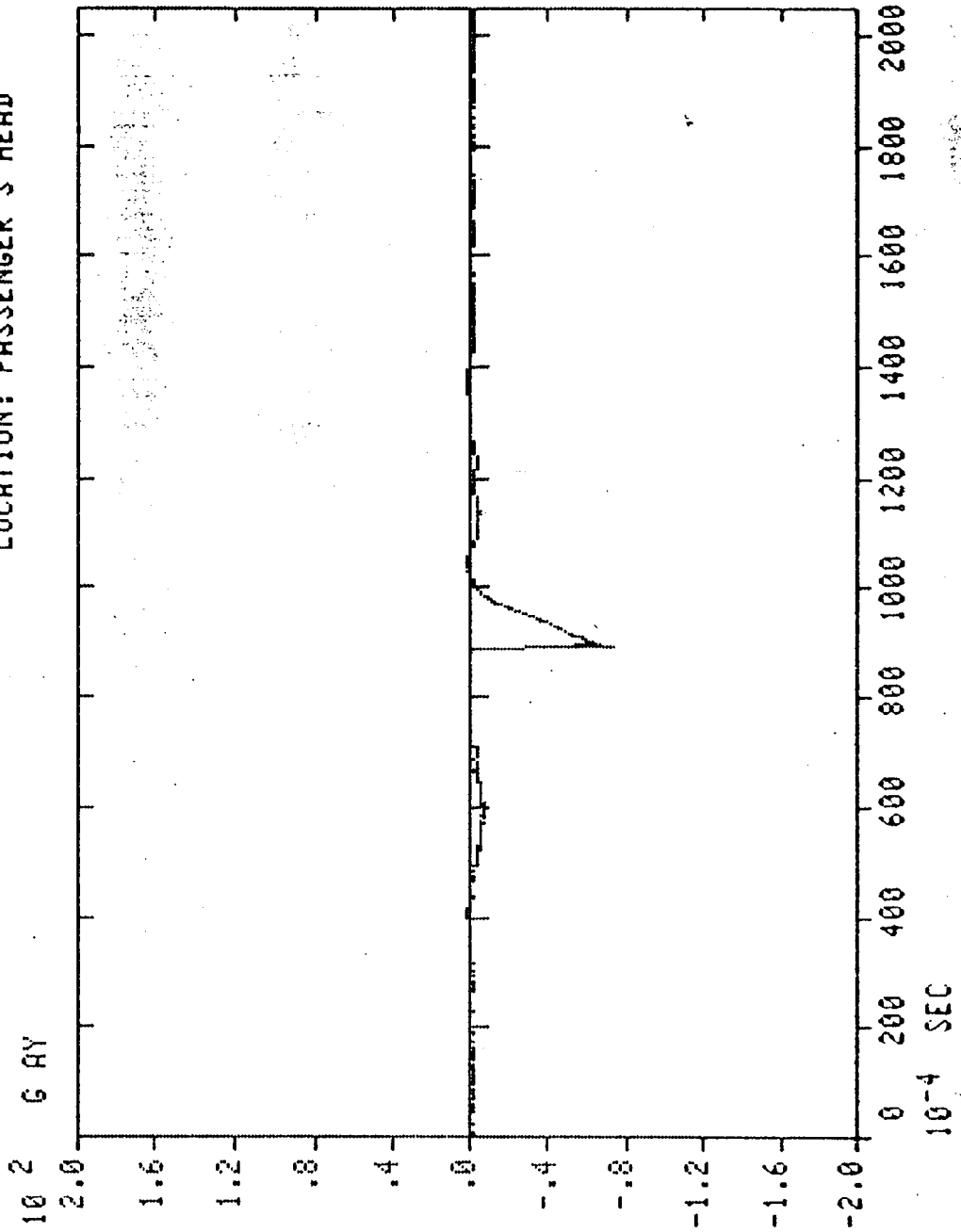


DOT CRASH PROGRAM

APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABS

VEHICLE: FORD COURIER
VEHICLE ID: NHTSA 780622
TEST FILE NO.: 117
DATE: FEBRUARY 22, 1979

MJO NO.: 671-1489-60
FILTER: CLASS 1000
ACCELEROMETER: TAPE 2, CH 2
DIRECTION: LEFT
LOCATION: PASSENGER'S HEAD



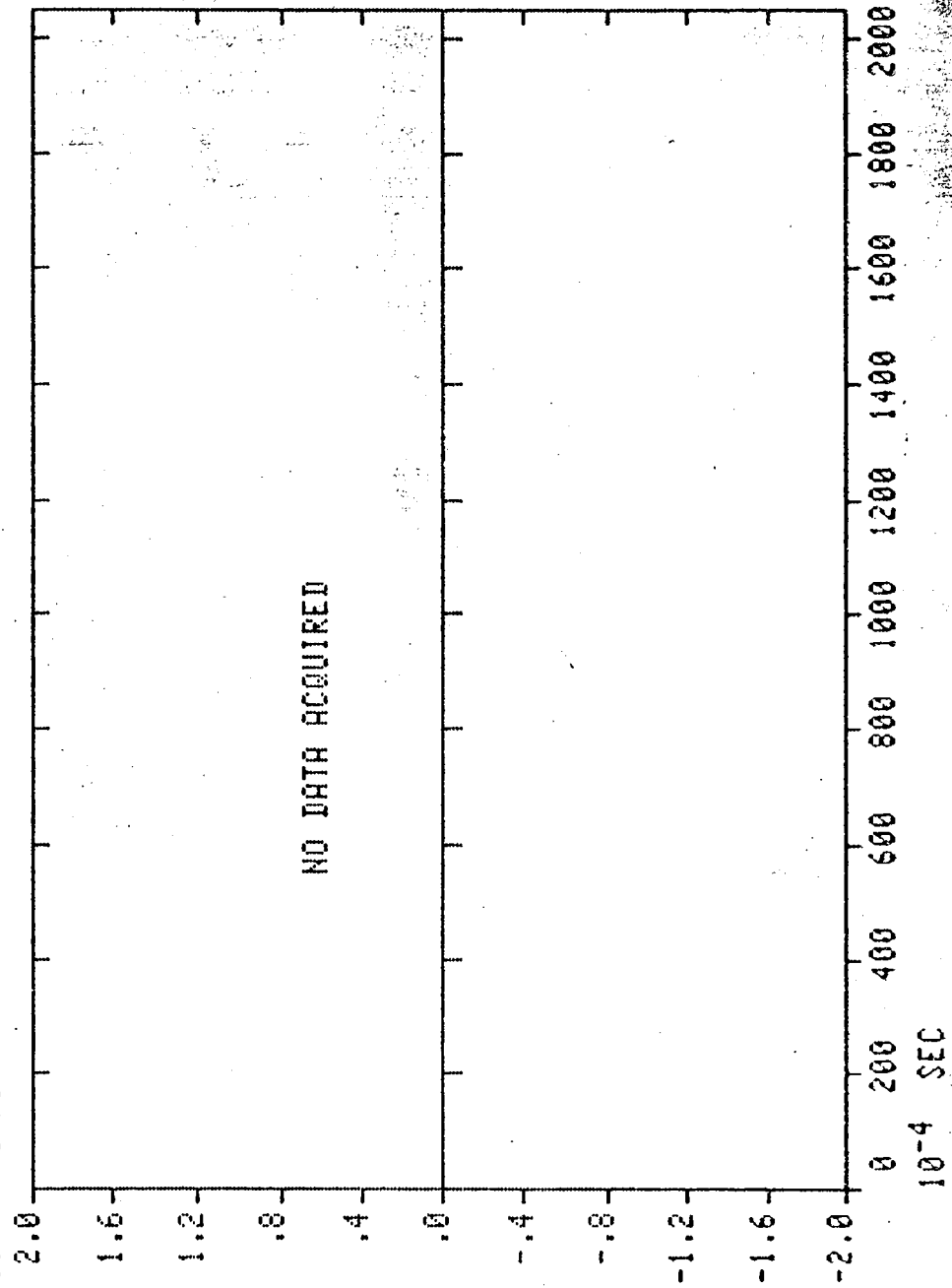
DOT CRASH PROGRAM

APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABS

VEHICLE: FORD COURIER
VEHICLE ID: NHTSA 780622
TEST FILE NO.: 117
DATE: FEBRUARY 22, 1979

MJO NO.: 671-1489-60
FILTER: CLASS 1000
ACCELEROMETER: TAPE 2, CH 3
DIRECTION: UPWARD
LOCATION: PASSENGER'S HEAD

10⁻⁵13 G AZ



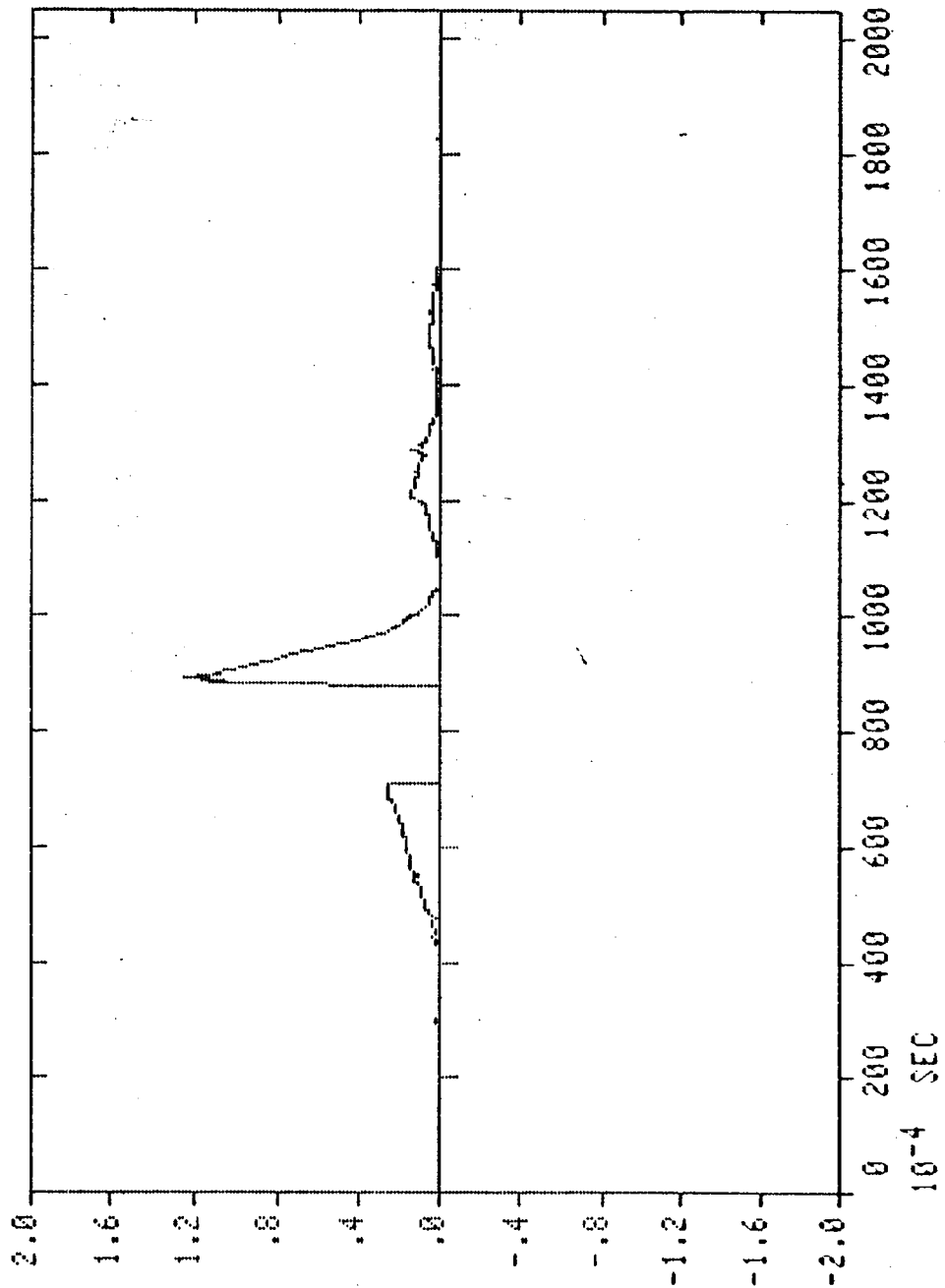
DOT CRASH PROGRAM

APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABS

VEHICLE: FORD COURIER
VEHICLE ID: NHTSA 780622
TEST FILE NO.: 117
DATE: FEBRUARY 22, 1979

MJO NO.: 671-1489-60
FILTER: CLASS 1000
ACCELEROMETER: TAPE 2, CH 1-3
DIRECTION: RESULTANT OF XYZ
LOCATION: PASSENGER'S HEAD

10 2 G AR RESULTANT

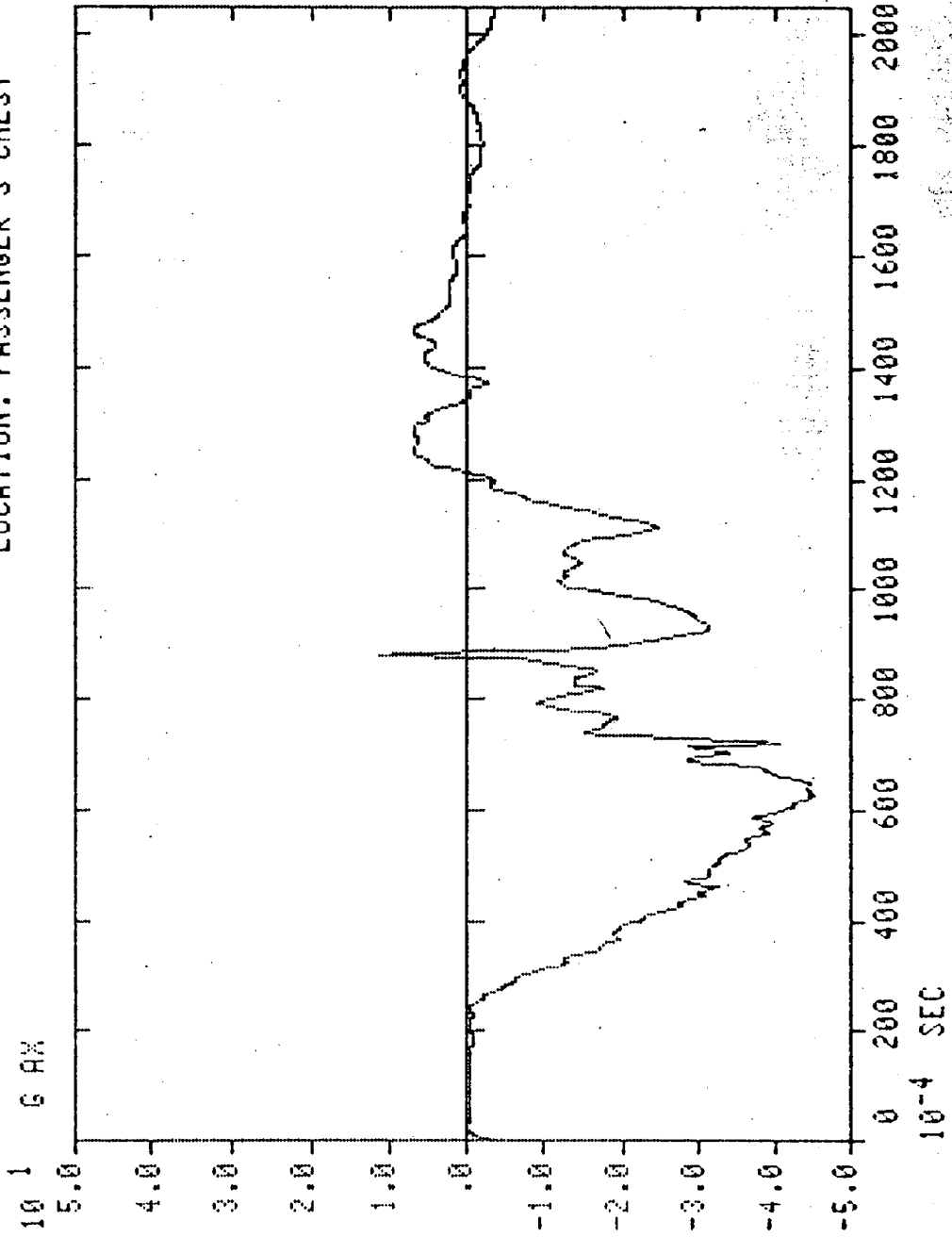


DOT CRASH PROGRAM

APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABS

VEHICLE: FORD COURIER
VEHICLE ID: NHTSA 780622
TEST FILE NO.: 117
DATE: FEBRUARY 22, 1979

MJO NO.: 671-1489-60
FILTER: CLASS 180
ACCELEROMETER: TAPE 2, CH 5
DIRECTION: FORWARD
LOCATION: PASSENGER'S CHEST



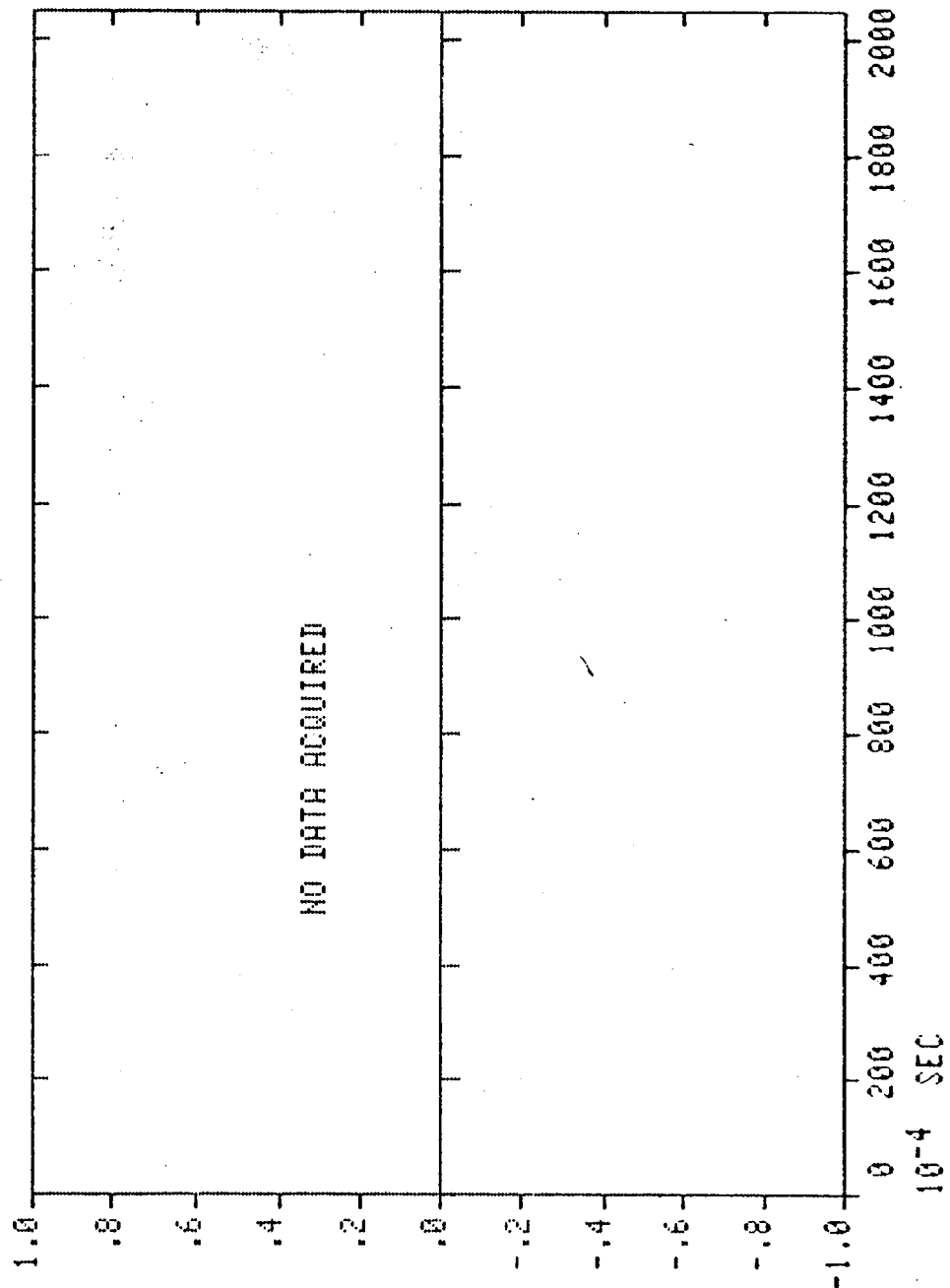
DOT CRASH PROGRAM

APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABS

VEHICLE: FORD COURIER
VEHICLE ID: NHTSA 780622
TEST FILE NO.: 117
DATE: FEBRUARY 22, 1979

MJO NO.: 671-1489-60
FILTER: CLASS 180
ACCELEROMETER: TAPE: 2, CH 6
DIRECTION: LEFT
LOCATION: PASSENGER'S CHEST

10⁻⁵13 G AY

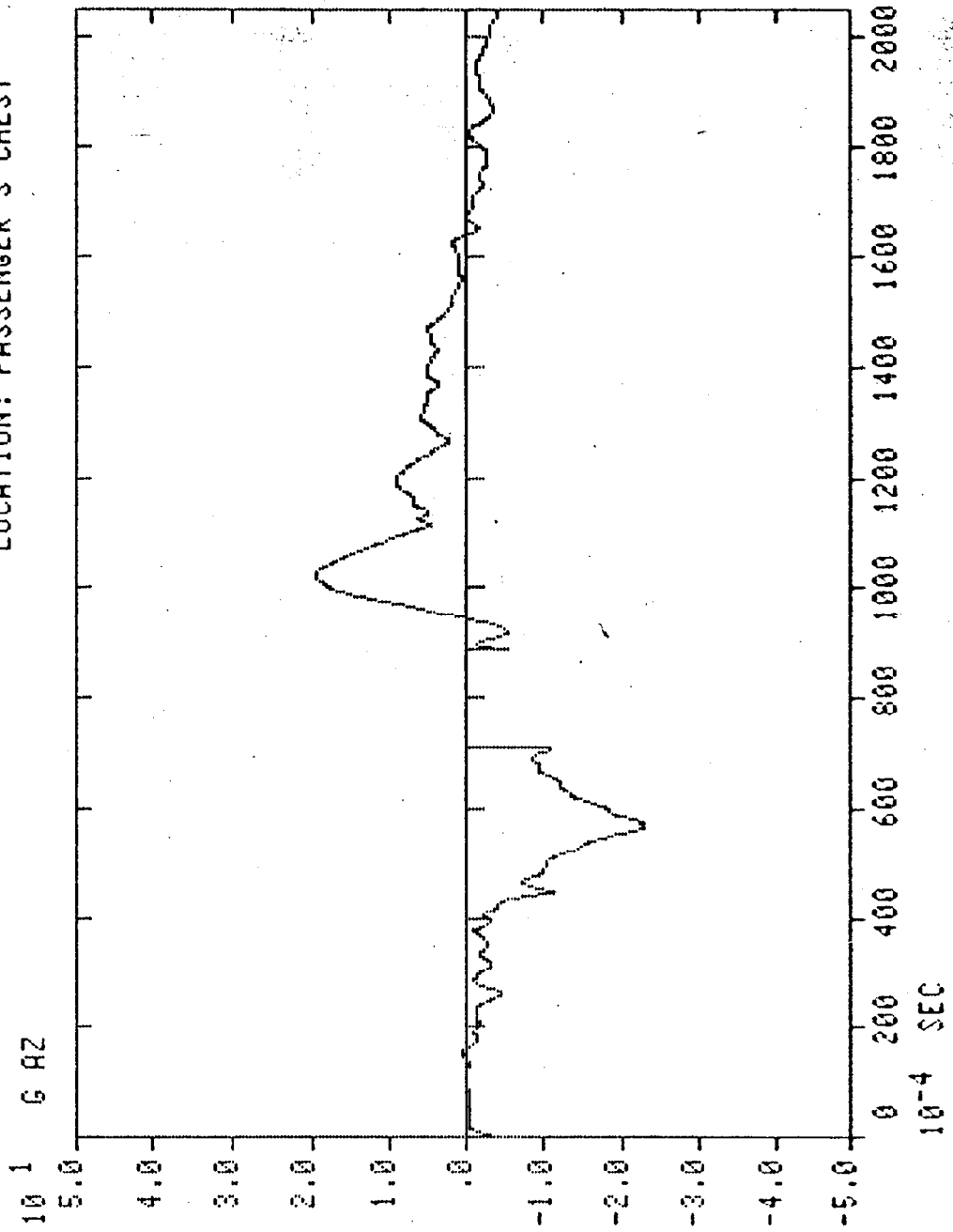


DOT CRASH PROGRAM

APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABS

VEHICLE: FORD COURIER
VEHICLE ID: NHTSA 780622
TEST FILE NO.: 117
DATE: FEBRUARY 22, 1979

MJO NO.: 671-1489-60
FILTER: CLASS 180
ACCELEROMETER: TAPE 2, CH 7
DIRECTION: UPWARD
LOCATION: PASSENGER'S CHEST

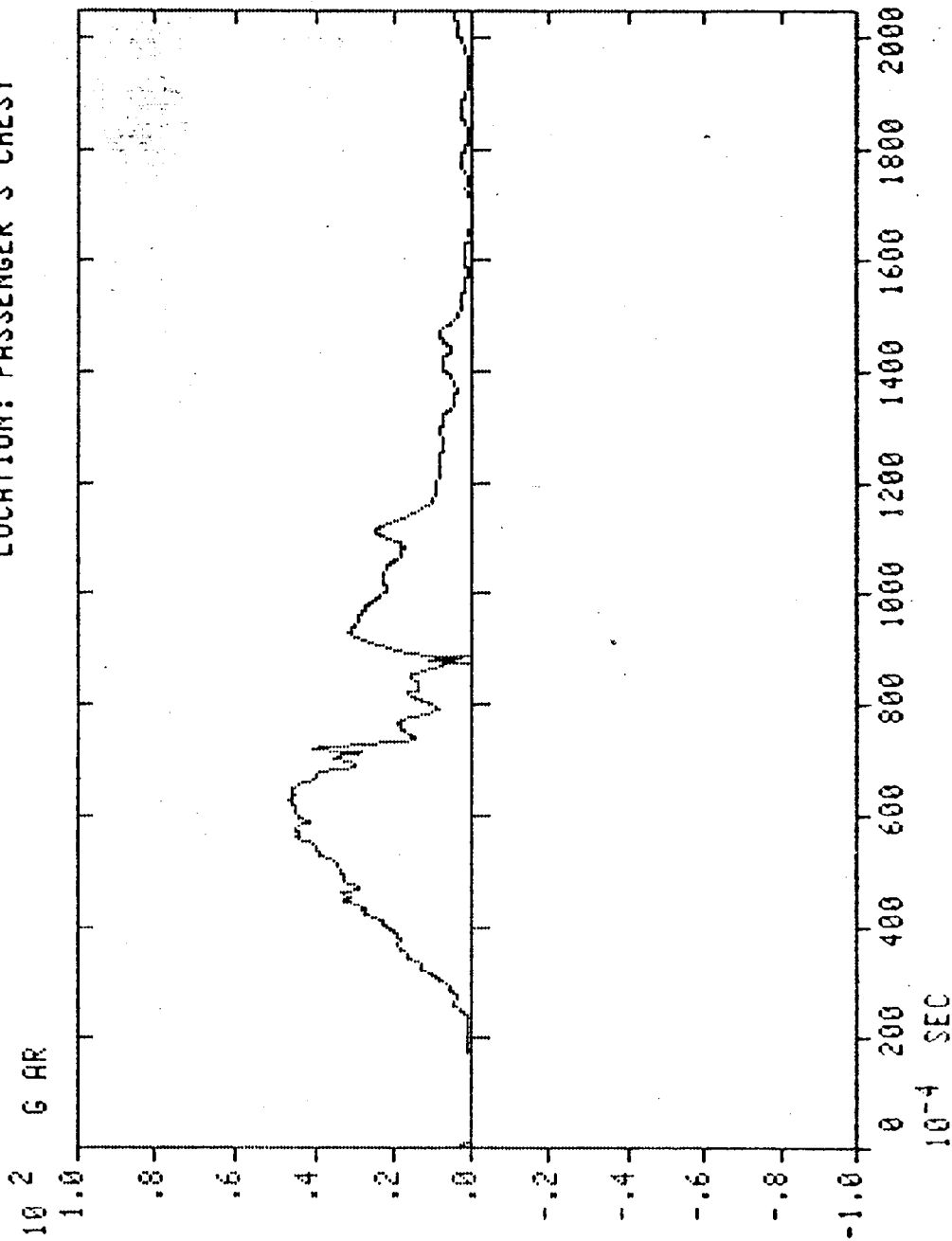


DOT CRASH PROGRAM

APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABS

VEHICLE: FORD COURIER
VEHICLE ID: NHTSA 780622
TEST FILE NO.: 117
DATE: FEBRUARY 22, 1979

MJO NO.: 671-1489-60
FILTER: CLASS 1000
ACCELEROMETER: TAPE 2, CH 5-7
DIRECTION: RESULTANT OF XYZ
LOCATION: PASSENGER'S CHEST

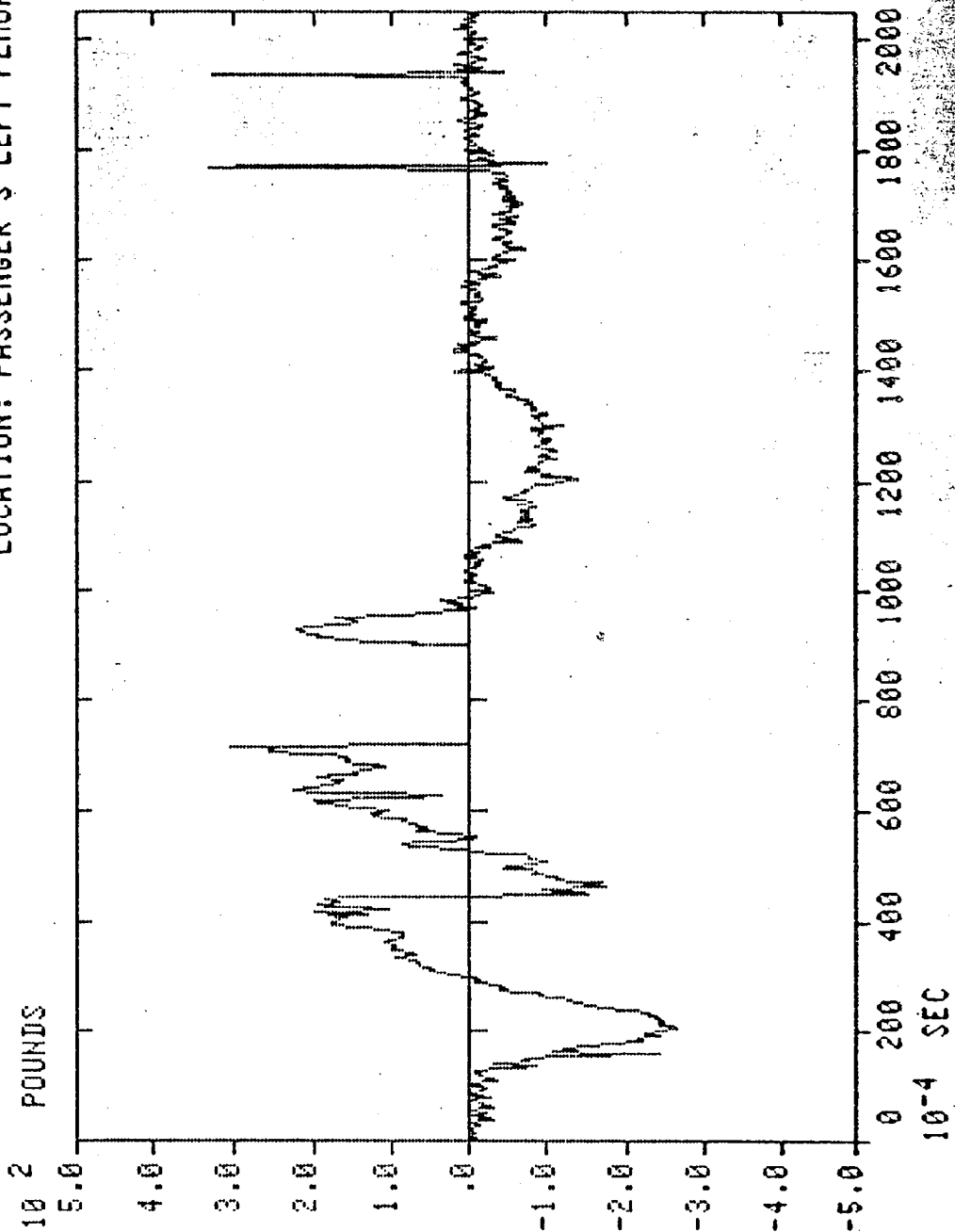


DOT CRASH PROGRAM

APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABS

VEHICLE: FORD COURIER
VEHICLE ID: NHTSA 780622
TEST FILE NO.: 117
DATE: FEBRUARY 22, 1979

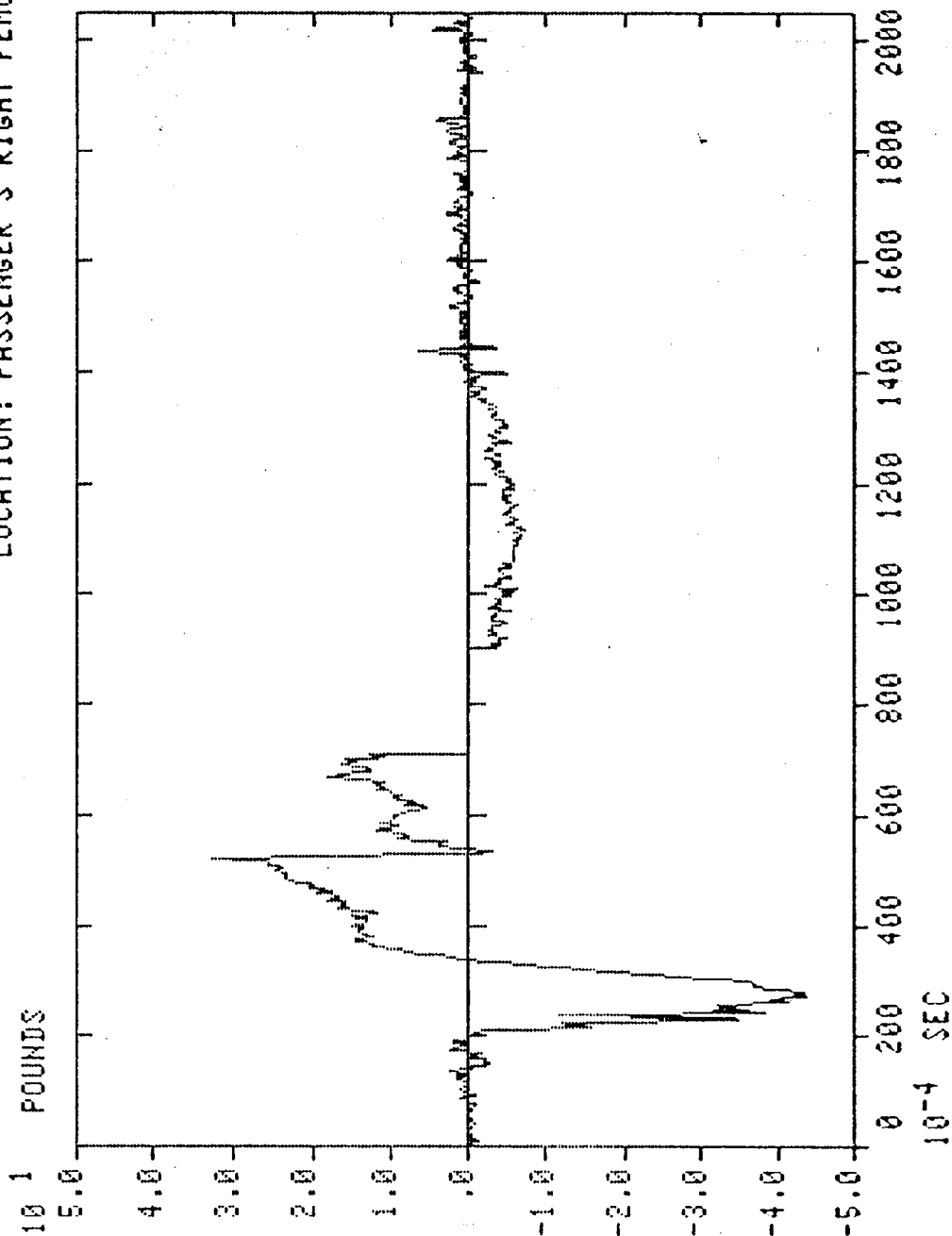
MJO NO.: 671-1489-60
FILTER: CLASS 600
LOAD CELL: TAPE 2, CH 8
DIRECTION: TENSION
LOCATION: PASSENGER'S LEFT FEMUR



DOT CRASH PROGRAM

APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABS

VEHICLE: FORD COURIER
 VEHICLE ID: NHTSA 780622
 TEST FILE NO.: 117
 DATE: FEBRUARY 22, 1979
 MJO NO.: 671-1489-60
 FILTER: CLASS 600
 LOAD CELL: TAPE 2, CH 4
 DIRECTION: TENSION
 LOCATION: PASSENGER'S RIGHT FEMUR

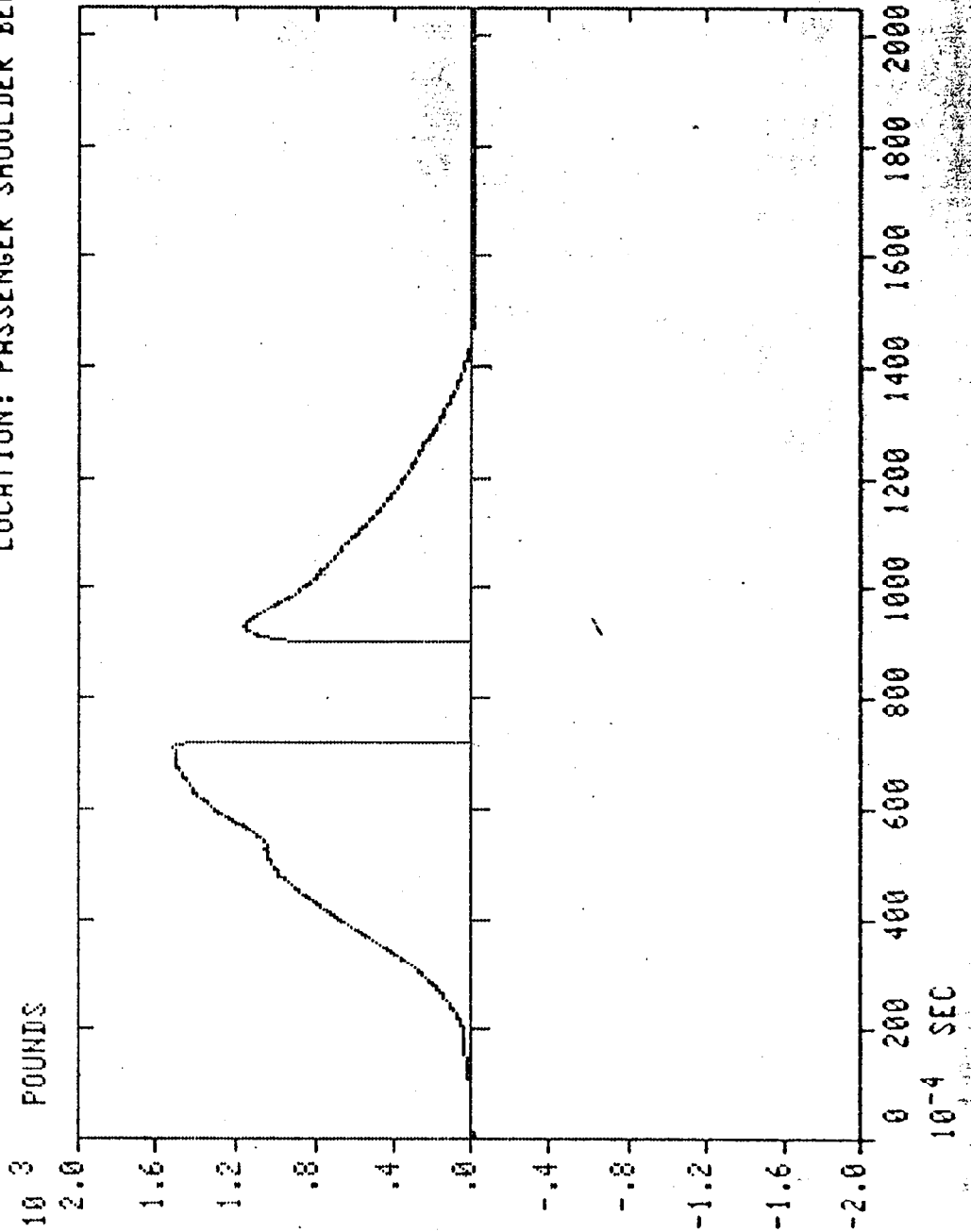


DOT CRASH PROGRAM

APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABS

VEHICLE: FORD COURIER
VEHICLE ID: NHTSA 780622
TEST FILE NO.: 117
DATE: FEBRUARY 22, 1979

MJO NO.: 671-1489-60
FILTER: CLASS 60
LOAD CELL: TAPE 2, CH 9
DIRECTION: TENSION
LOCATION: PASSENGER SHOULDER BELT

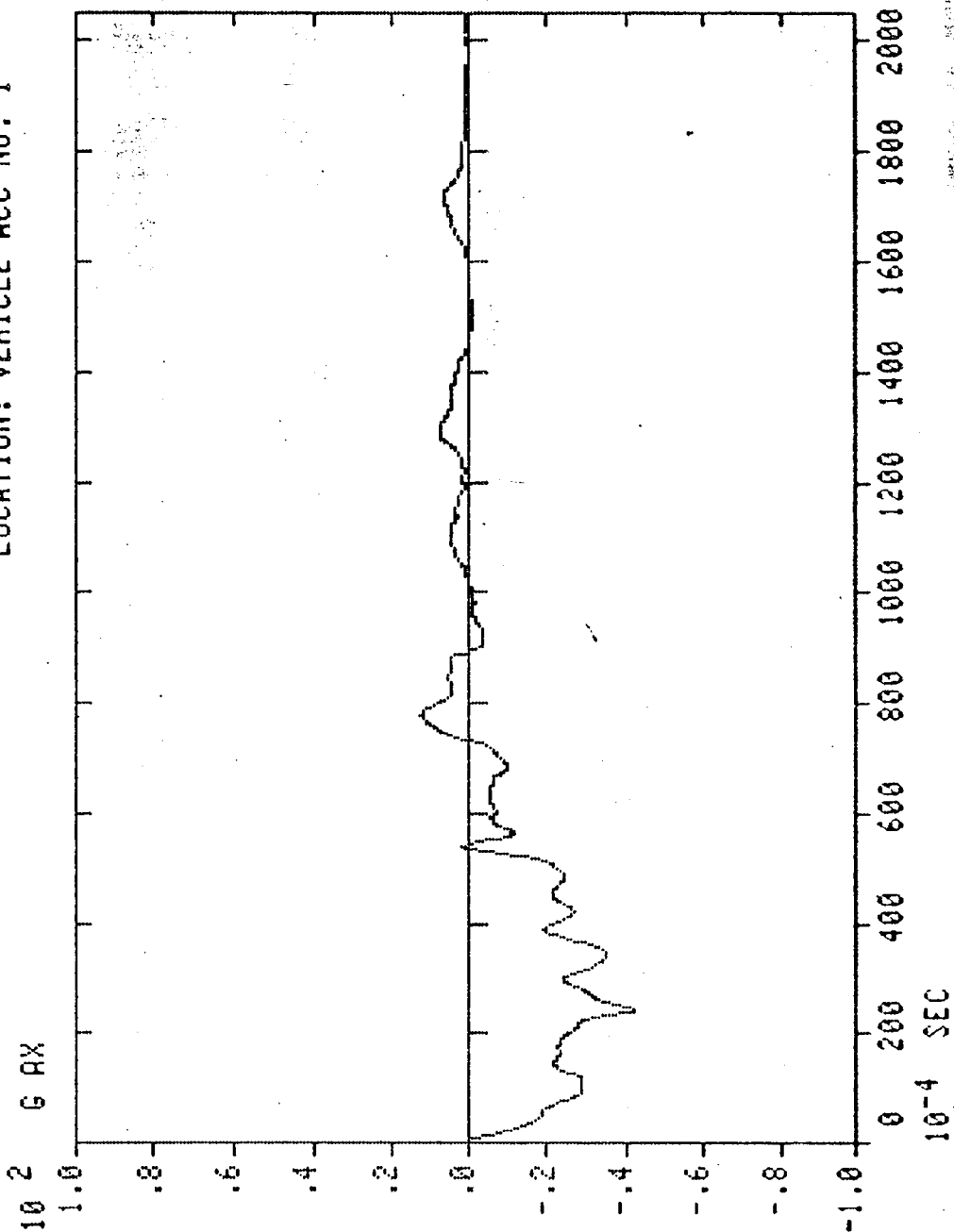


DOT CRASH PROGRAM

APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABS

VEHICLE: FORD COURIER
VEHICLE ID: NHTSA 780622
TEST FILE NO.: 117
DATE: FEBRUARY 22, 1979

MJO NO.: 671-1489-60
FILTER: CLASS 60
ACCELEROMETER: TAPE 1, CH 10
DIRECTION: FORWARD
LOCATION: VEHICLE ACC NO. 1

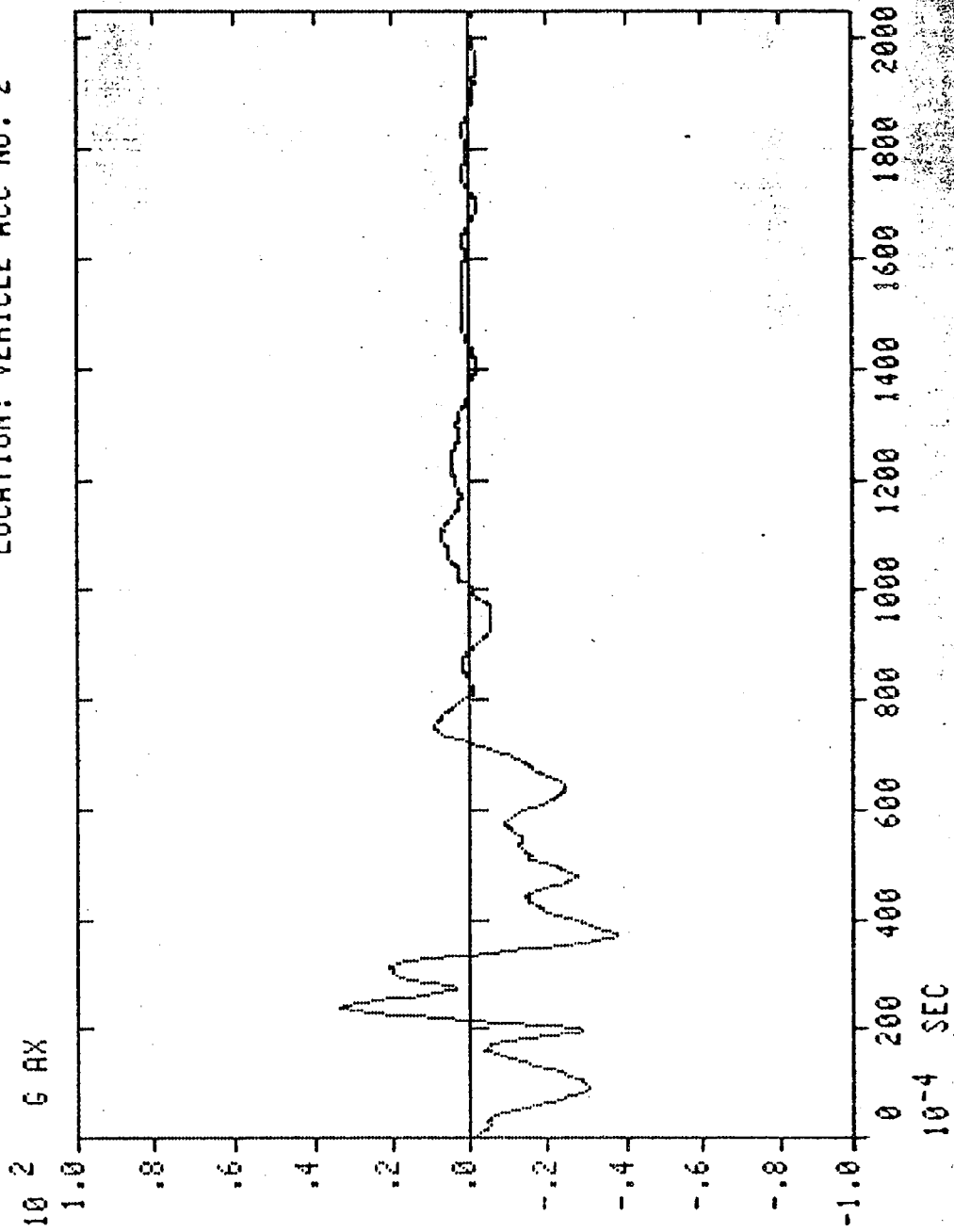


DOT CRASH PROGRAM

APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABS

VEHICLE: FORD COURIER
VEHICLE ID: NHTSA 780622
TEST FILE NO.: 117
DATE: FEBRUARY 22, 1979

MJO NO.: 671-1489-60
FILTER: CLASS 60
ACCELEROMETER: TAPE 1, CH 11
DIRECTION: FORWARD
LOCATION: VEHICLE ACC NO. 2

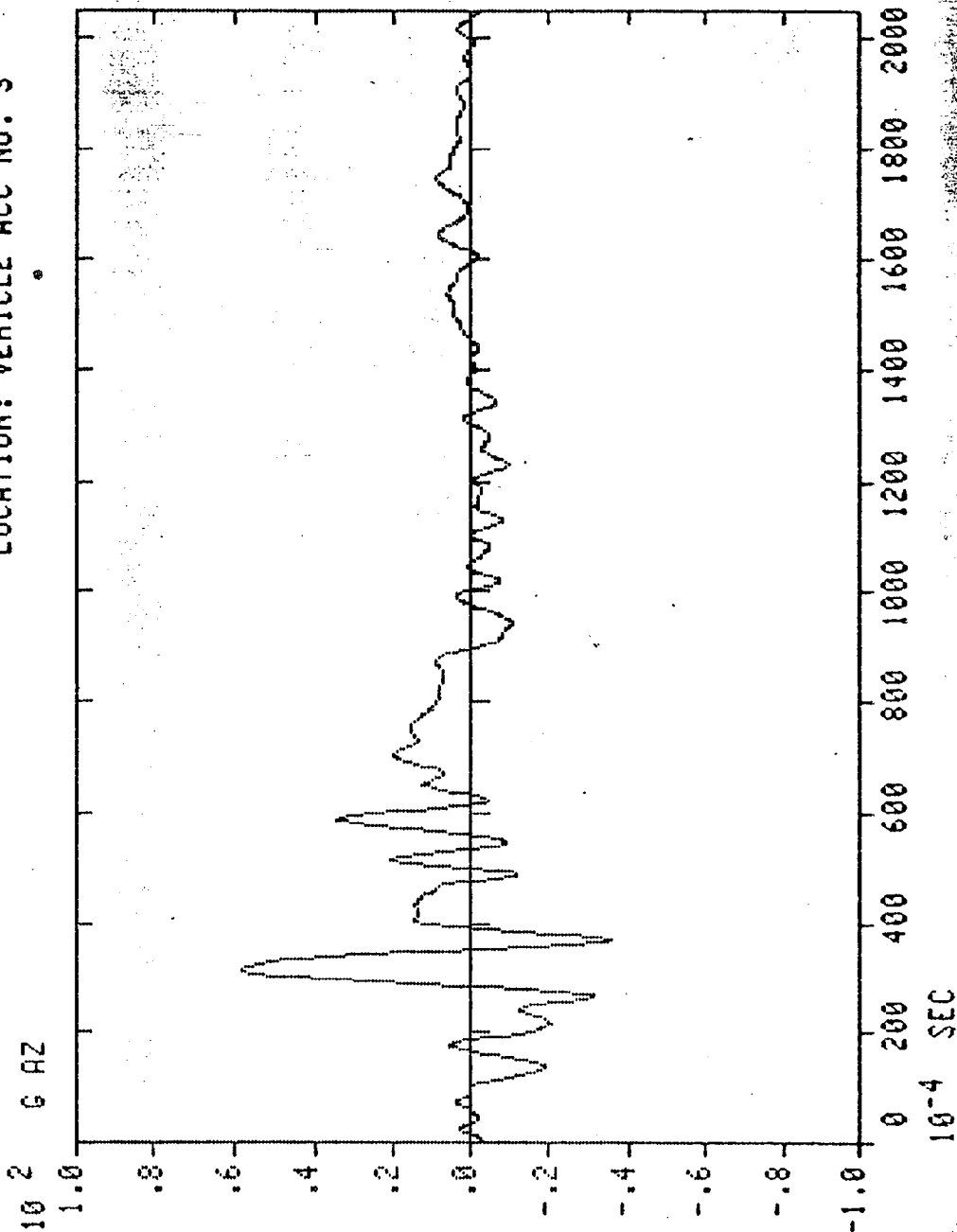


DOT CRASH PROGRAM

VEHICLE: FORD COURIER
VEHICLE ID: NHTSA 780622
TEST FILE NO.: 117
DATE: FEBRUARY 22, 1979

APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABS

MJO NO. : 671-1489-60
FILTER: CLASS 60
ACCELEROMETER: TAPE 1, CH 12
DIRECTION: UPWARD
LOCATION: VEHICLE ACC NO. 3





APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABORATORIES

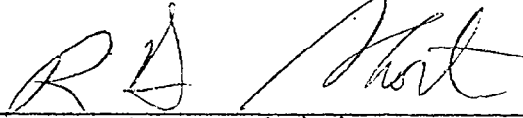
SERVICE FOR:

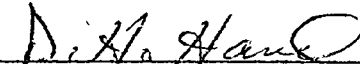
U. S. Department of Transportation
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration
Office of Research and Development
2100 Second Street S. W.
Washington, D. C. 20590

PURCHASE ORDER NUMBER: DOT-HS-6-01477

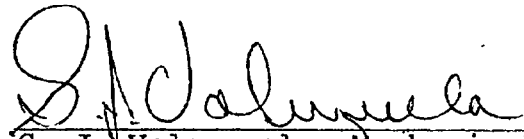
I hereby certify that the preceding report is true and correct to the best of my knowledge.

APPROVED ENGINEERING TEST LABORATORIES


R. D. Short, Division Manager


D. H. Hand, Project Engineer


R. E. Allen, Dynamics
R & D Department Manager


G. J. Valenzuela, Mechanical
Department Supervisor


R. J. McKelligott,
Quality Assurance Manager

rmh