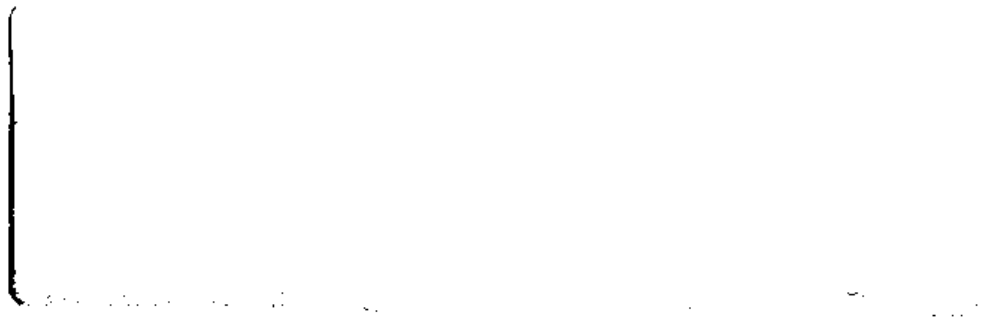


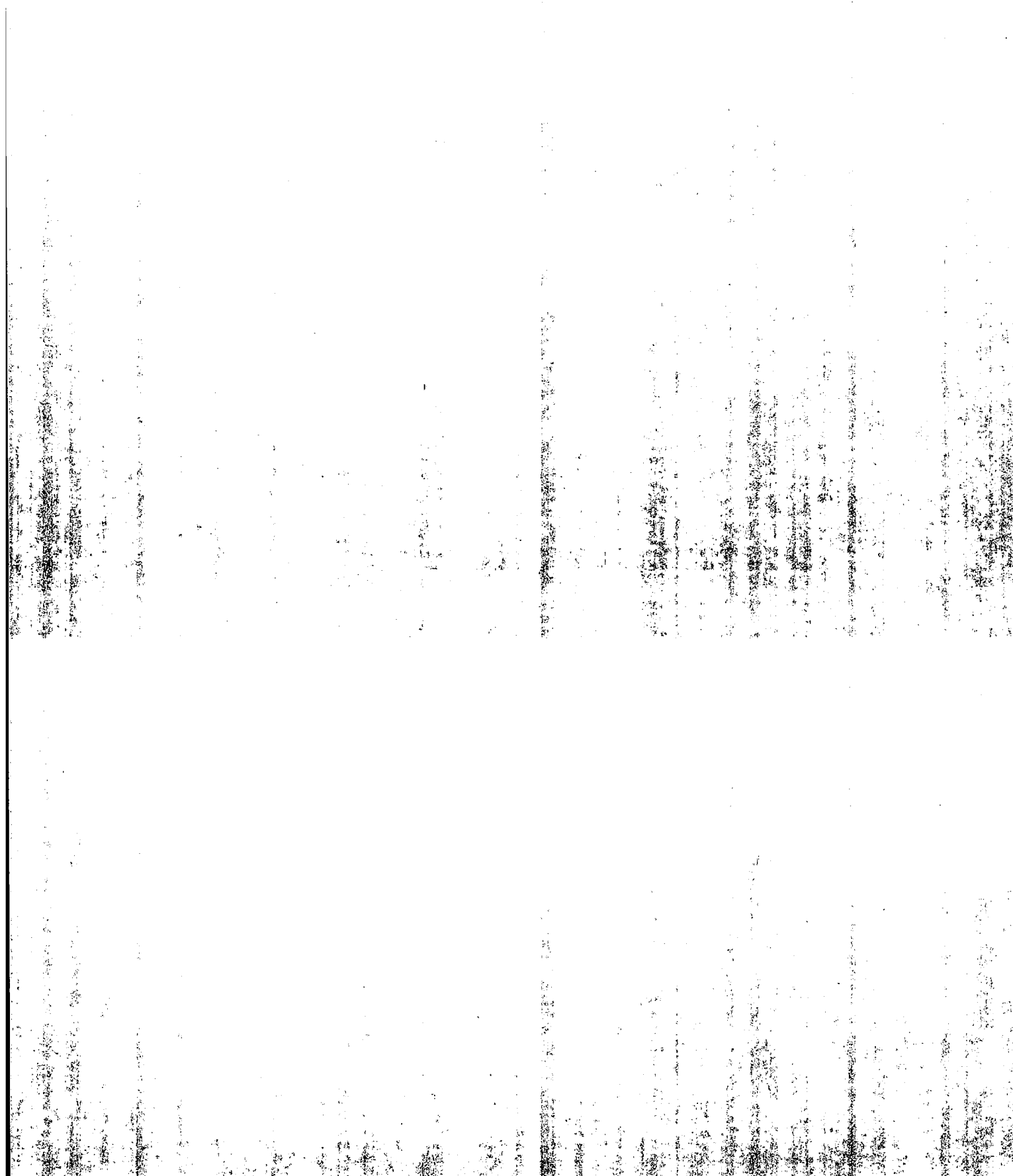
DOT Ø196 TEST 1

DOT Ø1Ø7 TEST 8

CALSPAN ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY CENTER



technical report



CALSPAN ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY CENTER

MODIFIED COMPACT CAR SIDE
STRUCTURE TESTING

Walter E. Levan

Calspan Report No. 6466-V-5

Prepared for:

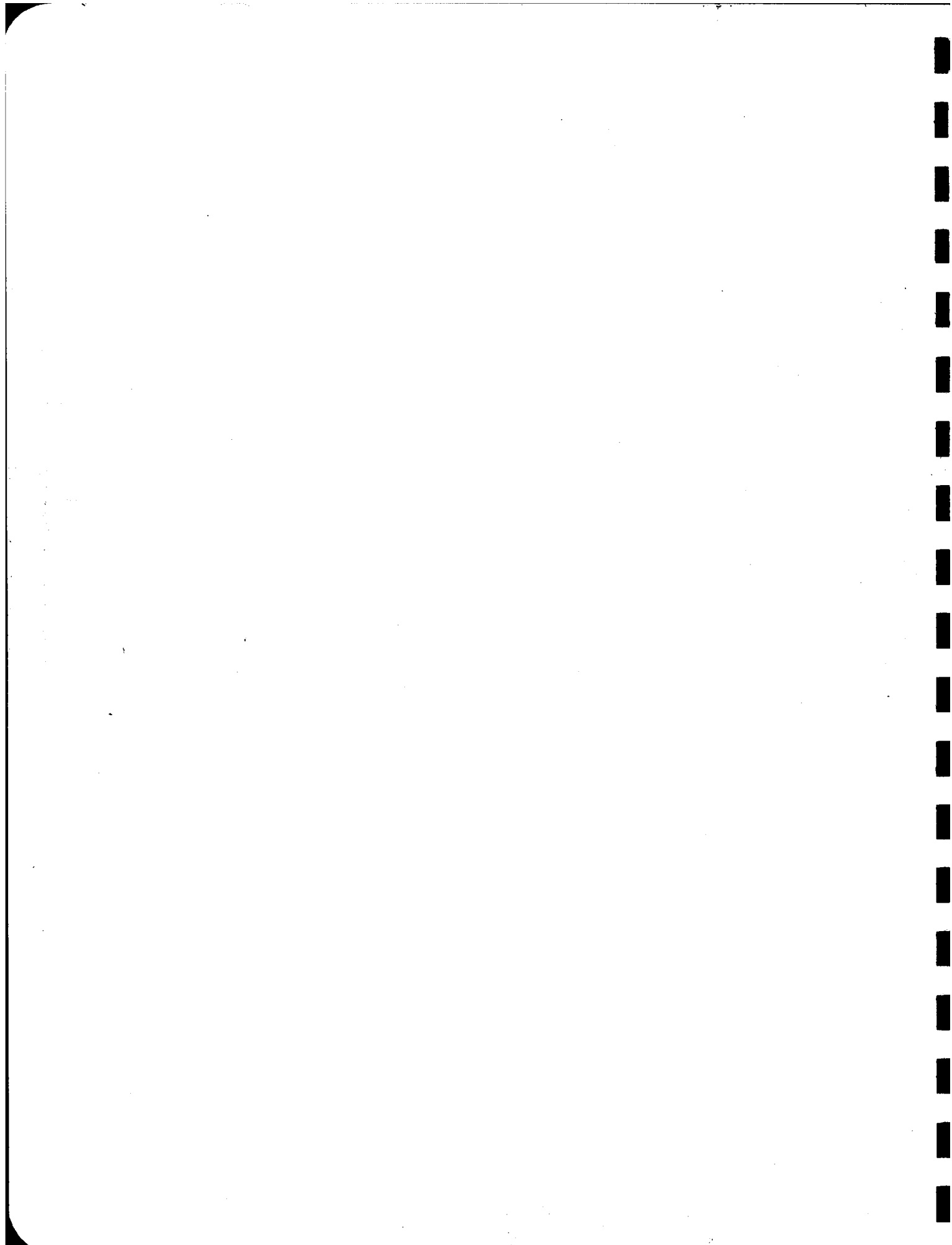
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
NATIONAL HIGHWAY TRAFFIC SAFETY ADMINISTRATION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20590

TEST: TEST NOS. 7 AND 8
TYPE OF TEST: CAR-TO-CAR FRONT-TO-SIDE 60° OBLIQUE
1976 PLYMOUTH VOLARE IMPACTED BY
1978 CHEVROLET IMPALA
TEST DATE: MAY 1980
CONTRACT NO. DOT-HS-8-01938
TASK ORDER NO. 1

A DIVISION OF CALSPAN CORPORATION
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TECHNICAL REPORT STANDARD TITLE PAGE

Report No.	2. Government Accession No.	3. Recipient's Catalog No.	
1. Title and Subtitle Modified Compact Car Side Structure Testing Car-to-Car Front-to-Side 60° Oblique 1976 Plymouth Volare Impacted by a 1978 Chevrolet Impala		5. Report Date May 1980	
		6. Performing Organization Code 92325	
7. Author(s) Walter E. Levan, Test Engineer		8. Performing Organization Report No.	
9. Performing Organization Name and Address Calspan Advanced Technology Center P.O. Box 400 Buffalo, New York 14225		10. Work Unit No.	
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15. Supplementary Notes Approved: <u>Ronald A. Albanello</u> Head, Experimental Operations Section Transportation Research Department			
16. Abstract This report contains the test results of tests 7 and 8 in which the test conditions were as follows: a 30 MPH, car-to-car, front-to-side, 60° oblique impact of a 1978 Chevrolet Impala striking the driver side of a stationary 1976 modified Plymouth Volare. The test objective was to obtain performance data on the modified side structure of a 1976 Plymouth Volare and also baseline data for the Humanoid 368 modified side impact dummy placed in the driver position of the struck vehicle. The test was performed at Calspan Corporation, Advanced Technology Center, Transportation Research Department facility for the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA), Contract DOT-HS-8-01938, Task 1, Modified Compact Car Side Structure testing.			
17. Key Words Side Impact Side Impact Dummy Modified Side Structure		18. Distribution Statement Copies of this report are available from: Technical Reference Division National Highway Traffic Safety Admin. Room S108, Nassif Building 400 7th St., S.W., Washington, DC 20590	
19. Security Classif. (of this report)	20. Security Classif. (of this page)	21. No. of Pages	22. Price



The reported research was performed under Contract No. DOT-HS-8-01938 with the Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. The opinions, findings and conclusions expressed in this report are those of the author and not necessarily those of the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration.

This report has been reviewed and is approved by:

K. C. Hendershot

Kenneth C. Hendershot, Head
Transportation Research Department

METRIC CONVERSION FACTORS

Approximate Conversions to Metric Measures

Symbol	When You Know	Multiply by	To Find	Symbol
LENGTH				
in	inches	2.5	centimeters	cm
ft	feet	30	meters	m
yd	yards	0.9	kilometers	km
mi	miles	1.6		
AREA				
in ²	square inches	6.5	square centimeters	cm ²
ft ²	square feet	0.09	square meters	m ²
yd ²	square yards	0.8	square meters	m ²
mi ²	square miles	2.6	square kilometers	km ²
	acres	0.4	hectares	ha
MASS (weight)				
oz	ounces	28	grams	g
lb	pounds	0.45	kilograms	kg
	short tons (2000 lb)	0.9	tonnes	t
VOLUME				
tsp	teaspoons	5	milliliters	ml
Tbsp	tablespoons	15	milliliters	ml
fl oz	fluid ounces	30	milliliters	ml
c	cups	0.24	liters	l
pt	pints	0.47	liters	l
qt	quarts	0.95	liters	l
gal	gallons	3.8	liters	l
ft ³	cubic feet	0.03	cubic meters	m ³
yd ³	cubic yards	0.76	cubic meters	m ³
TEMPERATURE (exact)				
°F	Fahrenheit temperature	5/9 (after subtracting 32)	Celsius temperature	°C

* 1 in = 2.54 (exactly). For other exact conversions and more detailed tables, see NBS Misc. Publ. 286, Units of Weights and Measures, Price \$2.25, SD Catalog No. C13.10:286.

Approximate Conversions from Metric Measures

Symbol	When You Know	Multiply by	To Find	Symbol
LENGTH				
mm	millimeters	0.04	inches	in
cm	centimeters	0.4	inches	in
m	meters	3.3	feet	ft
m	meters	1.1	yards	yd
km	kilometers	0.6	miles	mi
AREA				
cm ²	square centimeters	0.16	square inches	in ²
m ²	square meters	1.2	square yards	yd ²
km ²	square kilometers	0.4	square miles	mi ²
ha	hectares (10,000 m ²)	2.5	acres	
MASS (weight)				
g	grams	0.035	ounces	oz
kg	kilograms	2.2	pounds	lb
t	tonnes (1000 kg)	1.1	short tons	
VOLUME				
ml	milliliters	0.03	fluid ounces	fl oz
l	liters	2.1	pints	pt
l	liters	1.06	quarts	qt
l	liters	0.26	gallons	gal
m ³	cubic meters	35	cubic feet	ft ³
m ³	cubic meters	1.3	cubic yards	yd ³
TEMPERATURE (exact)				
°C	Celsius temperature	9/5 (then add 32)	Fahrenheit temperature	°F

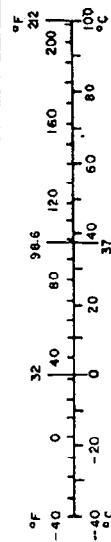


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TEST OBJECTIVE

The objective of these two side impact tests (7 and 8) was to obtain performance data on the modified side structure of a 1976 Plymouth Volare.

A secondary test objective was to obtain baseline data on the Humanoid 368 modified side impact dummy placed in the driver position of the struck vehicle.

The tests were a 30 MPH car-to-car, front-to-side, 60° oblique impact, involving an unmodified 1978 Chevrolet Impala striking the driver side of the stationary 1976 modified Plymouth Volare.

The test program is part of the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA) Contract No. DOT-HS-8-01938, Task 1, to improve vehicle side structure and was performed at Calspan Corporation, Advanced Technology Center, in Buffalo, New York.

PRESENTATION OF RESULTS

This report presents all of the test results obtained from Tests 7 and 8 which were a car-to-car, front-to-side, 60° oblique impact. Included in this document are still photographs, all vehicle and dummy response data in plotted form, vehicle interior and exterior damage sketches, figures of pre- and post-test vehicle side intrusion measurements and instrumentation identification. High speed motion pictures of the crash event with pre- and post-test documentation coverage and a digital formatted tape of vehicle and dummy responses have been submitted to the sponsor separately. Also included in the vehicle response data, in plotted form, are dynamic intrusion measurements which were obtained by Calspan-designed linear displacement transducers.

Table 1

CRASH TEST SUMMARY

TEST NO.	<u>7</u>	PROJECT	<u>Modified Compact Car Side Structure Testing</u>	
DATE	<u>2/28/80</u>	TIME	<u>12:30</u>	TEMP. <u>20°F</u>
TEST CONDITION	<u>Car-to-Car 60° Oblique</u>			
VEHICLE NO. 1	<u>1978 Chevrolet Impala 4-Door</u>			
VEHICLE NO. 2	<u>1976 Plymouth Volare 4-Door</u>			

	VEH. NO. 1	VEH. NO. 2
TEST WEIGHT (lbs)	<u>3960</u>	<u>4040</u>
IMPACT ANGLE (deg)*	<u>300</u>	<u>0</u>
IMPACT VELOCITY (mph)**	<u>29.42</u>	<u>0</u>
MAX CRUSH (in)	<u>9.5</u>	<u>13.4</u>
MAX INTRUSION (in)	<u>0</u>	<u>10</u>

OCCUPANTS	VEH. NO. 1	VEH. NO. 2
TYPE	<u>Hybrid II, Part 572</u>	<u>Humanoid 368 (Modified)*** Humanoid 319</u>
LOCATION	<u>LF RF</u>	<u>LF(1) LR(4)</u>
RESTRAINT	<u>Production 3-Point Belt System</u>	<u>Unrestrained Unrestrained</u>

NUMBER OF DATA CHANNELS 53
 NUMBER OF HIGH SPEED CAMERAS 9 + 1 Real Time

Lost Vehicle #2 Acc. Pack 5Y and 6Y due to a cut wire at 60 milliseconds.

* WITH RESPECT TO TOW TRACK CENTERLINE

** SPEED TRAP MEASUREMENT ($\pm 0.5\%$ ACCURACY)

*** MODIFIED PART 572 DUMMY FOR SIDE IMPACTS

OBSERVATIONS (VEHICLE NO. 1)

GLAZING Undamaged

DOORS Undamaged

SEAT ANCHORAGES Intact

RESTRAINTS Intact

OBSERVATIONS (VEHICLE NO. 2)

GLAZING Windshield has stress cracks. Driver door window broke. Driver and left rear doors not operable.

DOORS Doors on right side of vehicle were operable.

SEAT ANCHORAGES The front bench seat was modified with two additional rails which were bolted on each side of the tunnel. See Figure (1)

RESTRAINTS Not used

GENERAL COMMENTS Lost one high speed camera (power failure). "B" pillar on right side was pushed out slightly by the front bench seat.

Left rear passenger struck left "C" pillar at impact. Roof buckled at left "B" pillar. The left reinforced "B" pillar (Figure 1-11) was intact at the top and bottom.

TABLE 2
VEHICLE TEST WEIGHTS - TEST NO. 7
VOLARE 885-7-487

CAR 1 - 1978 Chevrolet Impala 4-Door

Left Front	<u>1130</u> lbs.		Left Rear	<u>840</u> lbs.
Right Front	<u>1130</u> lbs.		Right Rear	<u>860</u> lbs.
Total Front	<u>2260</u> lbs.		Total Rear	<u>1700</u> lbs.
Total Weight =	<u>2260</u> lbs.	+	<u>1700</u> lbs.	= <u>3960</u> lbs.
Wheel Base	<u>116.25</u> in.			
Cg _{FW}	= $\frac{1700 \text{ lbs.}}{3960 \text{ lbs.}}$	<u>116.25</u> in.		= <u>49.90</u> in.

CAR 2 - 1976 Plymouth Volare 4-Door

Left Front	<u>1150</u> lbs.		Left Rear	<u>920</u> lbs.
Right Front	<u>1100</u> lbs.		Right Rear	<u>870</u> lbs.
Total Front	<u>2250</u> lbs.		Total Rear	<u>1790</u> lbs.
Total Weight =	<u>2250</u> lbs.	+	<u>1790</u> lbs.	= <u>4040</u> lbs.
Wheel Base	<u>112.5</u> in.			
Cg _{FW}	= $\frac{1790 \text{ lbs.}}{4040 \text{ lbs.}}$	<u>112.5</u> in.		= <u>49.89</u> in.

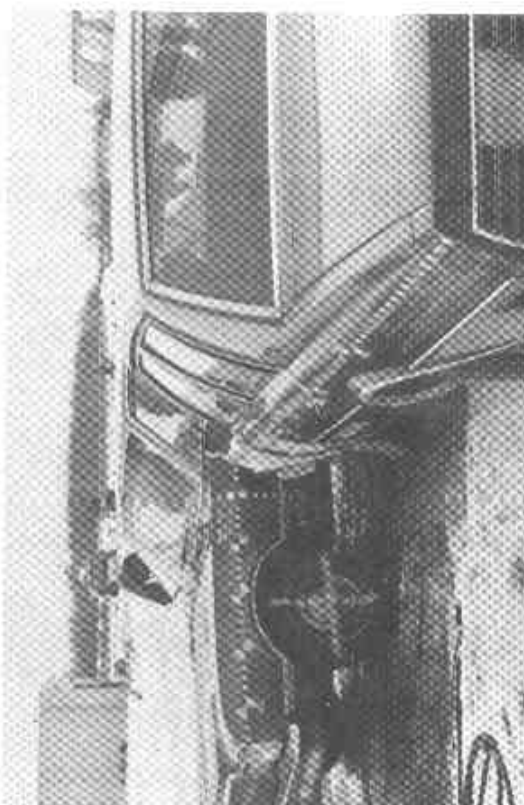


FIGURE 1 VEHICLE 1 AND 2 - TEST 7 - PRE-TEST IMPACT CONFIGURATION

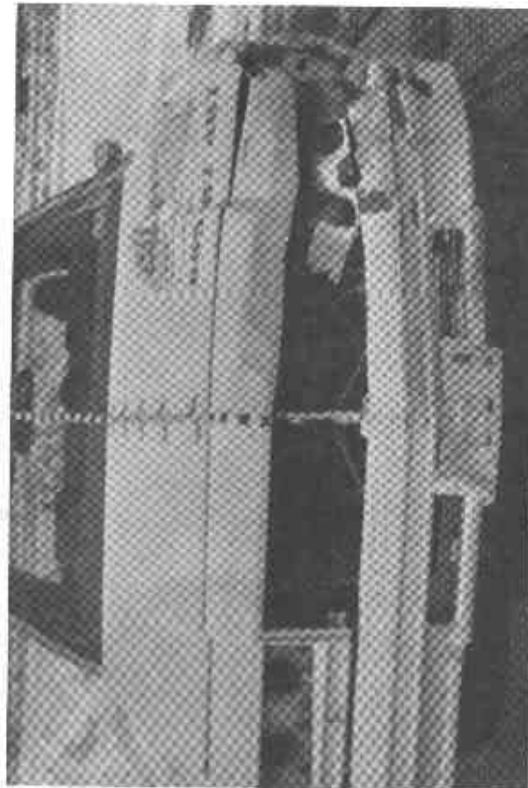
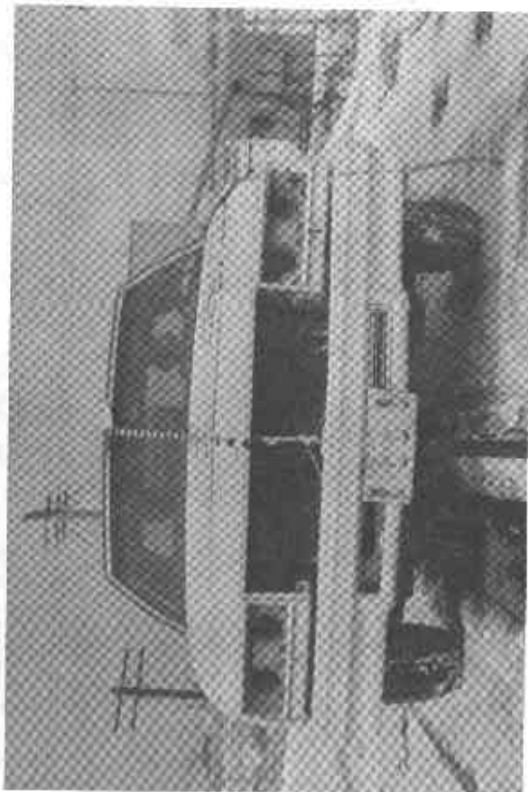
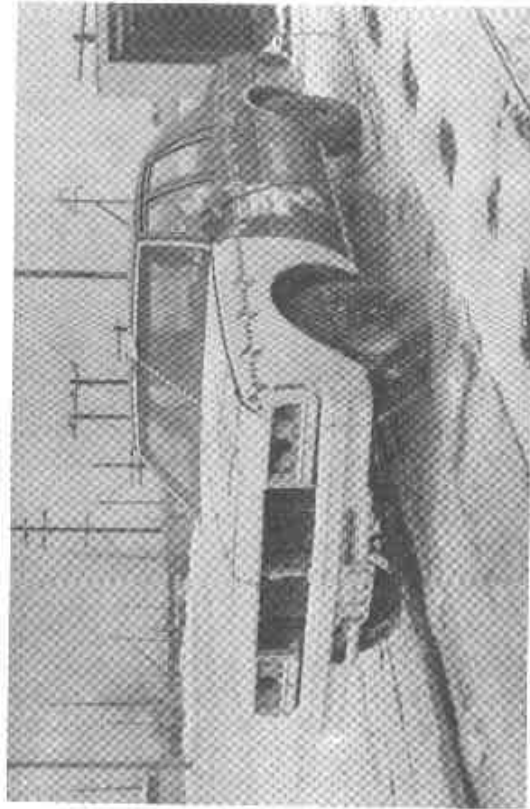


FIGURE 2 VEHICLE 1 - TEST 7 - PRE- AND POST-TEST FRONT AND THREE-QUARTER VIEWS

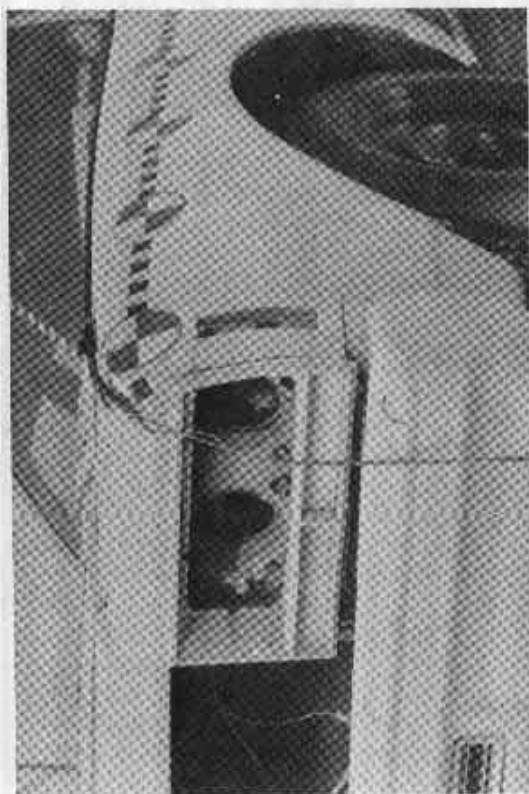
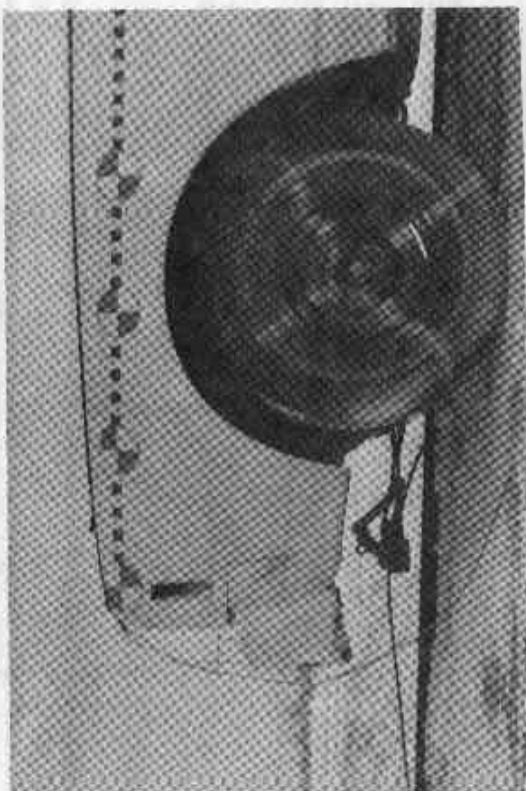


FIGURE 3 VEHICLE 1 - TEST 7 - PRE- AND POST-TEST VIEWS OF LEFT FRONT QUARTER PANEL

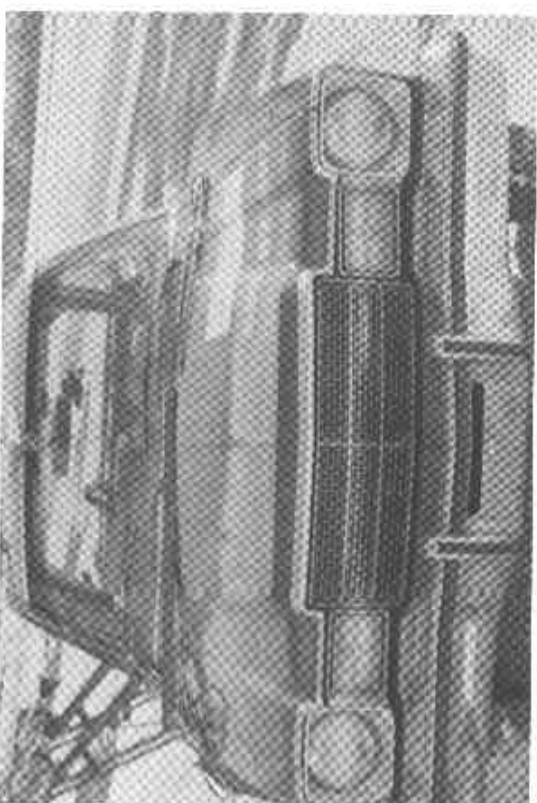
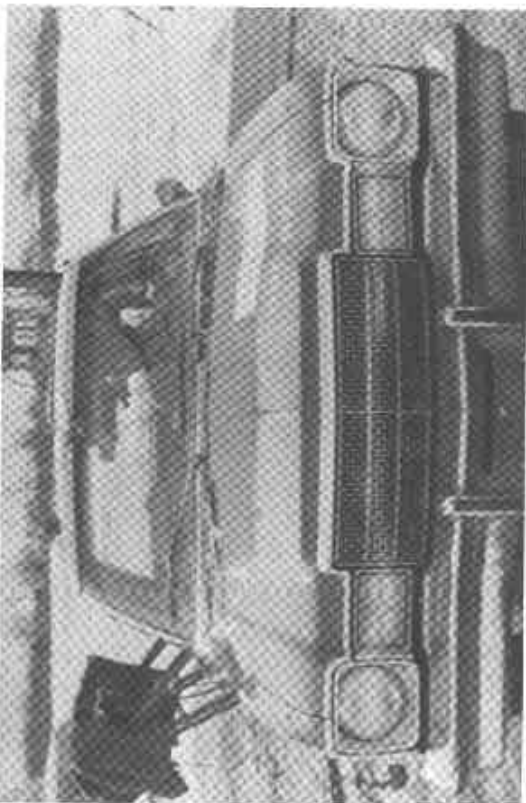
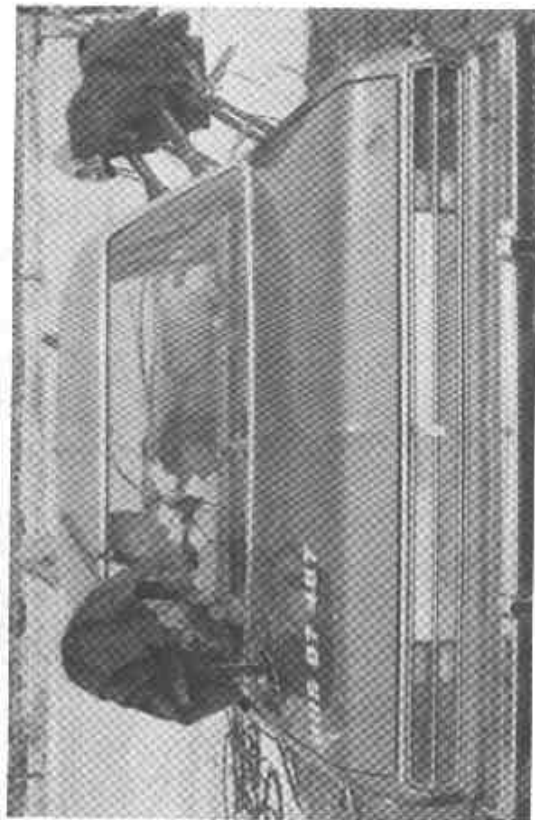


FIGURE 4 VEHICLE 2 - TEST 7 - PRE- AND POST-TEST FRONT AND REAR VIEWS

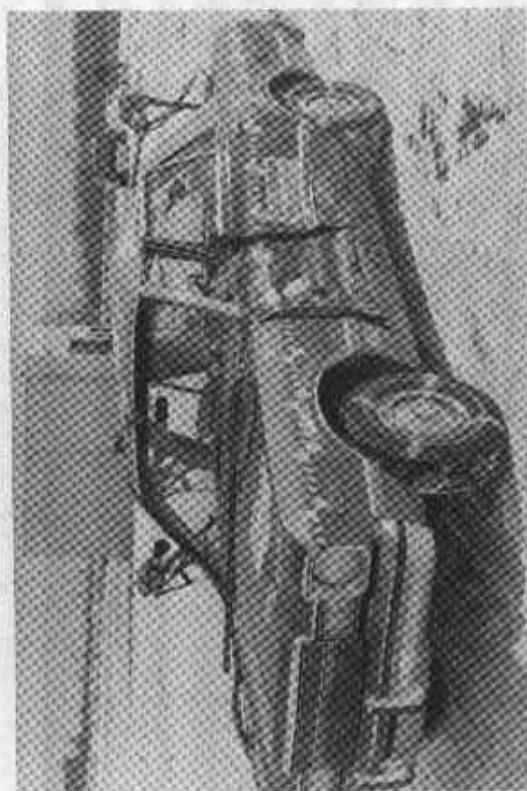
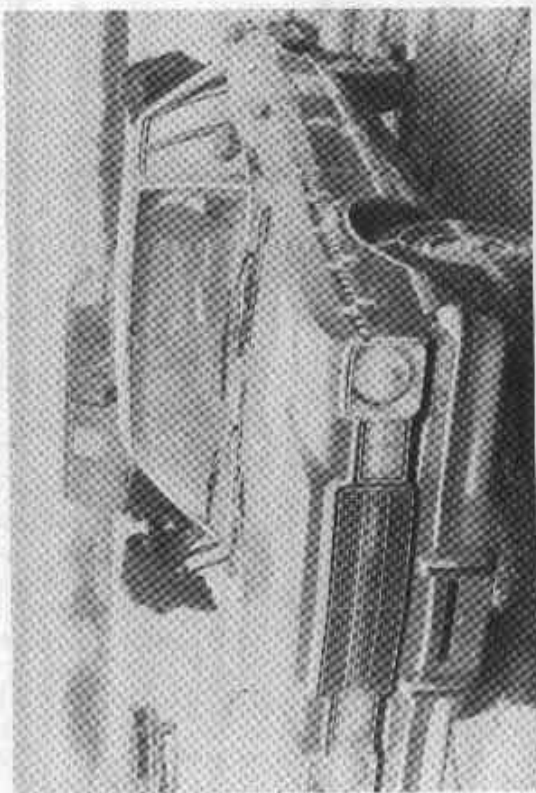
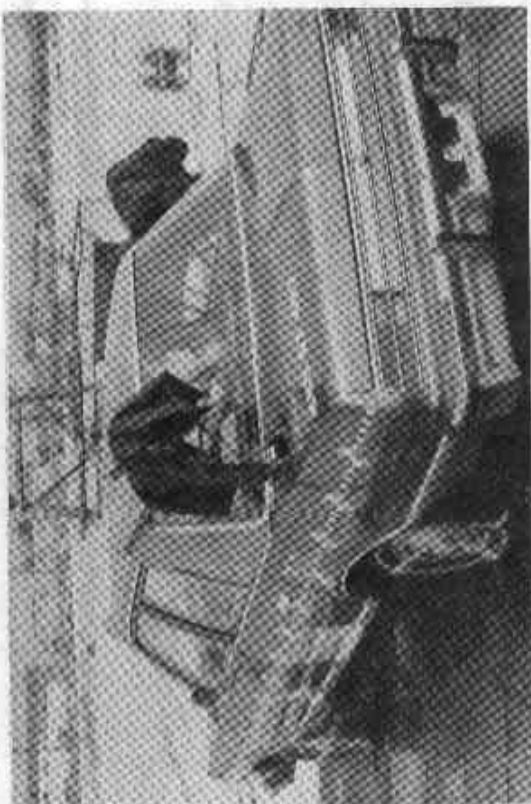


FIGURE 5 VEHICLE 2 - TEST 7 - PRE-AND POST-TEST FRONT AND REAR THREE-QUARTER VIEWS

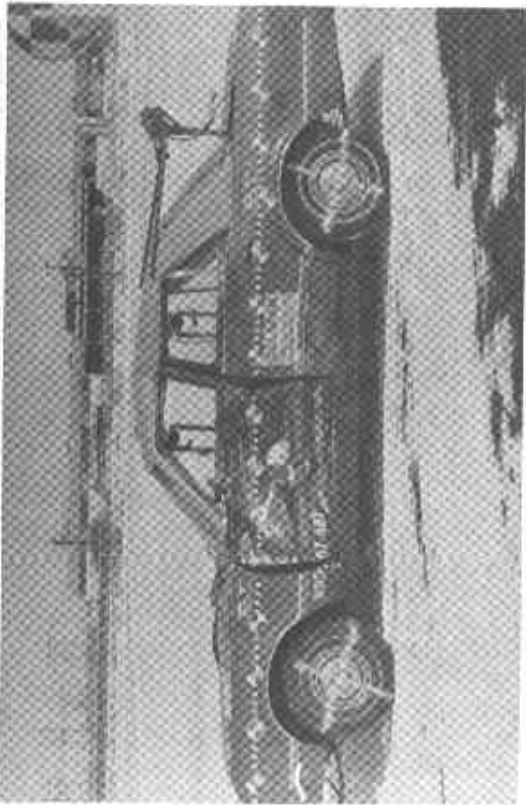
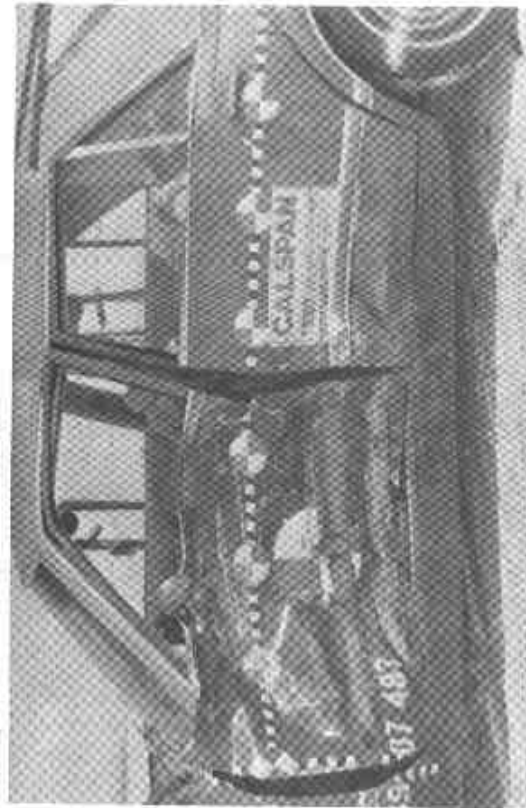


FIGURE 6 VEHICLE 2 - TEST 7 - SIDE VIEWS OF IMPACTED AREA

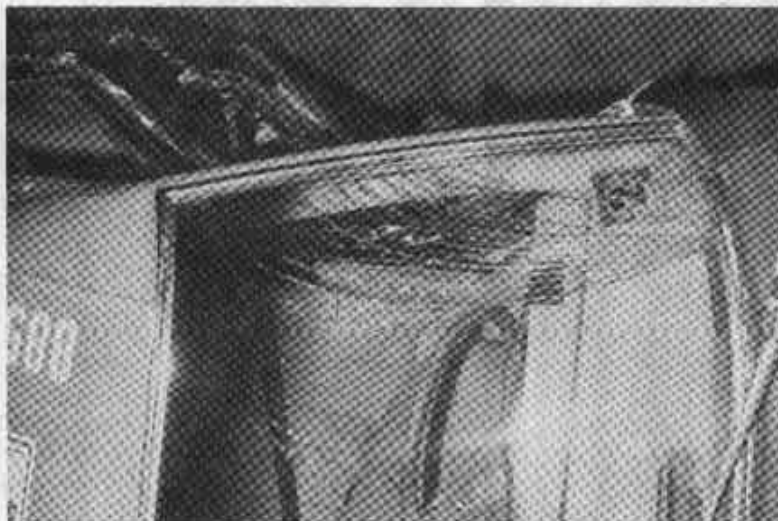


FIGURE 7 VEHICLE 2 - TEST 7 - FRONT VIEWS OF IMPACTED AREA

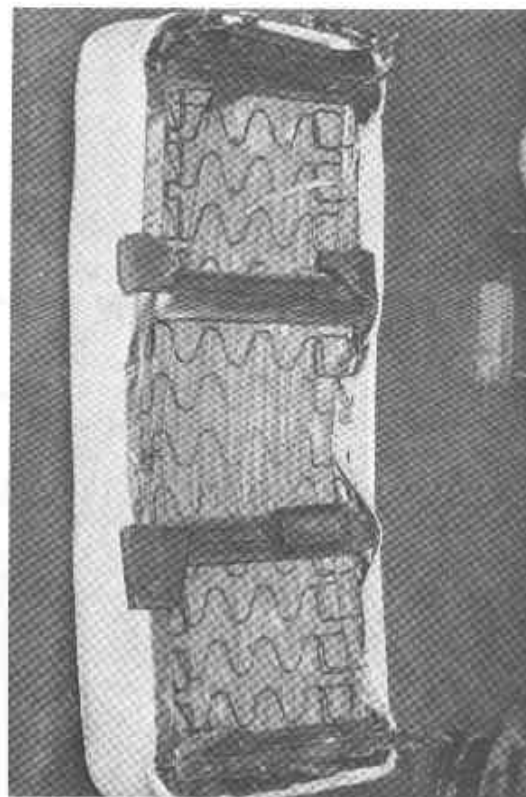
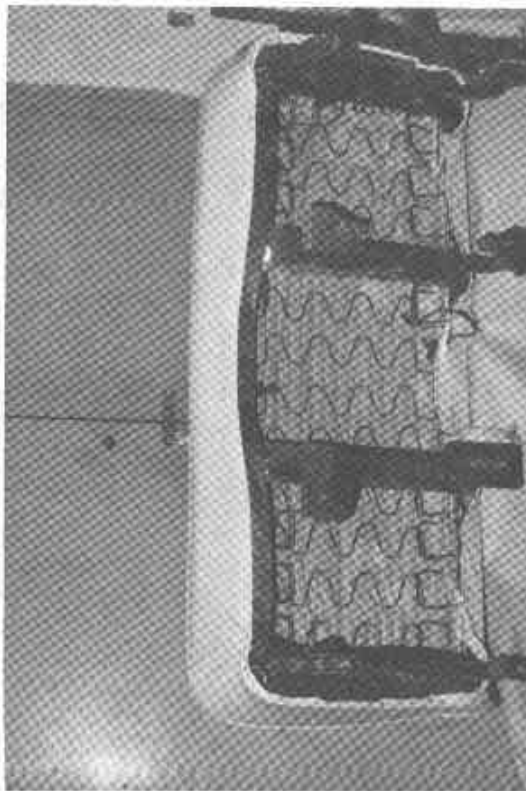


FIGURE 8 VEHICLE 2 - TEST 7 - PRE- AND POST-TEST VIEWS OF MODIFIED FRONT BENCH SEAT

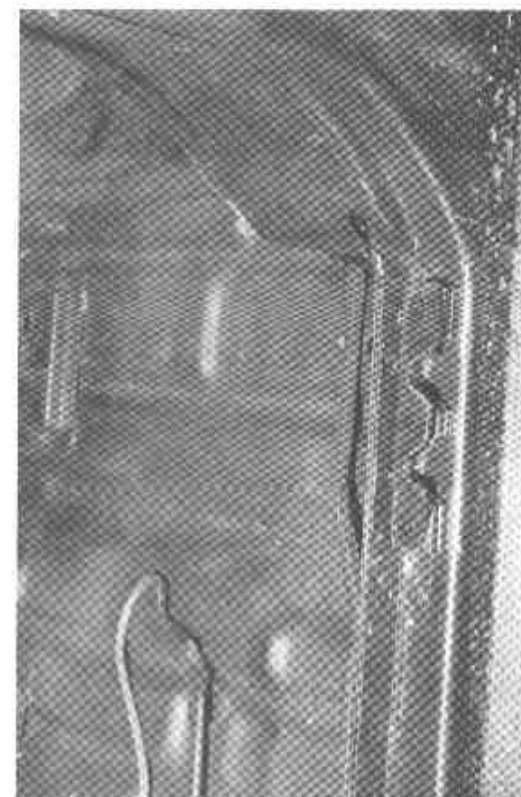


FIGURE 9 VEHICLE 2 - TEST 7 - VIEWS OF DOOR SILL INTERLOCKS



FIGURE 11 VEHICLE 2 - TEST 7 - VIEW OF
MODIFIED "B" PILLAR

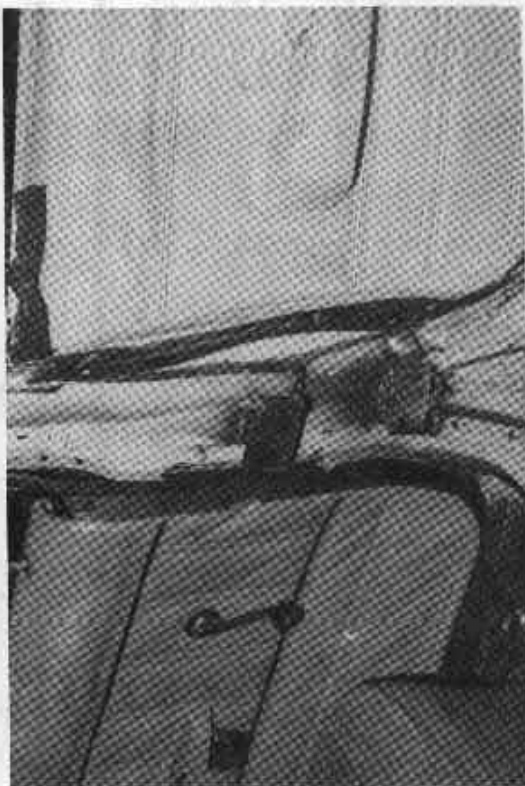


FIGURE 10 VEHICLE 2 - TEST 7 - POST-TEST VIEWS
OF "B" PILLAR



FIGURE 12 VEHICLE 2 - TEST 7 - INTERIOR VIEW OF
INSTRUMENT PANEL

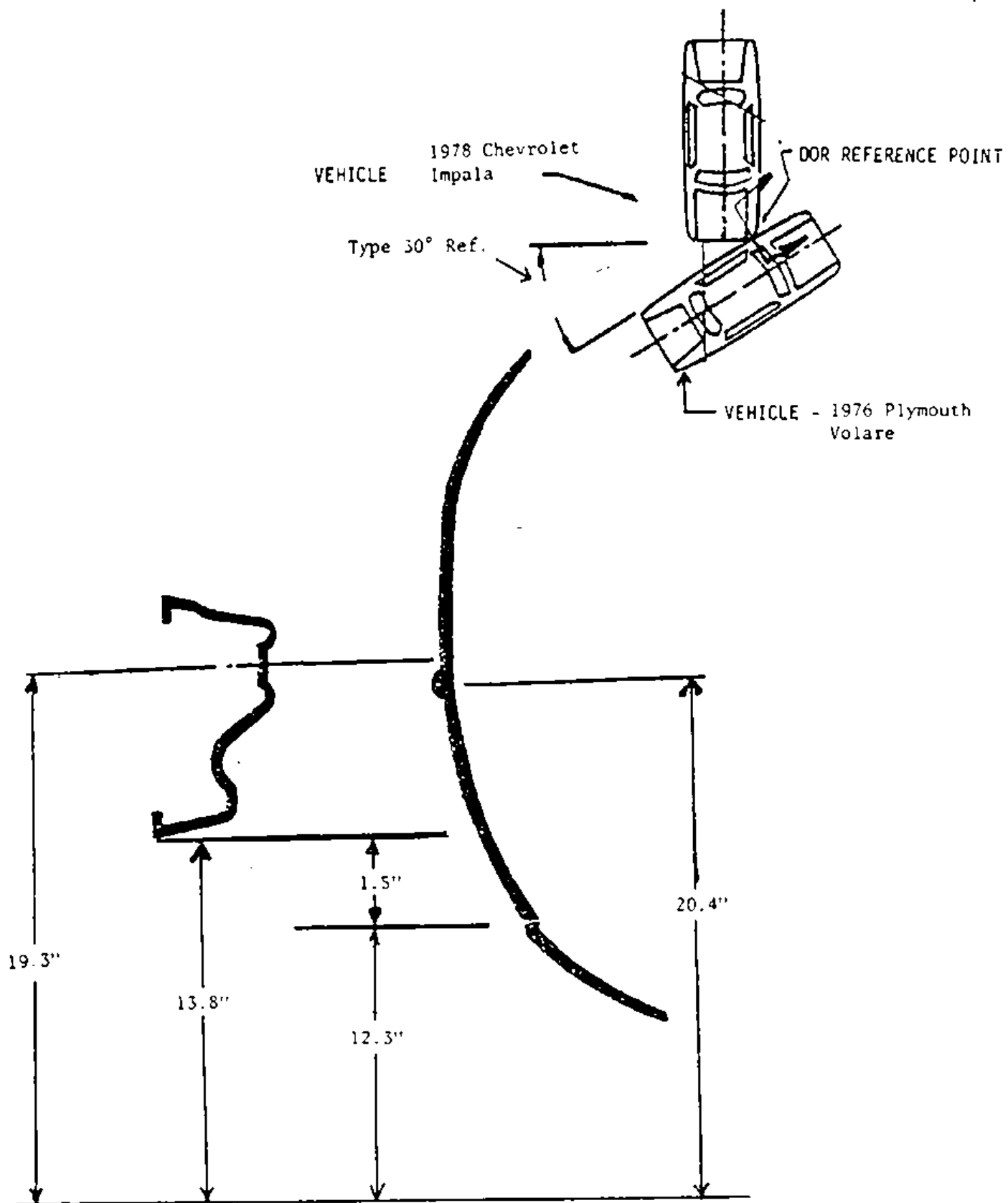
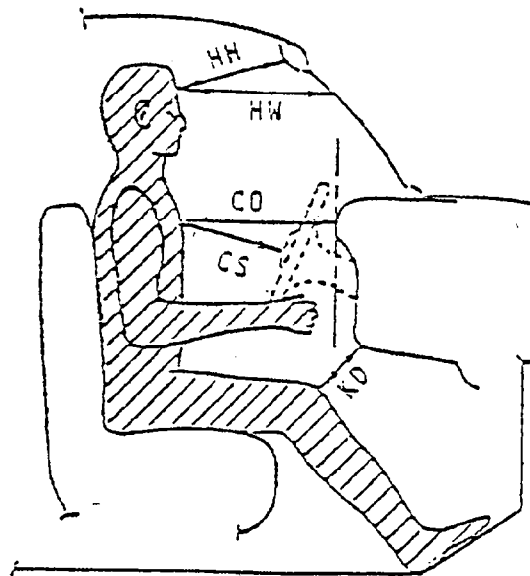


FIGURE 15 VEHICLE CRASH ATTITUDE

	<u>DRIVER</u>	<u>PASS</u>
HH	15,1	-
HW	21 3/4	-
CD	19,25	20,7
CS	13,2	-
KDL	6,5	9,0
KDR	6,5	9,0



HR	8,4	8,2
HS	11,1	7,8
AD	7,3	4,9
HD	8,8	8,4

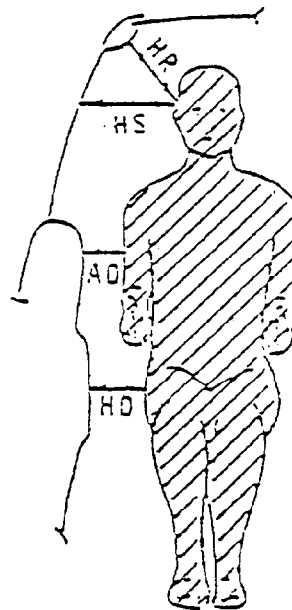


FIGURE 16 OCCUPANT CLEARANCE DIMENSIONS
(VEHICLE 2)

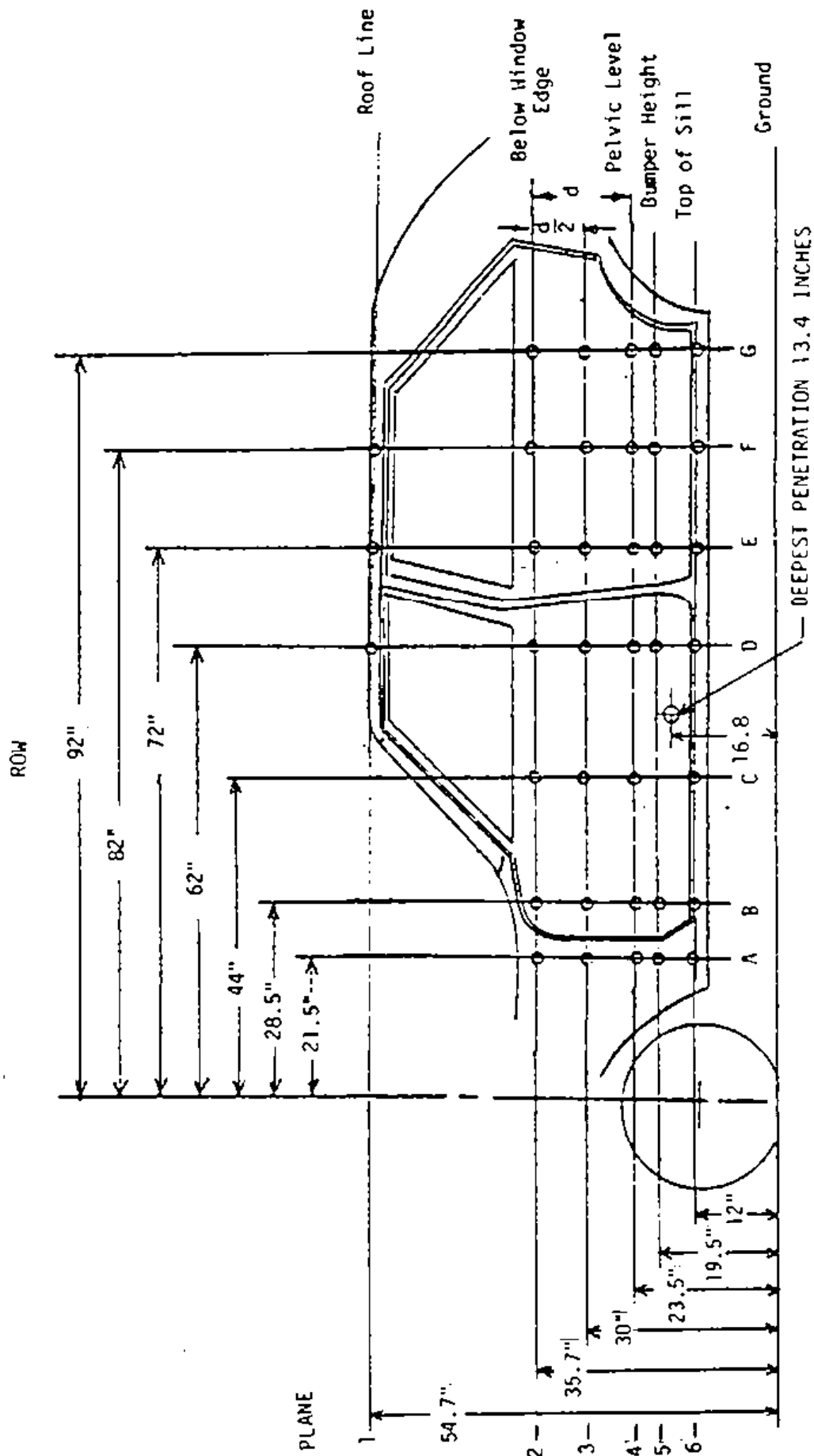


FIGURE 17 SIDE INTRUSION MEASUREMENT POINTS

Table 3

SIDE INTRUSION MEASUREMENTS

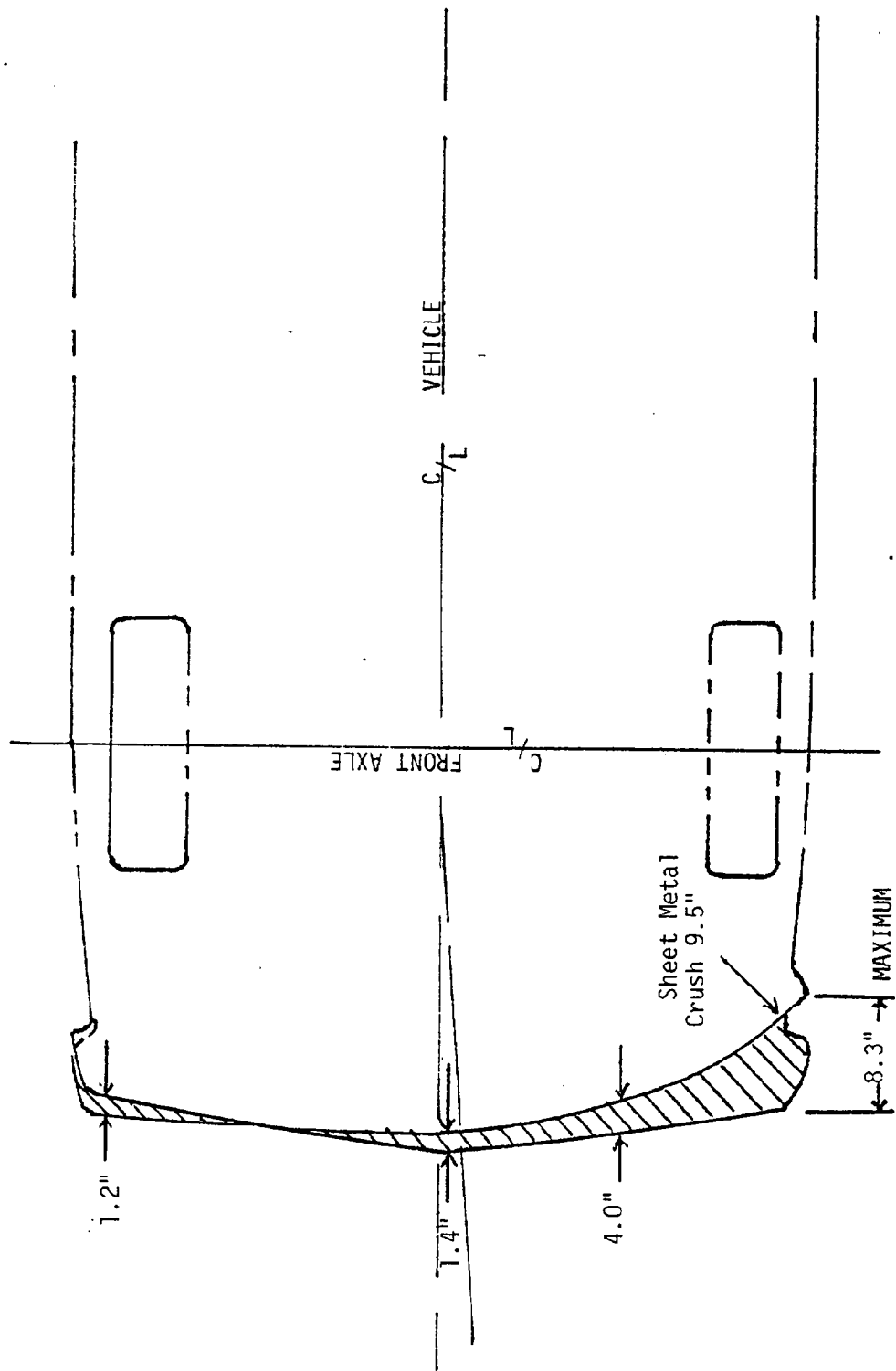
DIMENSIONS LISTED BELOW ARE FROM POINTS SHOWN ON FIGURE 17 TO REFERENCE
PLANES LOCATED PARALLEL TO AND OUTBOARD FROM ϕ OF VEHICLE
(ROWS ARE FROM FRONT TO REAR OF VEHICLE)

PLANE NUMBER	DIMENSIONS (Inches)						
	ROW						
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1 PRE POST DIFF.				17.2 21.1 3.9	17.2 21.7 4.5	17.1 20.5 3.4	
2 PRE POST DIFF.	8.6 10.2 1.8	8.6 11.0 2.4	8.4 18.3 9.9	8.2 19.0 10.8	8.3 16.8 8.5	8.3 13.4 5.1	8.4 10.5 2.1
3 PRE POST DIFF.	6.2 7.8 1.6	6.2 10.2 4.0	6.0 18.7 12.7	6.0 16.6 10.6	6.1 15.6 9.5	6.2 12.4 6.2	6.3 9.4 3.1
4 PRE POST DIFF.	6.3 7.7 1.4	6.2 9.1 2.9	6.1 17.7 11.6	6.0 18.2 12.2	6.0 16.0 10.0	6.1 13.1 7.0	6.3 9.3 3.0
5 PRE POST DIFF.	6.1 7.1 1.0	6.1 9.3 3.2	5.8 17.8 12.0	5.8 18.4 12.6	5.9 15.3 9.4	6.0 13.1 7.1	6.1 8.7 2.6
6 PRE POST DIFF.	11.2 11.7 0.5	11.2 12.2 1.0	11.3 13.6 2.3	11.3 14.8 3.5	11.3 14.8 3.5	11.3 13.3 2.0	11.4 12.2 0.8

DOOR THICKNESS MEASUREMENTS

DIMENSIONS LISTED WERE MEASURED WITH A ROD THROUGH A 1/8 INCH HOLE AT EACH LOCATION AS SHOWN IN FIGURE 17

PLANE NUMBER	DIMENSIONS (Inches)						
	ROW						
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1 PRE POST DIFF.							
2 PRE POST DIFF.		2.2 1.3 -0.9	4.3 3.5 -0.8	5.6 3.7 -1.9	5.8 5.8 -0.0	2.3 1.8 -0.5	2.2 2.2 -0.0
3 PRE POST DIFF.		5.7 .2 -5.5	7.5 .8 -6.7	7.4 6.8 -0.6	1.0 2.3 +1.3	5.6 5.6 0.0	7.2 7.2 0.0
4 PRE POST DIFF.		6.9 .3 -6.6	6.9 .7 -6.2	6.8 .3 -6.5	1.0 .5 -0.5	6.9 .2 -6.7	6.4 5.2 -1.2
5 PRE POST DIFF.		5.7 1.5 -4.2	6.8 .4 -6.4	6.6 .2 -6.4	6.6 4.4 -2.2	7.0 3.9 -3.1	6.5 5.6 -0.9
6 PRE POST DIFF.							
7 PRE POST DIFF.							



TEST 7

FIGURE 18 PRE- AND POST-TEST DEFLECTION - VEHICLE NO. 1 - 1978 CHEVROLET IMPALA

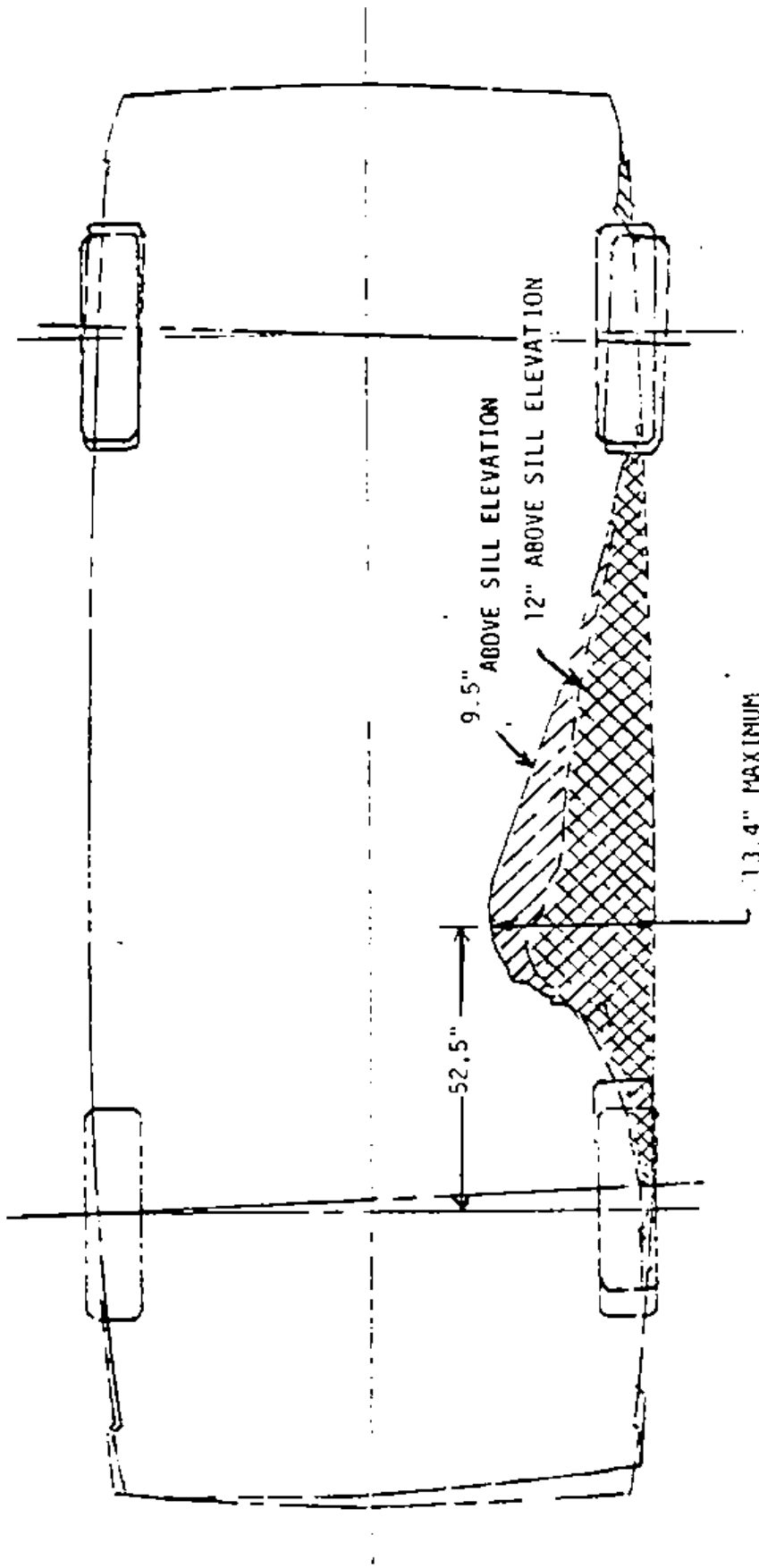


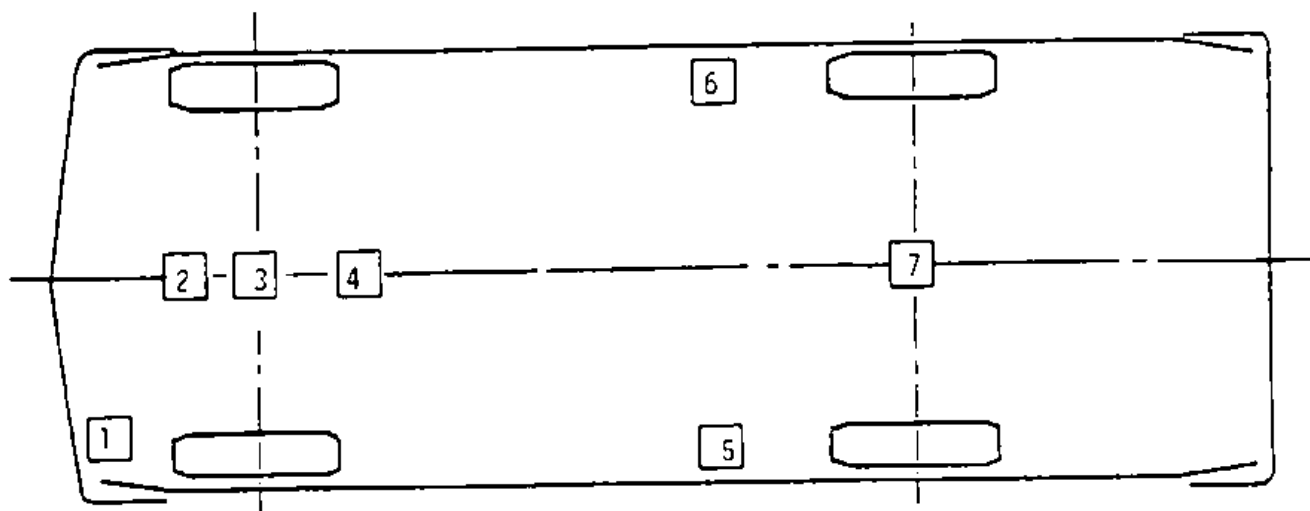
FIGURE 19 VEHICLE 2 - EXTERIOR DEFORMATION - 1976 PLYMOUTH VOLARE

Table 5

ELECTRONIC INSTRUMENTATION TEST NO. 7

VEHICLE 1 - Bullet Vehicle - 1978 Chevrolet Impala

TRANSDUCER DESCRIPTION OR ACCELEROMETER LOCATION	DIRECTION OF PARAMETER BEING MEASURED	LOCATION ON VEHICLE	DESCRIPTION LISTED ON DATA PLOTS
<u>VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER</u>			
1	X-Accel	Bumper (rear face)	Veh. #1 Accel. Pack #1 (X)
2	X, Y, Z	Top of Engine, Carburetor	Veh. #1 Accel. Pack #2
3	X	Front Crossmember	Veh. #1 Accel. Pack #3
4	X, Y, Z	Firewall	Veh. #1 Accel. Pack #4
5	X	Left Sill next to Rear Seat	Veh. #1 Accel. Pack #5
6	X	Right Sill next to Rear Seat	Veh. #1 Accel. Pack #6
7	X, Y	Deck over Rear Axle	Veh. #1 Accel. Pack #7



1978 CHEVROLET IMPALA
STRIKING VEHICLE

ACCELEROMETER NUMBER*			ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS	DIRECTION		
				X	Y	Z
	1		Bumper (Rear Face)	X		
	2		Top of Engine	X	X	X
	3		Front Crossmember	X		
	4		Firewall	X	Y	Z
	5		Left Sill	X		
	6		Right Sill	X		
	7		Rear Deck	X	Y	

*The accelerometer pack number can be correlated with vehicle response data.

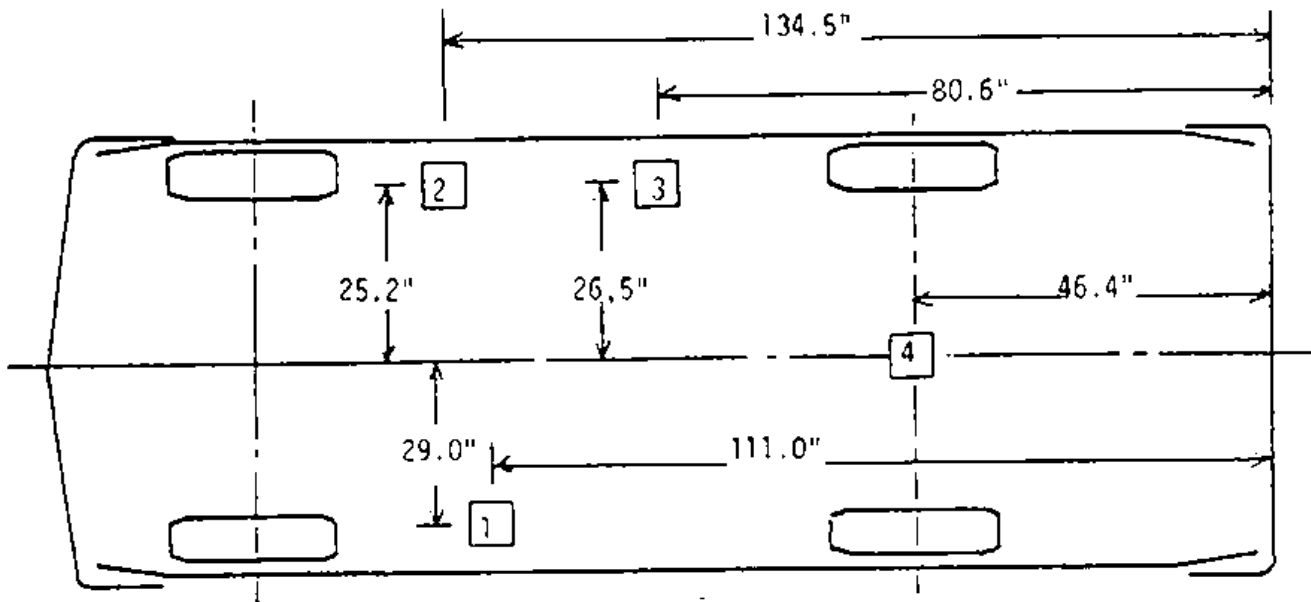
FIGURE 20 VEHICLE 1 - ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS

Table 6

ELECTRONIC INSTRUMENTATION TEST 7
VEHICLE 2 - TARGET VEHICLE - 1976 PLYMOUTH VOLARE

TRANSDUCER DESCRIPTION OR ACCELEROMETER LOCATION *	DIRECTION OF PARAMETER BEING MEASURED	LOCATION ON VEHICLE	DESCRIPTION LISTED ON DATA PLOTS
<u>VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER</u>			
1	Y	Left Rocker	Vehicle #2 Accel. Pack #1
2	X, Y, Z	Right Front Rocker	Vehicle #2 Accel. Pack #2
3	Y	Right Rear Rocker	Vehicle #2 Accel. Pack #3
4	X, Y	Rear Deck	Vehicle #2 Accel. Pack #4
5	Y	Driver Door	Vehicle #2 Accel. Pack #5
6	Y	Upper Left B Pillar	Vehicle #2 Accel. Pack #6
7	Y	Driver Door	Vehicle #2 Accel. Pack #7
8	Y	Lower Left B Pillar	Vehicle #2 Accel. Pack #8
<u>DUMMY (1)</u>			
Head	X, Y, Z	Left Front Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #1 Head
Upper Spine	X, Y, Z	Left Front Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #1 Upper Spine
Lower Spine	X, Y, Z	Left Front Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #1 Lower Spine
Pelvic	X, Y	Left Front Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #1 Pelvic
Upper Left Rib	Y	Left Front Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #1 Upper LF Rib
Lower Left Rib	X	Left Front Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #1 Lower LF Rib
Upper Right Rib	Y	Left Front Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #1 Upper RT Rib
Lower Right Rib	X	Left Front Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #1 Lower RT Rib
Upper Sternum	X	Left Front Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #1 Upper Sternum
Lower Sternum	X	Left Front Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #1 Lower Sternum
Left Rib Deflection	Y	Left Front Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #1 LF Rib Defl.
<u>DUMMY (4)</u>			
Head	X, Y, Z	Left Rear Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #4 Head
Chest	X, Y, Z	Left Rear Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #4 Chest
Pelvic	X, Y	Left Rear Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #4 Pelvic
<u>VEHICLE INTRUSION POT.</u>			
9	Y	Driver Door	Veh. #2 Intrusion Pot #9
10	Y	Driver Door	Veh. #2 Intrusion Pot #10
11	Y	Driver Door	Veh. #2 Intrusion Pot #11
12	Y	Left B Pillar	Veh. #2 Intrusion Pot #12

* See accelerometer layout, Figure 21 and 22.

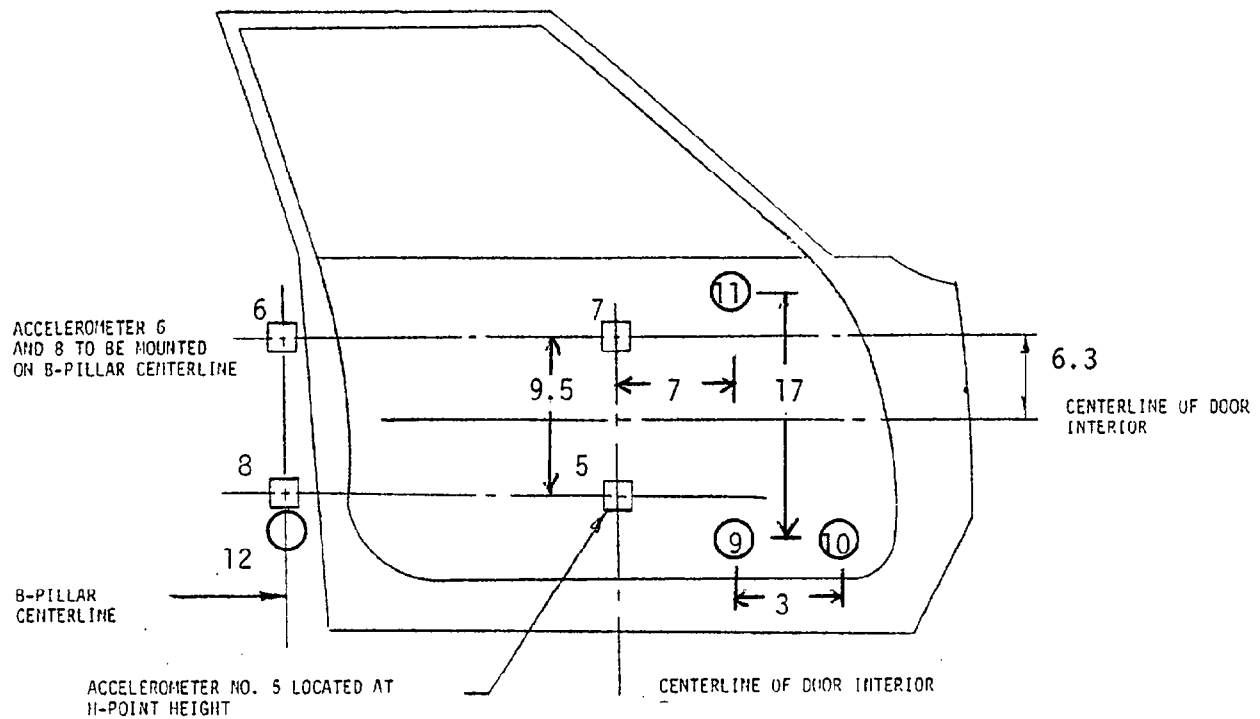


1976 PLYMOUTH VOLARE
STRUCK VEHICLE

ACCELEROMETER NUMBER*	ACCELEROMETER LOCATION	DIRECTION		
		X	Y	Z
1	LEFT ROCKER		X	
2	RIGHT FRONT ROCKER	X	X	X
3	RIGHT REAR ROCKER		X	
4	REAR DECK	X	X	

* THE ACCELEROMETER PACK NUMBER CAN BE CORRELATED WITH VEHICLE RESPONSE DATA.

FIGURE 21 VEHICLE 2 - ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS



ACCELEROMETER NUMBER	ACCELEROMETER LOCATION	DIRECTION		
		X	Y	Z
5	DRIVER DOOR		X	
6	UPPER LEFT "B" PILLAR		X	
7	DRIVE DOOR		X	
8	LOWER LEFT "B" PILLAR		X	

INTRUSION POT NUMBER	INTRUSION POT LOCATION	DIRECTION		
		X	Y	Z
9	DRIVER DOOR		X	
10	DRIVER DOOR		X	
11	DRIVER DOOR		X	
12	LOWER LEFT "B" PILLAR		X	

FIGURE 22 VEHICLE 2 - DOOR INSTRUMENTATION

Table 7

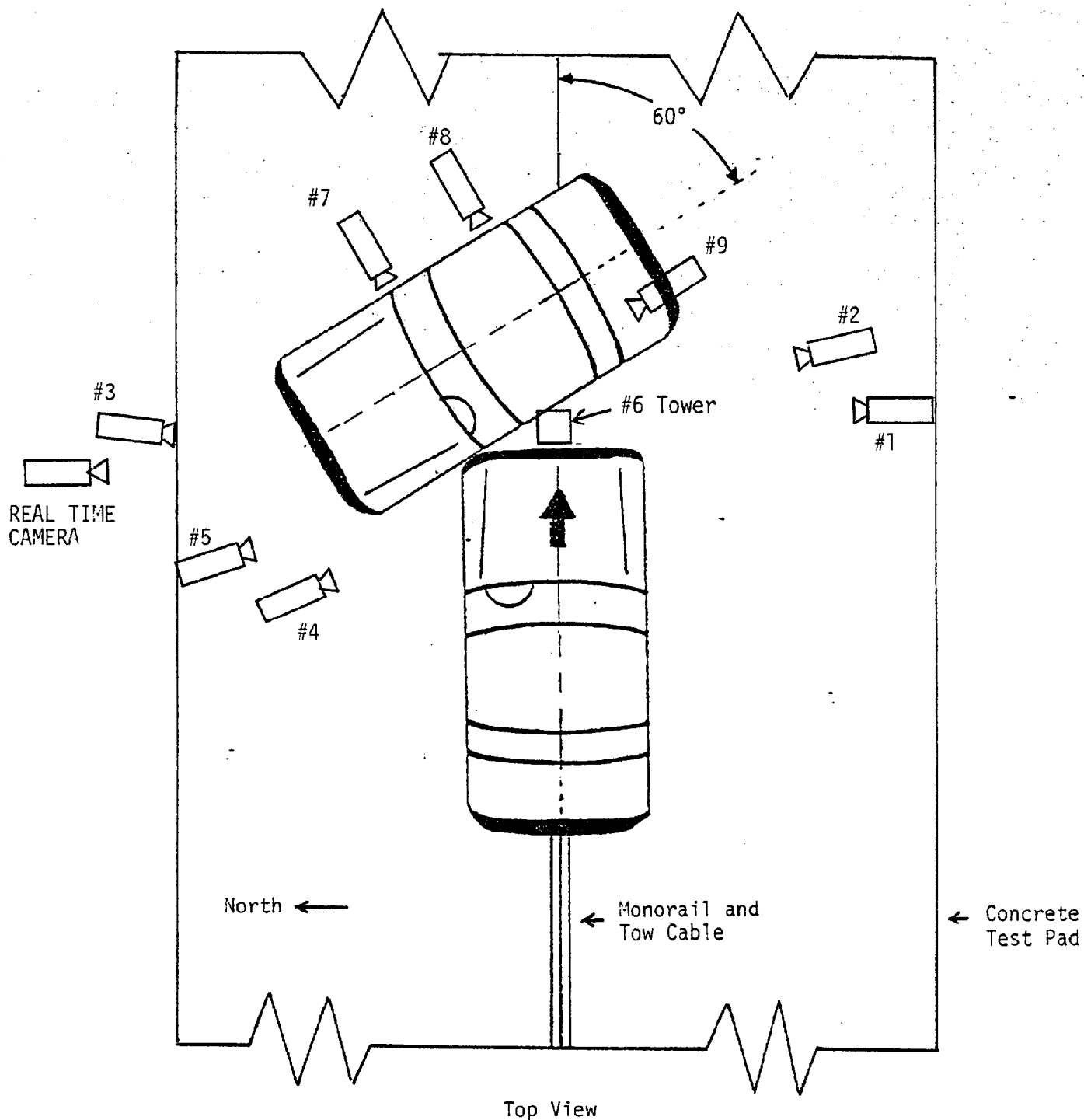
HIGH SPEED CAMERA INFORMATION (TEST 487)

CAMERA NO.	LOCATION	TYPE	LENS (mm)	SPEED (fps)
1	SOUTH WIDE	PHOTOSONIC	13	350
2	SOUTH LOW	PHOTOSONIC	25	700
3	NORTH WIDE	PHOTOSONIC	13	950
4	NORTH CLOSE	PHOTOSONIC	25	NO PULSE
5	NORTH HIGH	PHOTOSONIC	25	950
6	TOWER	PHOTOSONIC	13	550
7	ON-BOARD DRIVER	STALEX	8	NO PULSE
8	REAR PASSENGER	STALEX	8	1450
9	REAR DECK	STALEX	8	1450

NOTE. CAMERAS ARE NUMBERED ACCORDING TO SPLICING SEQUENCE OF FILM.

(24 fps) REAL TIME MOVIE FILM COVERAGE OF PRE-CRASH, POST-CRASH
AND CRASH EVENT SPLICED AT START OF FILM.

Note: Camera Information Shown on Table 7.



TEST 7

FIGURE 23 CAMERA LOCATIONS

Table 8

DUMMY INJURY CRITERIA VALUES
 MAXIMUM ACCELERATION ("G")*
 VEHICLE 2 - 1976 PLYMOUTH VOLARE

POSITION #1 DRIVER						
	X	Y	Z	RESULTANT	HIC	
						353.6
HEAD	23.5	84.0	29.0	90.3	T1 (sec)	.0705
UPPER SPINE	7.2	54.2	20.8	54.9	T2 (Sec)	.07500
LOWER SPINE	14.6	49.6	18.4	51.1	AVE. ACC. (G)	90.8
PELVIC	8.0	59.2	-	-	HEAD SEVERITY	523.4
UPPER LEFT RIB (Y)	116					
LOWER LEFT RIB (X)	22					
UPPER RIGHT RIB (Y)	62					
LOWER RIGHT RIB (X)	18					
UPPER STERNUM (X)	33					
LOWER STERNUM (X)	18					
LEFT RIB DEFLECTION	1.34 inches					

POSITION #4 RIGHT REAR PASSENGER						
	X	Y	Z	RESULTANT	HIC	
						487
HEAD	6.3	95.9	39.1	97.8	T1 (Sec)	.08760
CHEST	4.3	39.2	10	39.4	T2 (Sec)	.0927
PELVIC	12.0	30.1	-	-	AVE. ACC. (G)	100.5
					HEAD SEVERITY	685.5

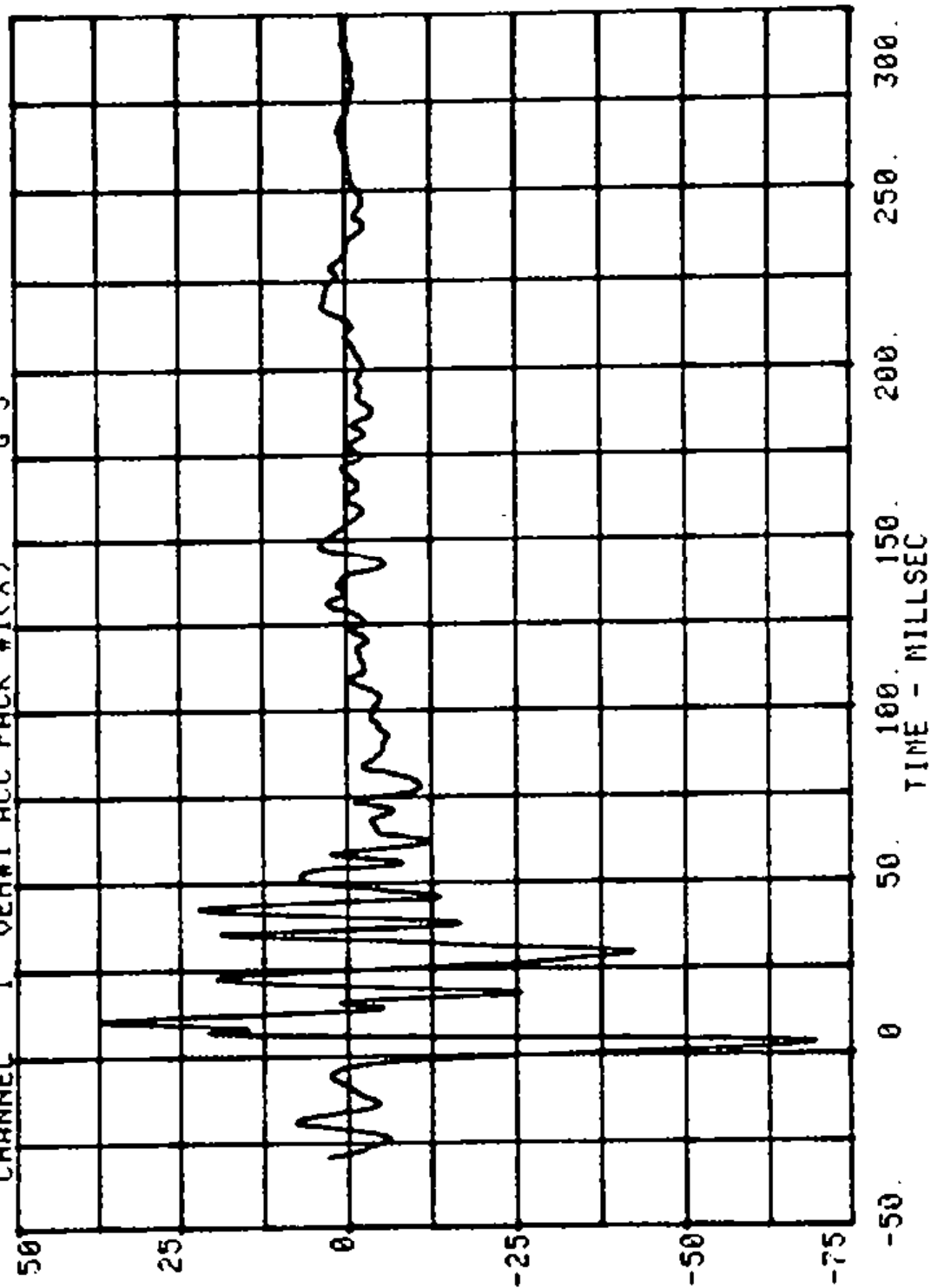
*DEFINED AS EXCEEDING .003 SEC. DURATION

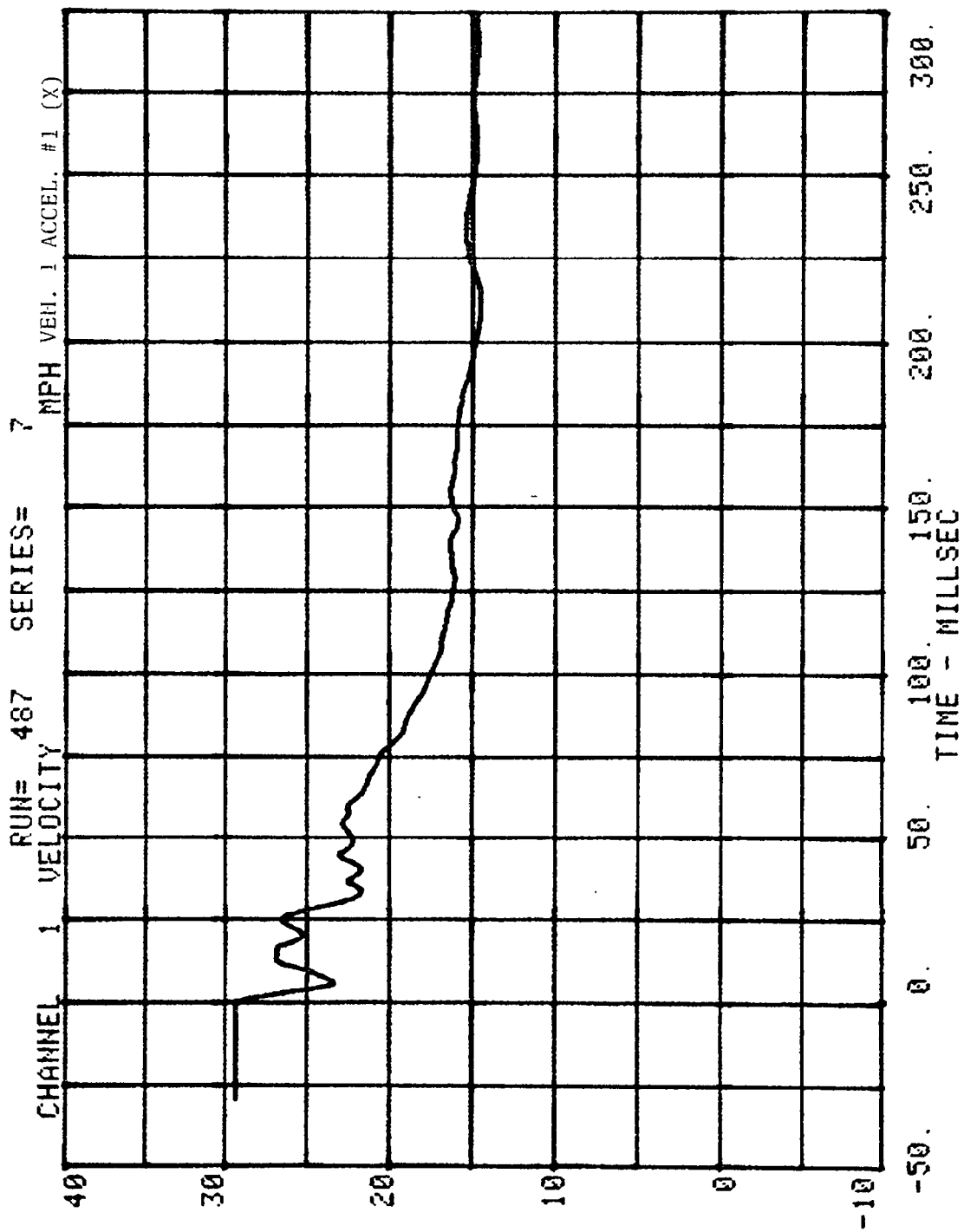
TEST NO. 7
VEHICLE 1 - 1978 CHEVROLET IMPALA

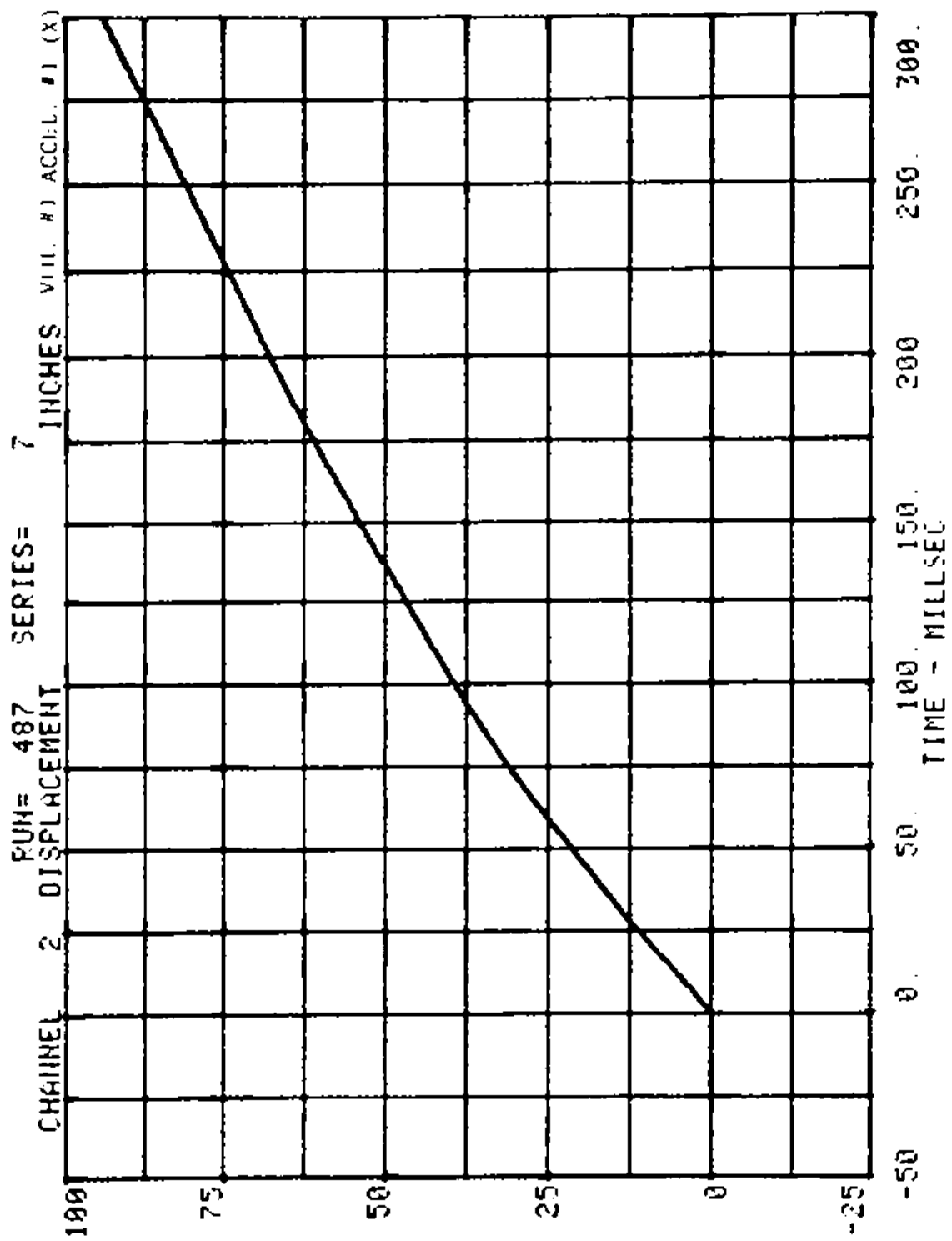
VEHICLE DATA

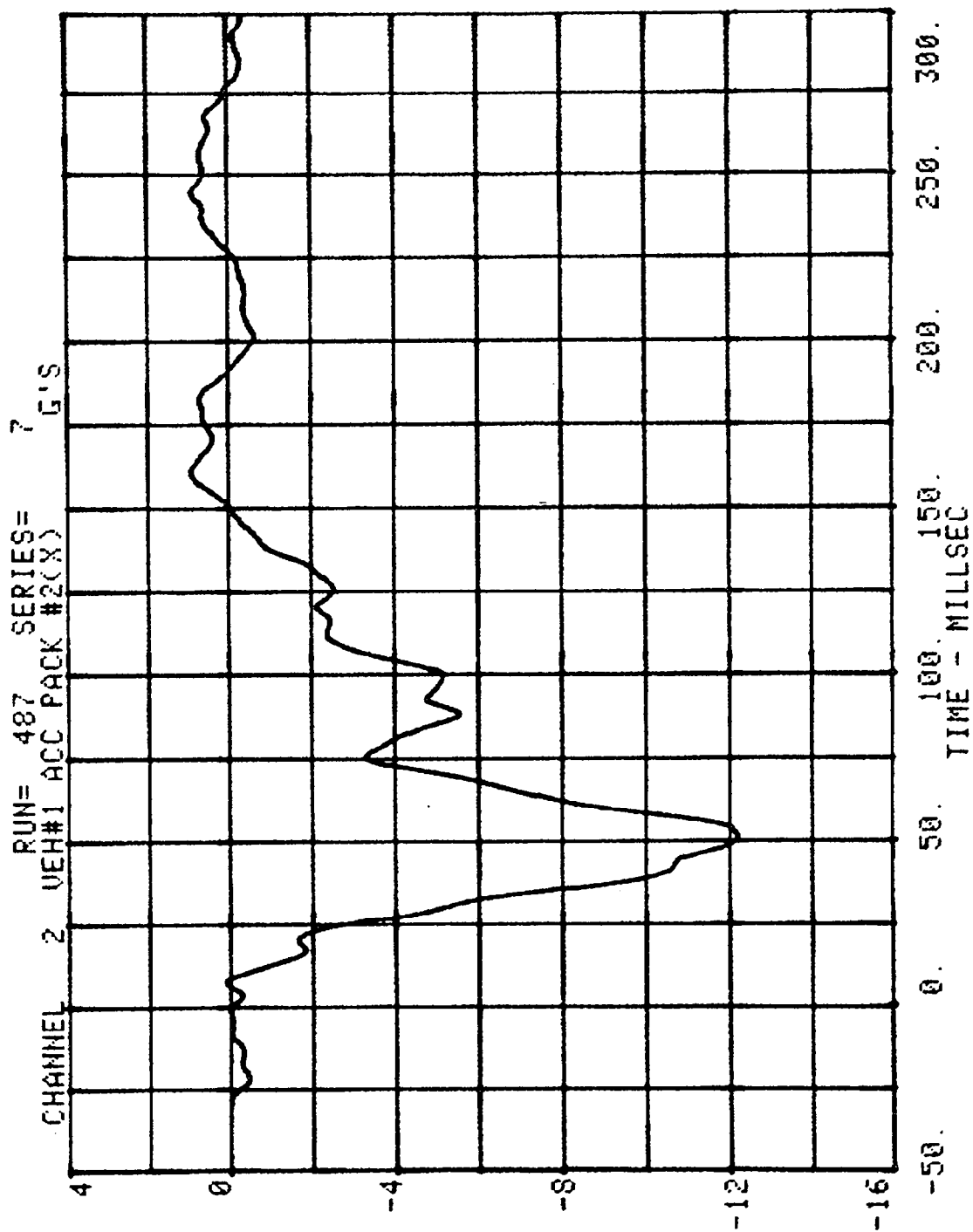
60 Hz CHANNEL CLASS

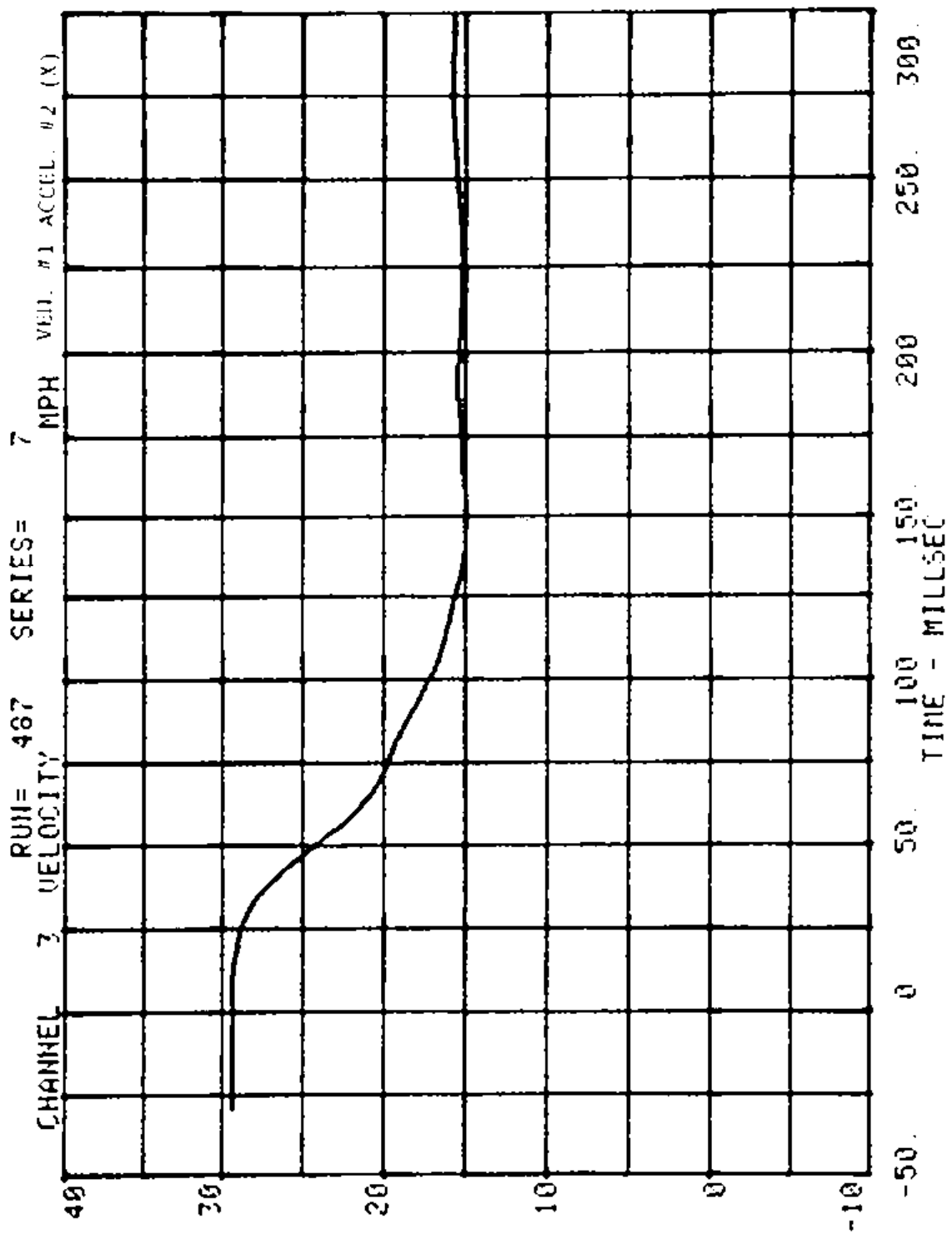
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1 VEH#1 ACC PACK #1(X) G'S

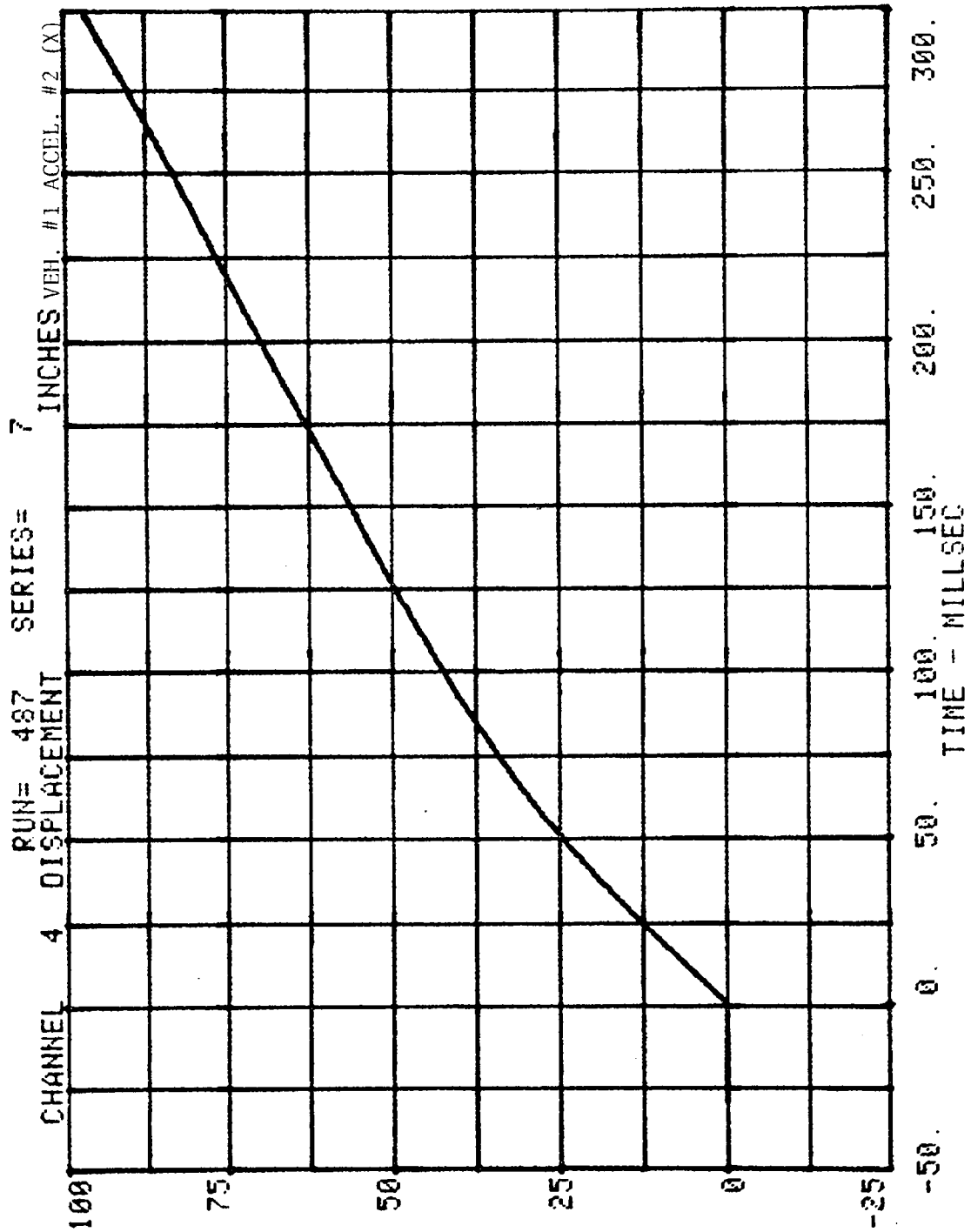


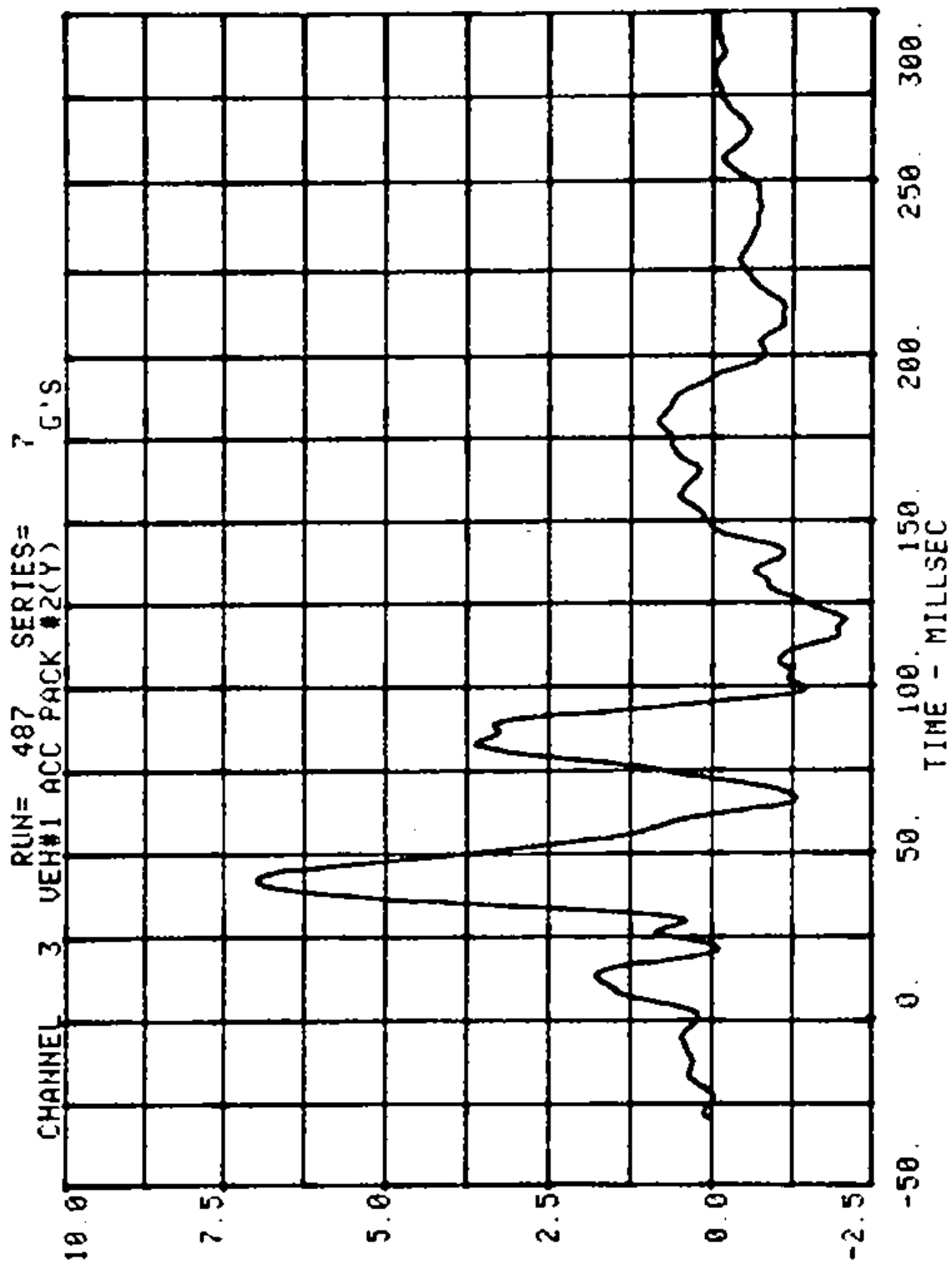


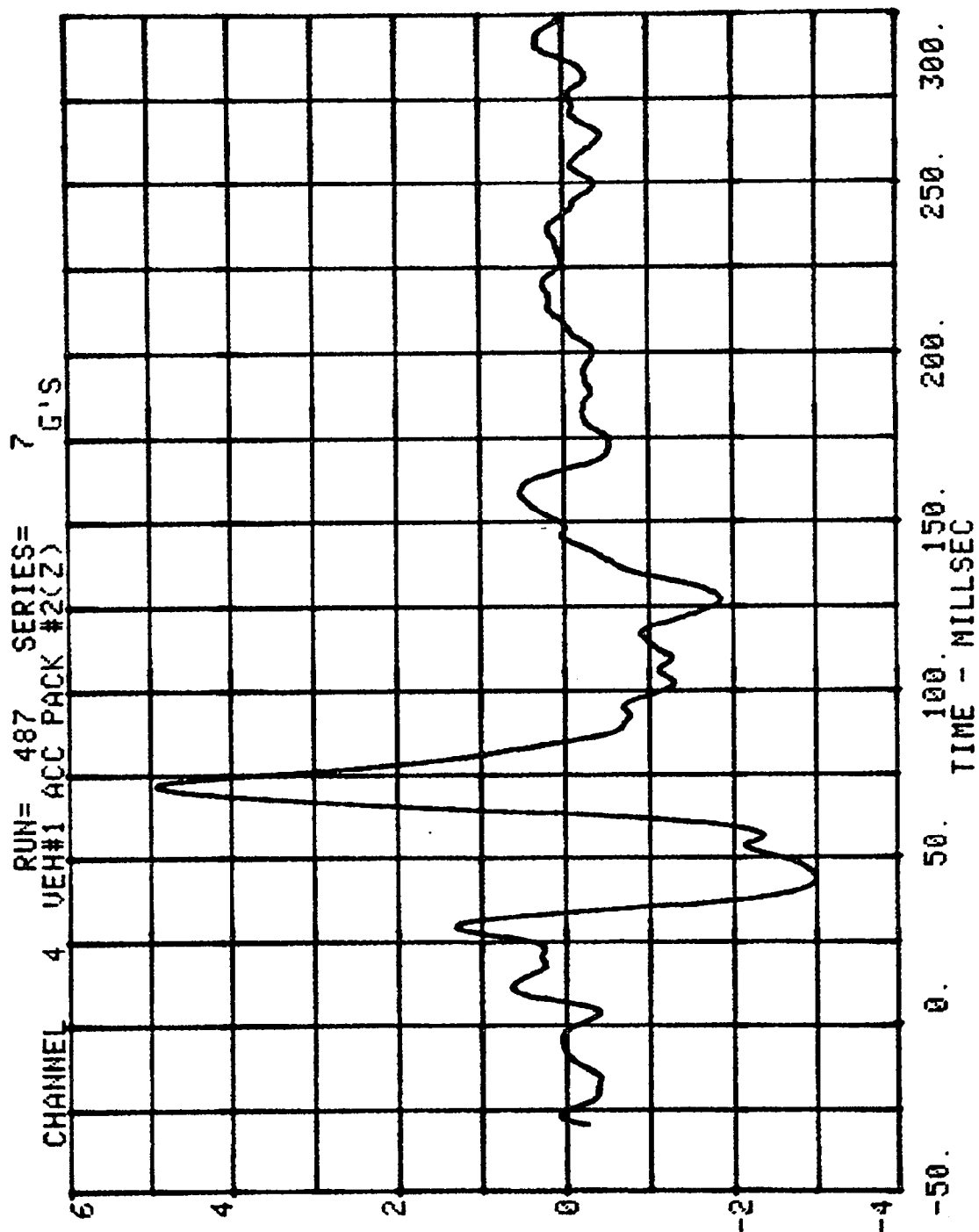




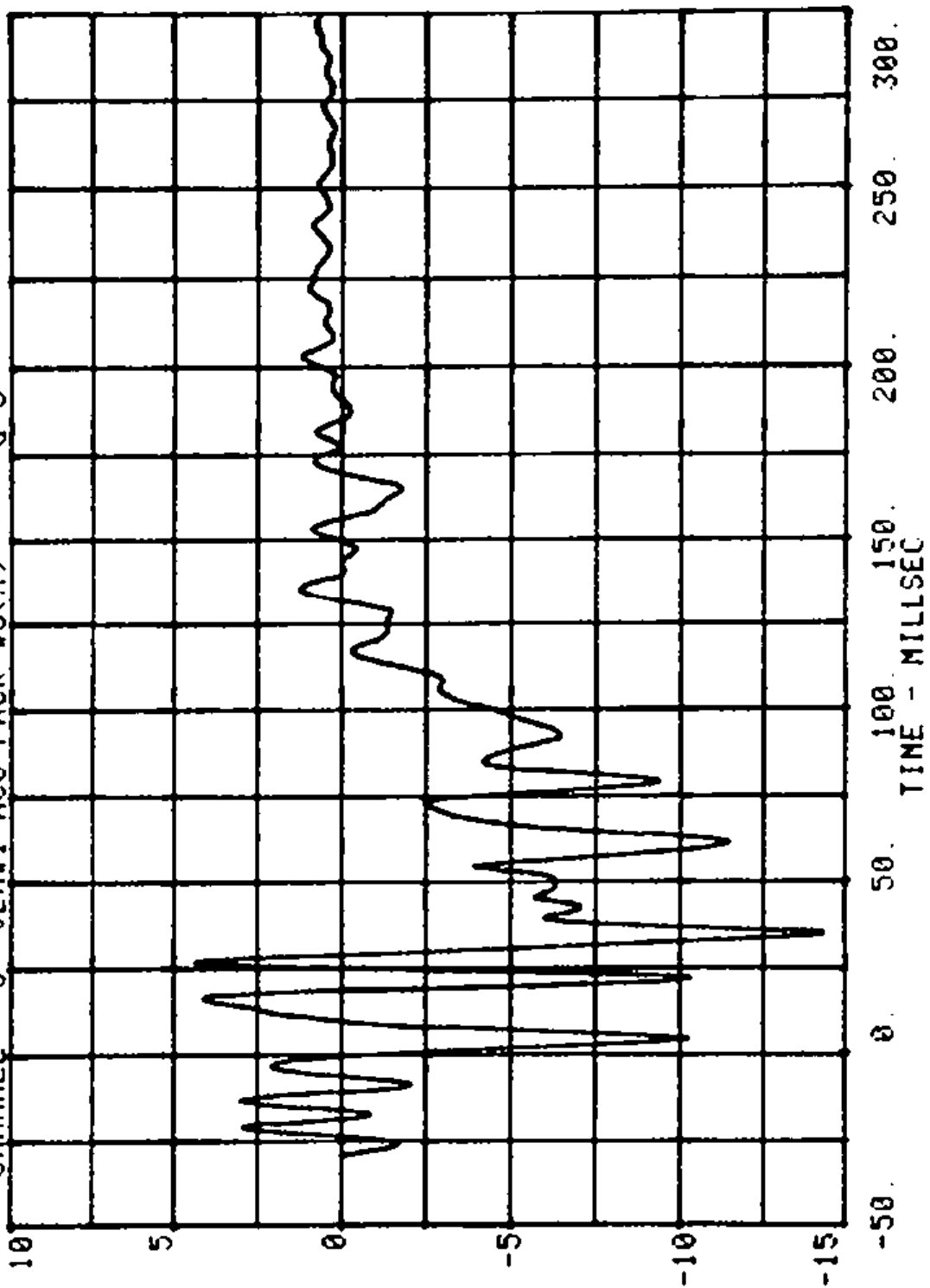


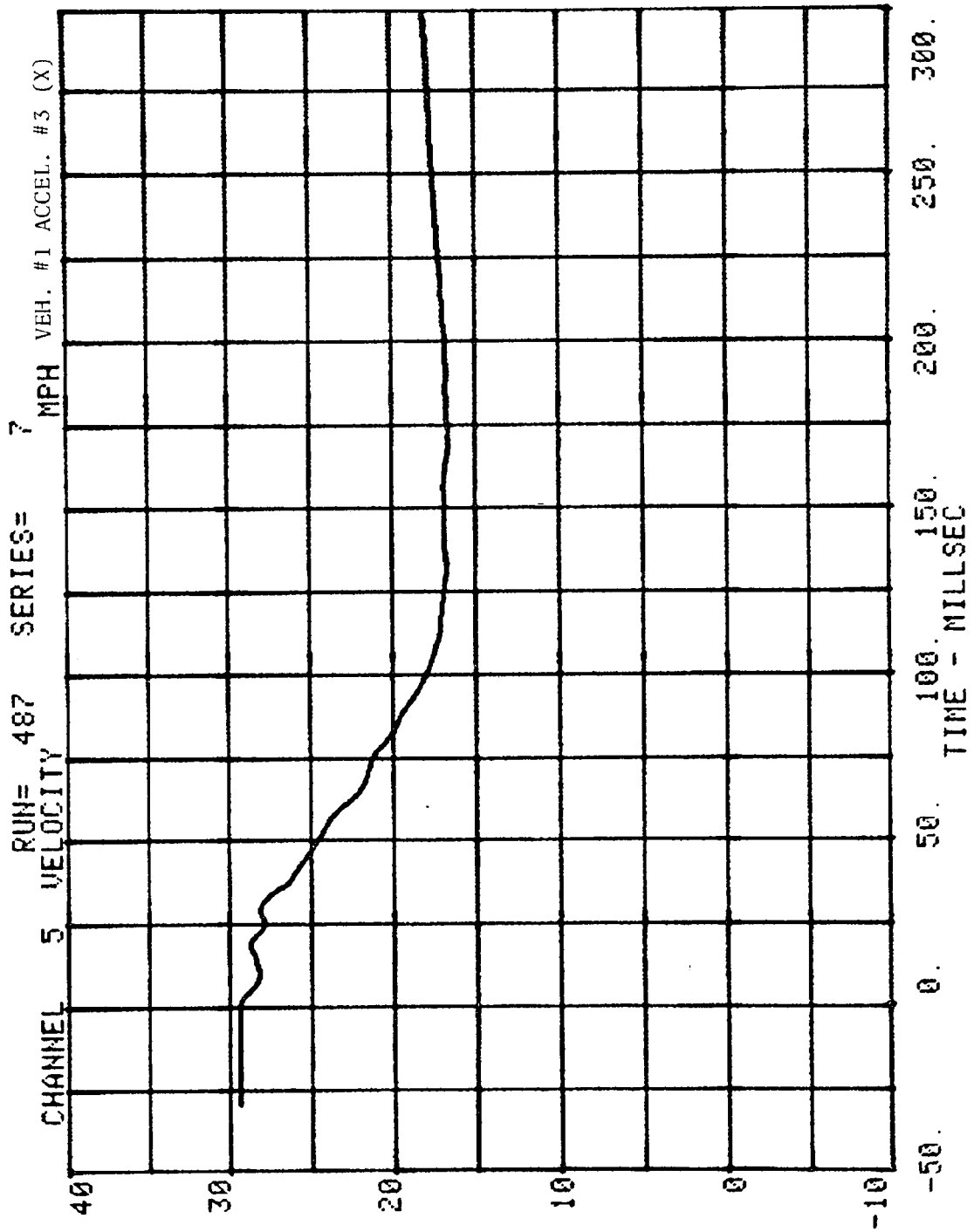


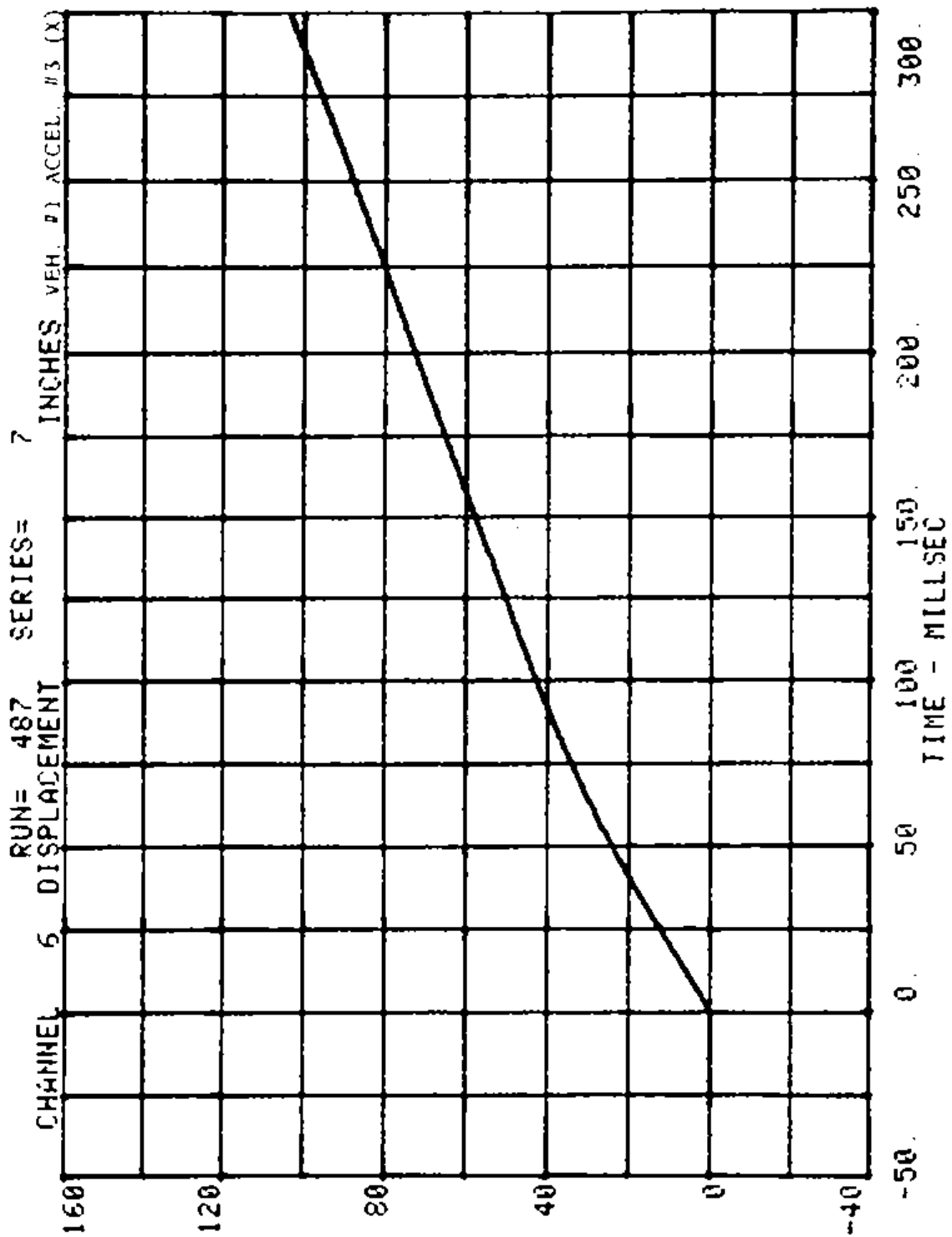


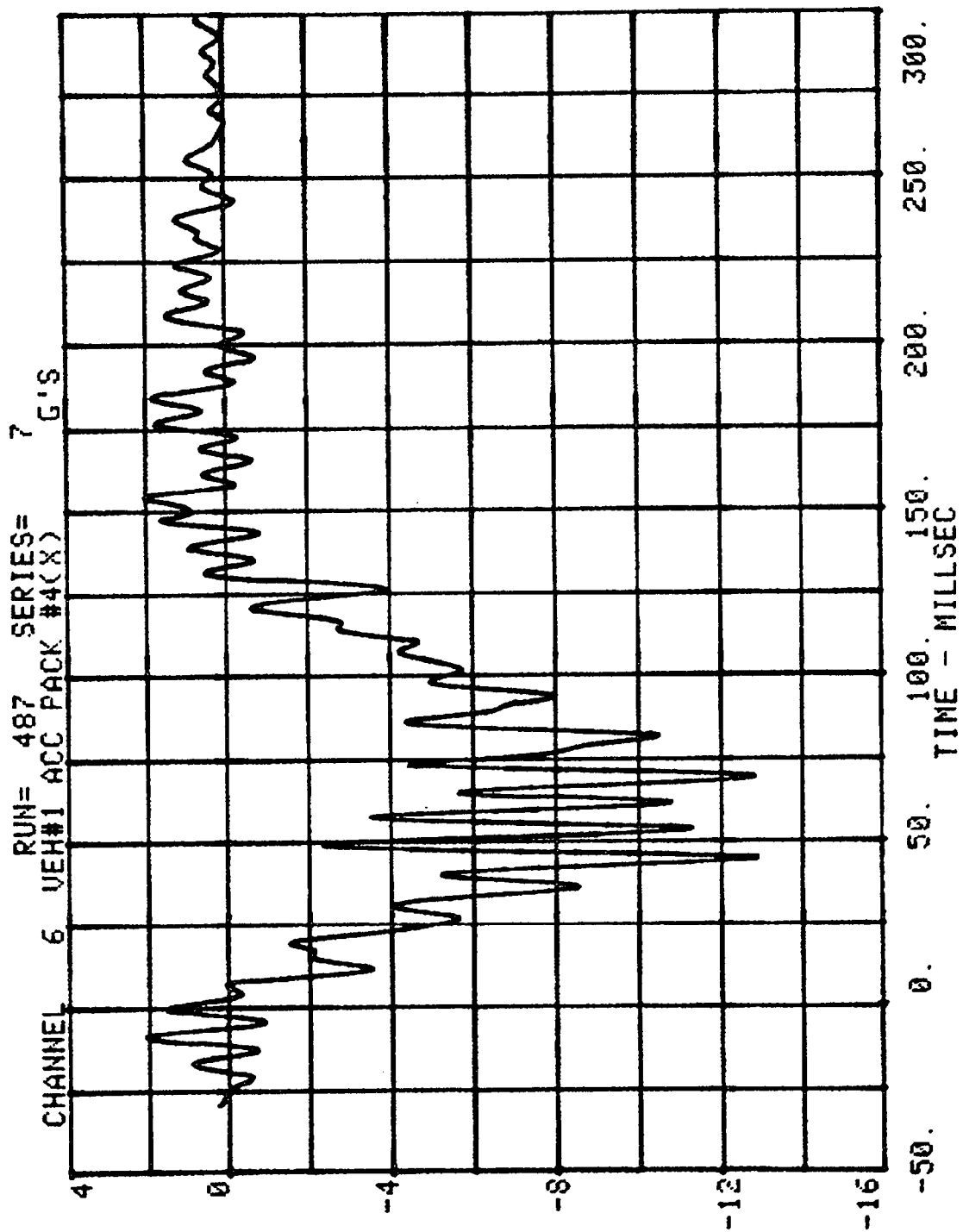


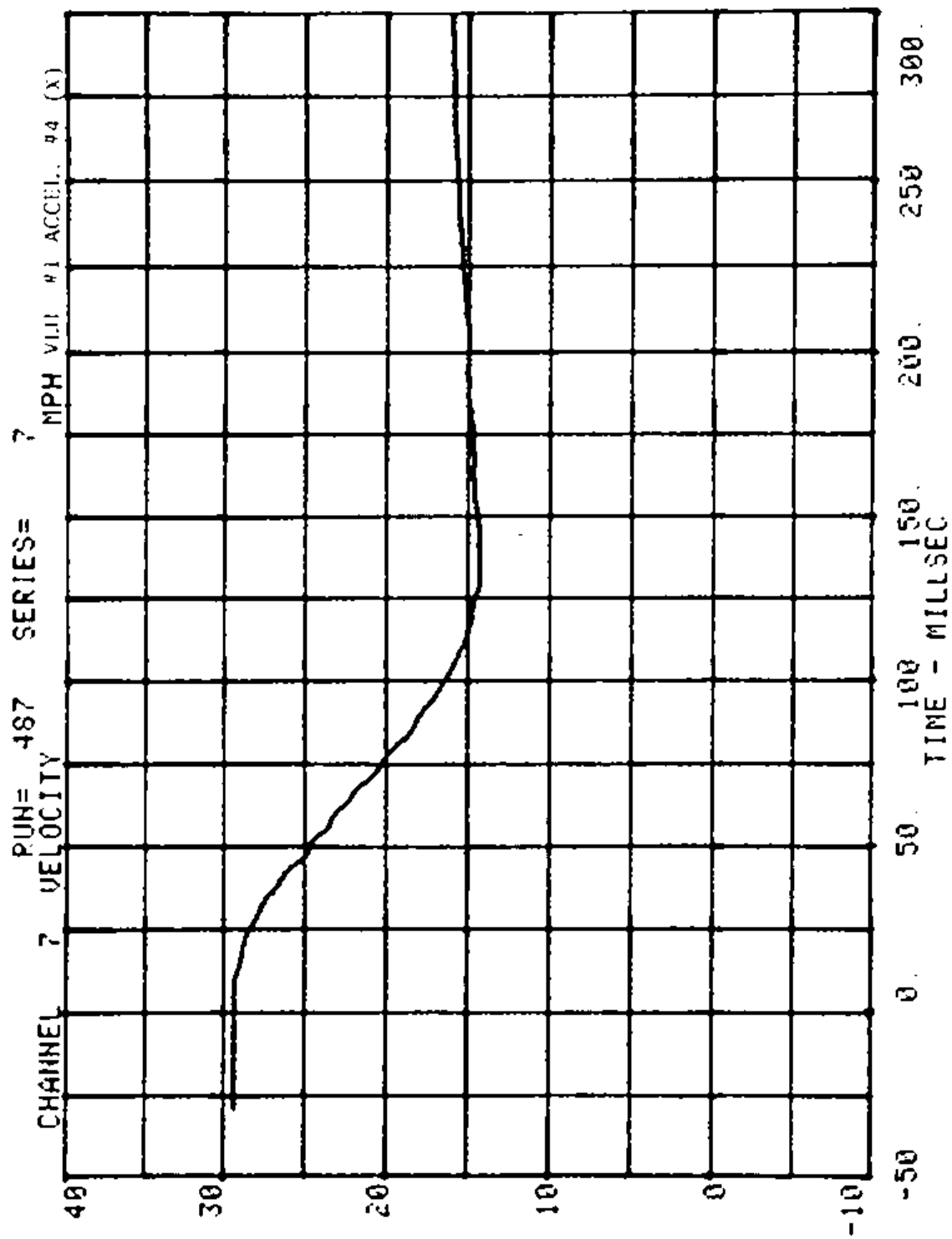
CHANNEL 5 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
VEH#1 ACC PACK #3(X) G'S

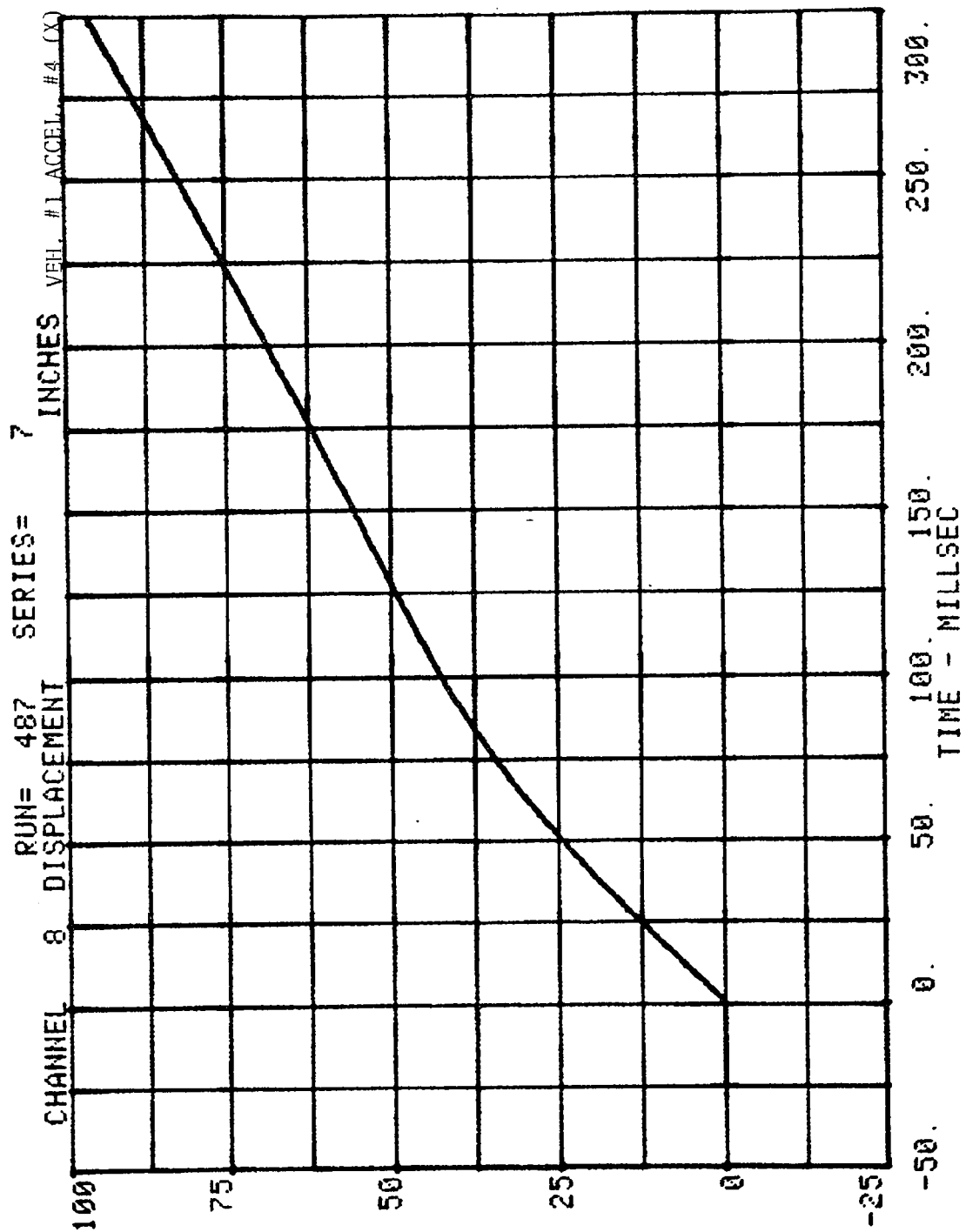


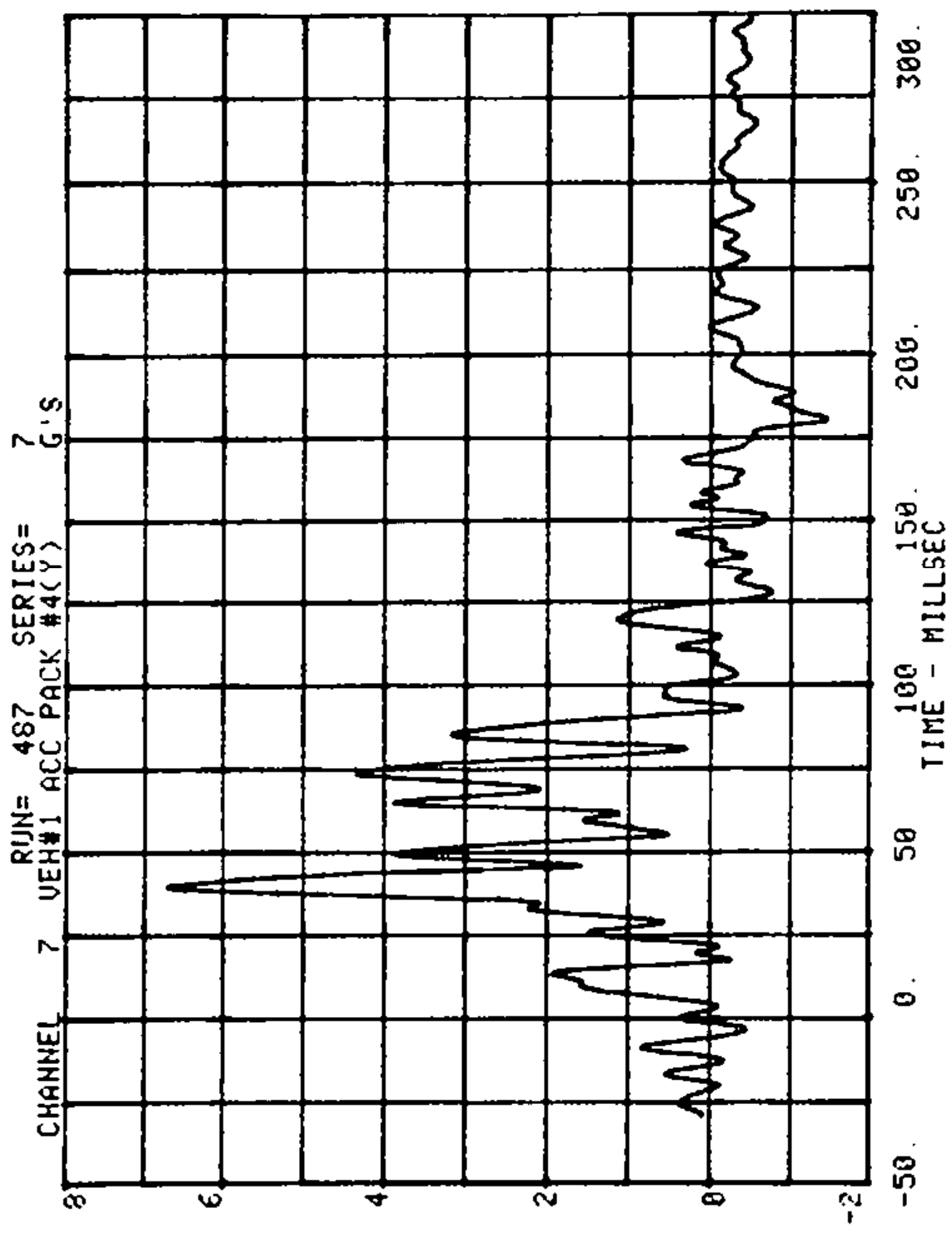


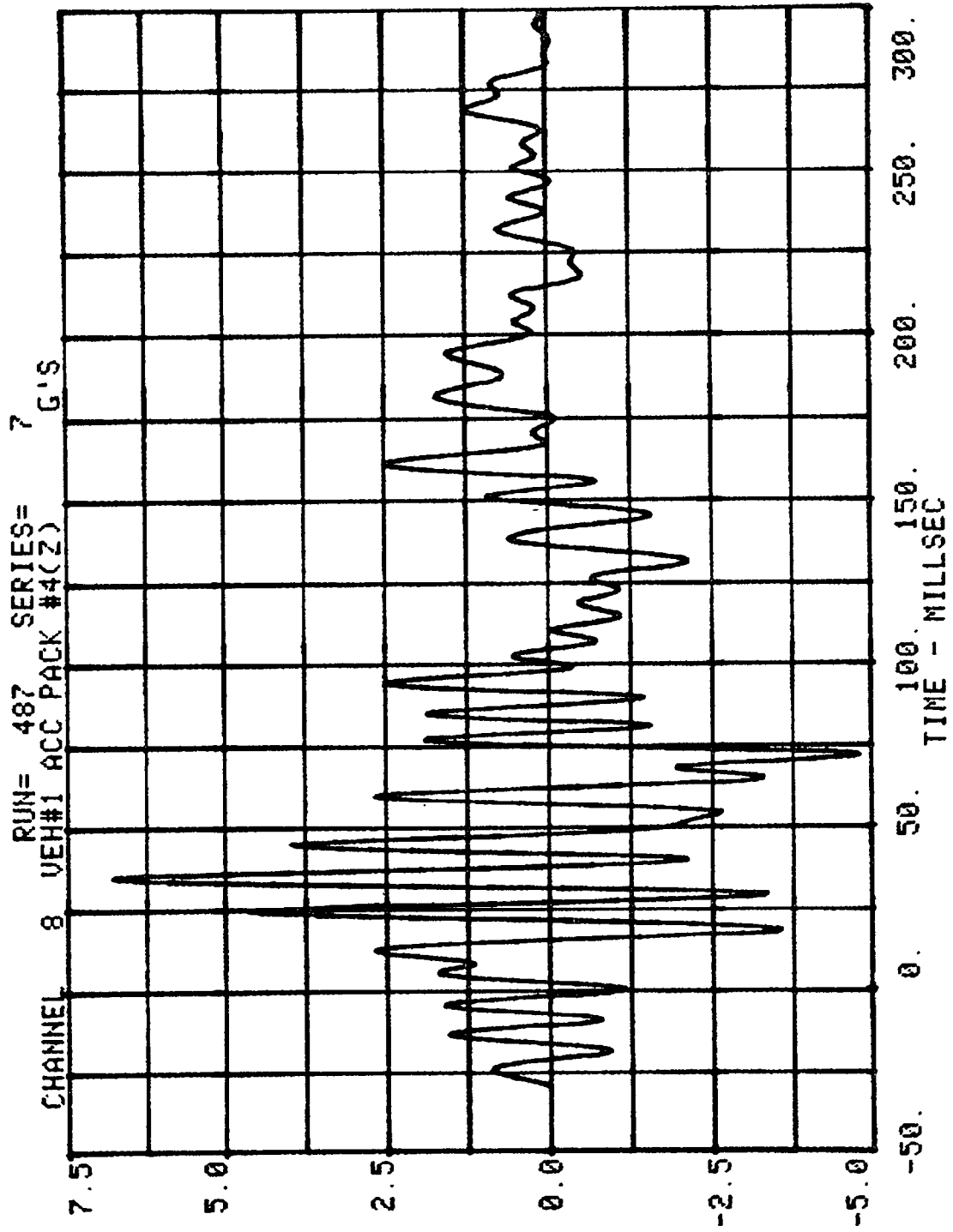




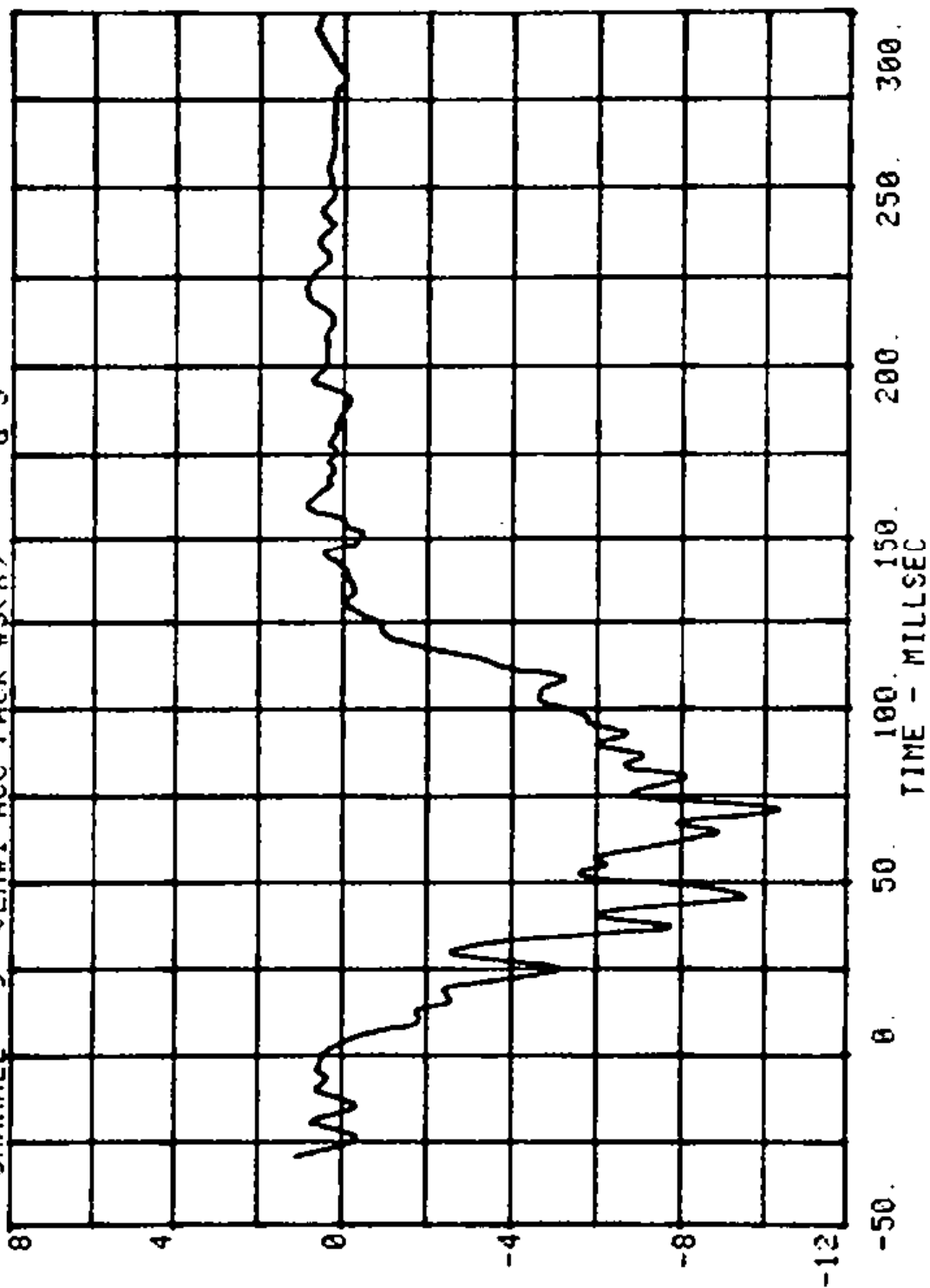


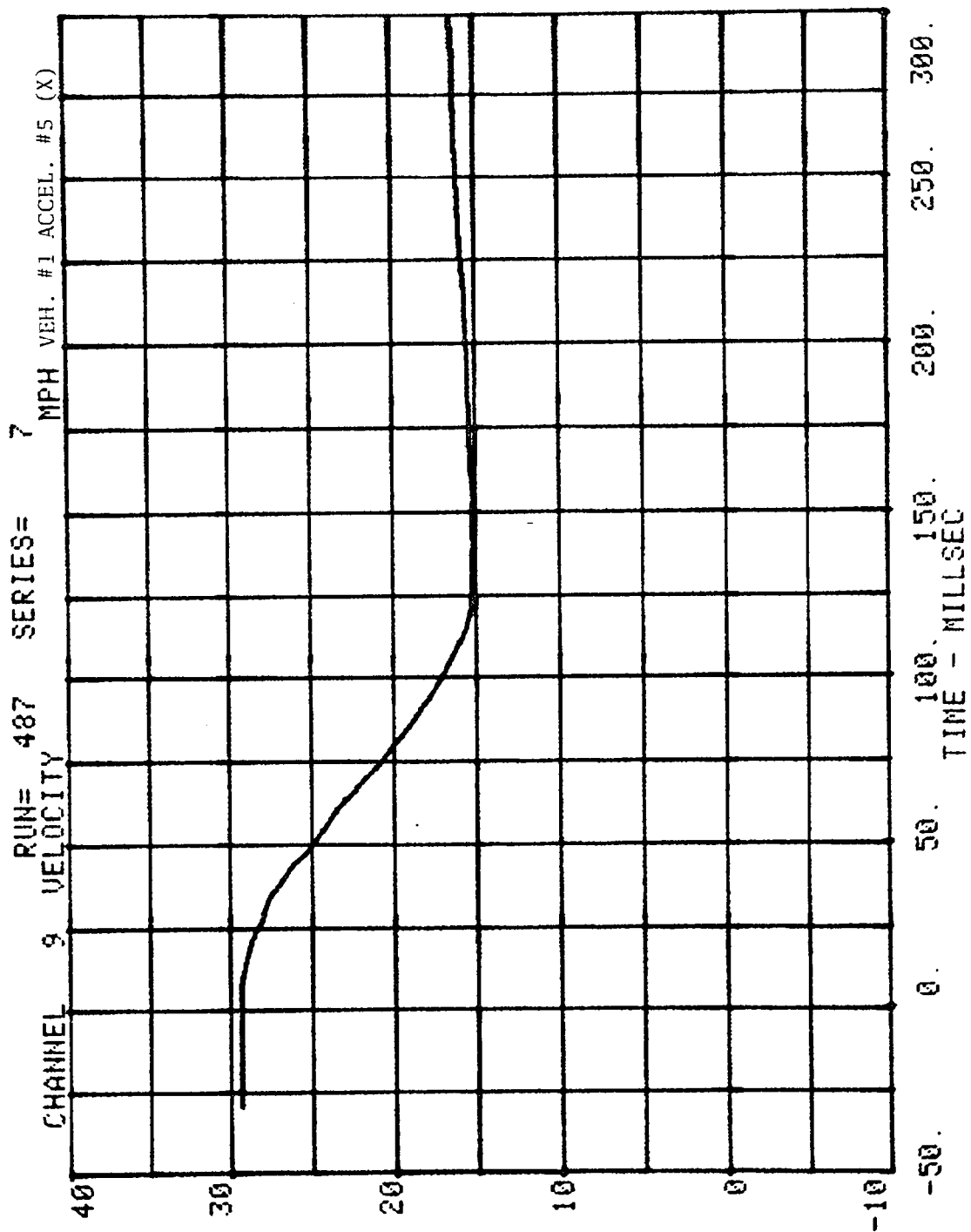


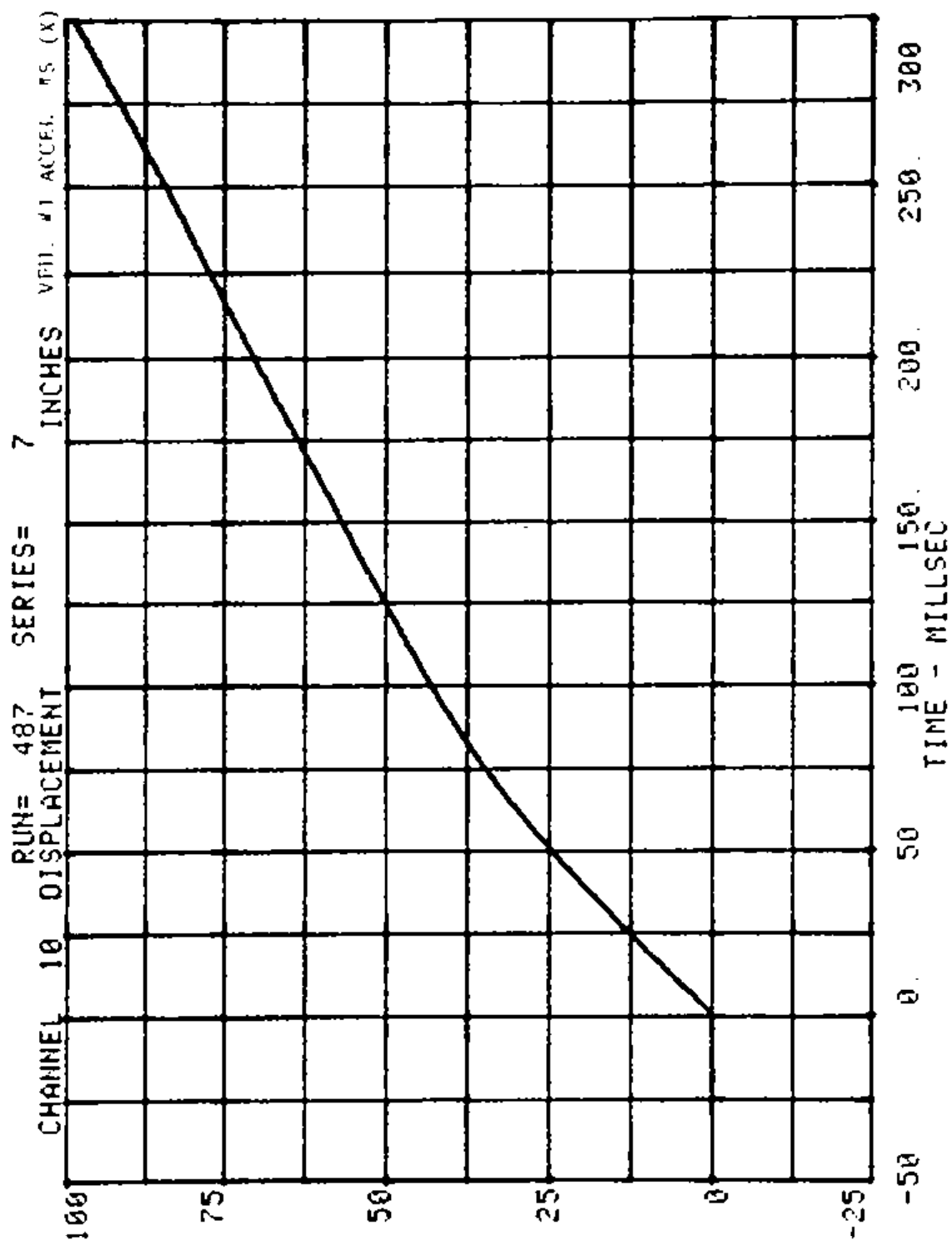


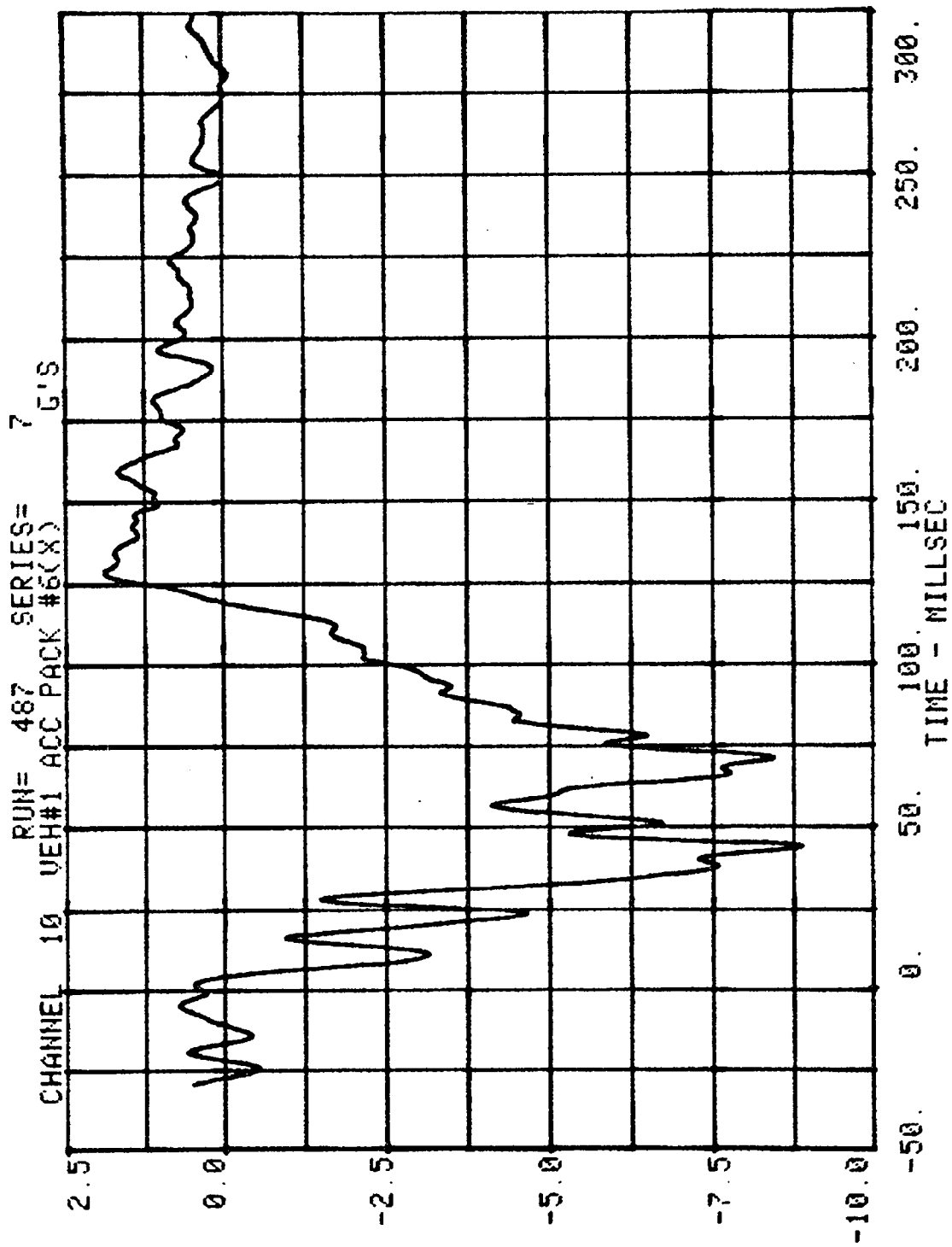


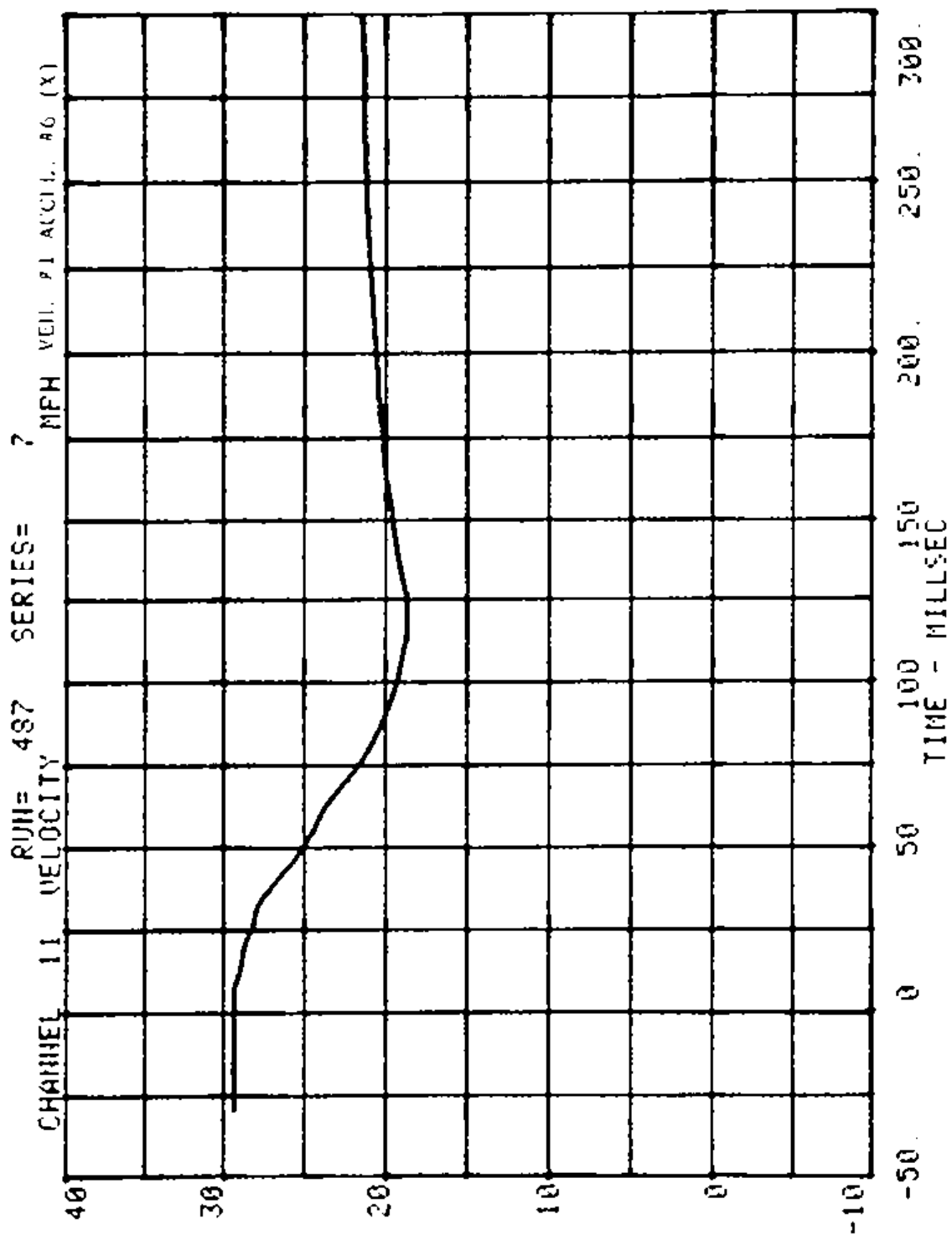
CHANNEL 9 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
VEH#1 ACC PACK #5(X) G'S

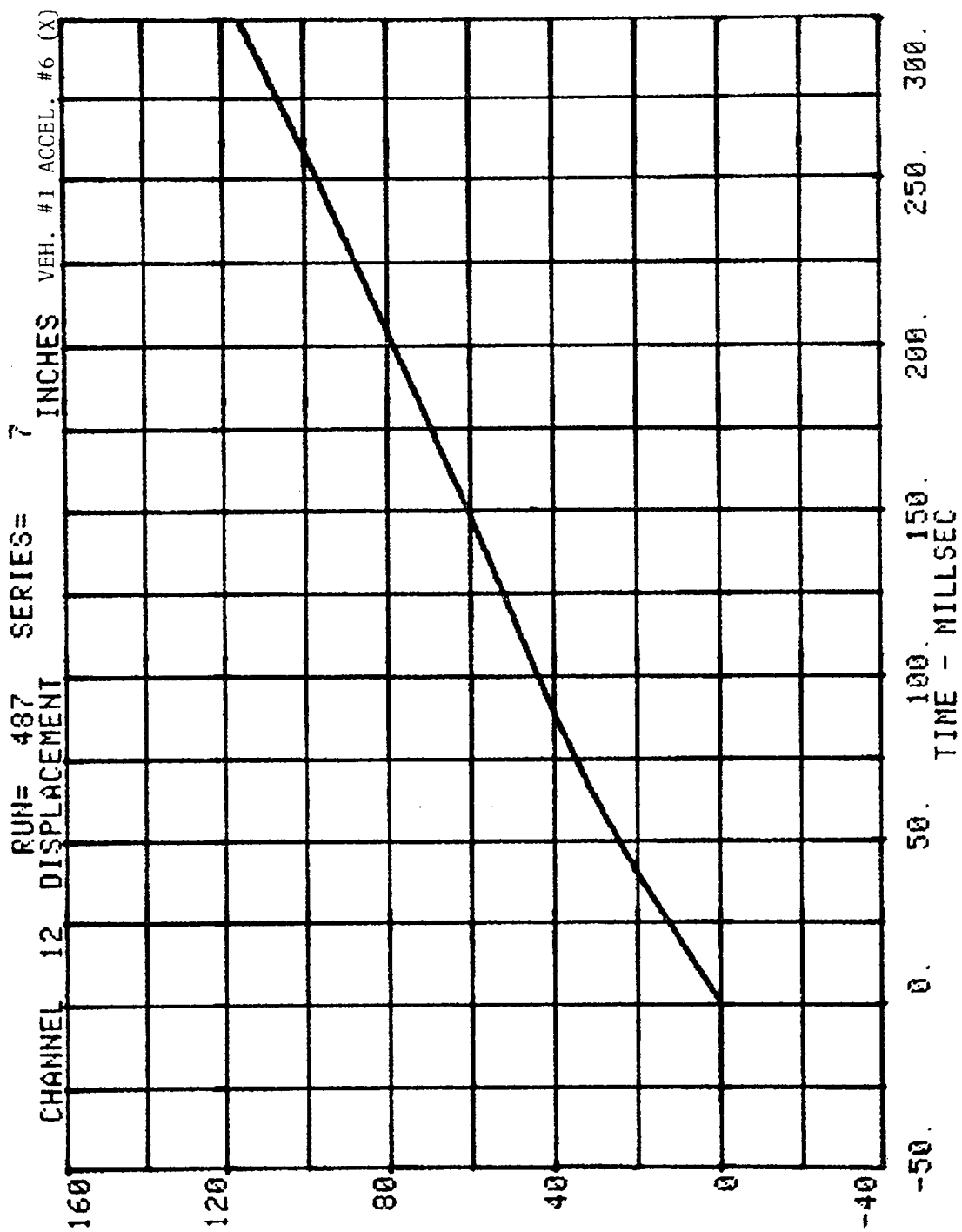




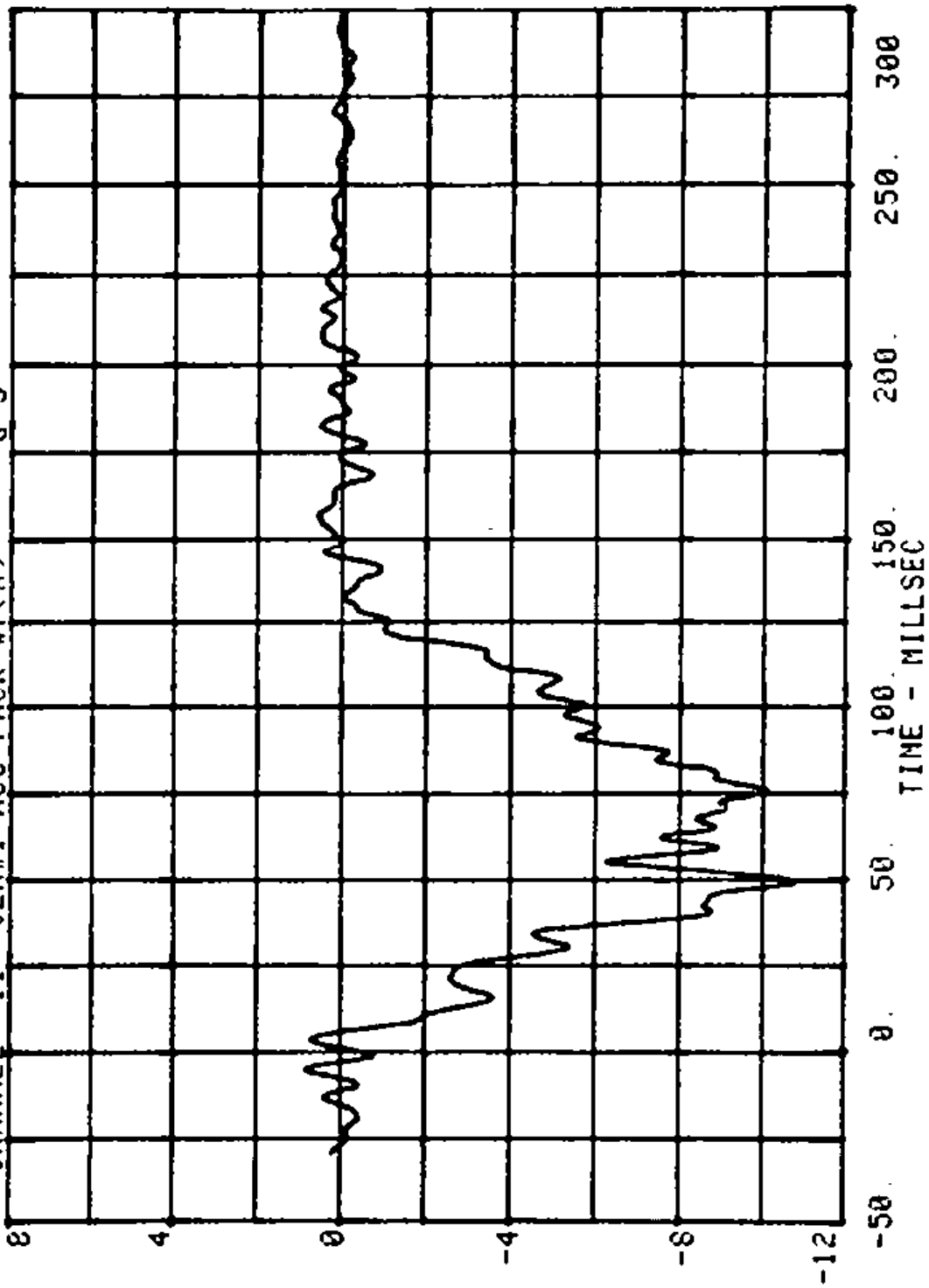


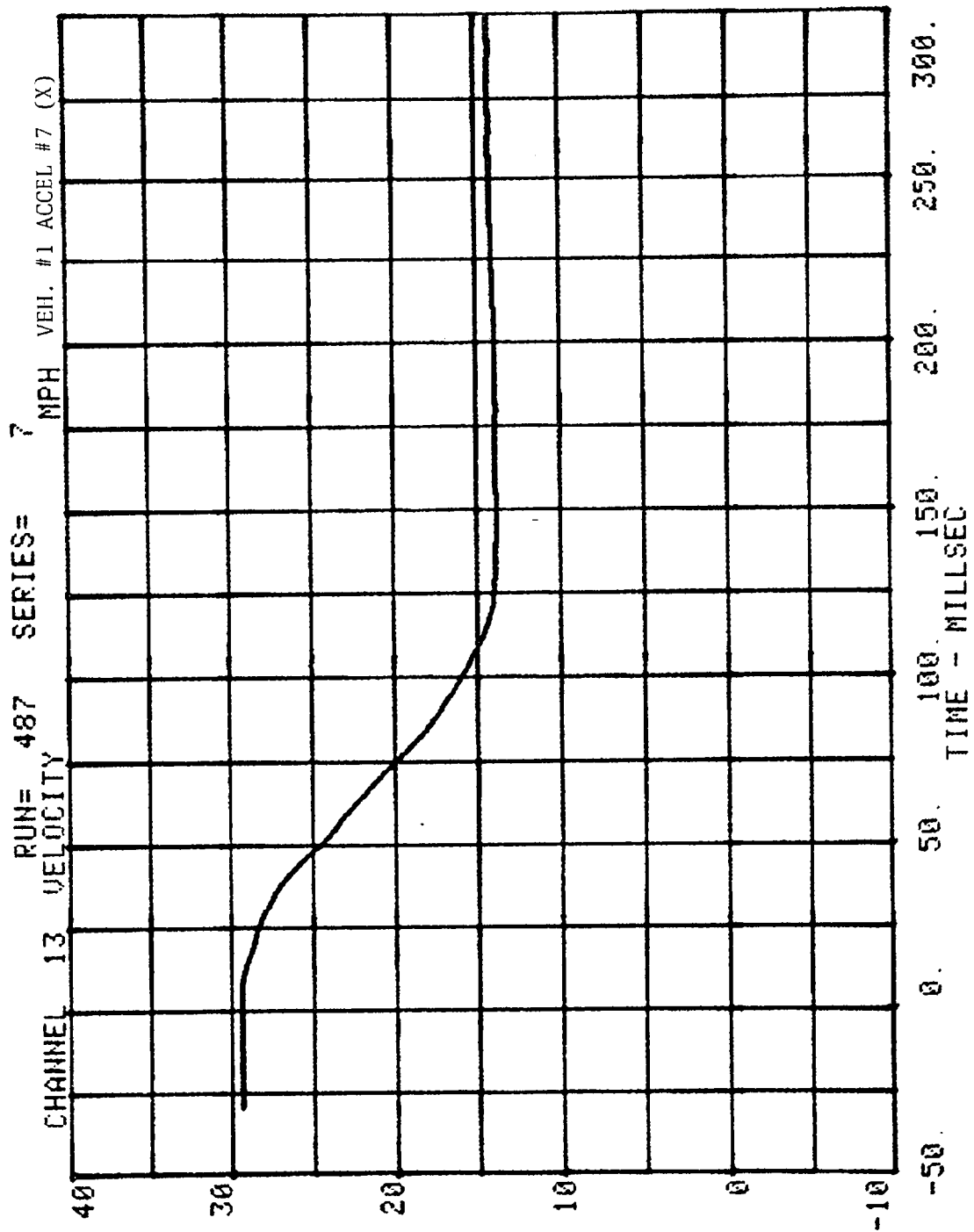


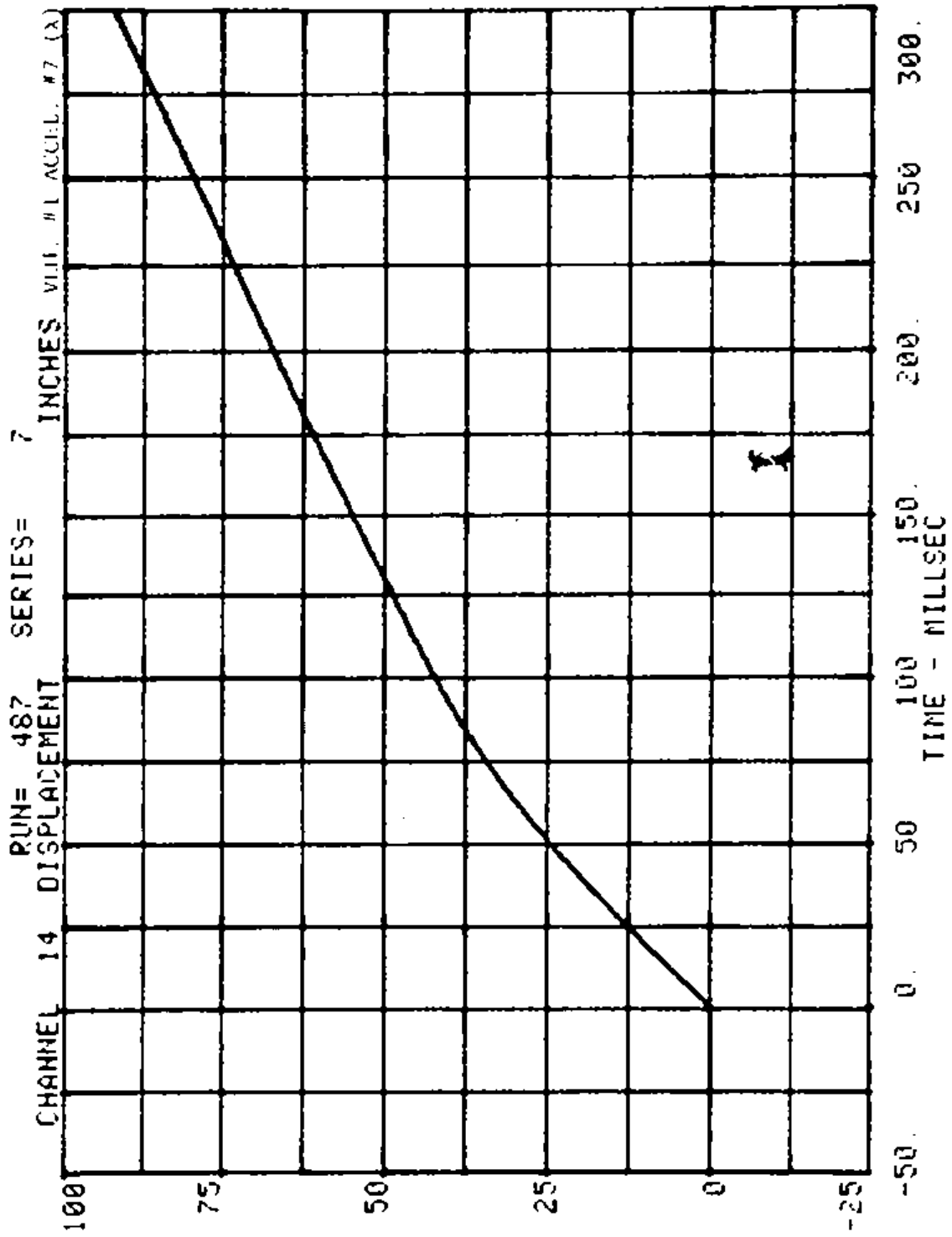




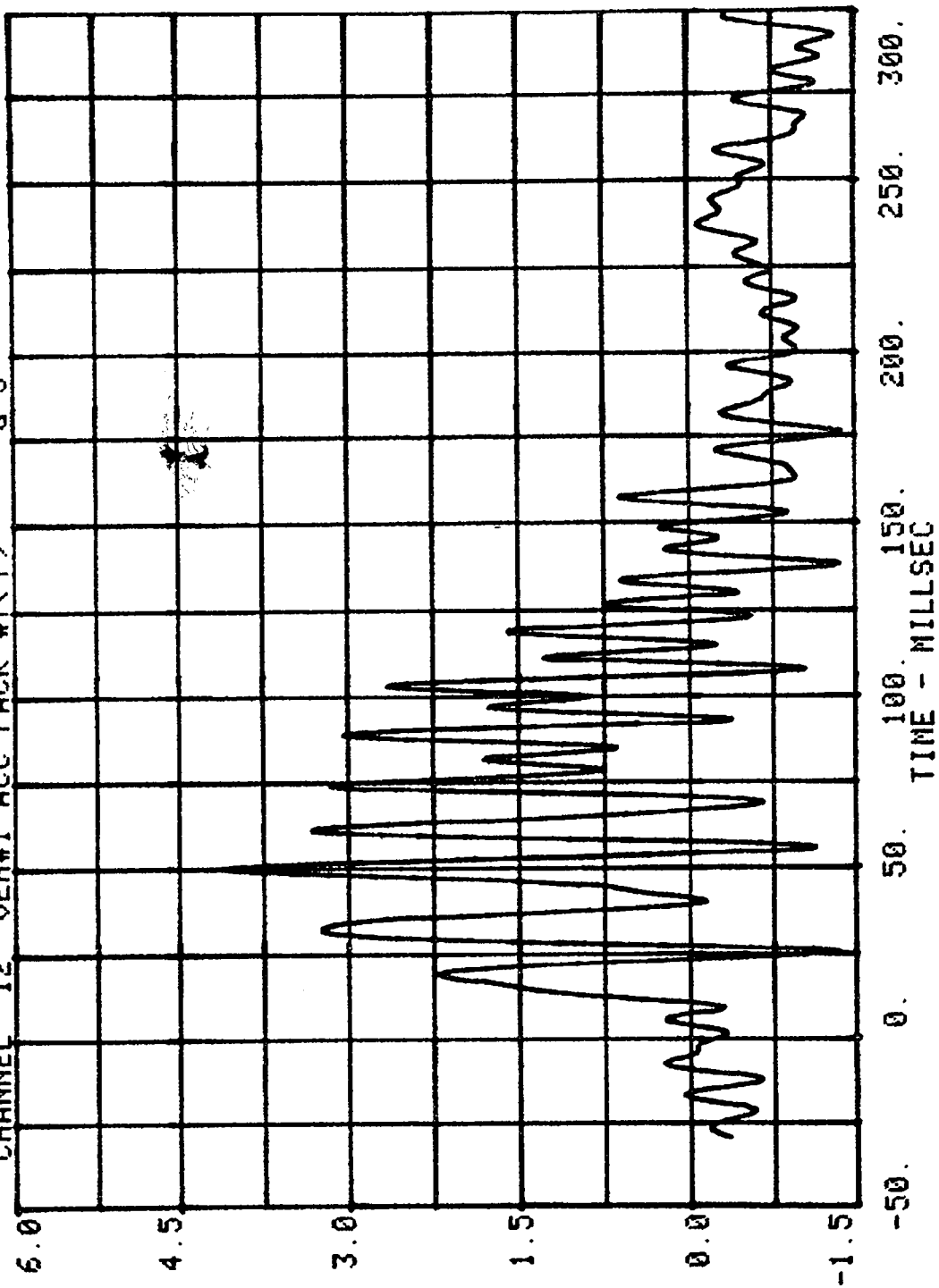
CHANNEL 11 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
VEH#1 ACC PACK #7(X) G'S







CHANNEL 12 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
VEH#1 ACC PACK #7(Y) G'S



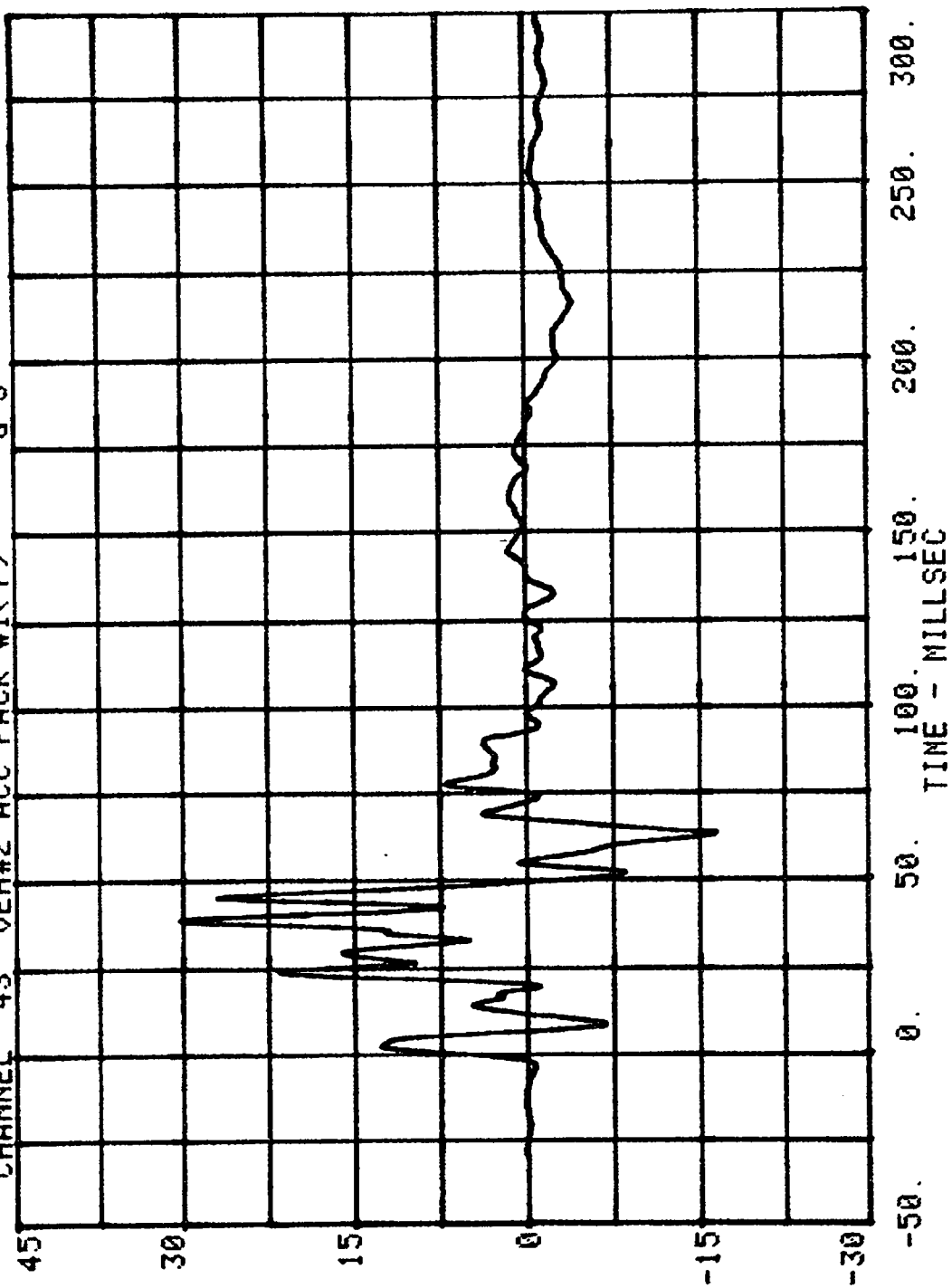
TEST NO. 7

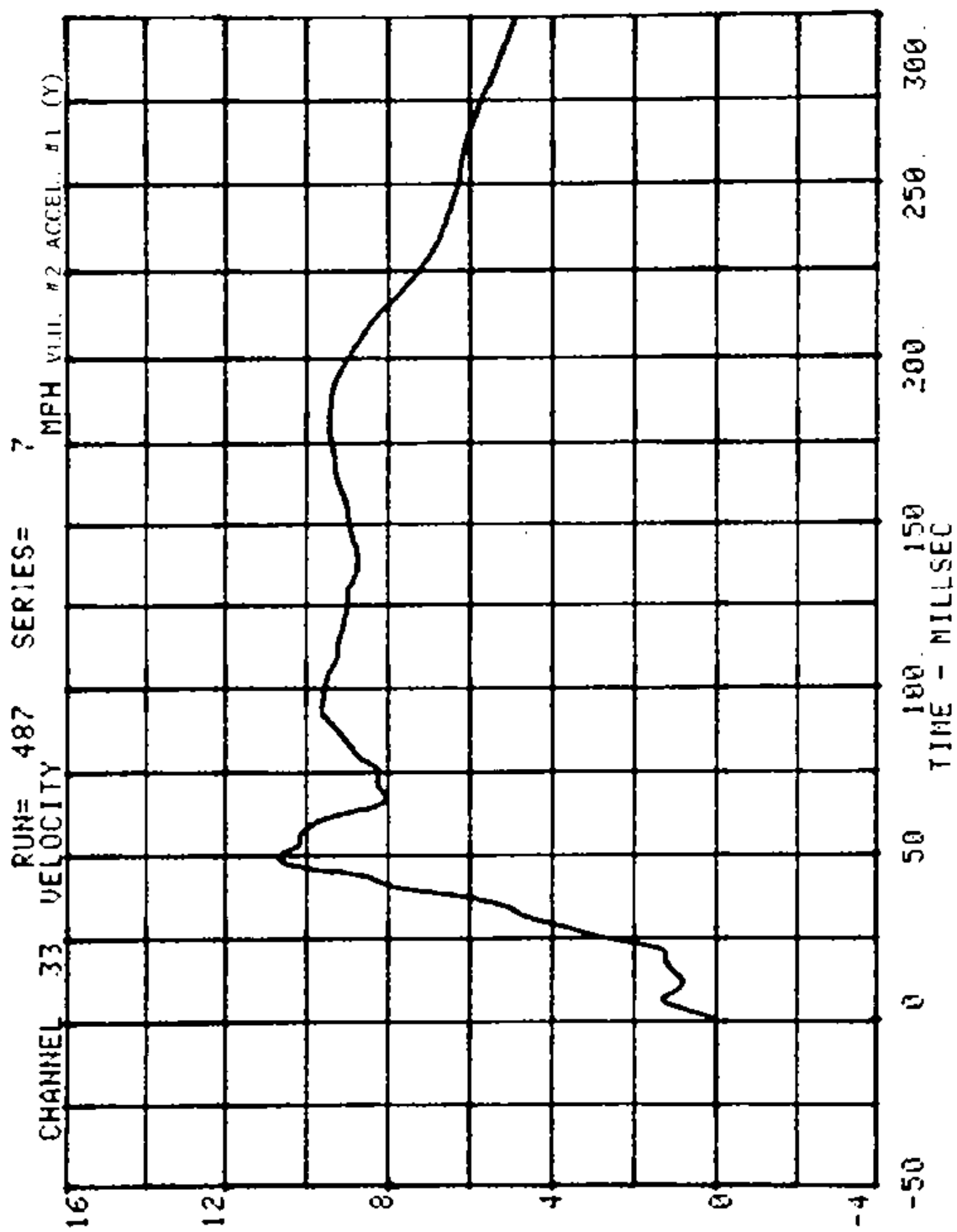
VEHICLE 2 - 1976 PLYMOUTH VOLARE

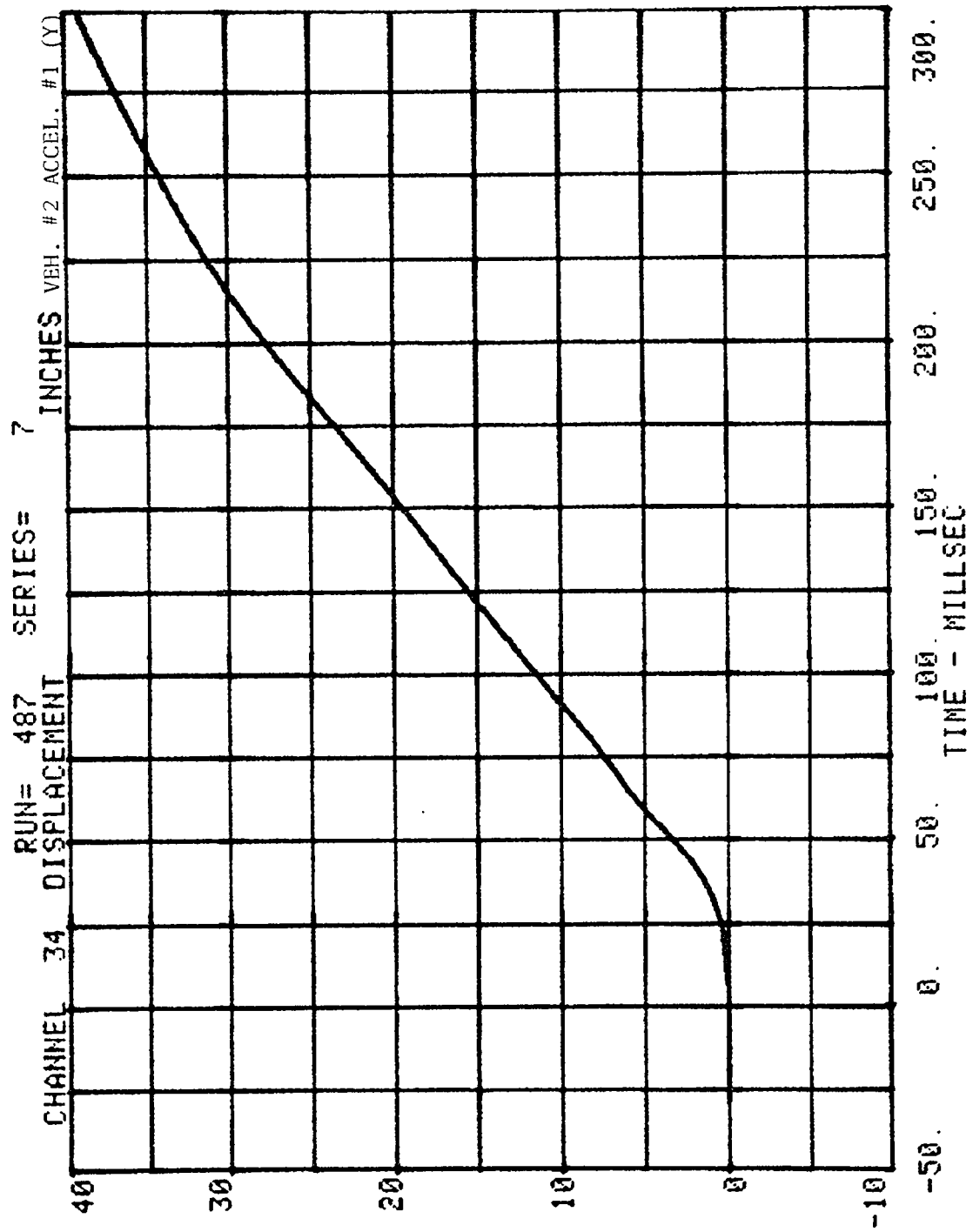
VEHICLE DATA

60 Hz CHANNEL CLASS

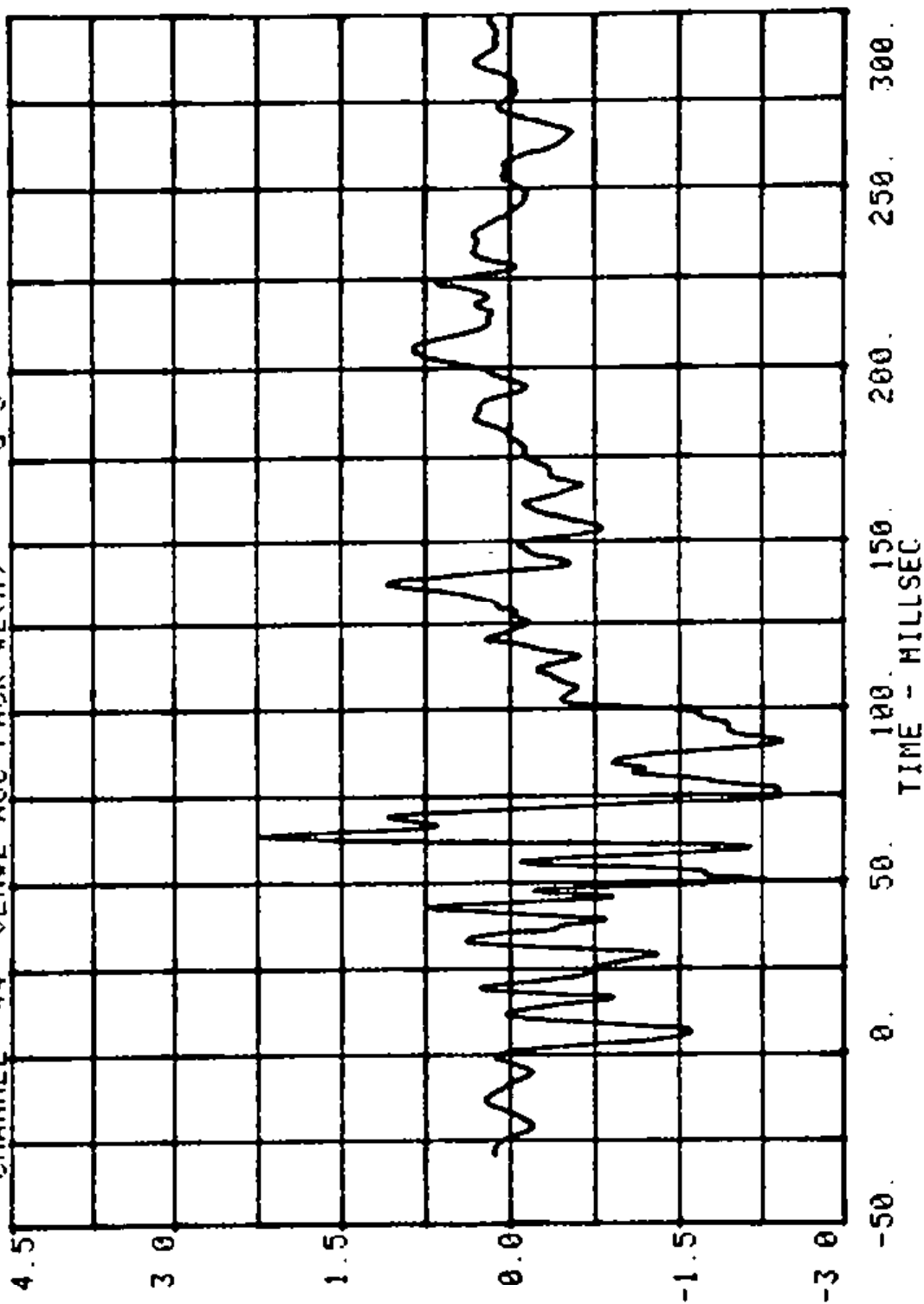
CHANNEL 43 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
VEH#2 ACC PACK #1(Y) G'S

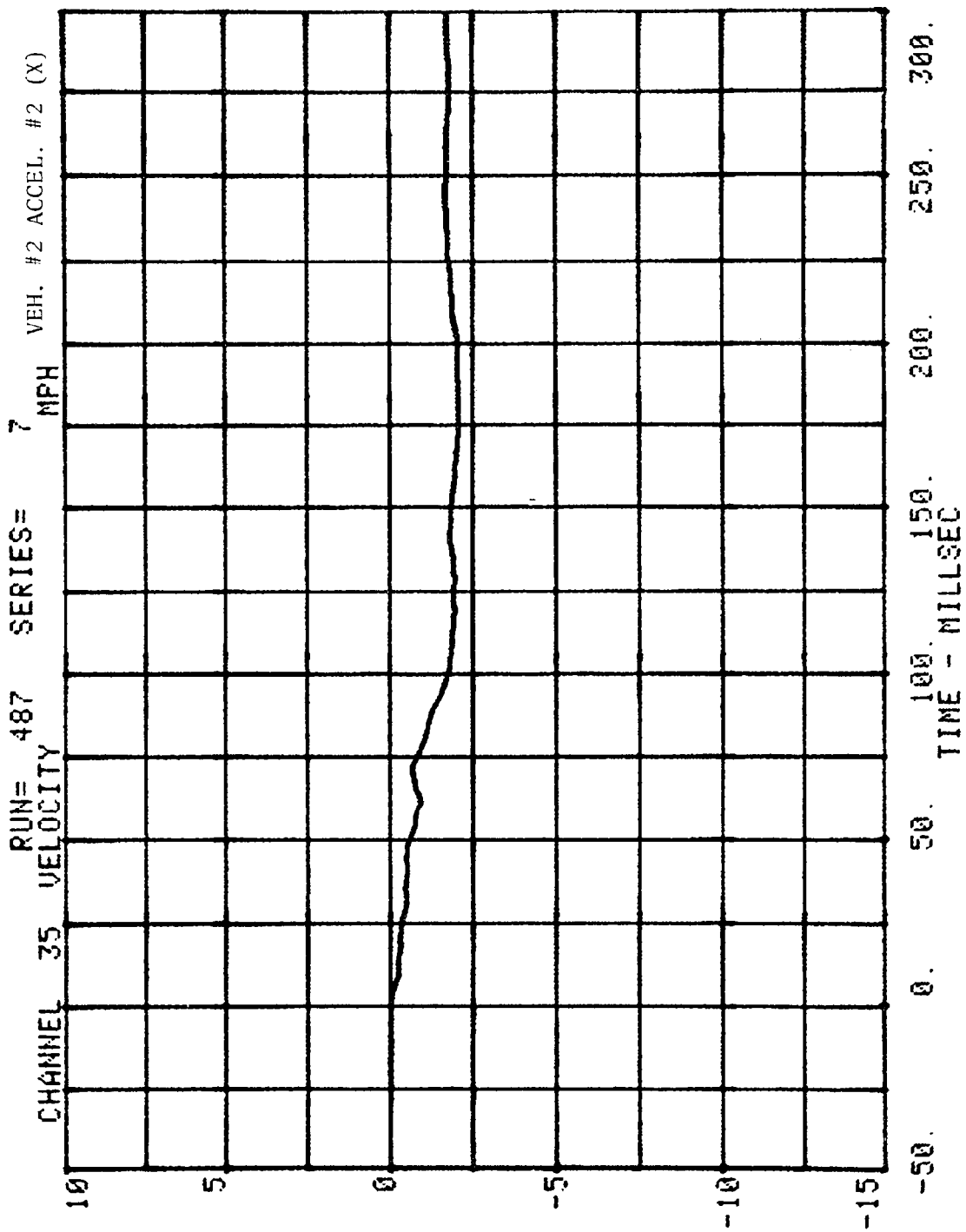


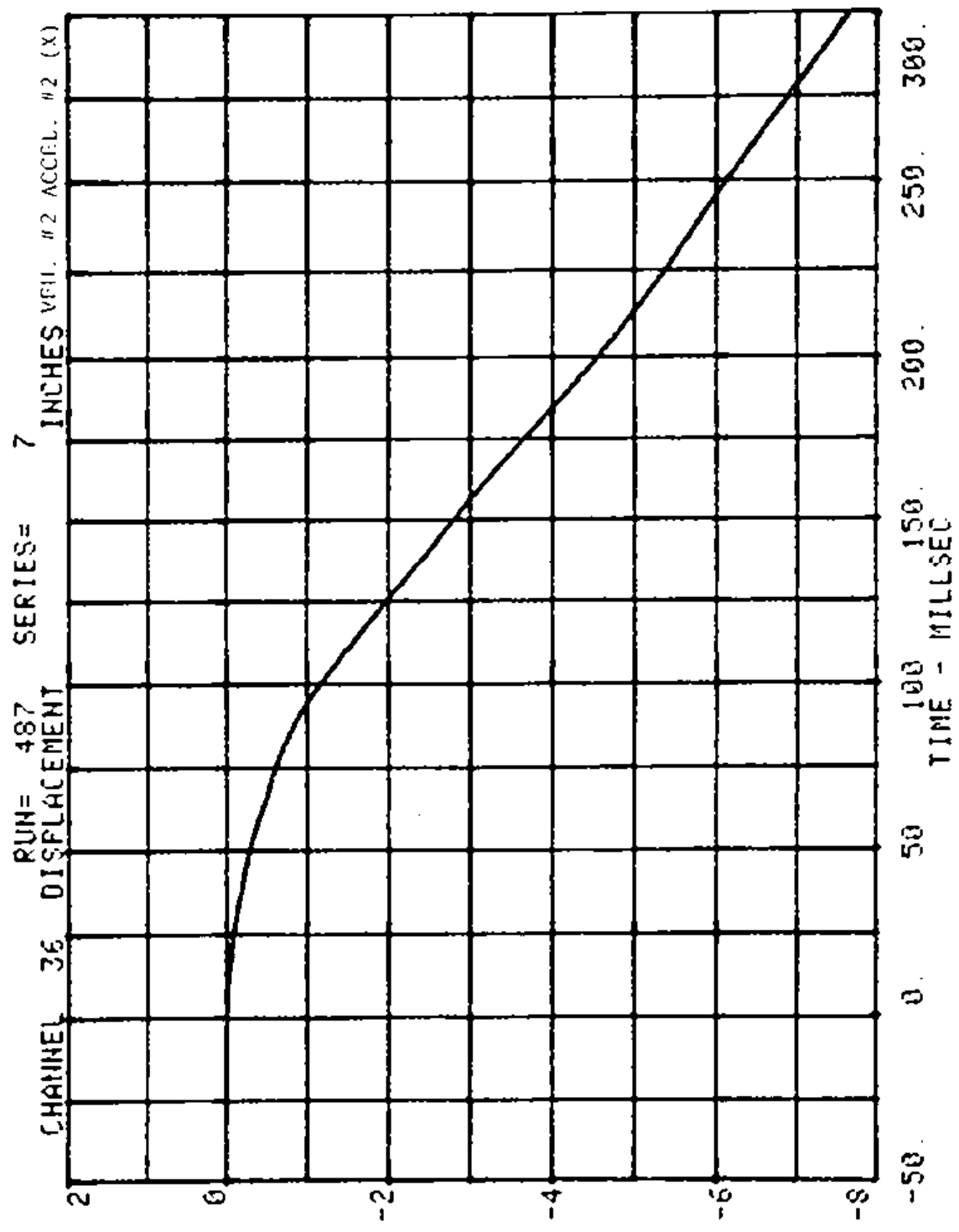


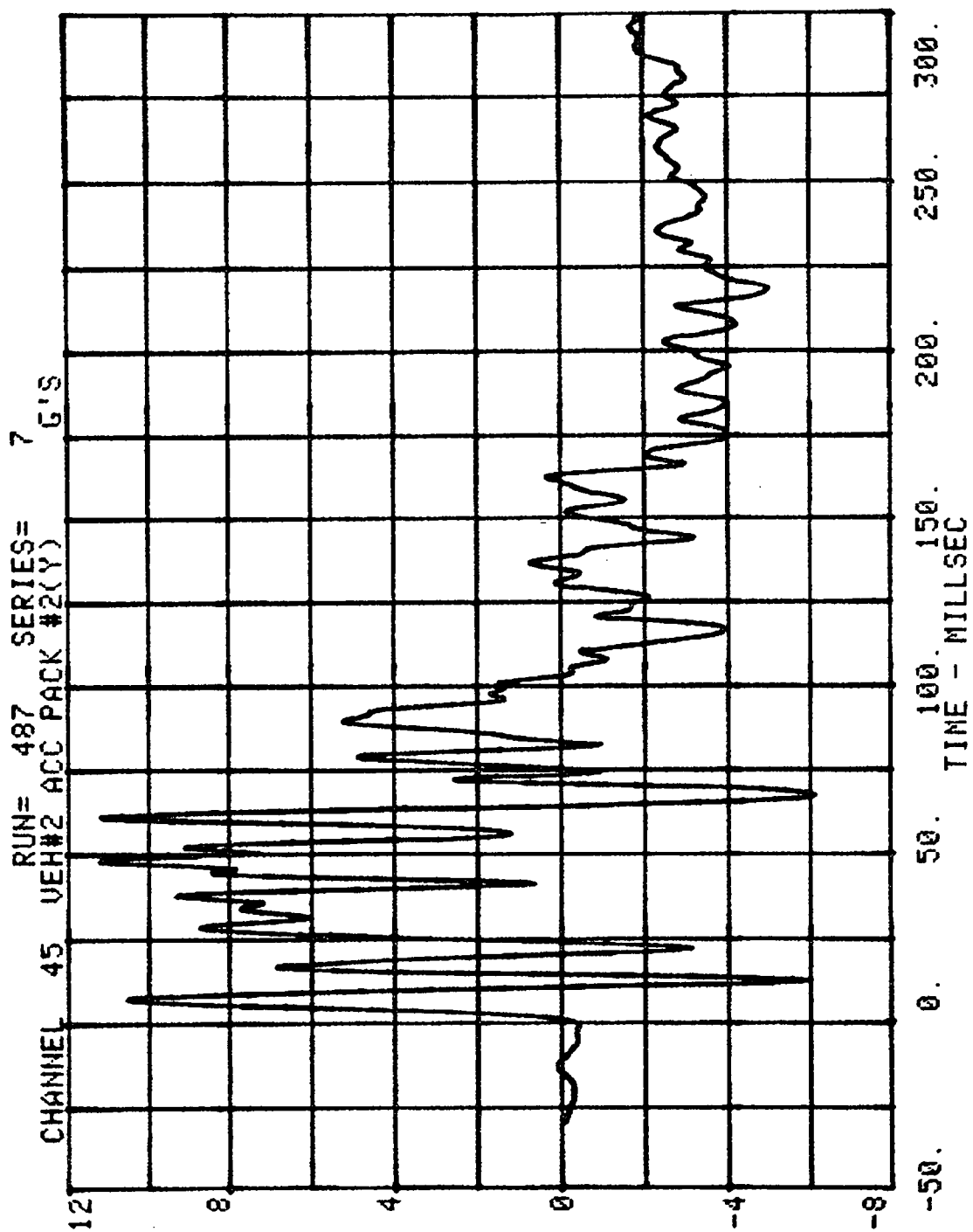


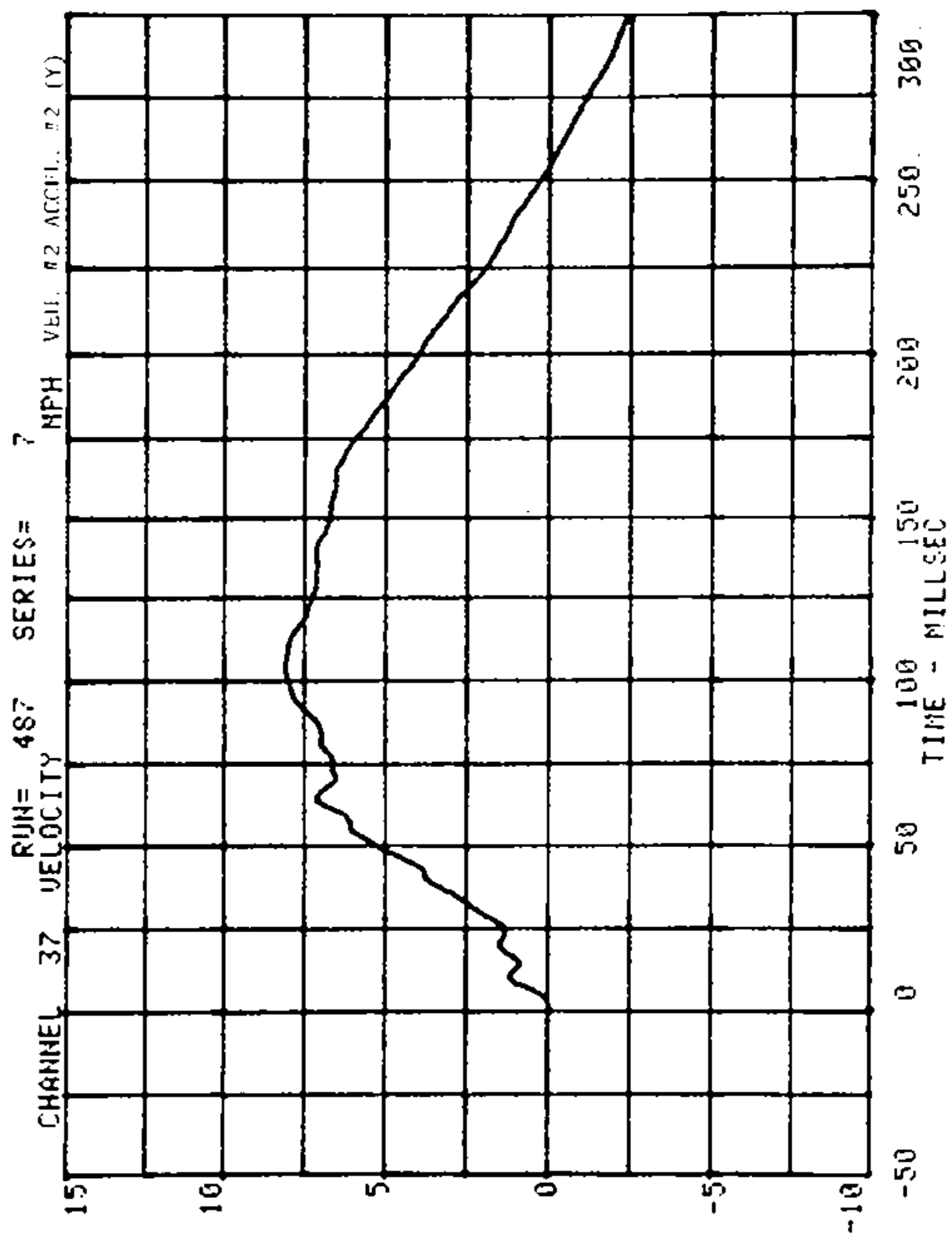
RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
CHANNEL 44 UEH#2 ACC PACK #2(X) G'S

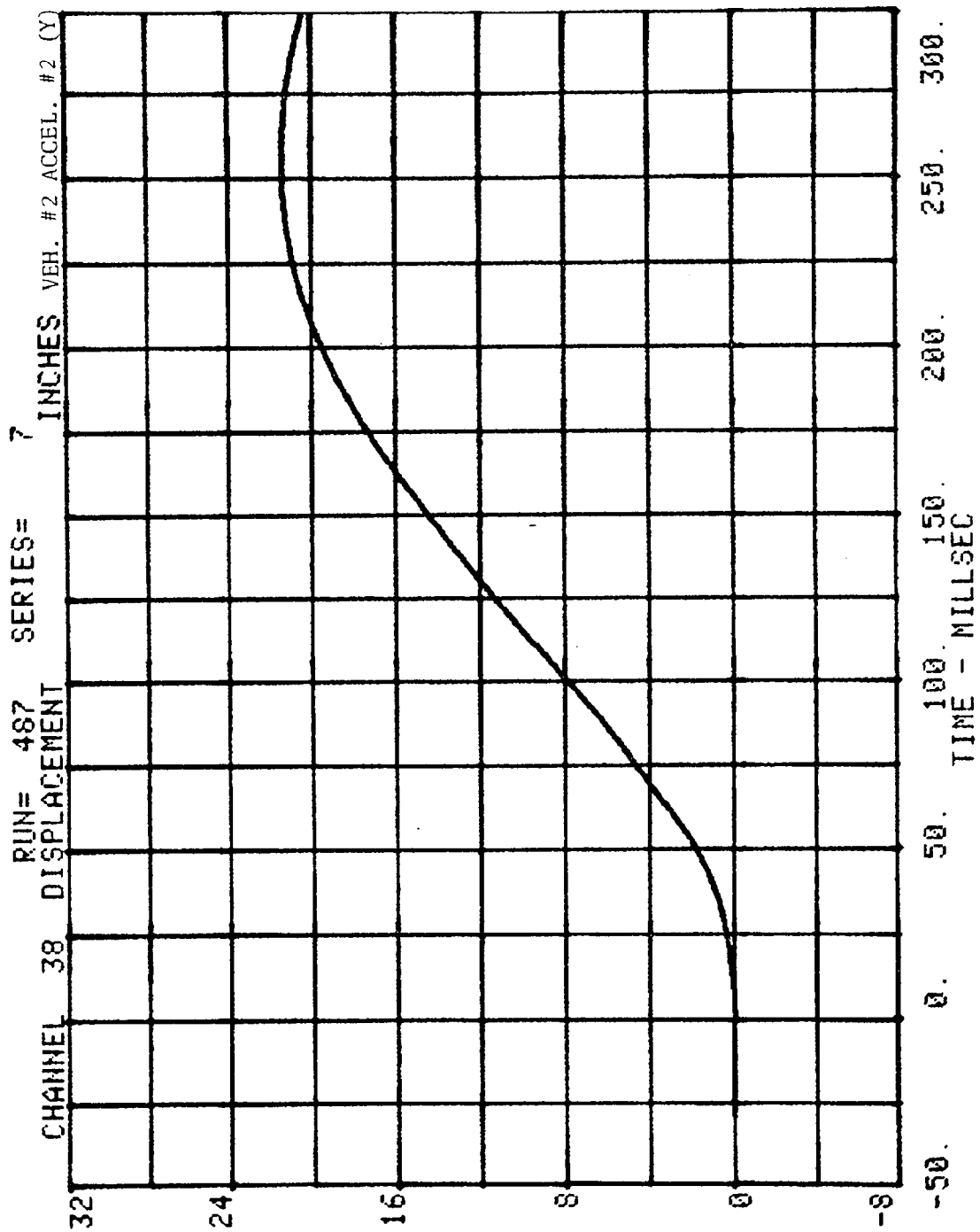


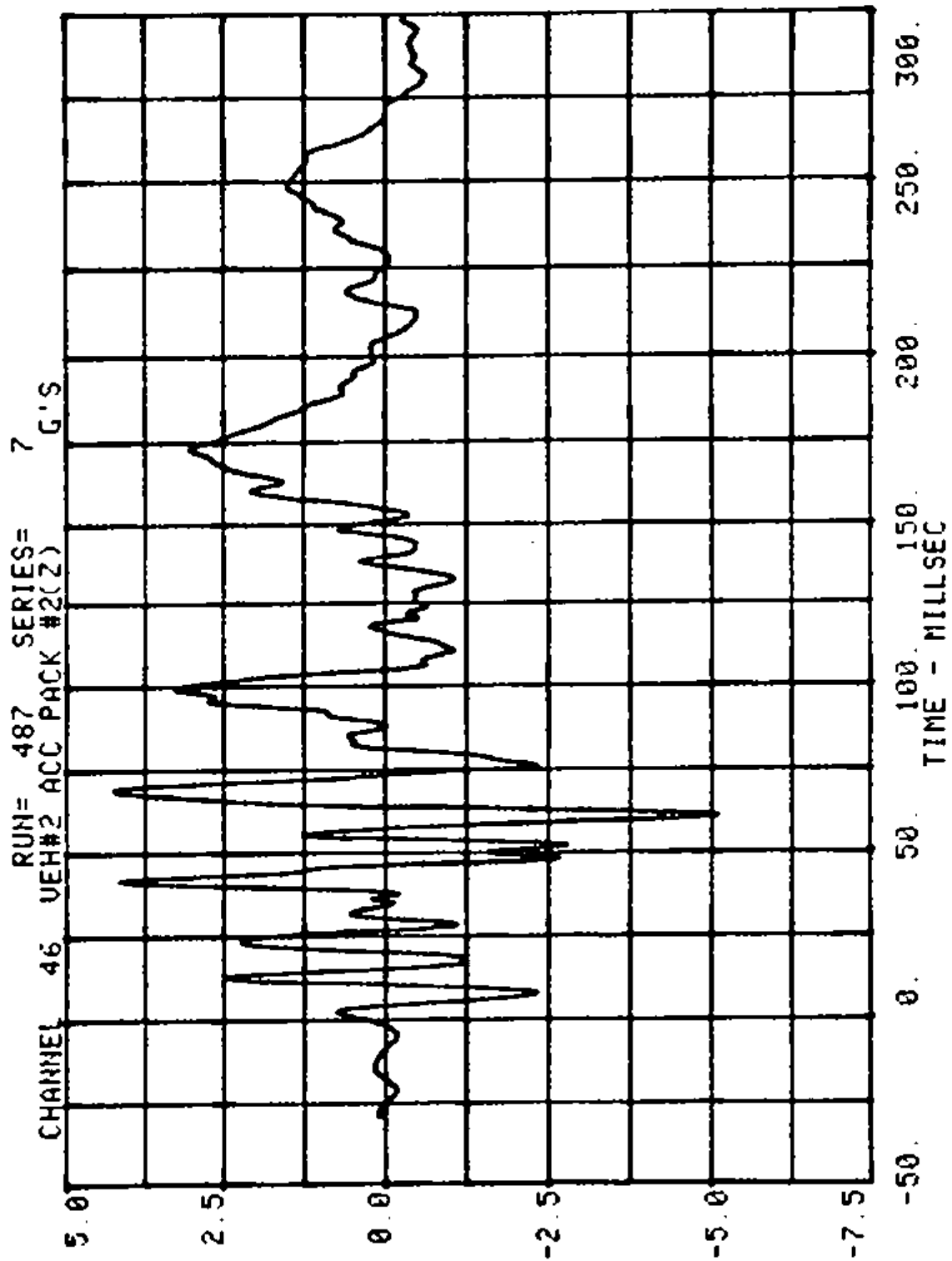




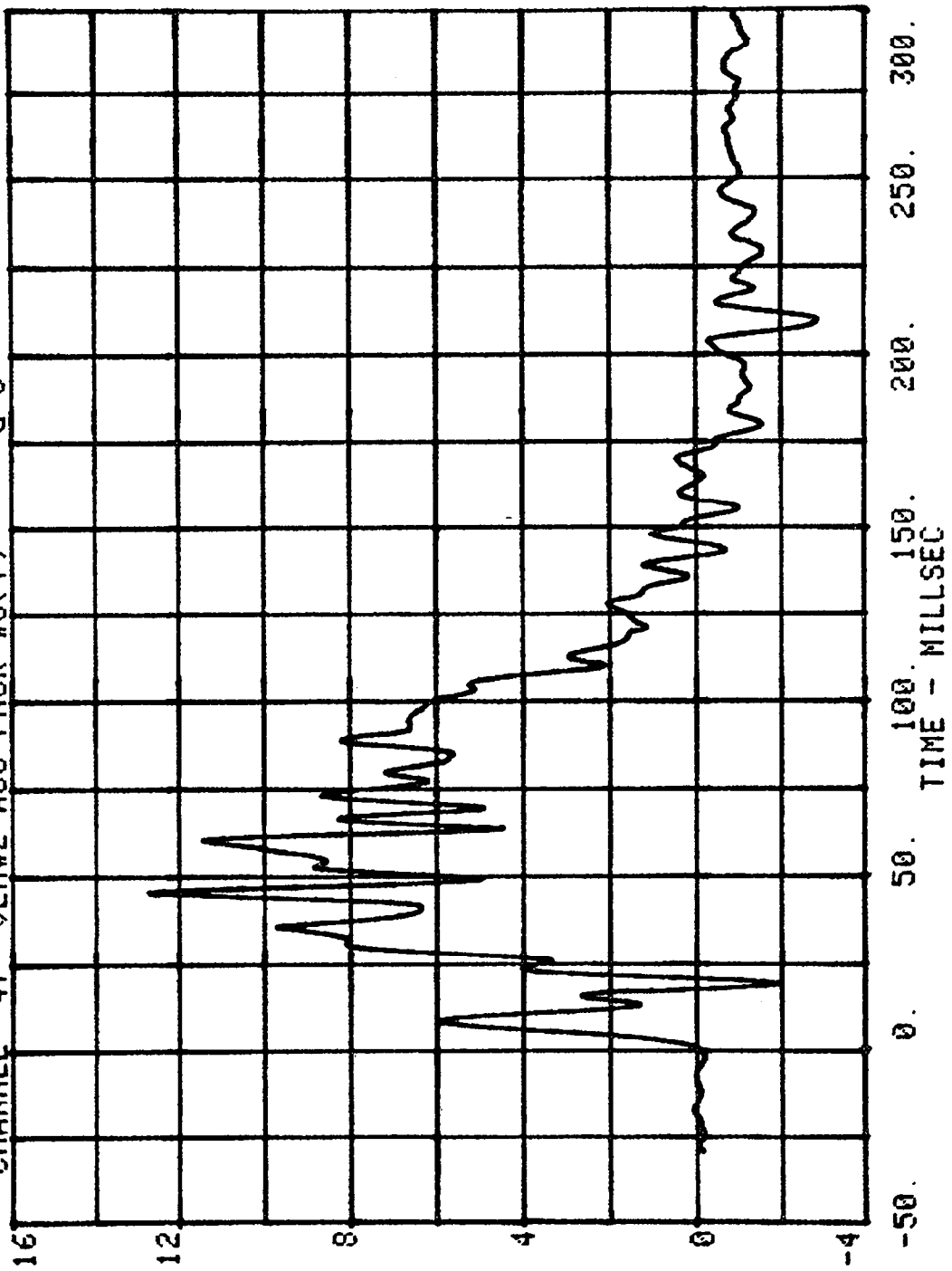


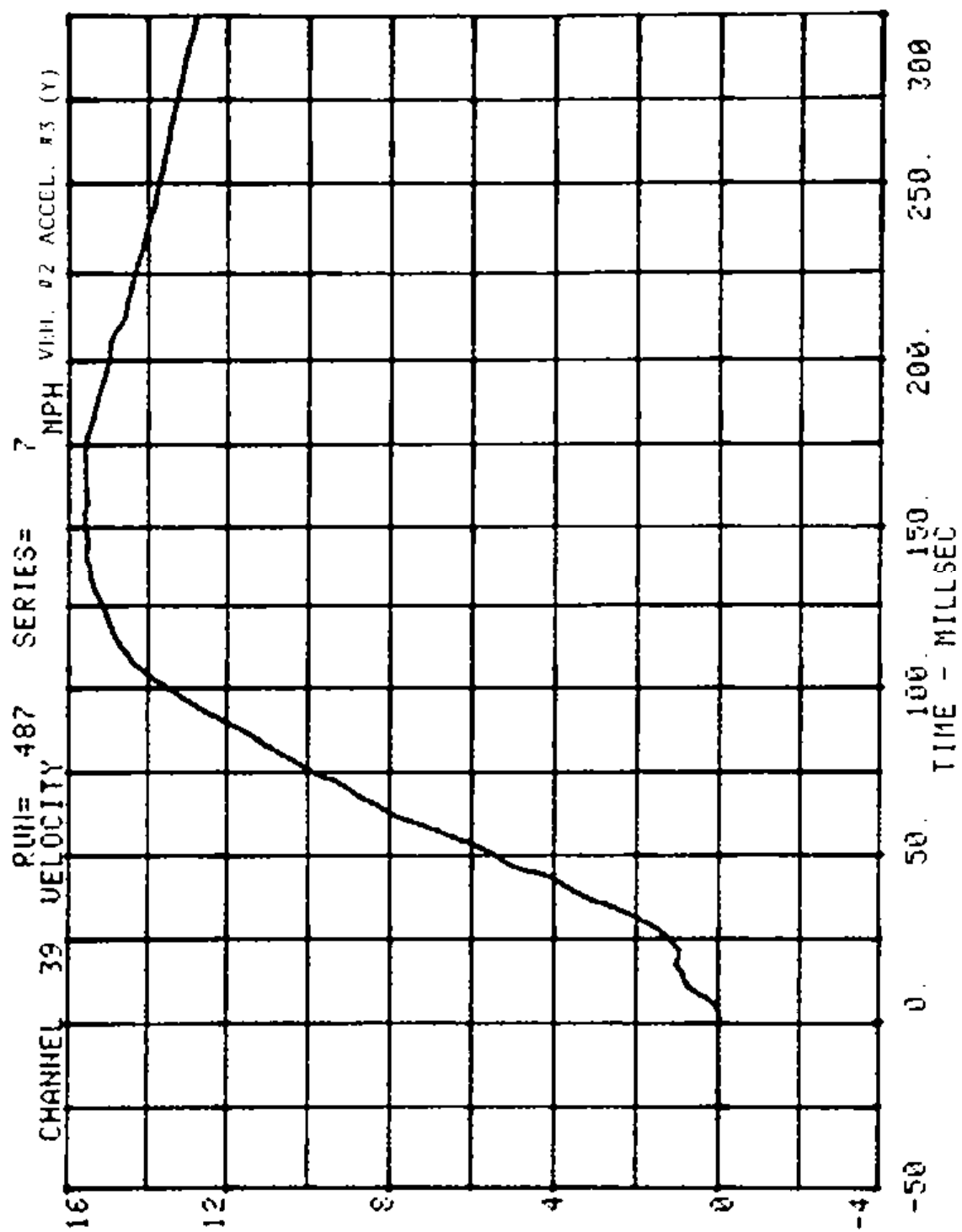


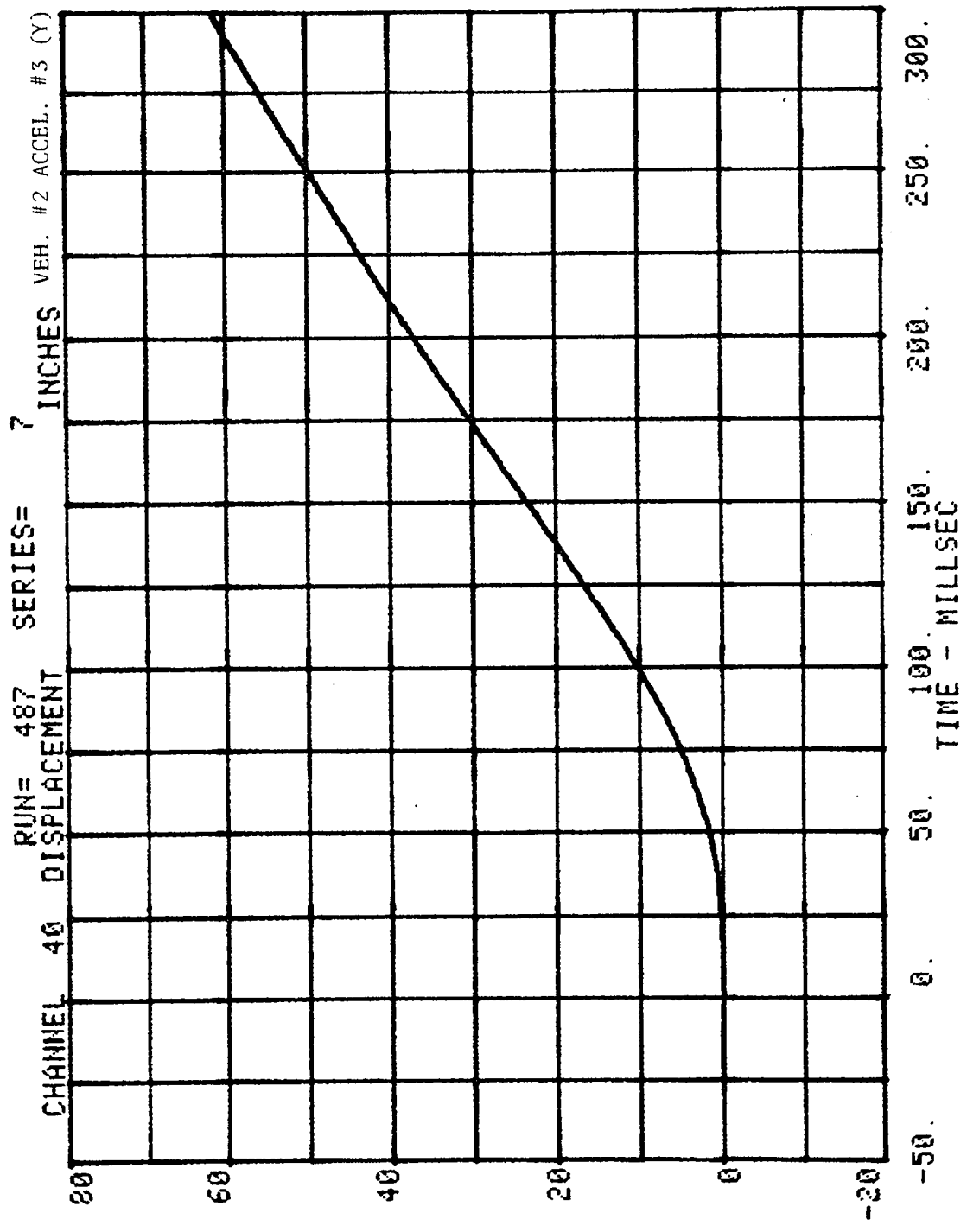




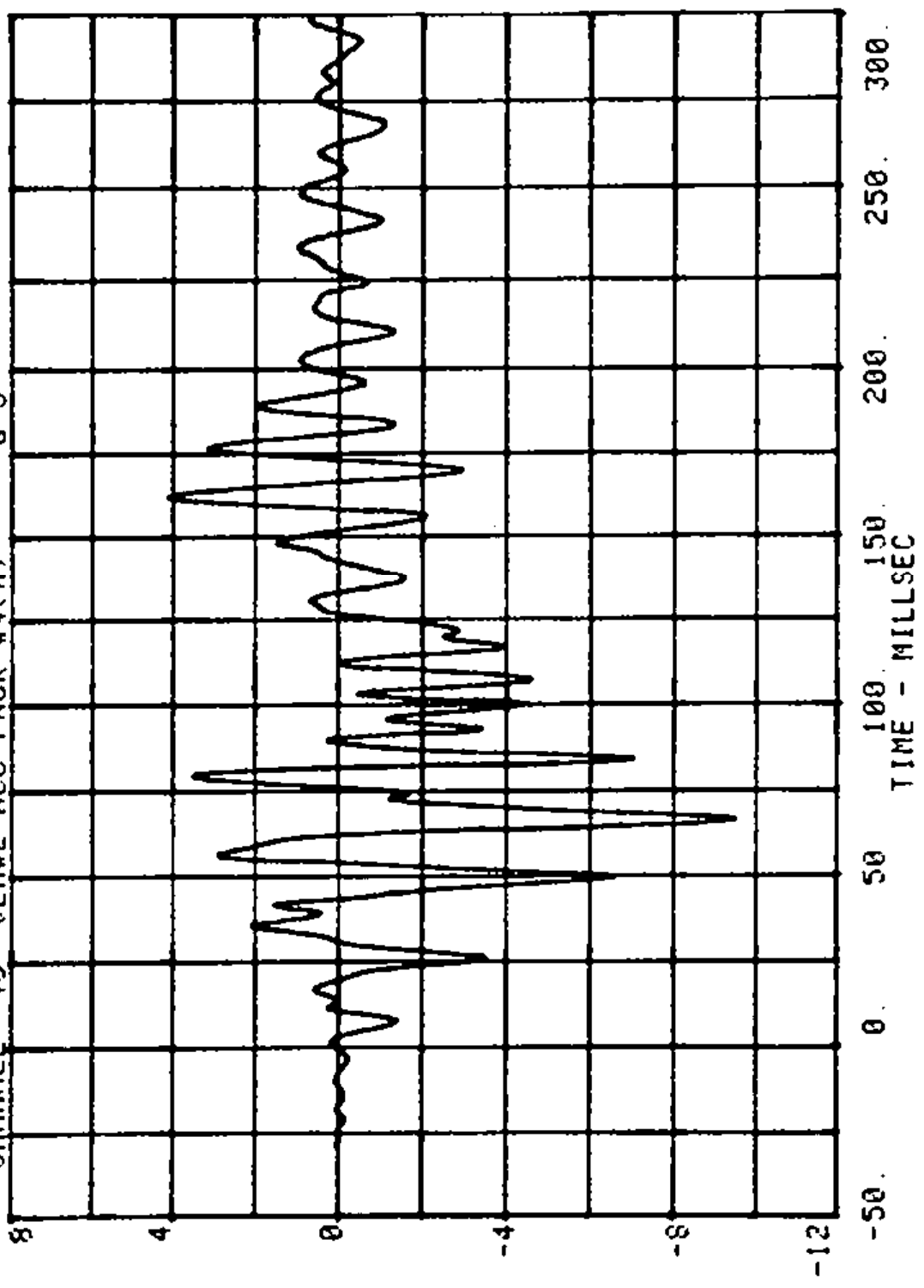
CHANNEL 47 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
VEH#2 ACC PACK #3(Y) G'S

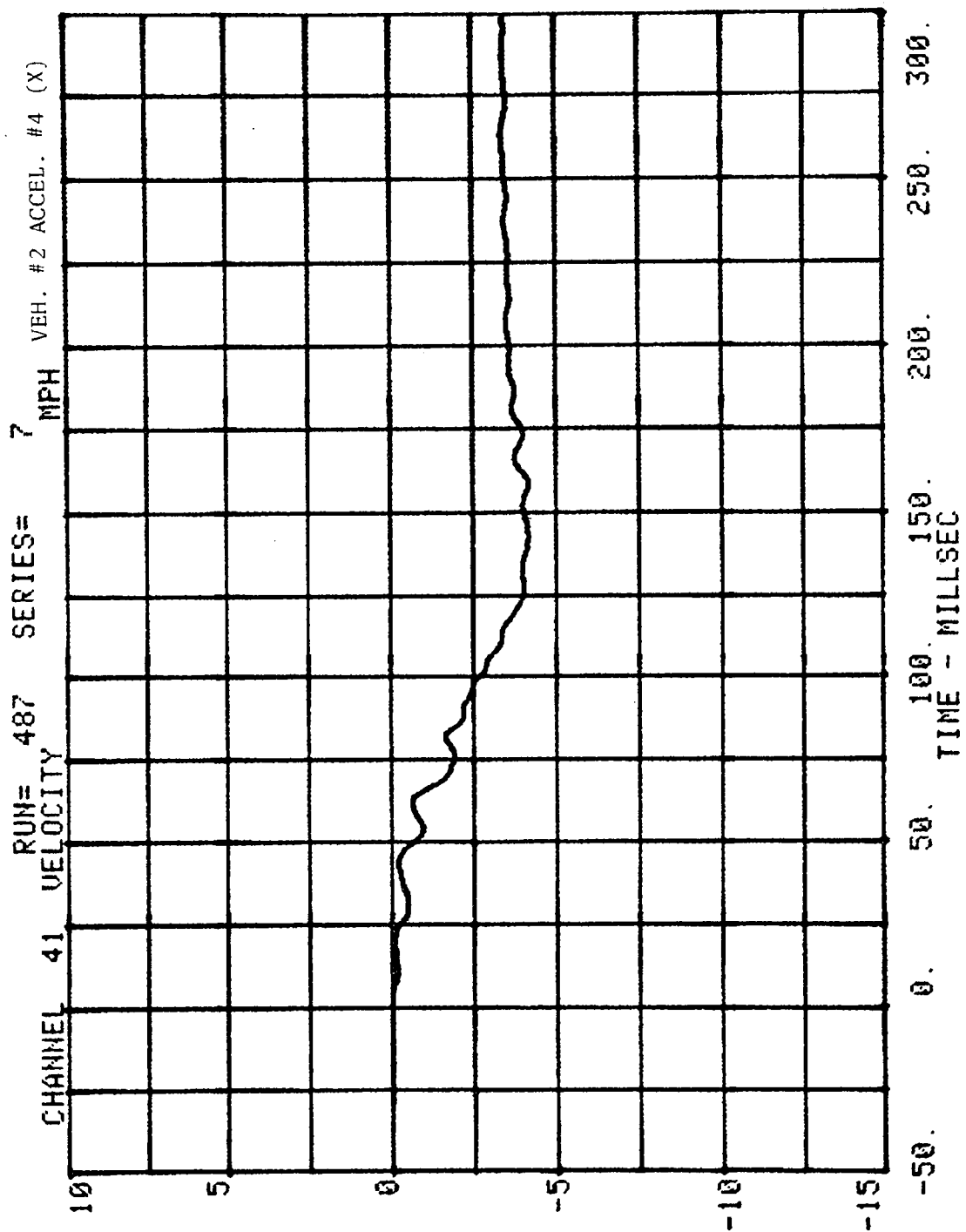


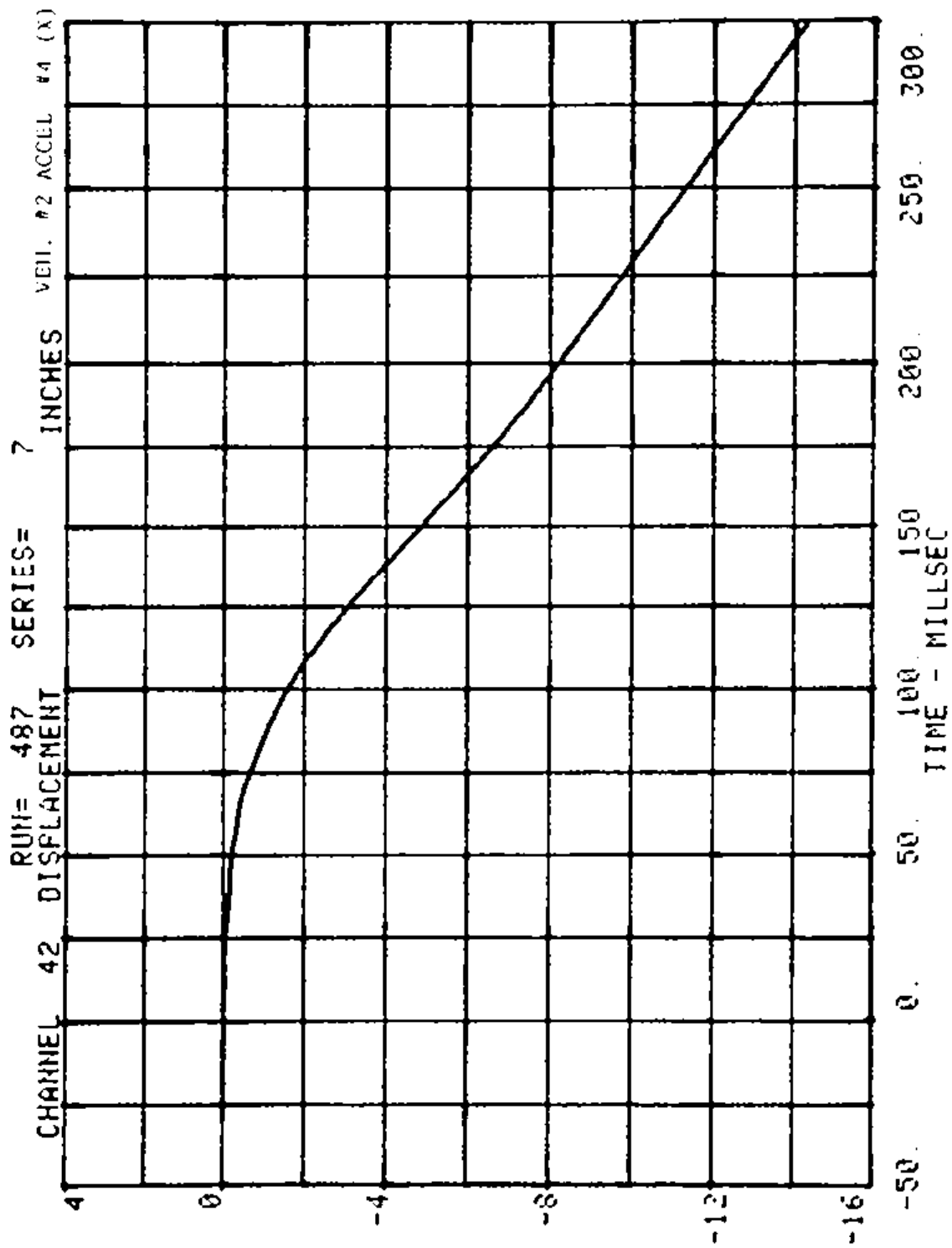




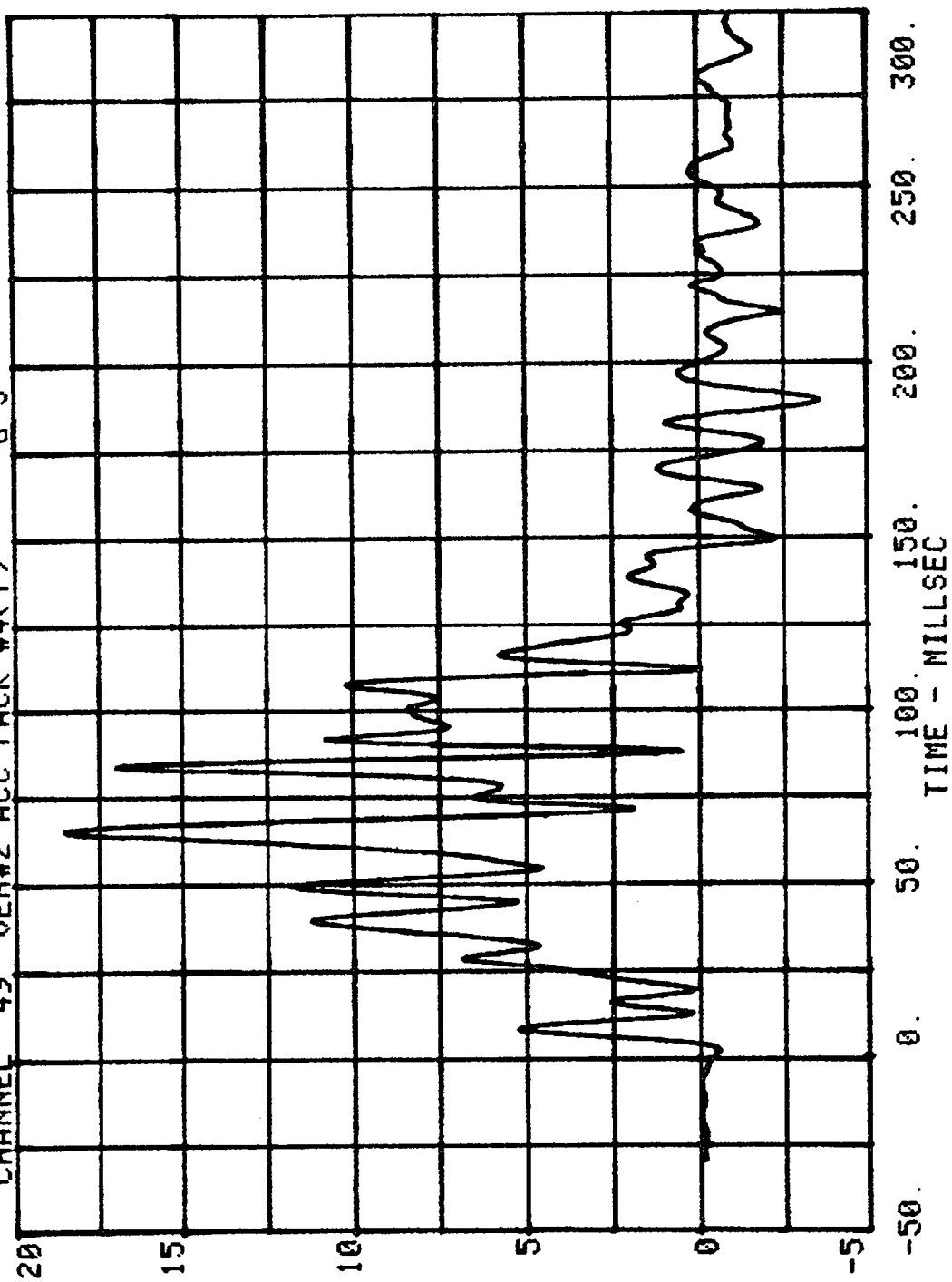
CHANNEL 48 VEH#2 ACC PACK #4(X) 7 G'S

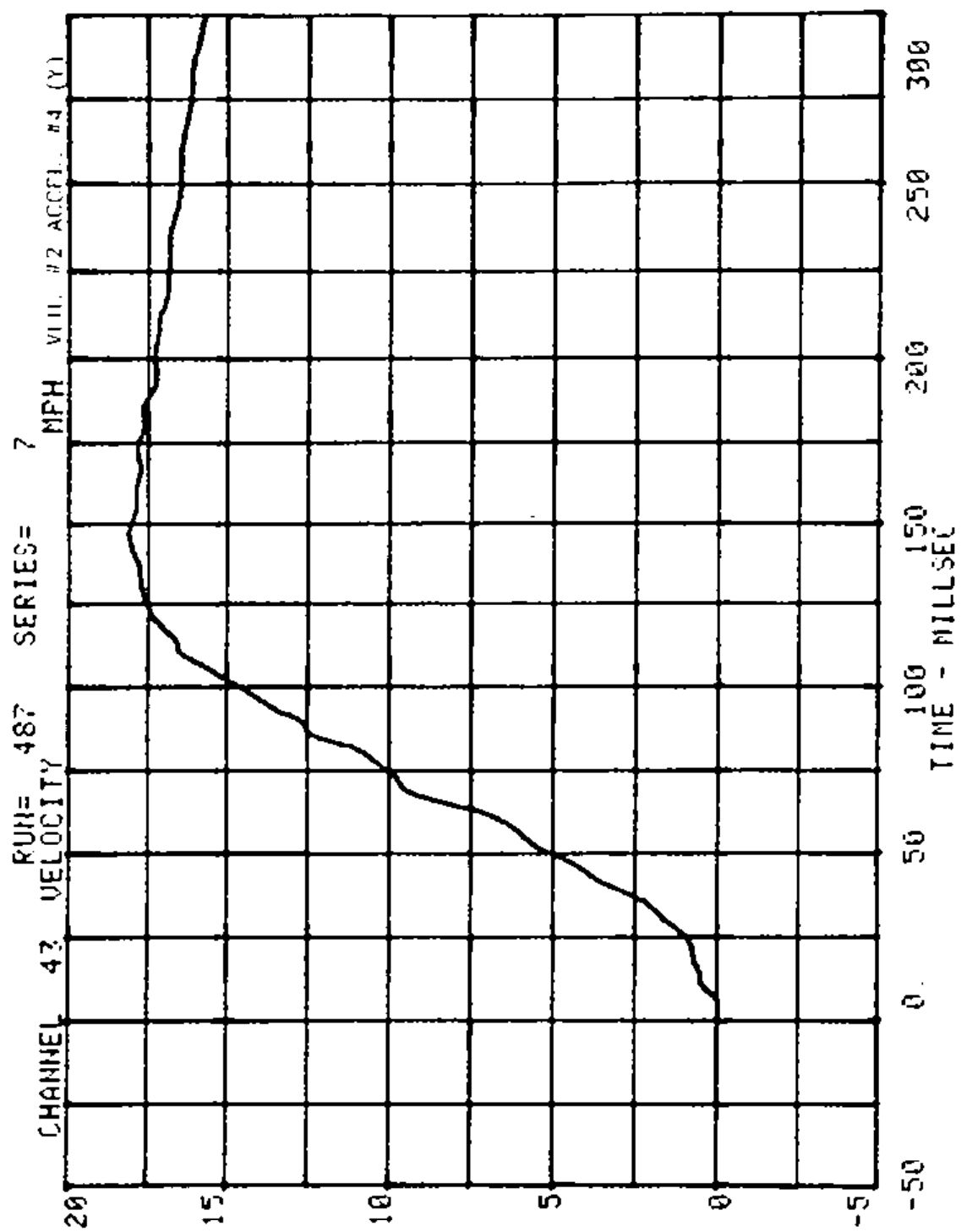


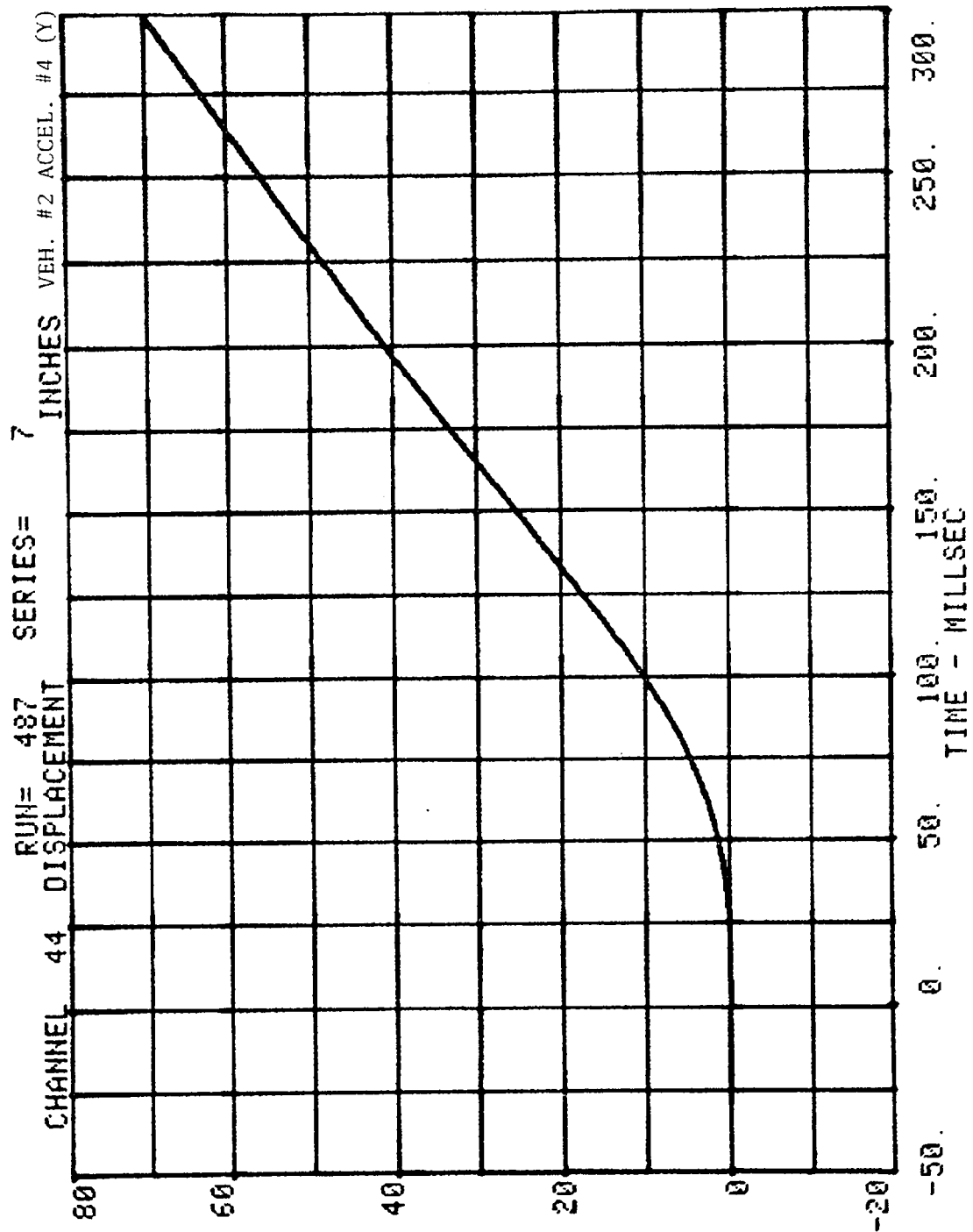




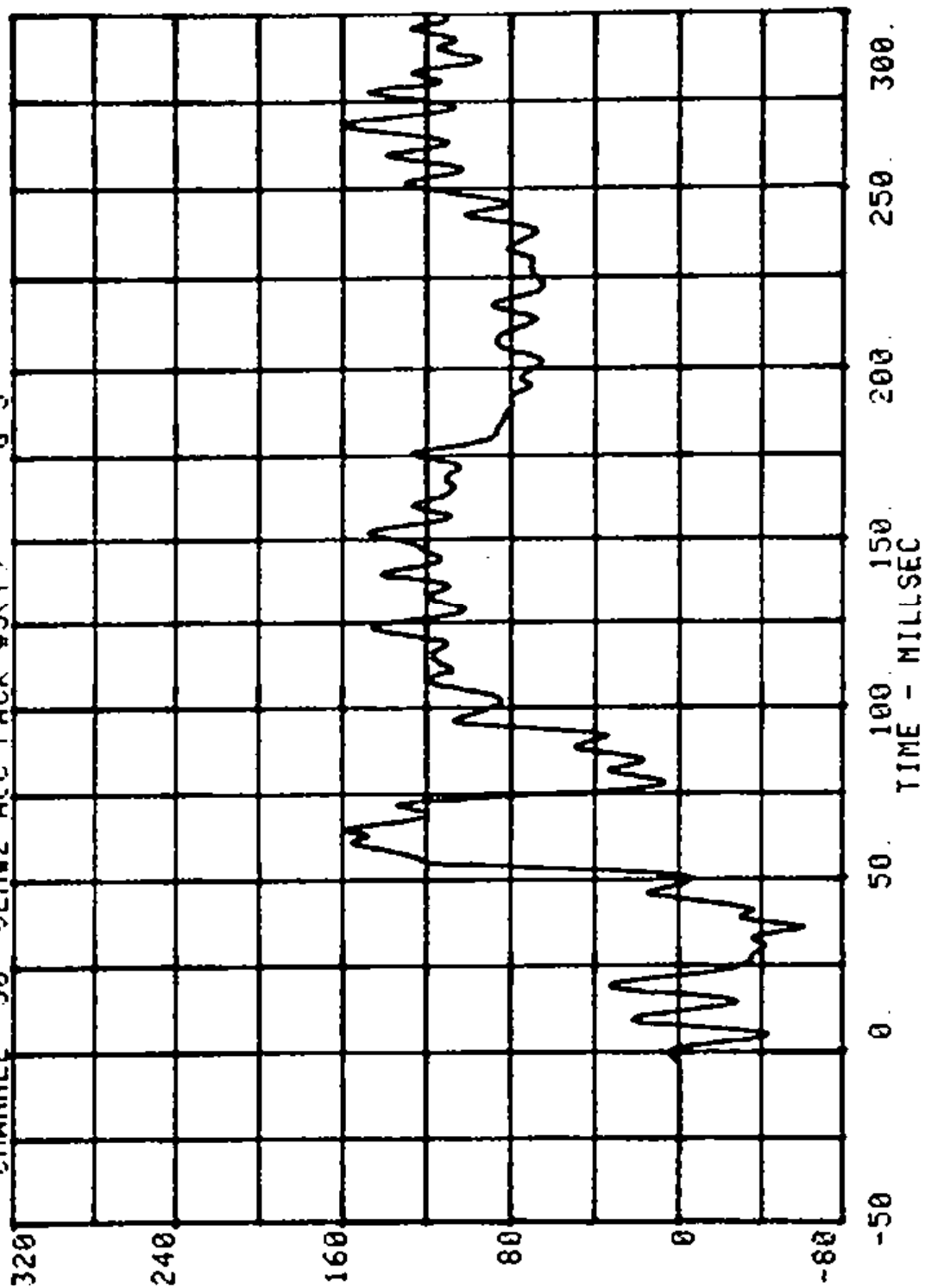
CHANNEL 49 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
VEH#2 ACC PACK #4(Y) G'S

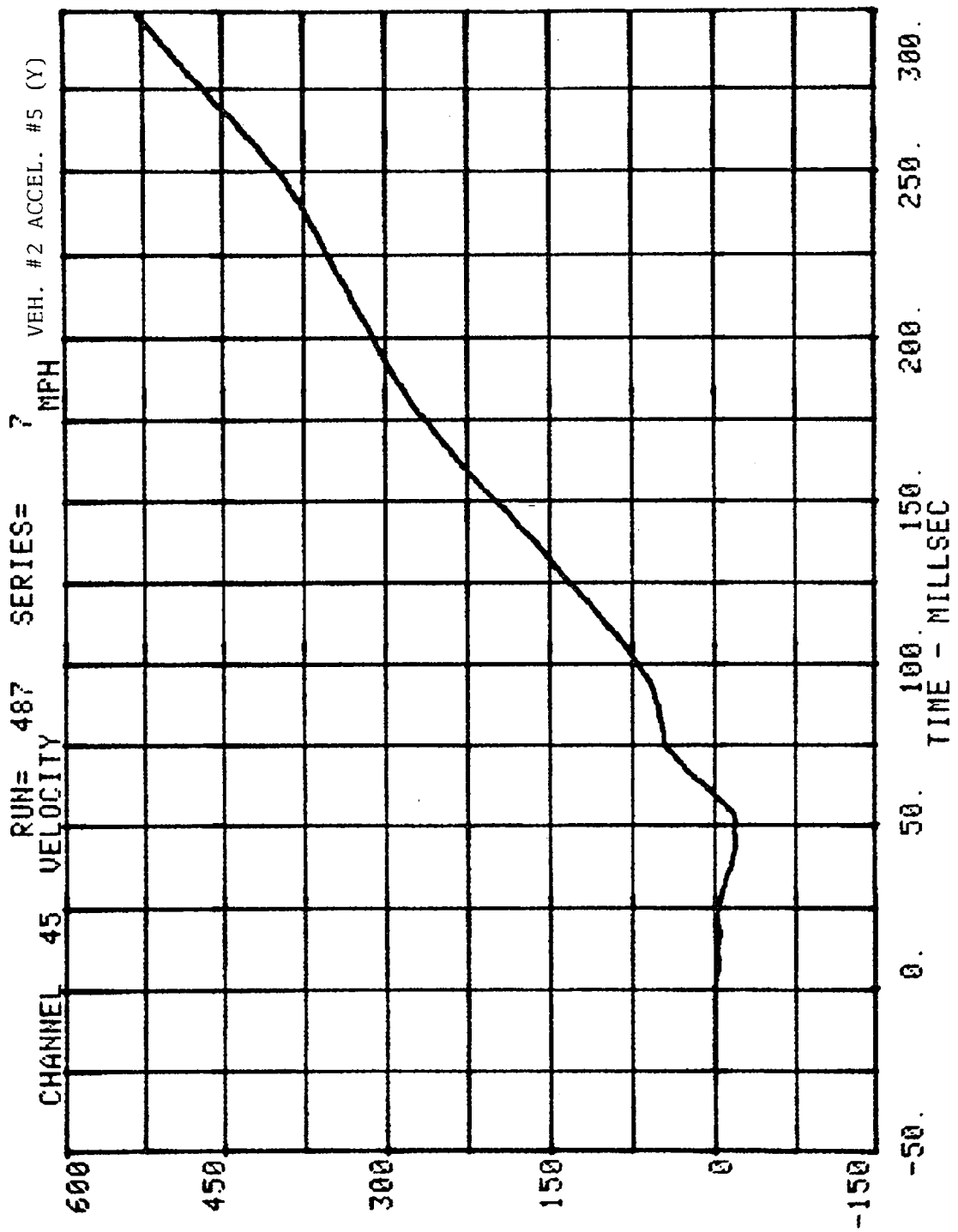


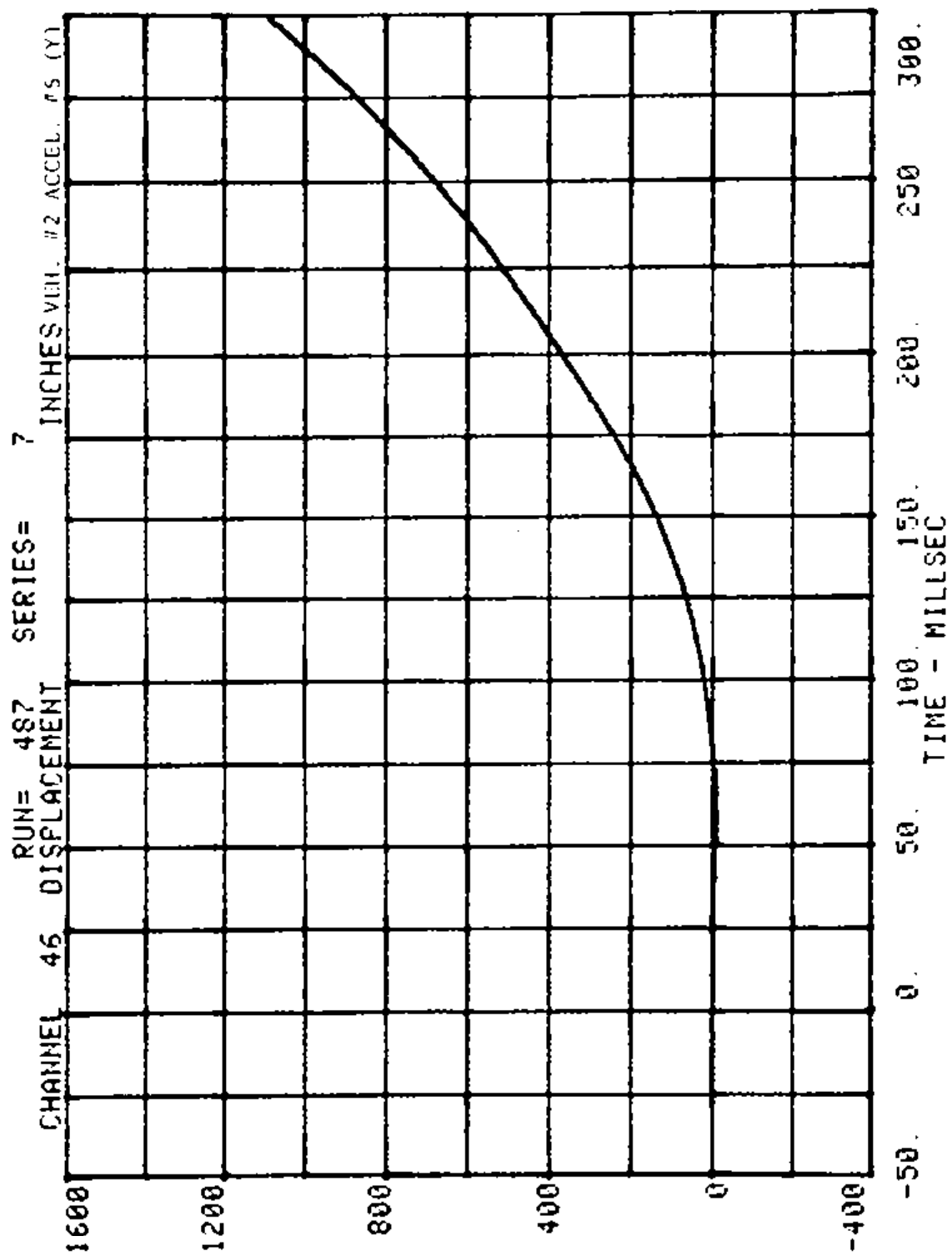




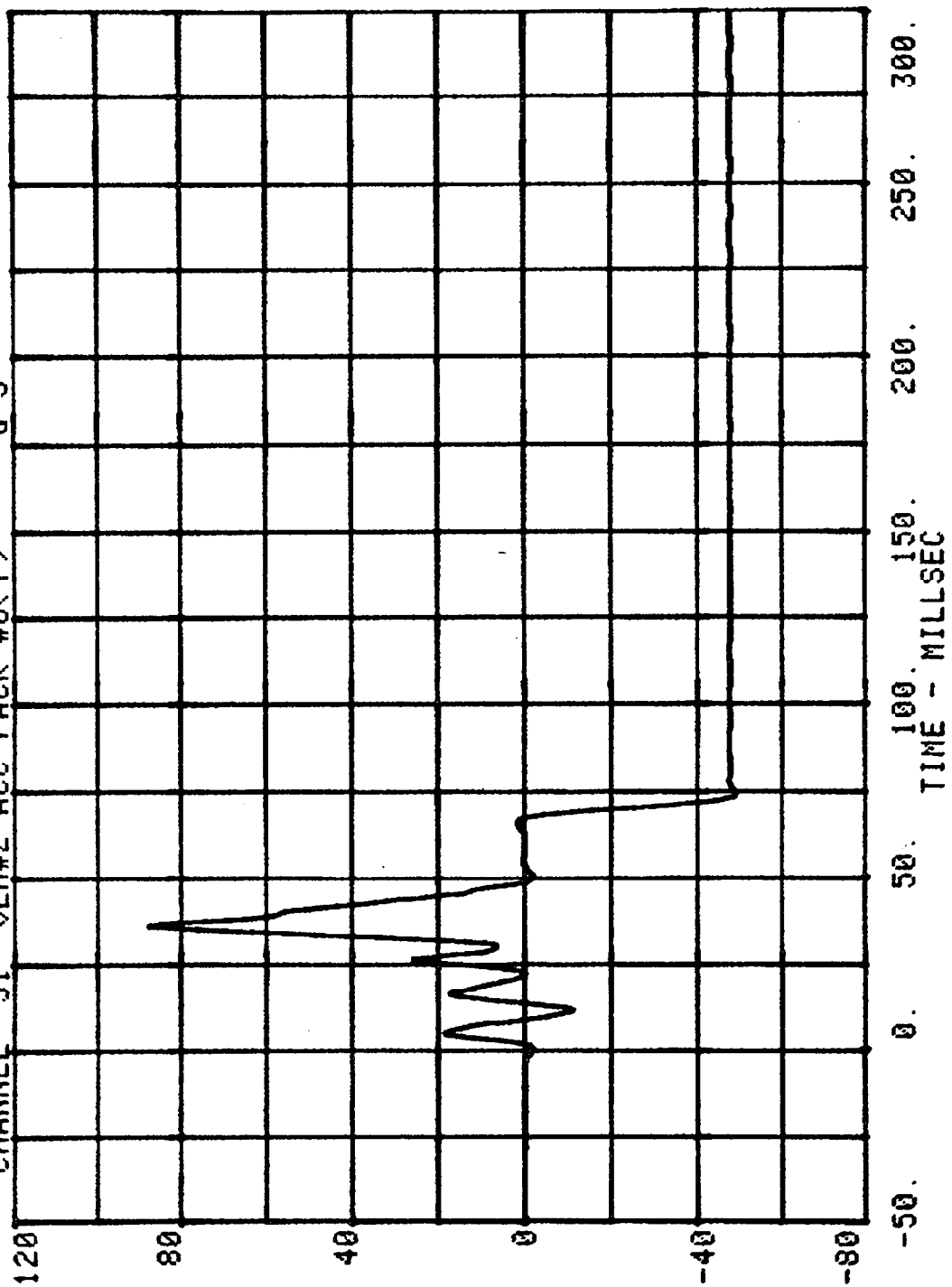
CHANNEL 50 RUN= 487 SERIES= ? G'S
VEH#2 ACC PACK #5(Y)



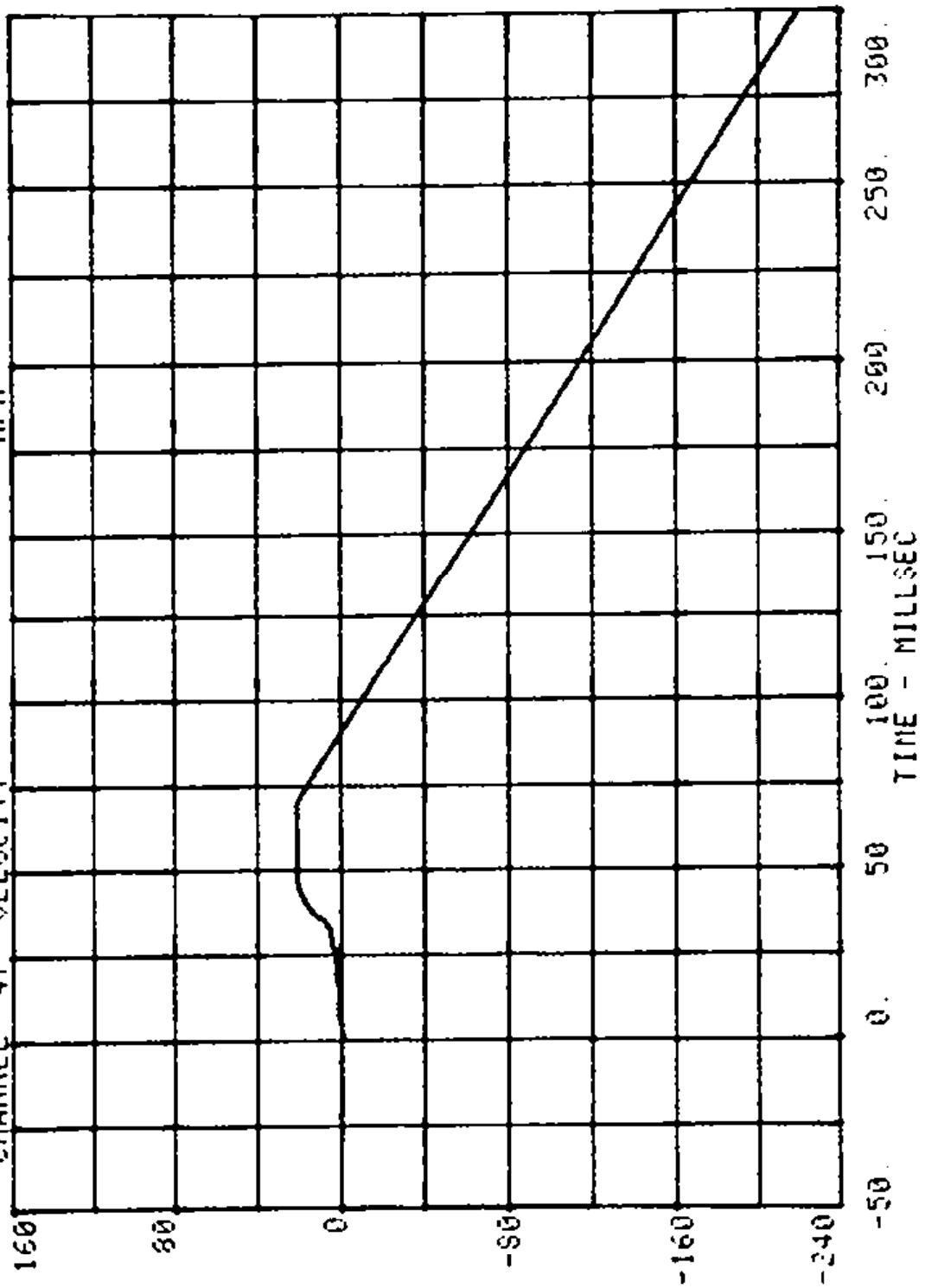


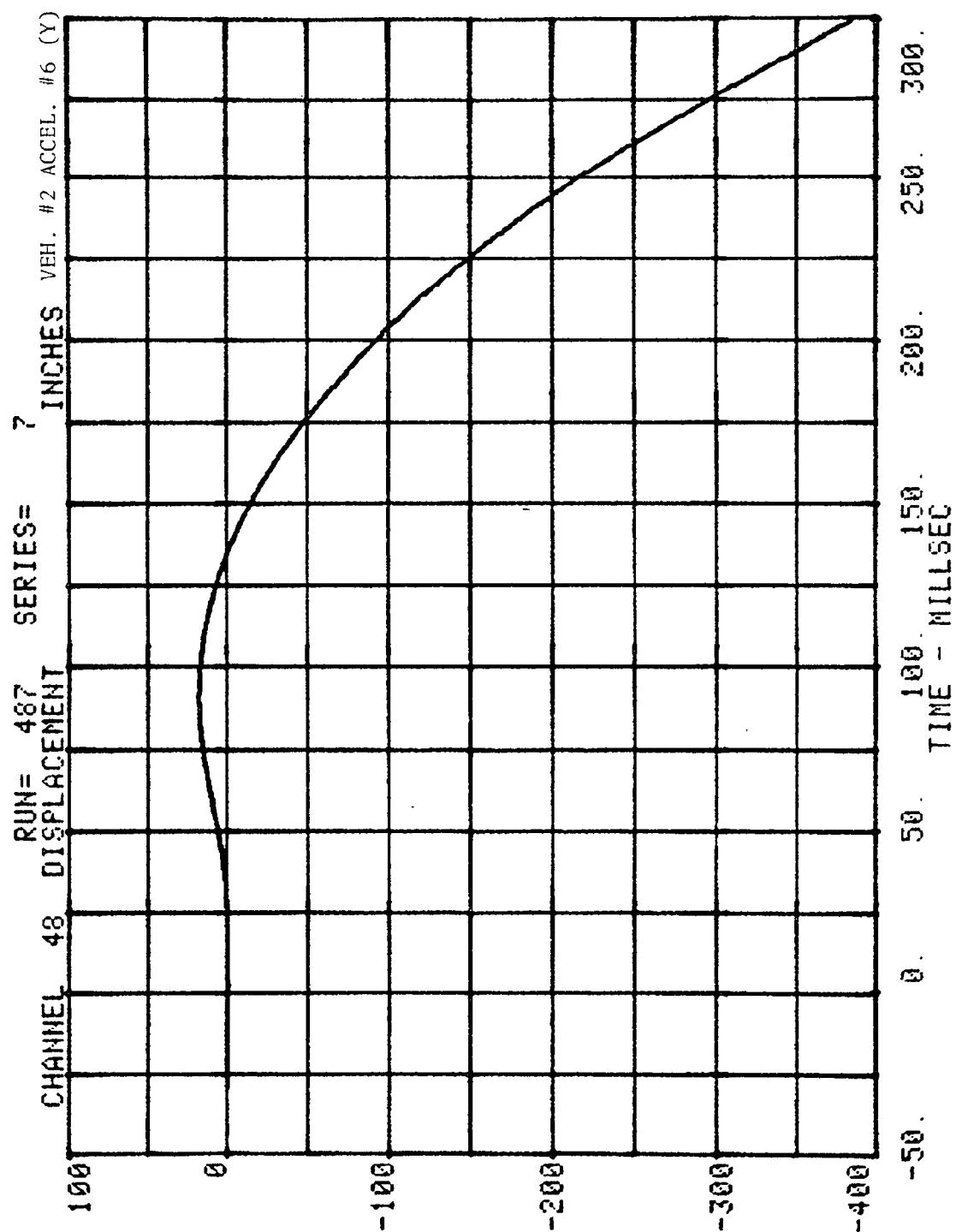


CHANNEL 51 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
VEH#2 ACC PACK #6(Y) G'S

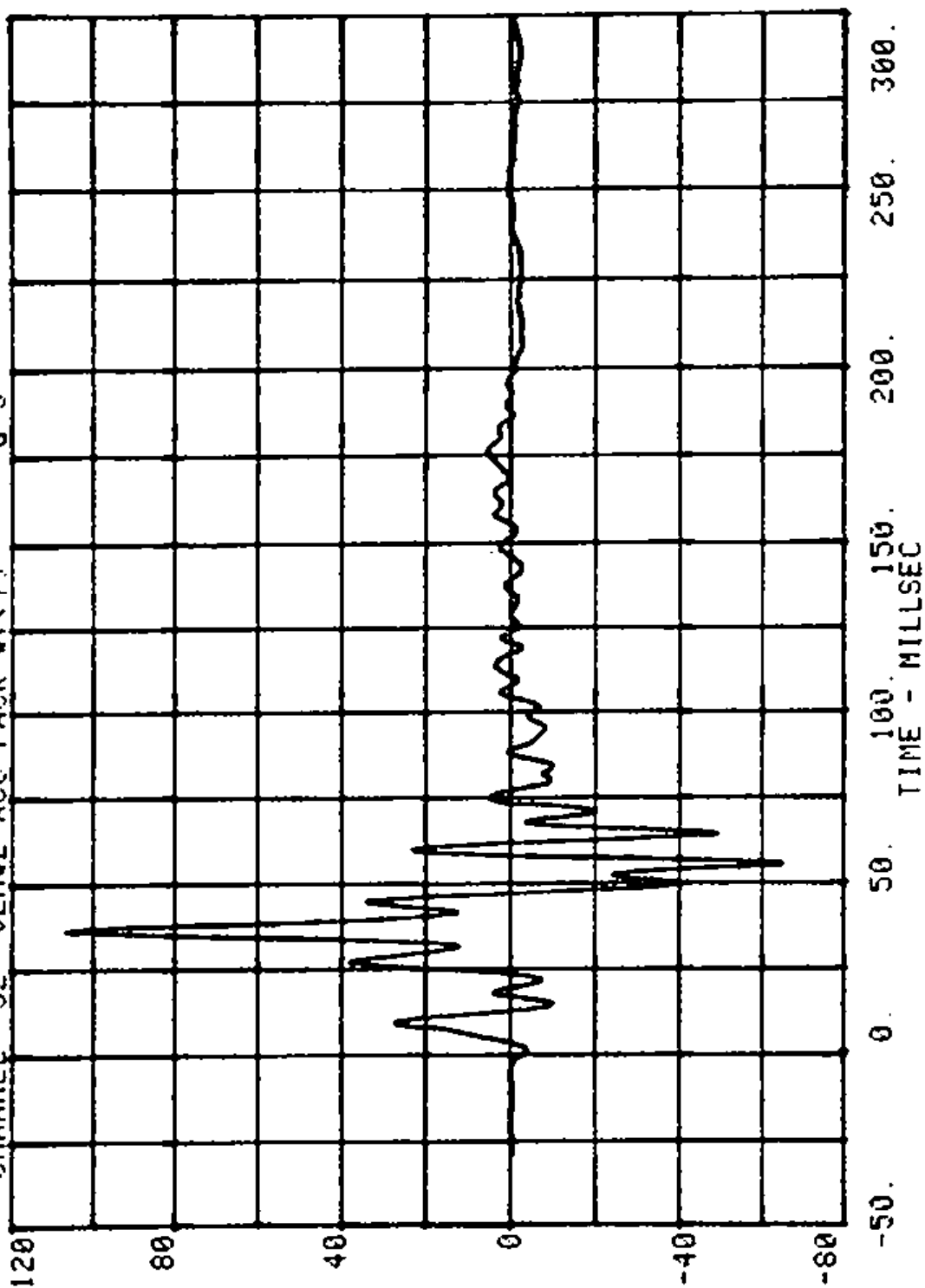


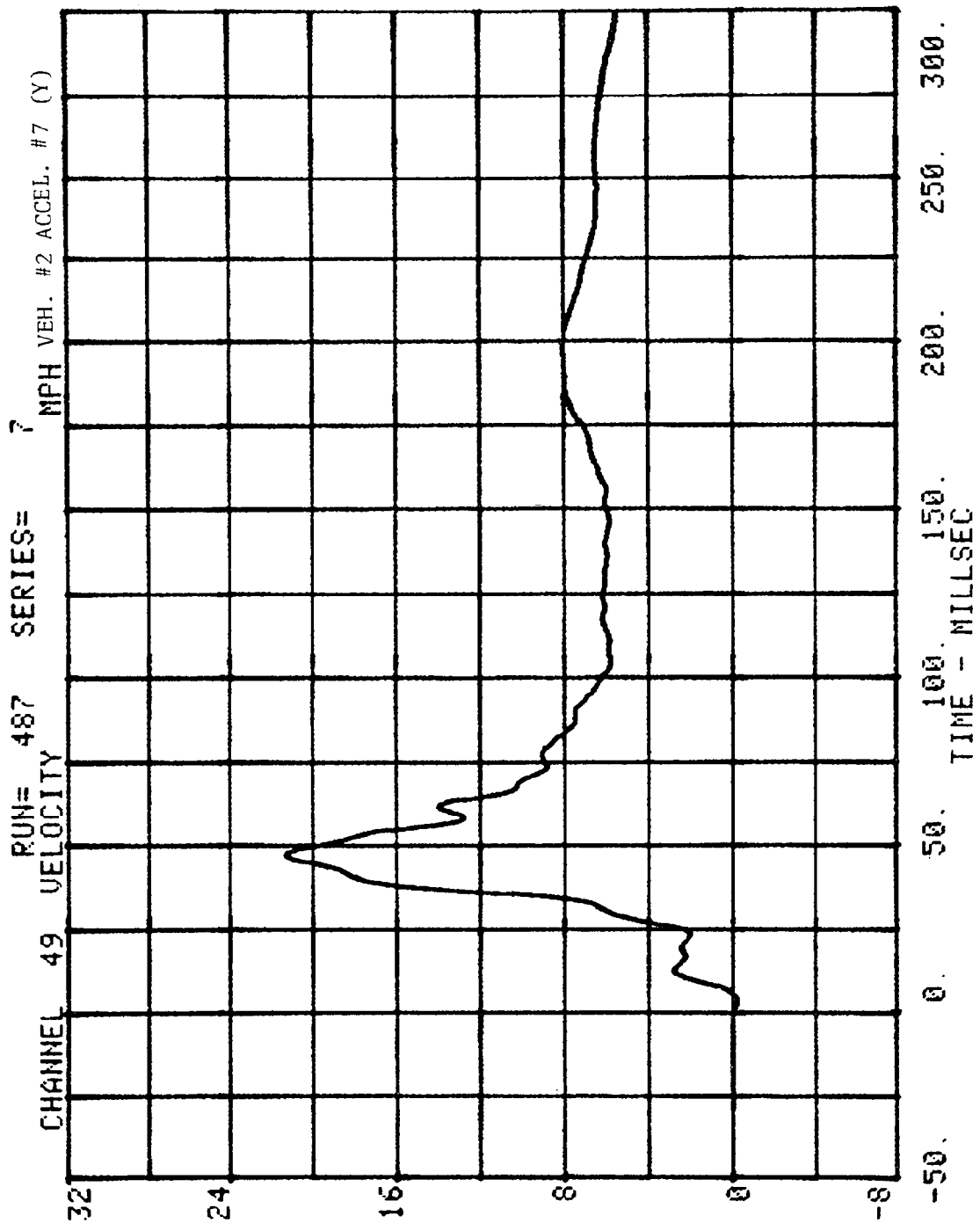
CHANNEL 47 VELOCITY RUN= 487 SERIES= 7 MPH VIB. #2 ACCEL. #6 (Y)

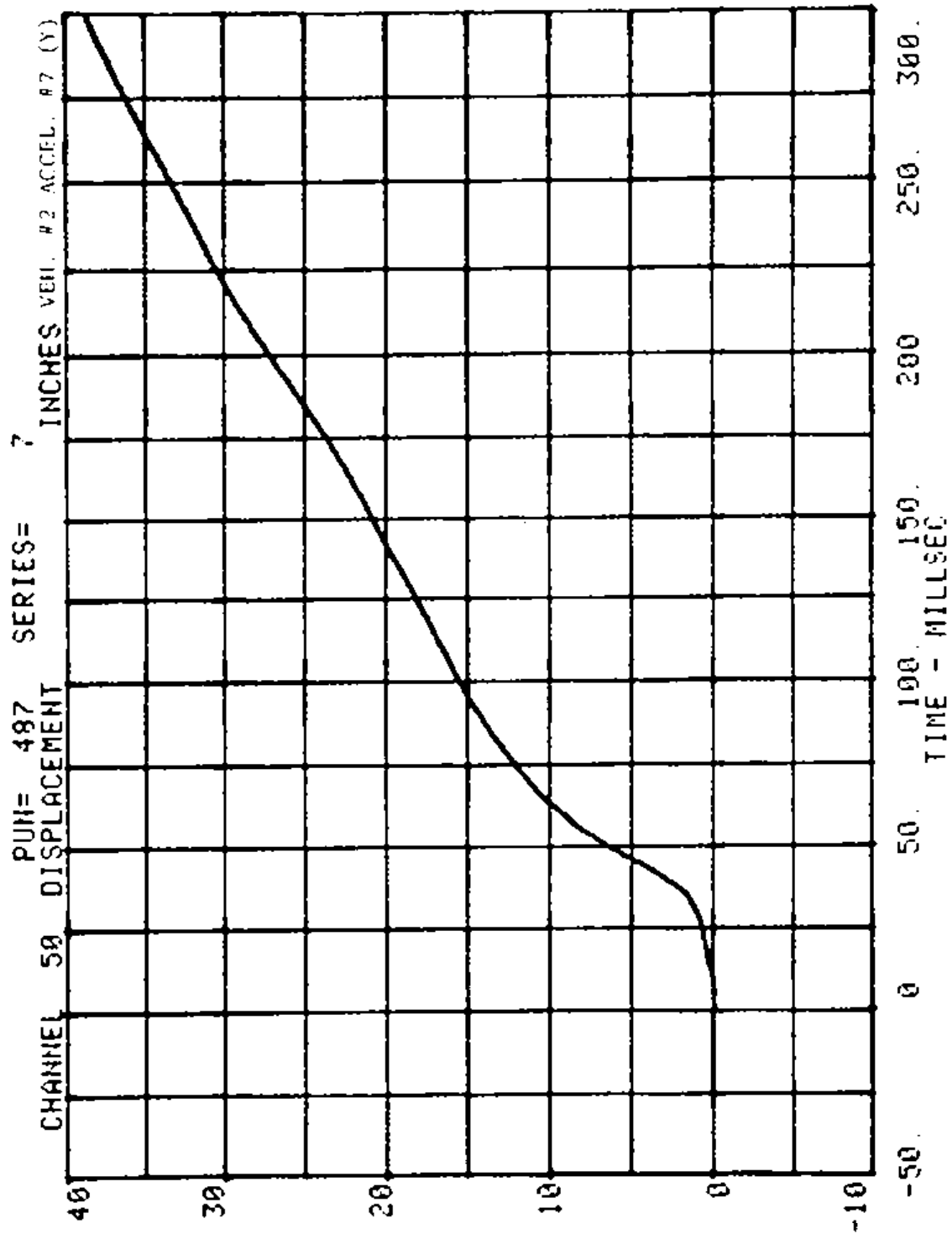


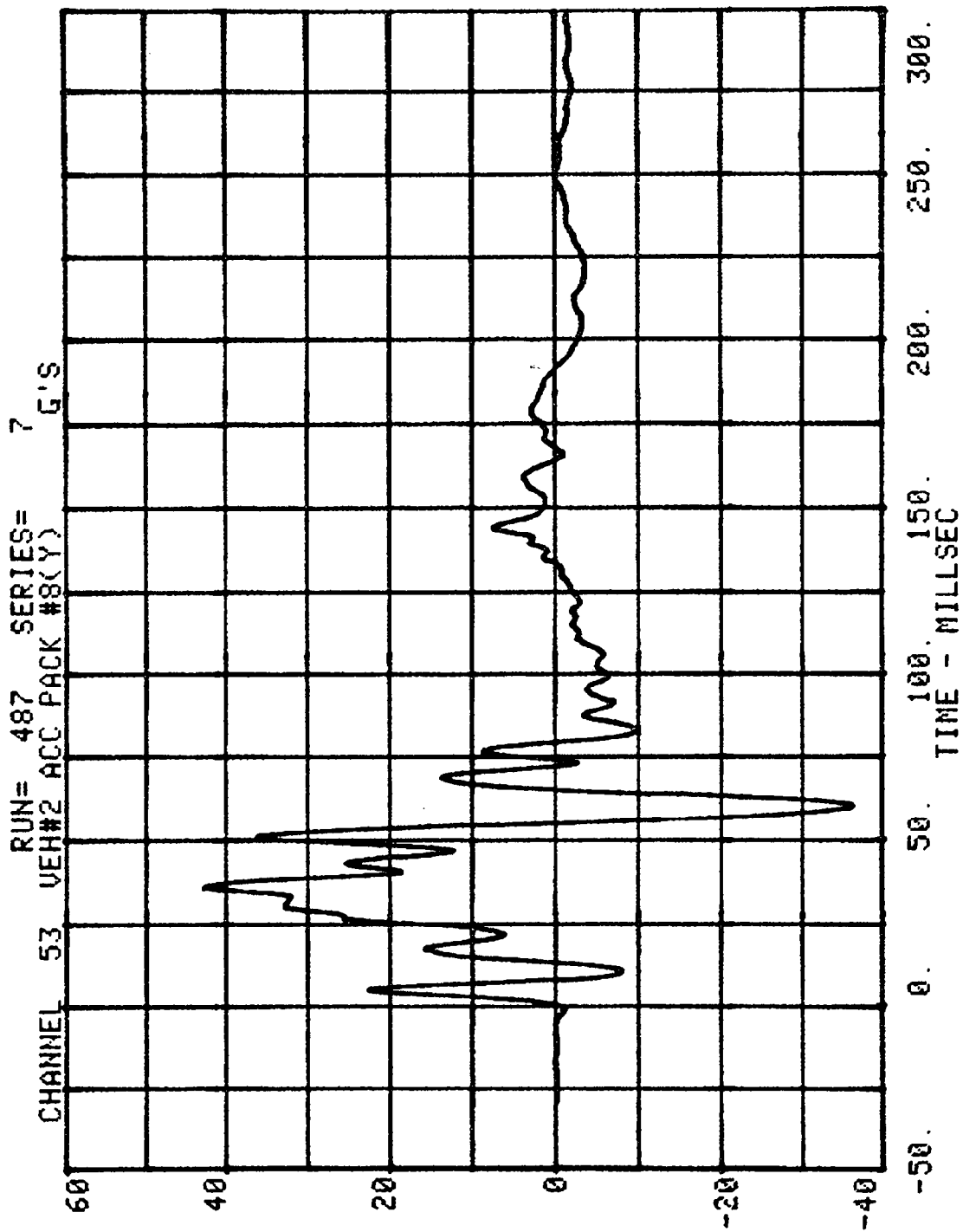


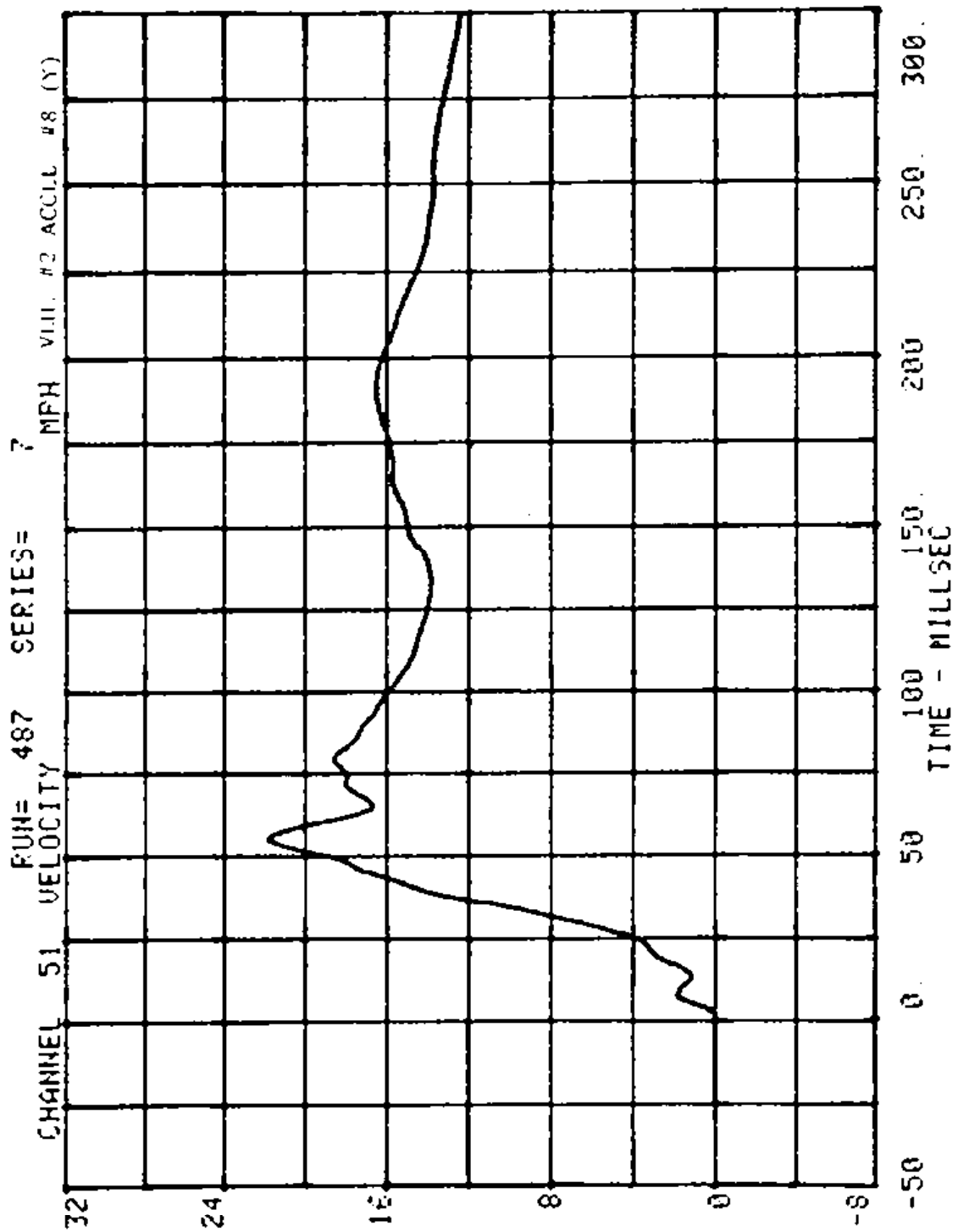
RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
CHANNEL 52 VEH#2 ACC PACK #7(Y) G'S

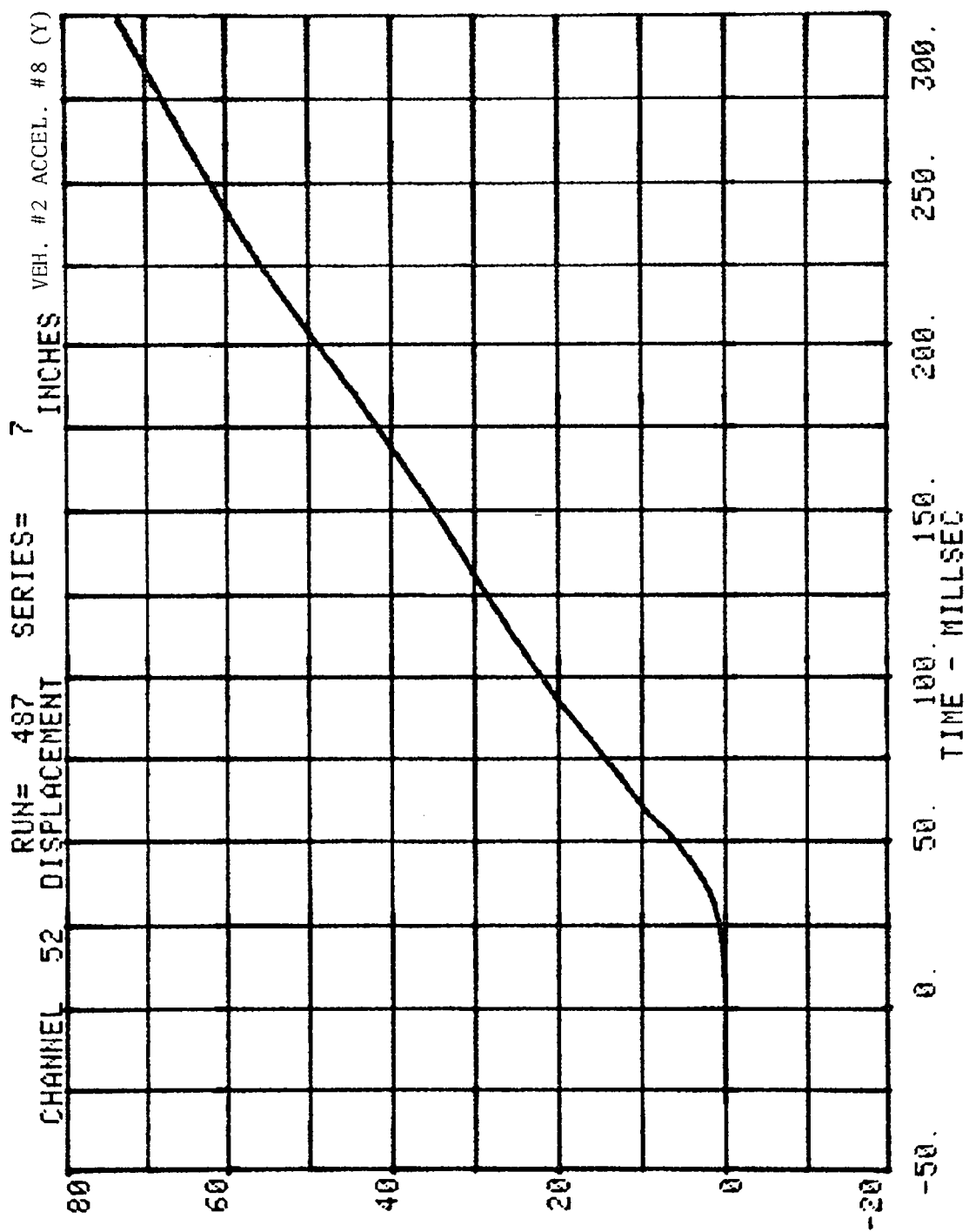


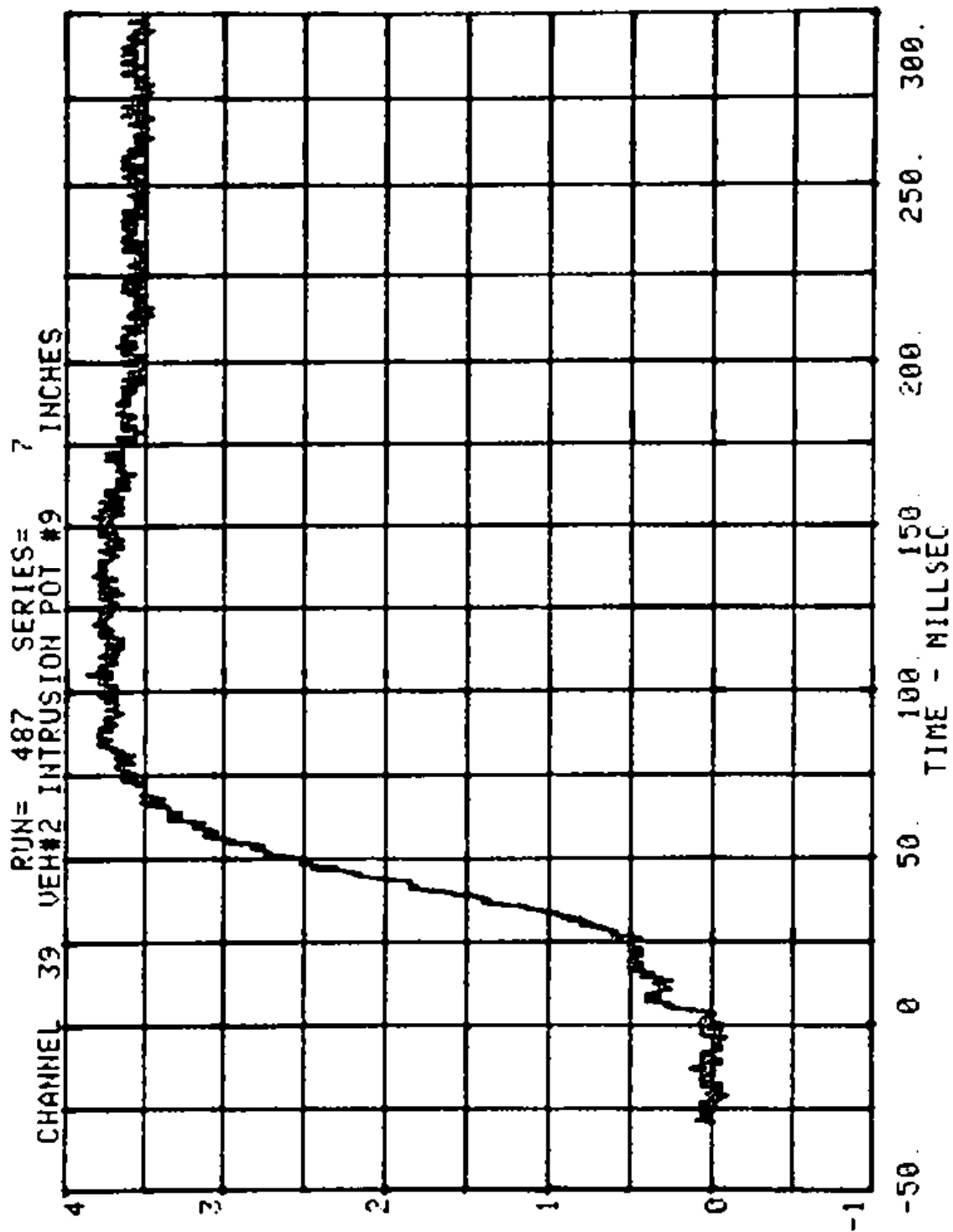




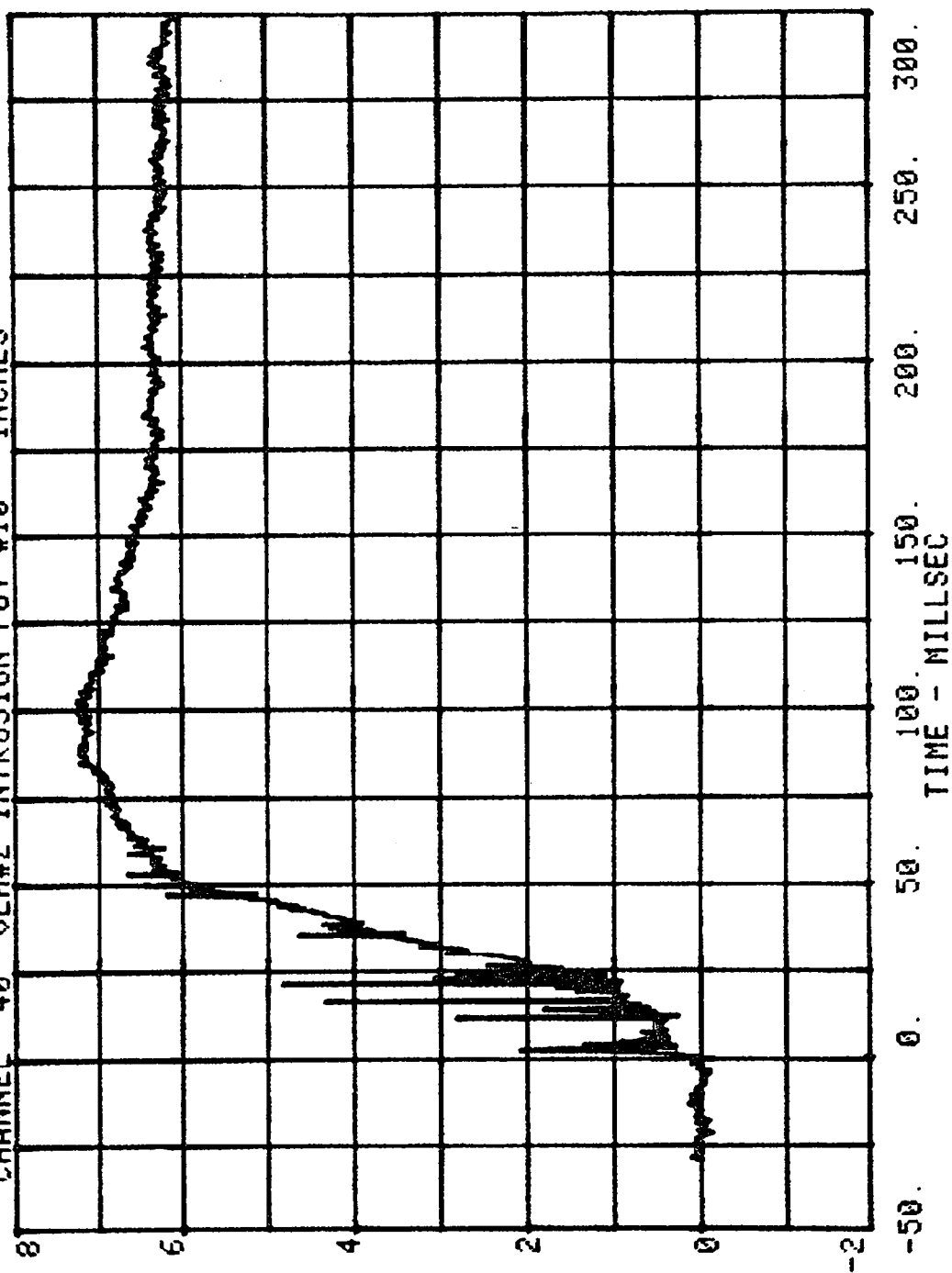




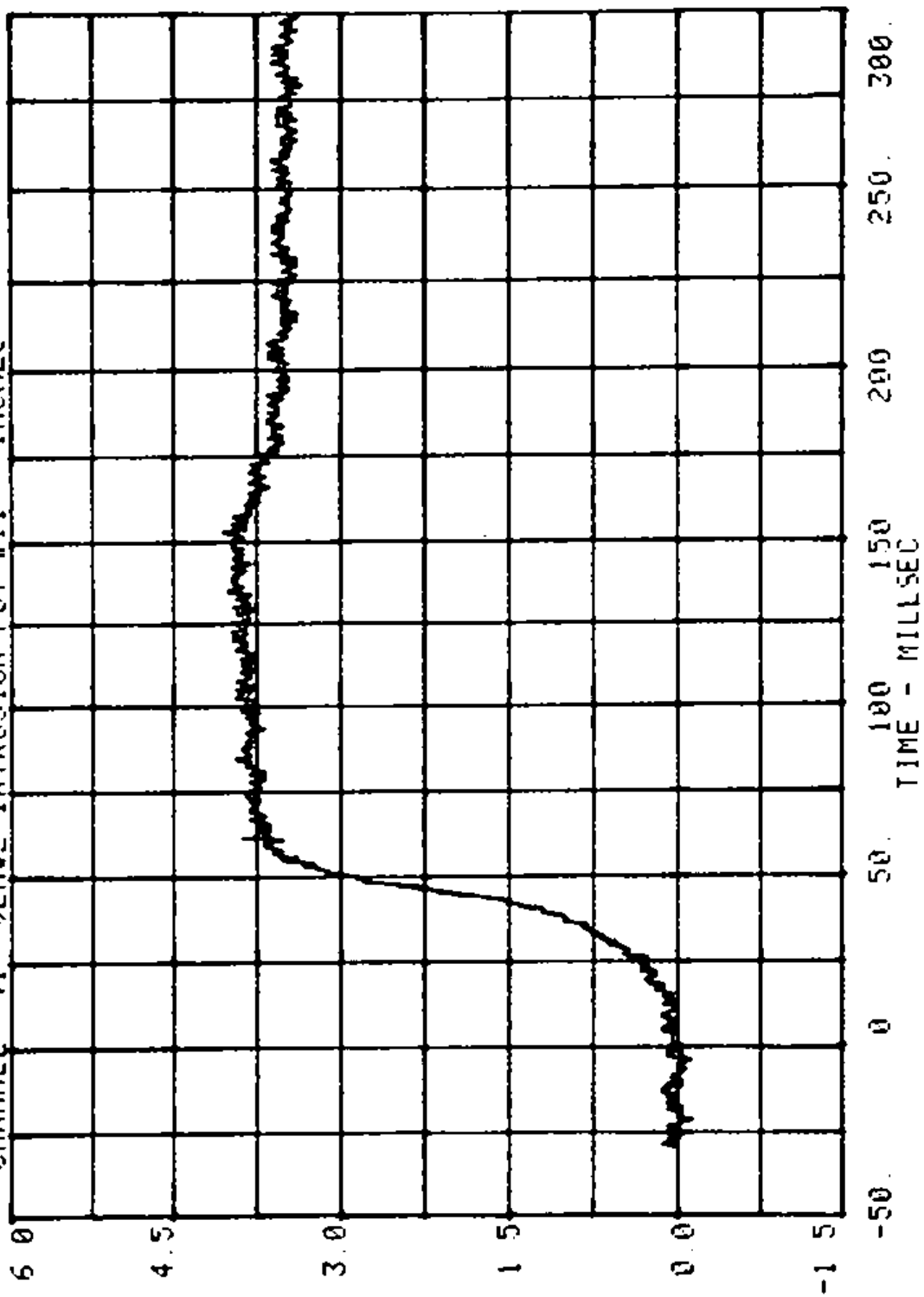




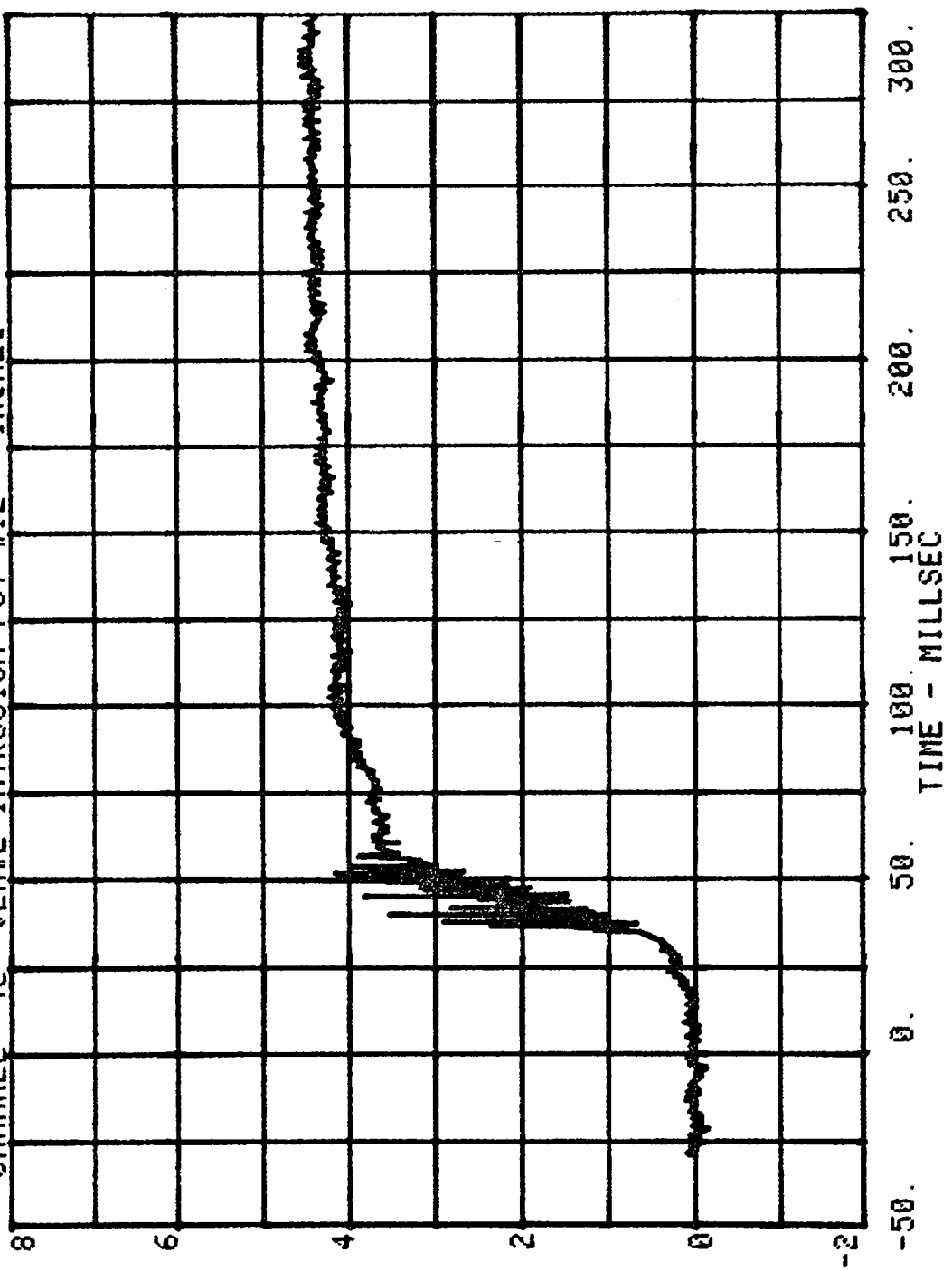
CHANNEL 40 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
VEH#2 INTRUSION POT #10 INCHES



CHANNEL 41 VEH#2 INTRUSION POT #11 7 INCHES



CHANNEL 42 VEH#2 INTRUSION POT #12 SERIES= 7 INCHES



TEST NO. 7
VEHICLE 2 - 1976 PLYMOUTH VOLARE

DUMMY DATA

	FILTER CHANNEL CLASS
HEAD ACCELERATIONS	1000
CHEST ACCELERATIONS	180
PELVIC ACCELERATIONS	180

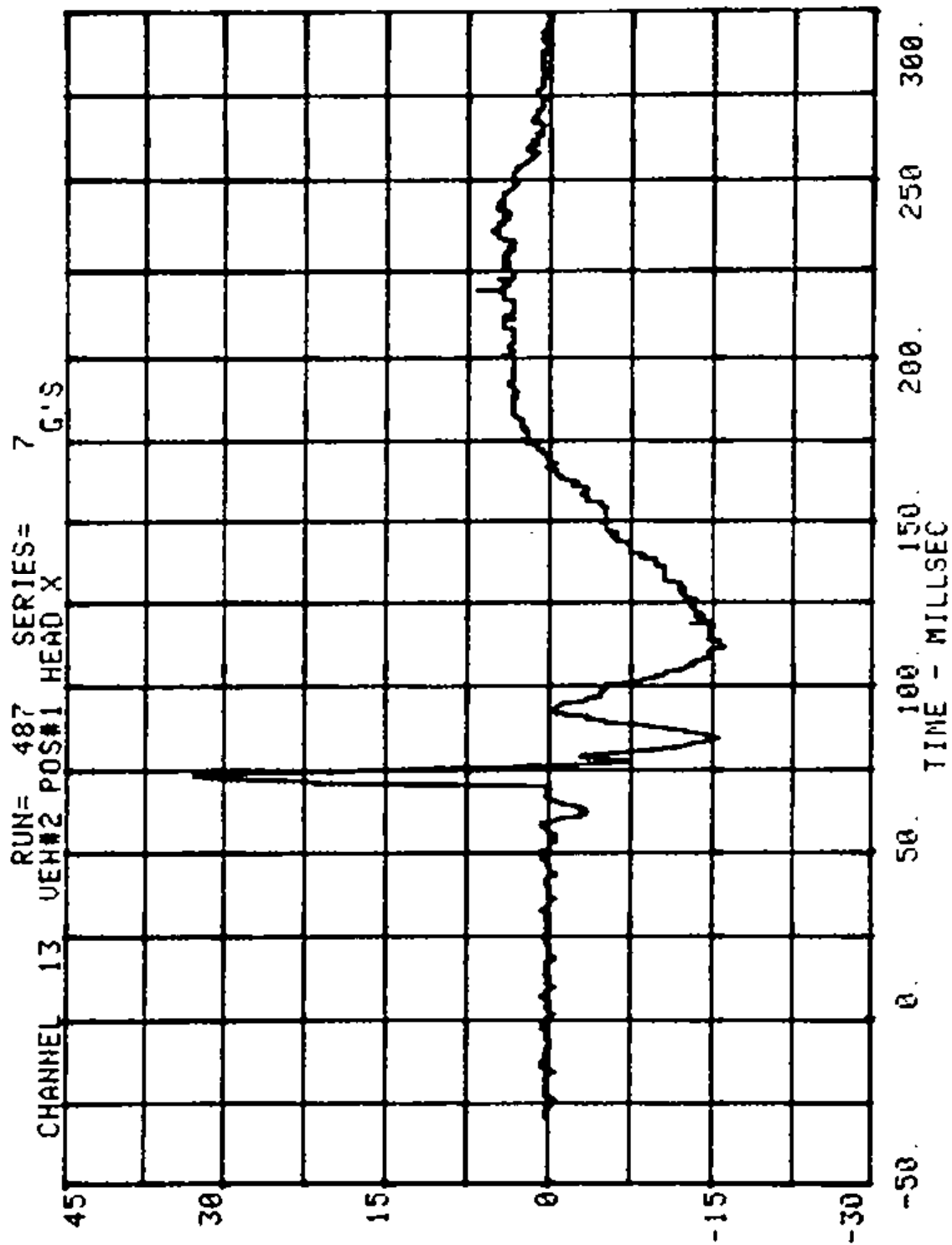
HEAD INJURY CRITERION
HEAD SEVERITY INDEX

BOA #7 SIDE IMPACT TEST

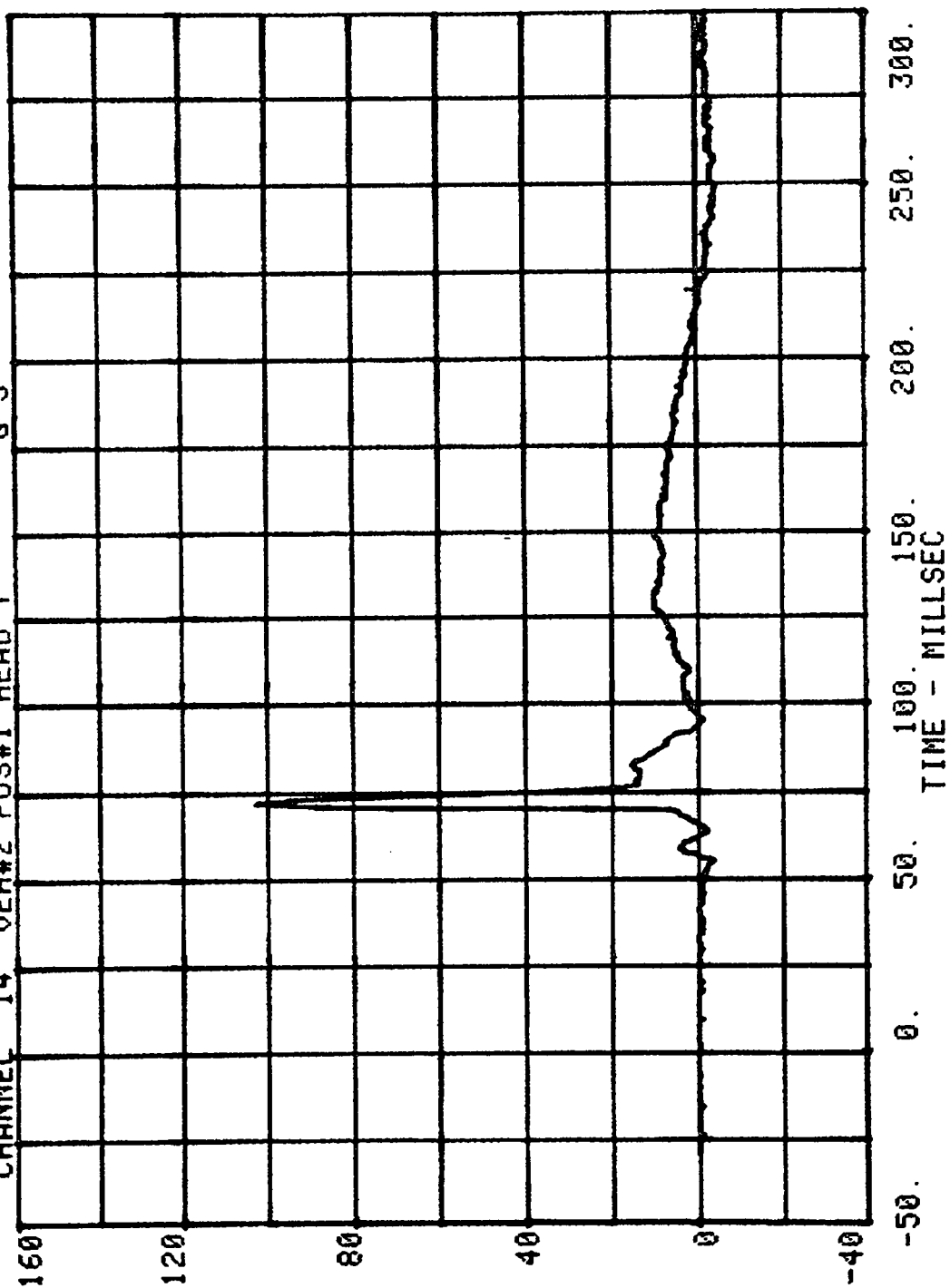
RUN= 487

VEH#2 POS#1 HEAD R

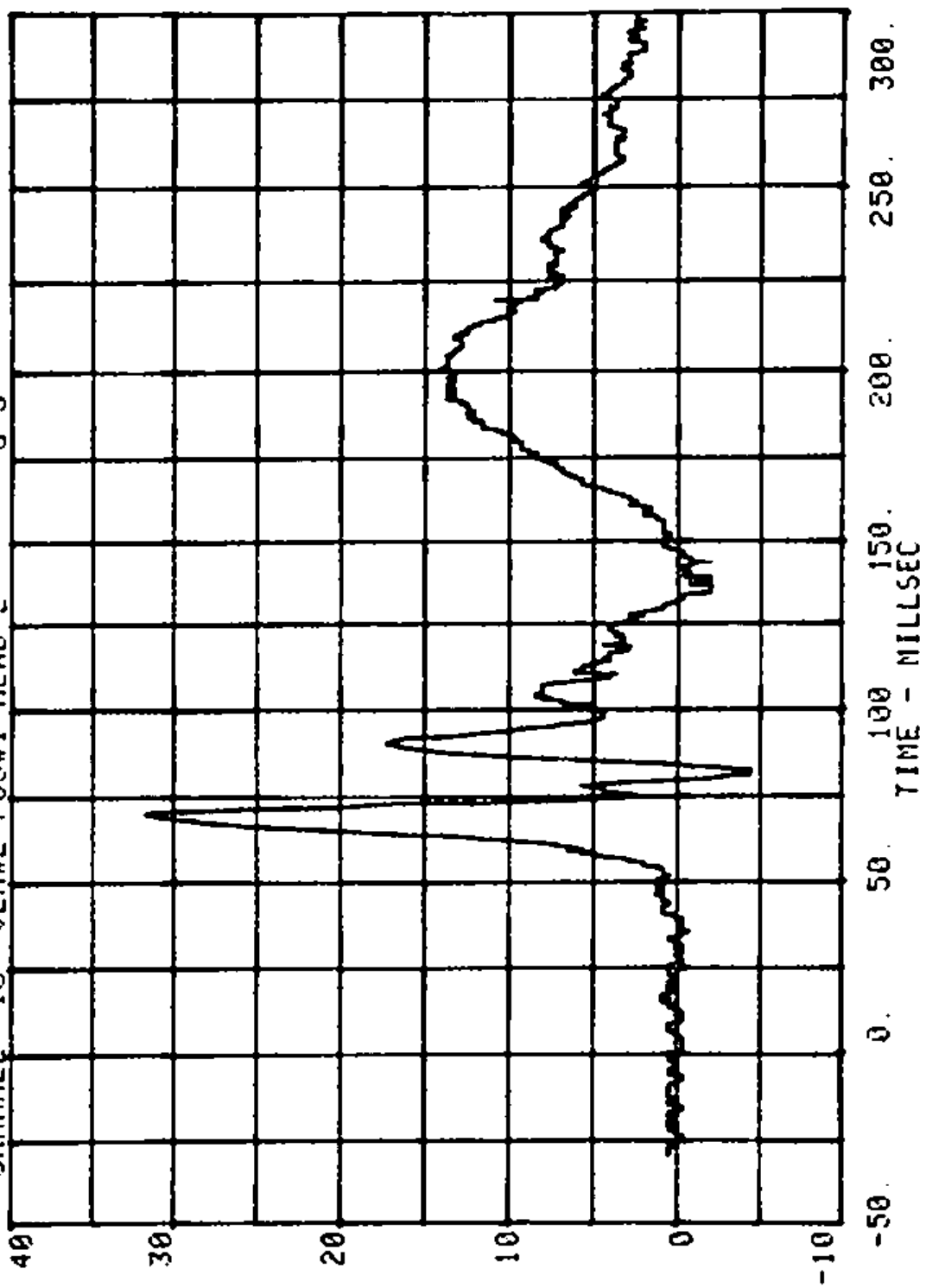
HIC= 353.6 FROM T1= .07050 TO T2= .07500
AVERAGE ACCELERATION BETWEEN T1 AND T2= 90.8G'S
EVENT TIME= 300.0 NSEC
SEVERITY INDEX= 523.4

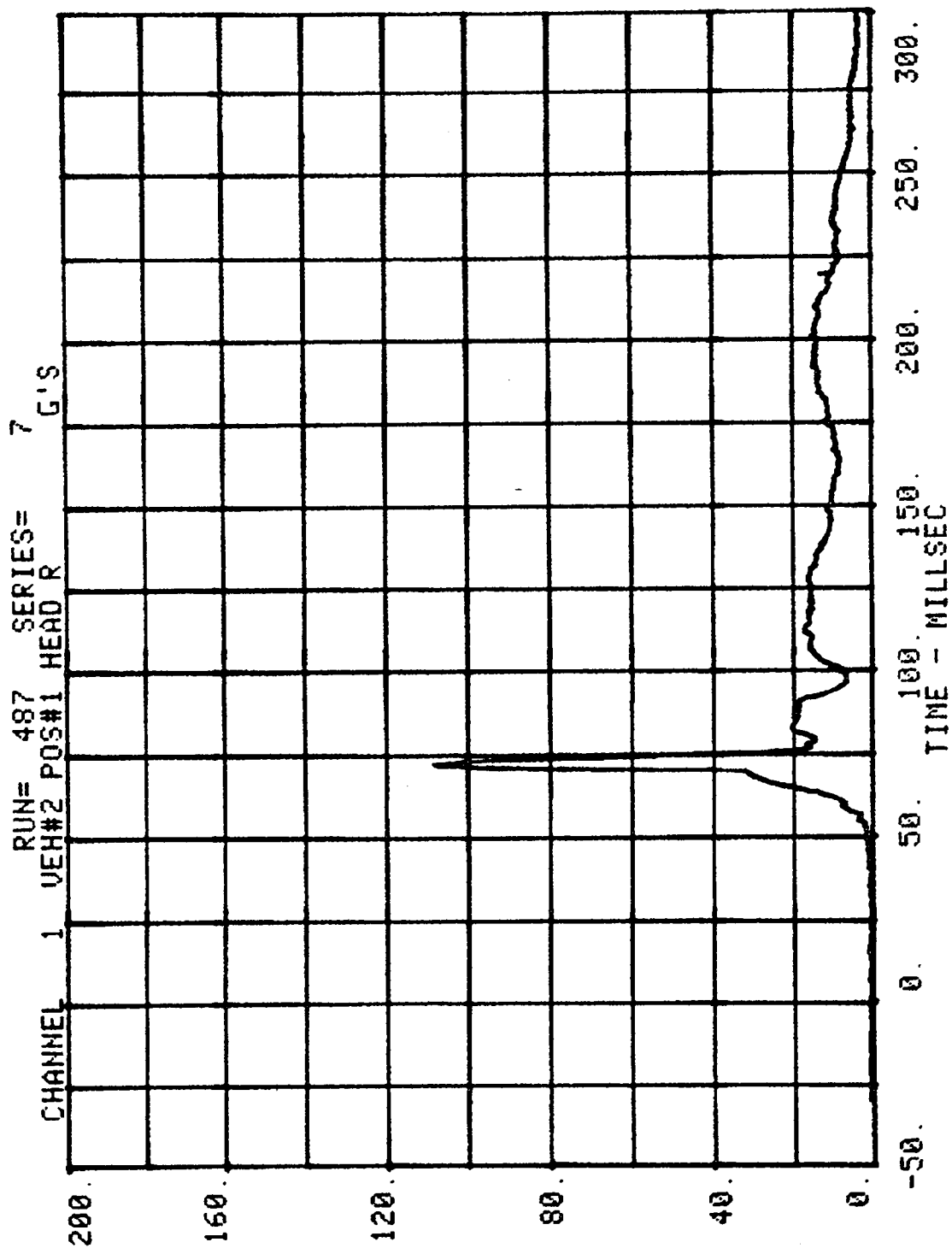


CHANNEL 14 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
VEH#2 POS#1 HEAD Y G'S

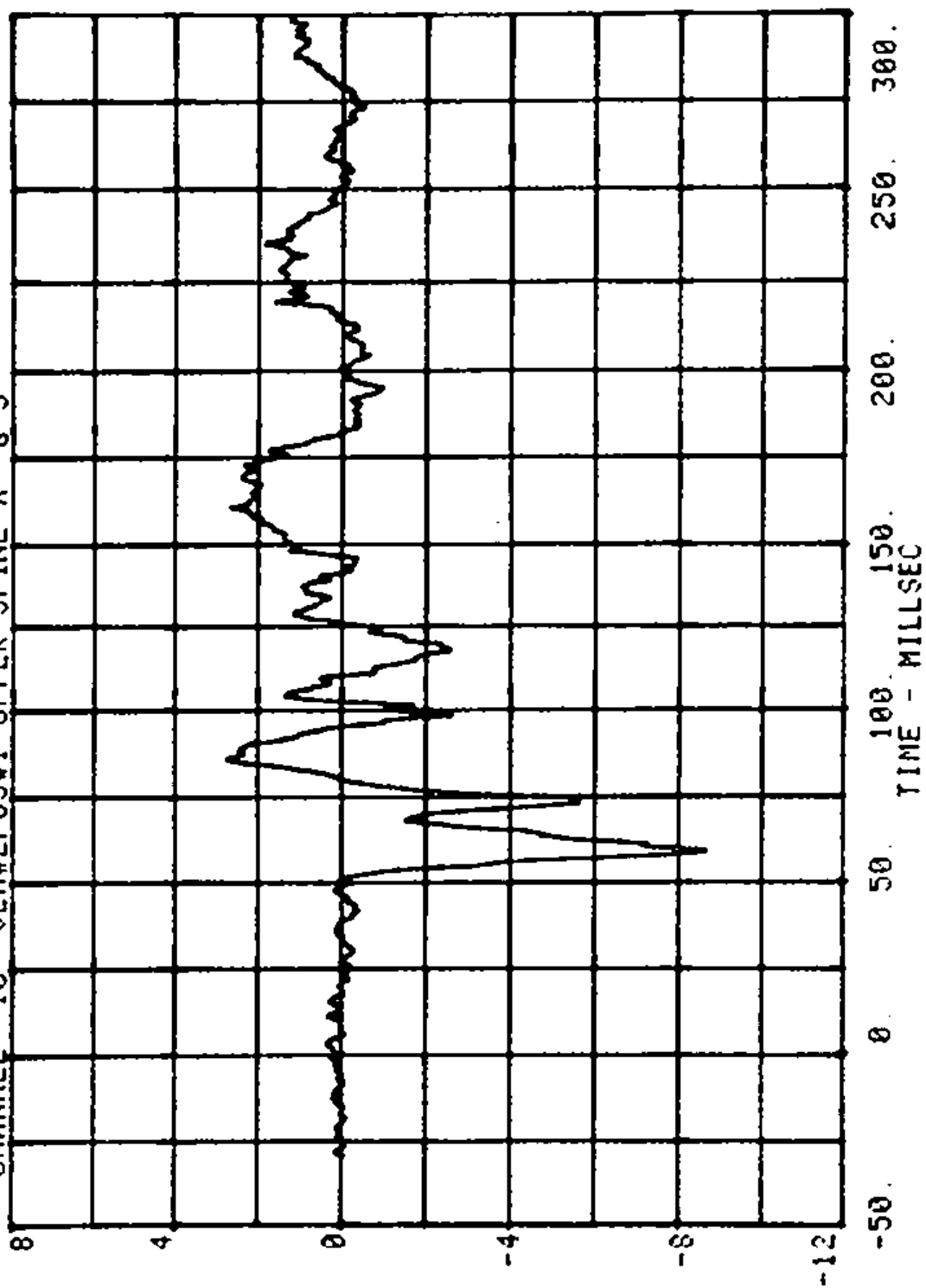


CHANNEL 15 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7 G'S
VEH#2 POS#1 HEAD 2

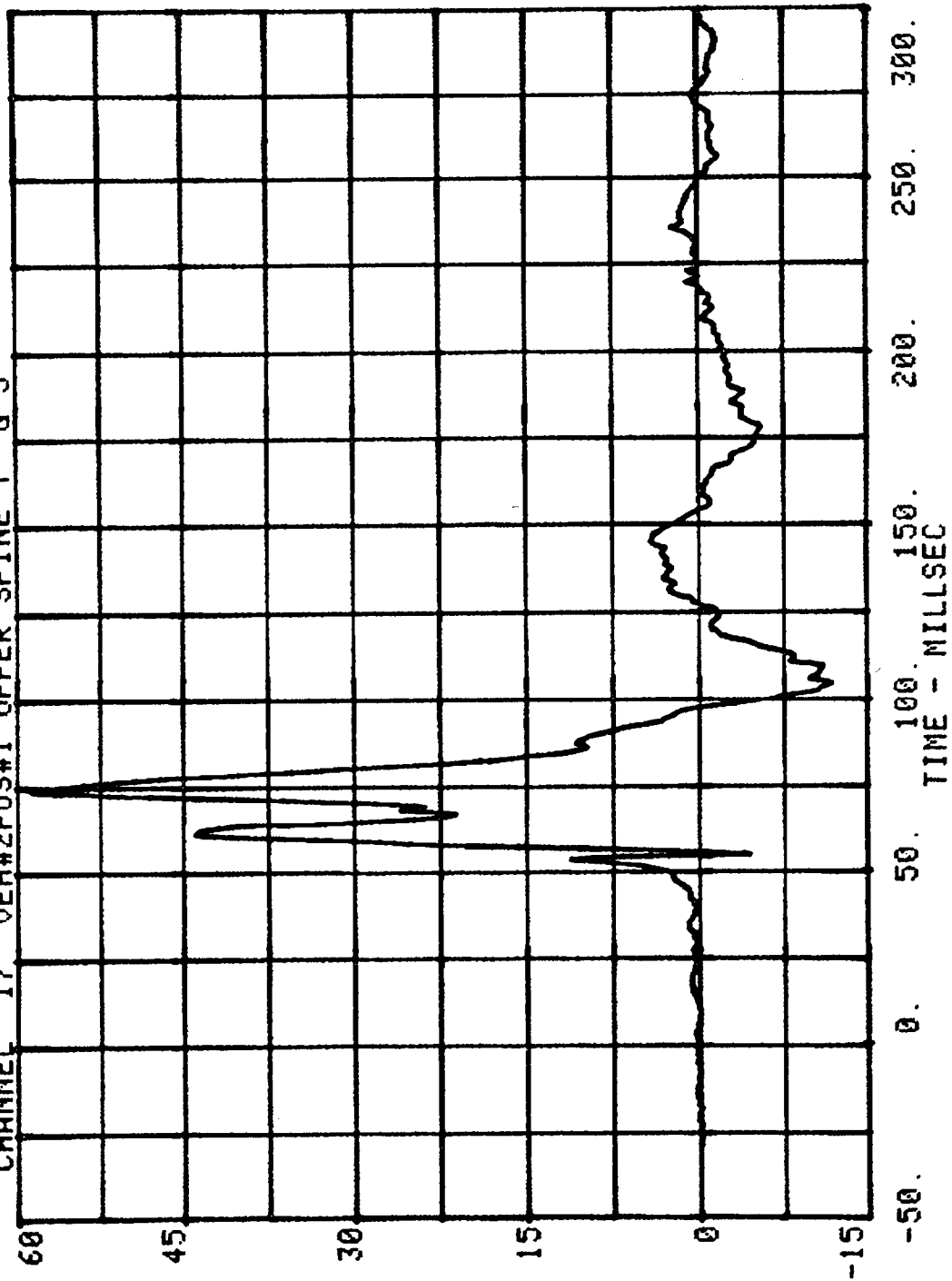


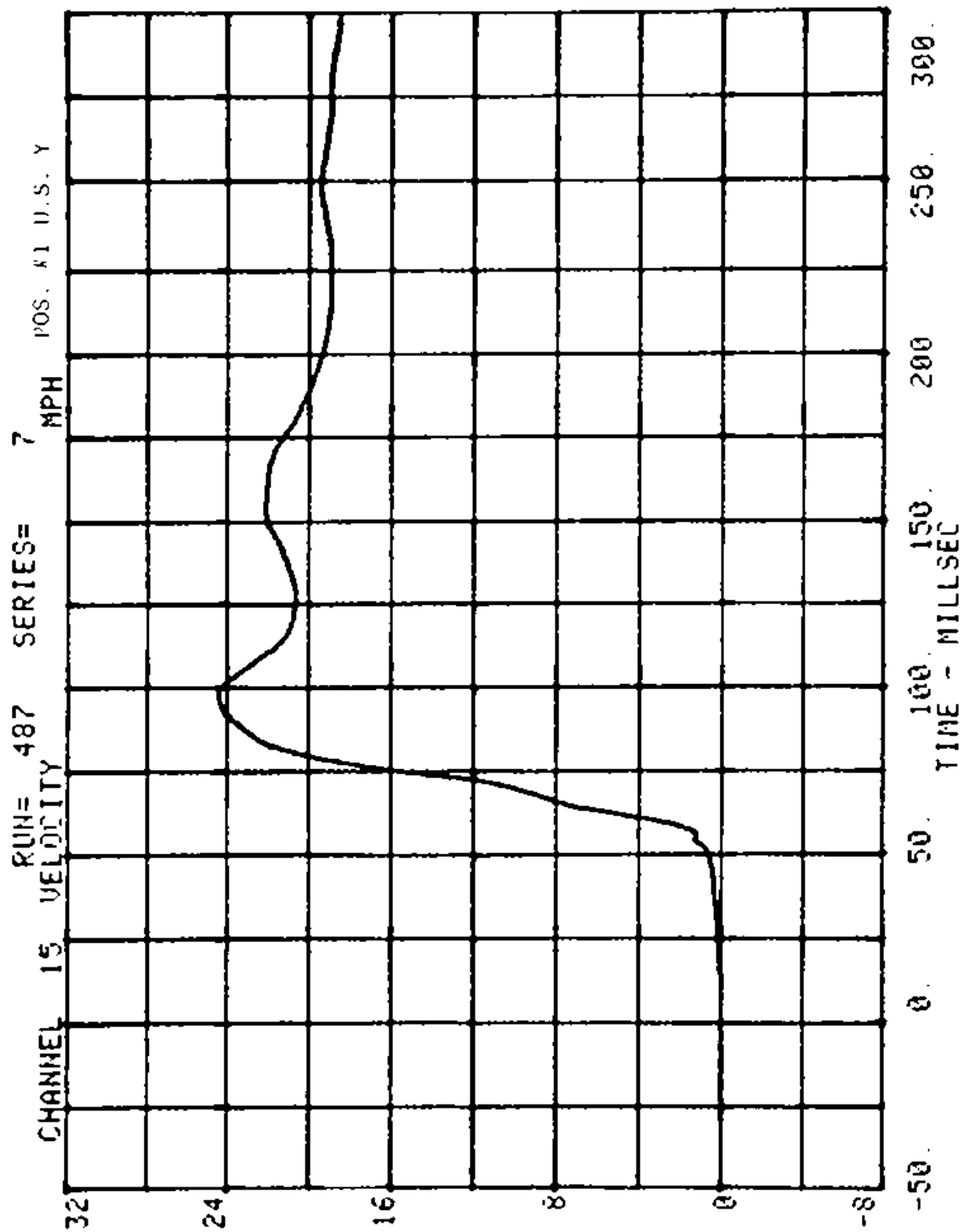


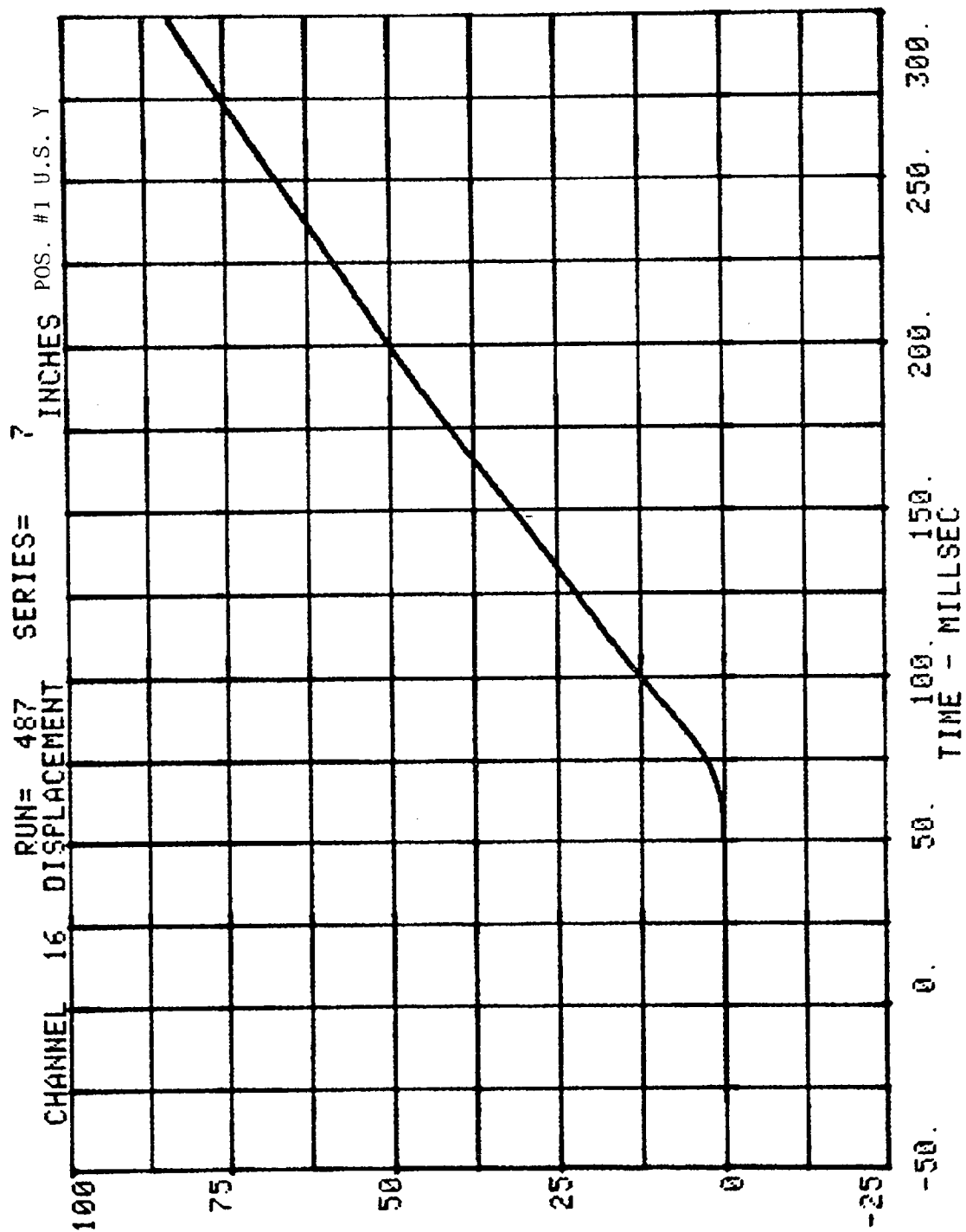
RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
CHANNEL 16 UEH#2POS#1 UPPER SPINE X G'S



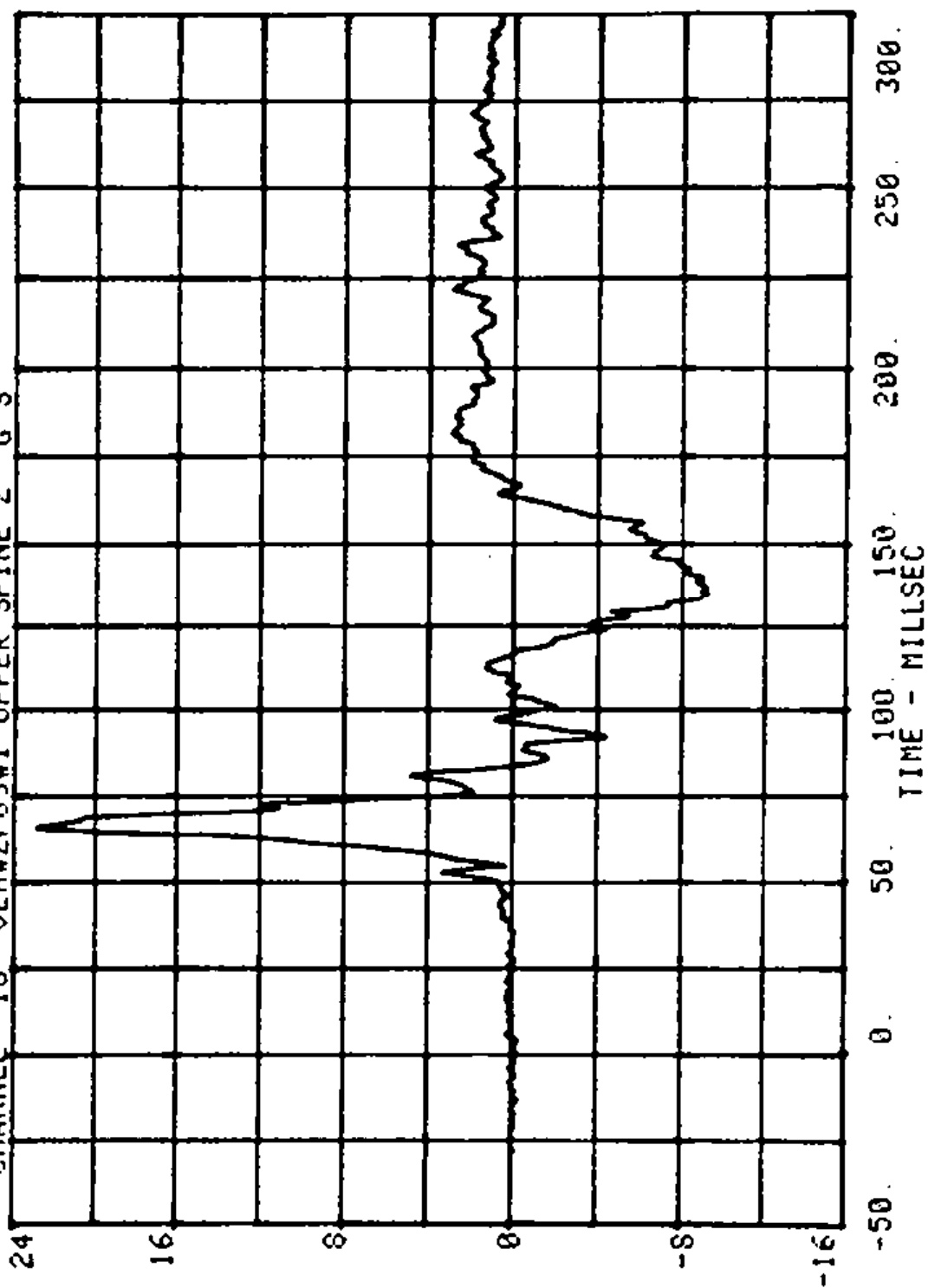
CHANNEL 17 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
VEH#2POS#1 UPPER SPINE Y G'S



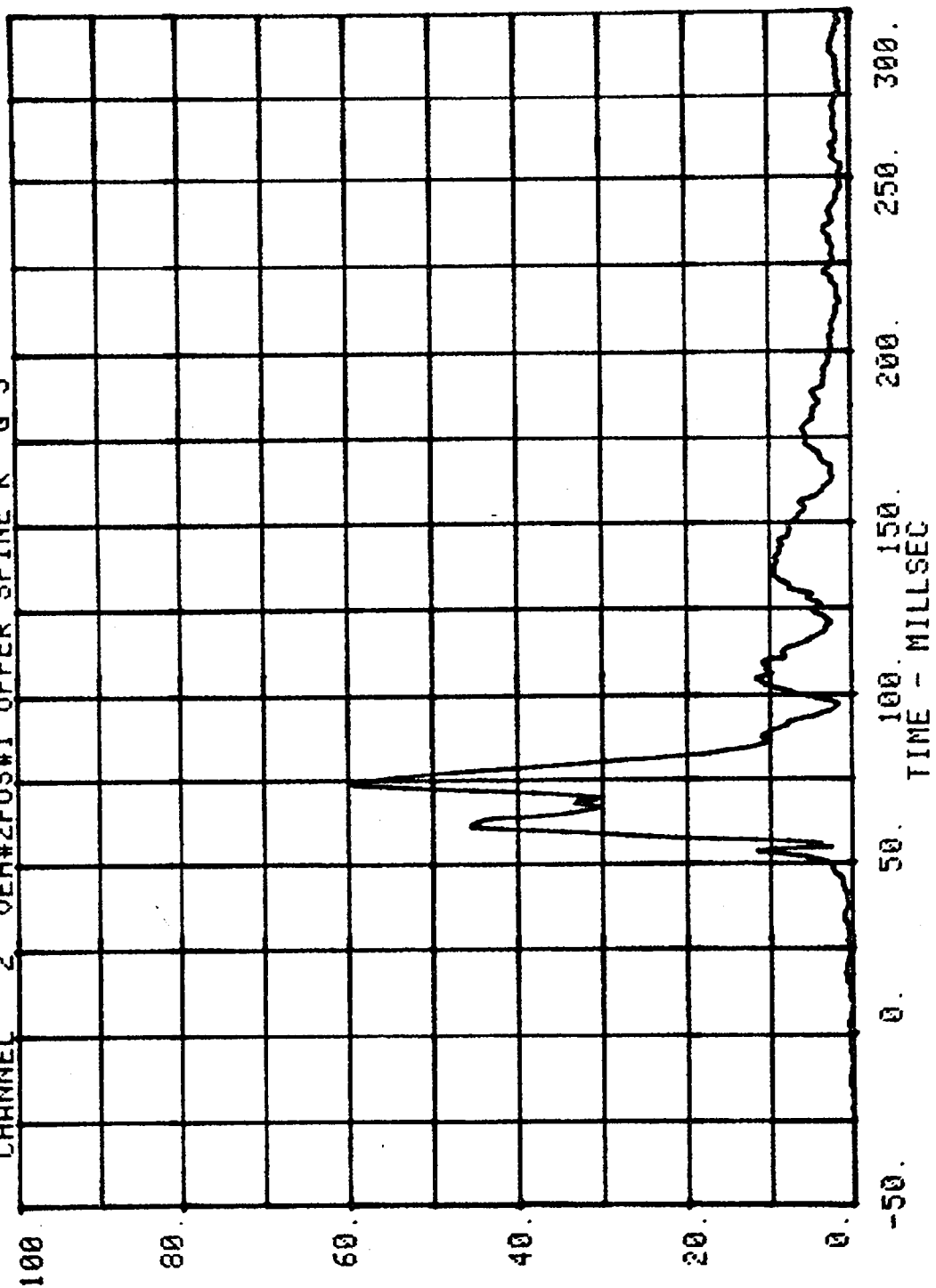




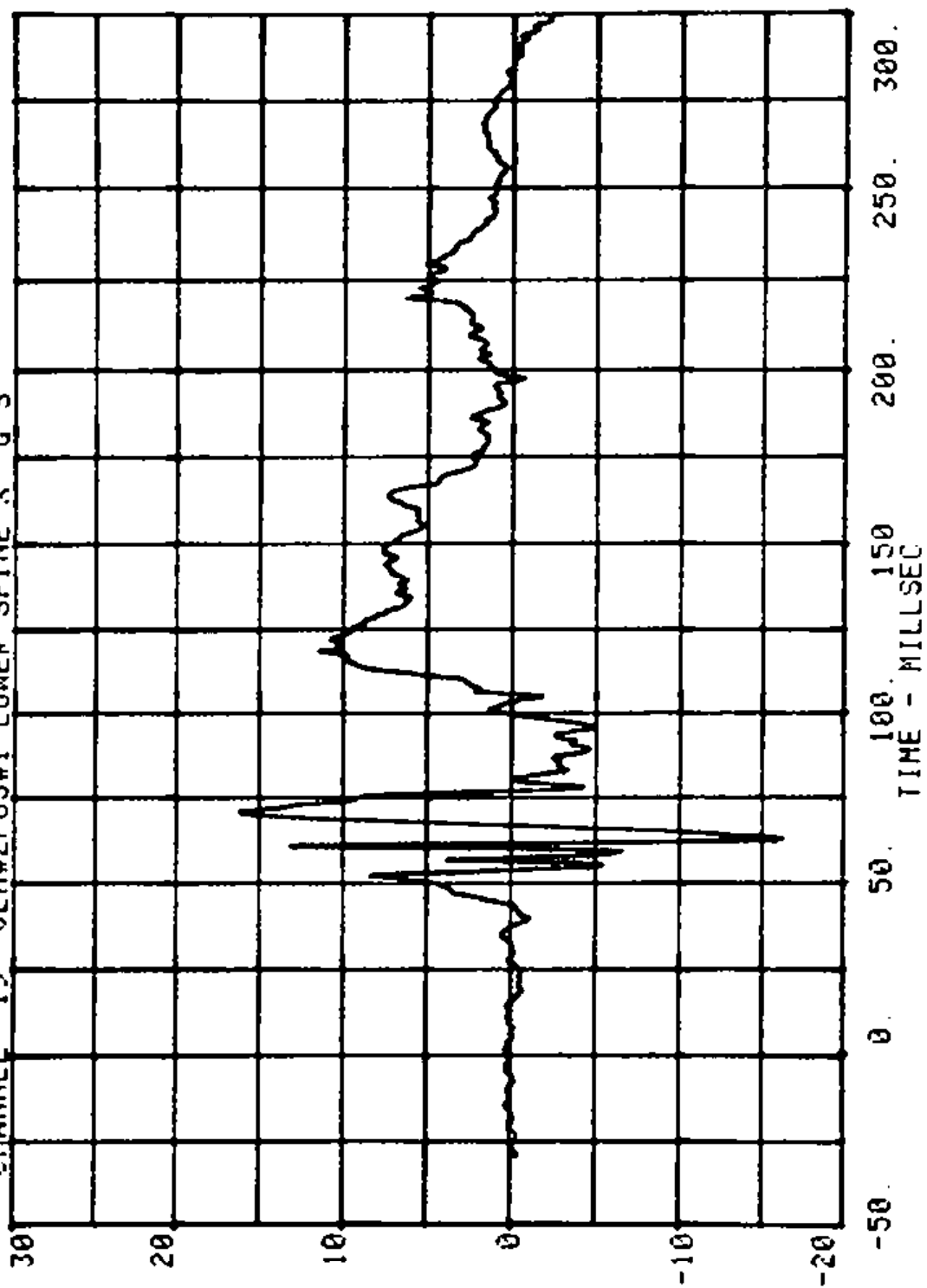
RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
CHANNEL 18 VEH#2POS#1 UPPER SPINE 2 G'S



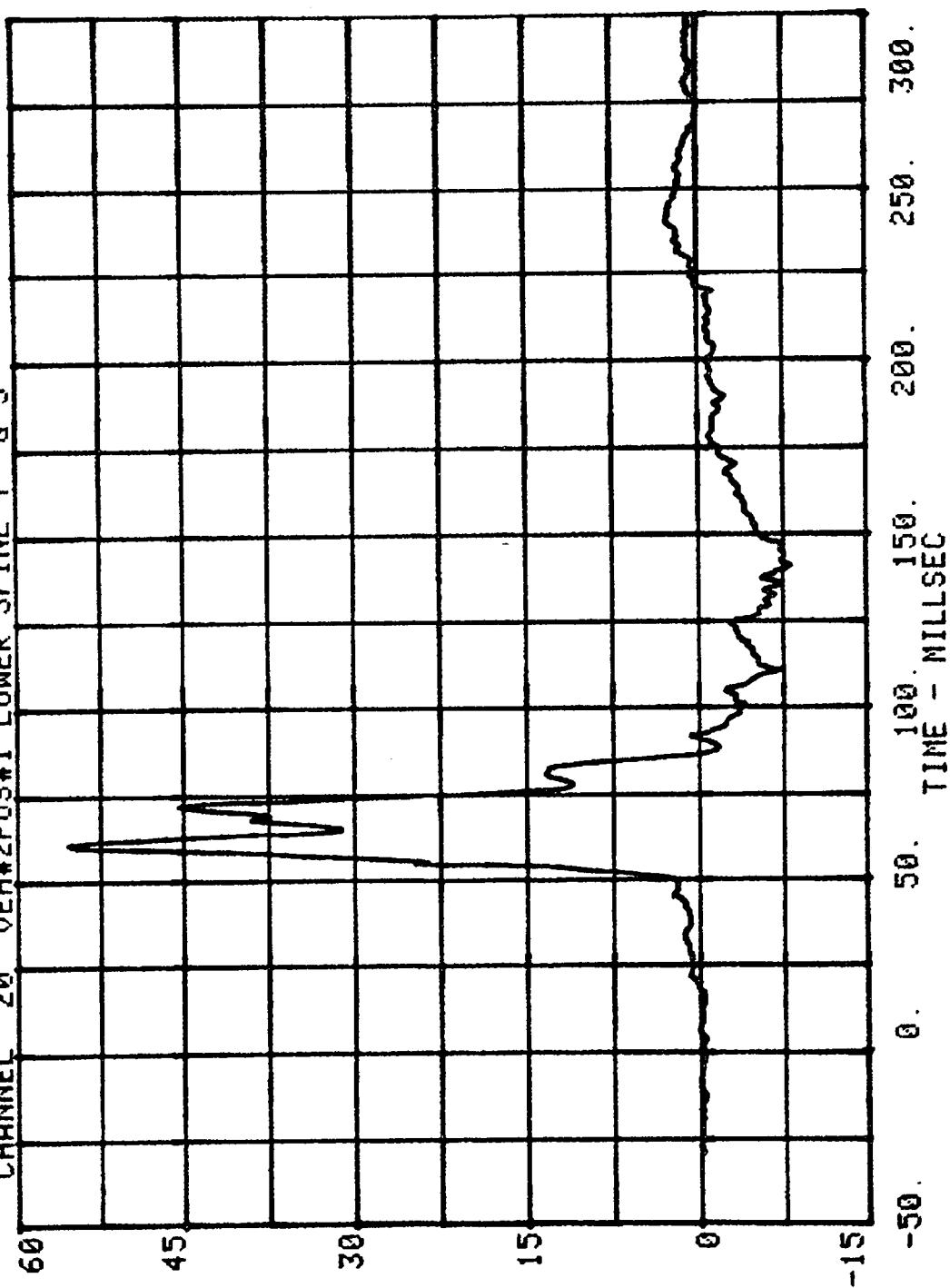
CHANNEL 2 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
VEH#2POS#1 UPPER SPINE R G'S

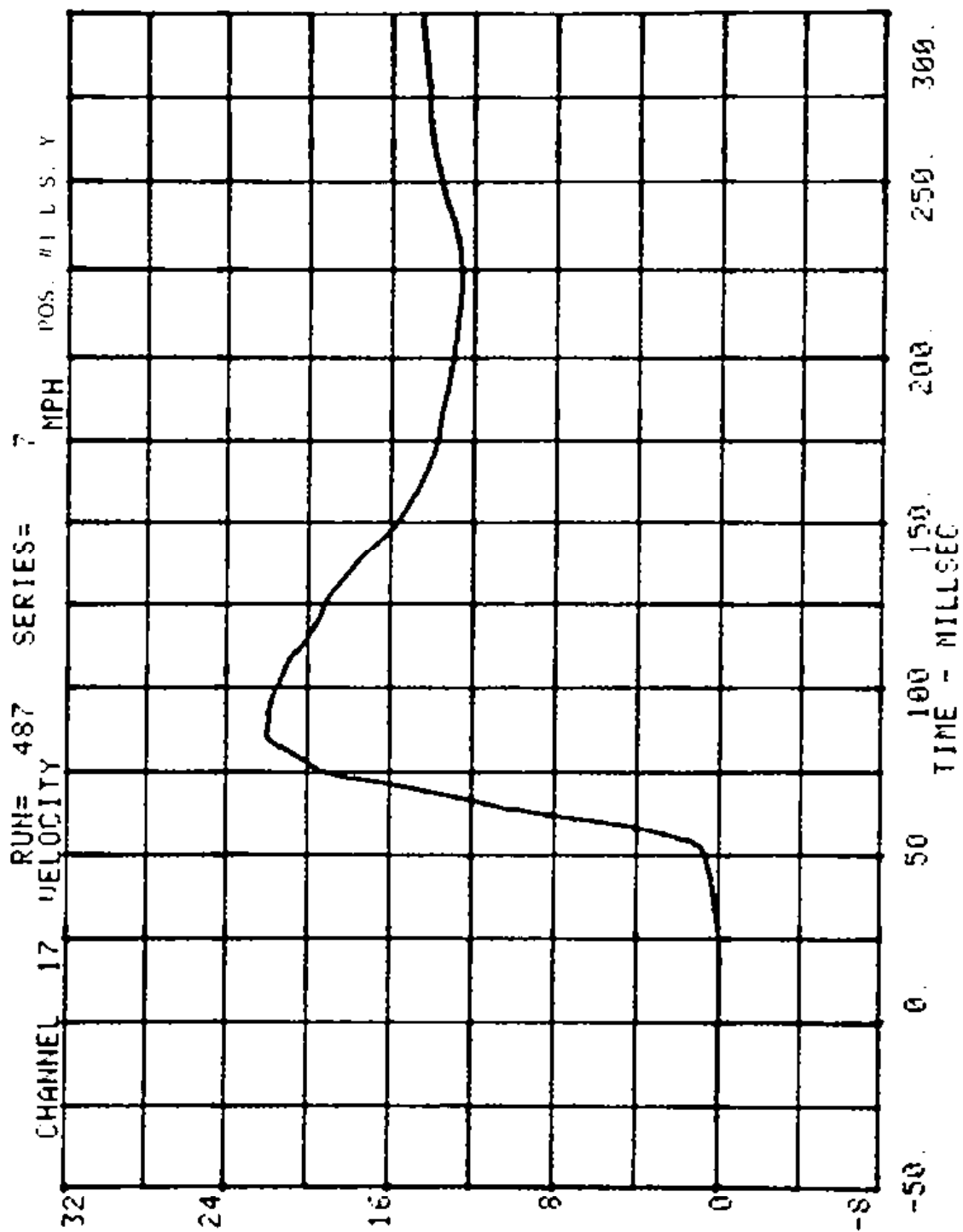


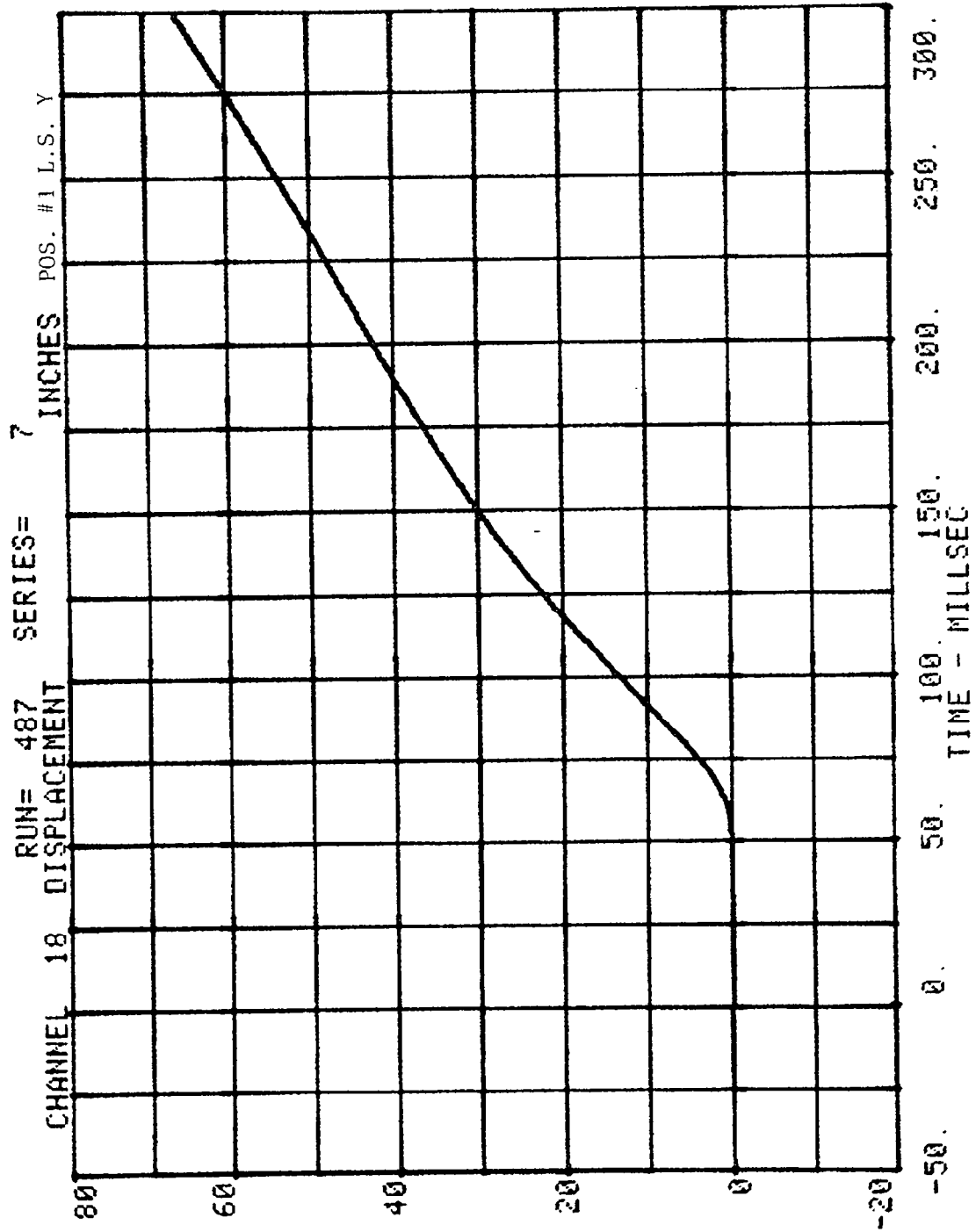
CHANNEL 13 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
VEH#2POS#1 LOWER SPINE X G'S



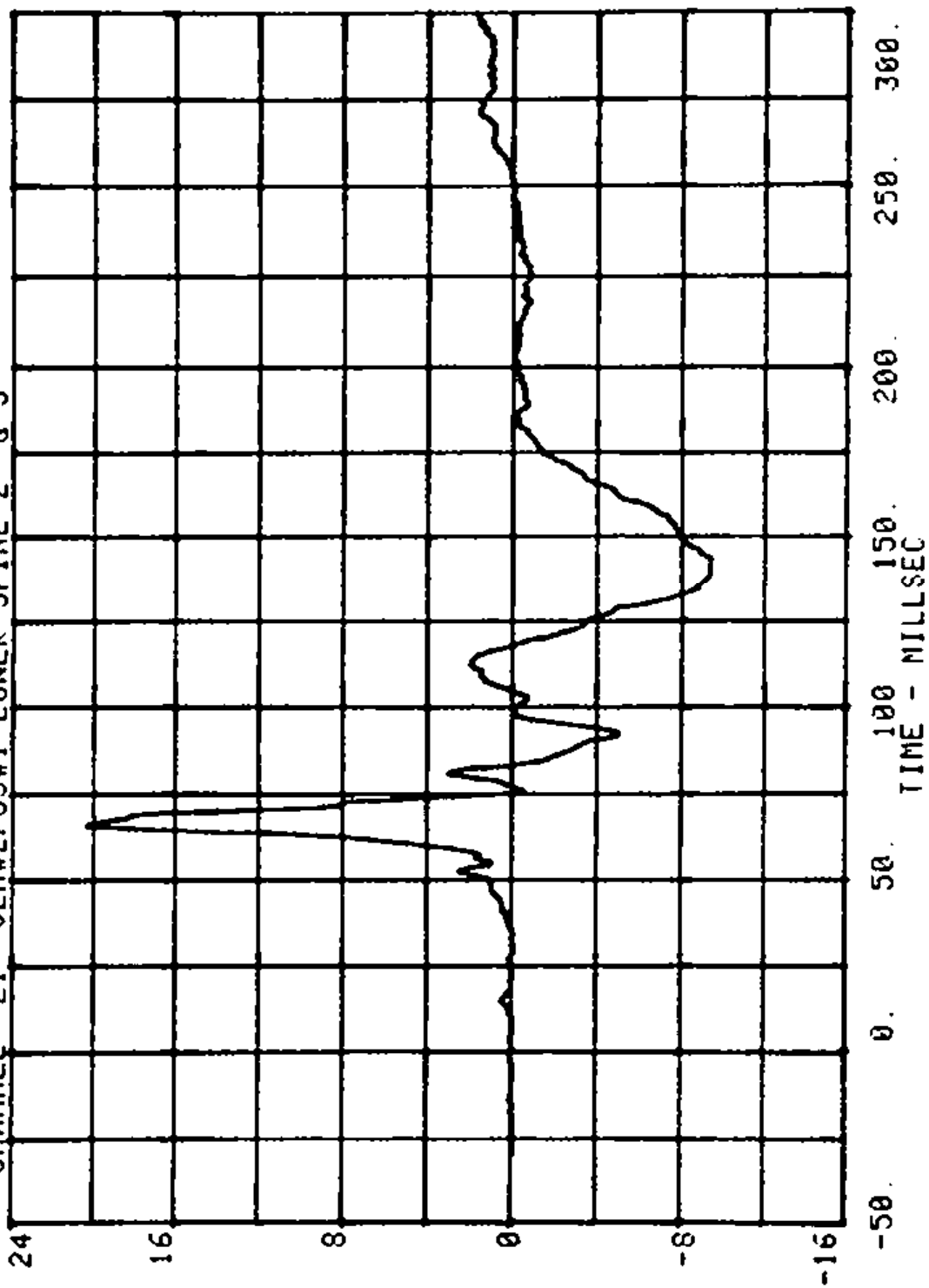
RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
CHANNEL 20 VEH#2POS#1 LOWER SPINE Y G'S



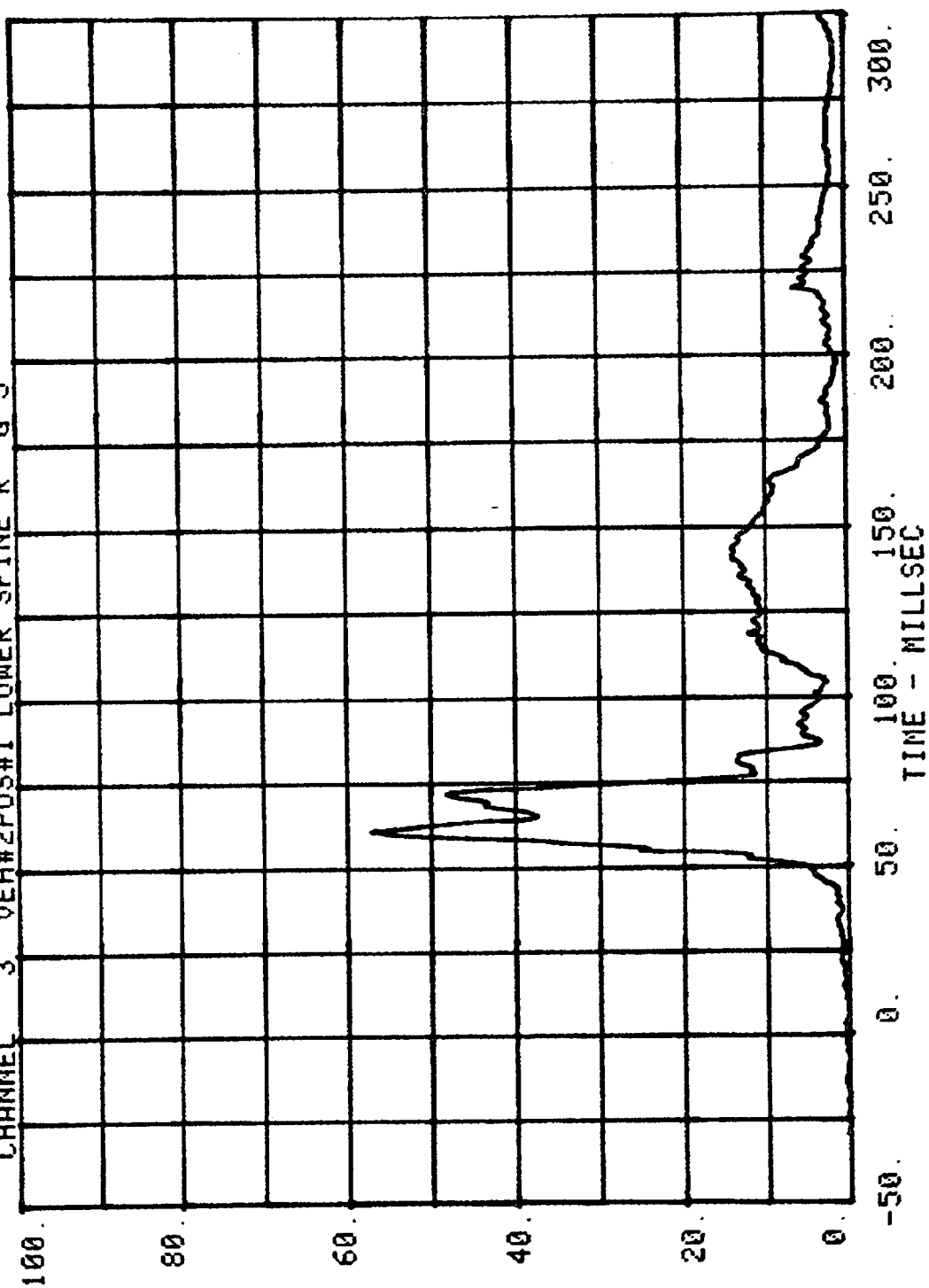




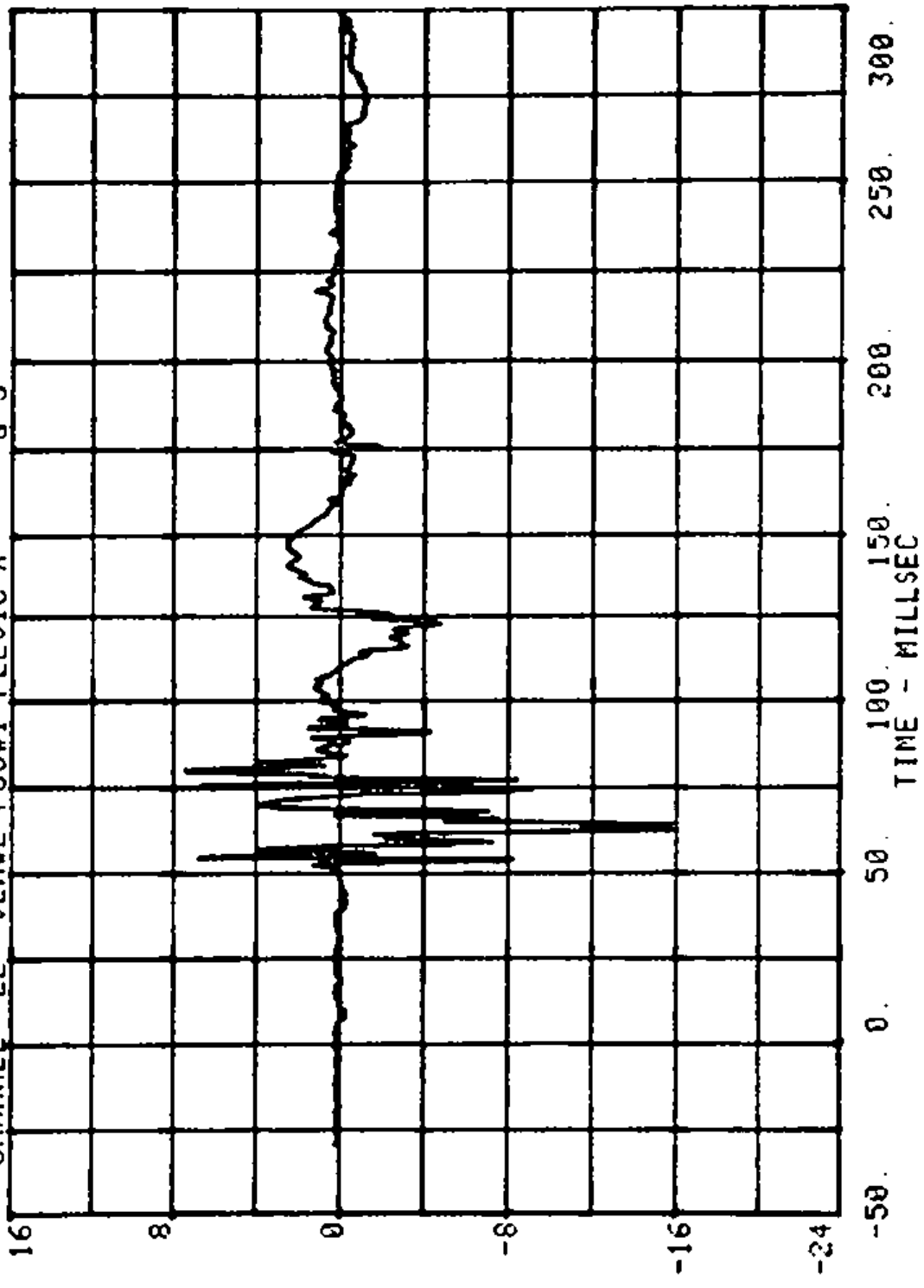
CHANNEL 21 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
VEH#2POS#1 LOWER SPINE Z G'S

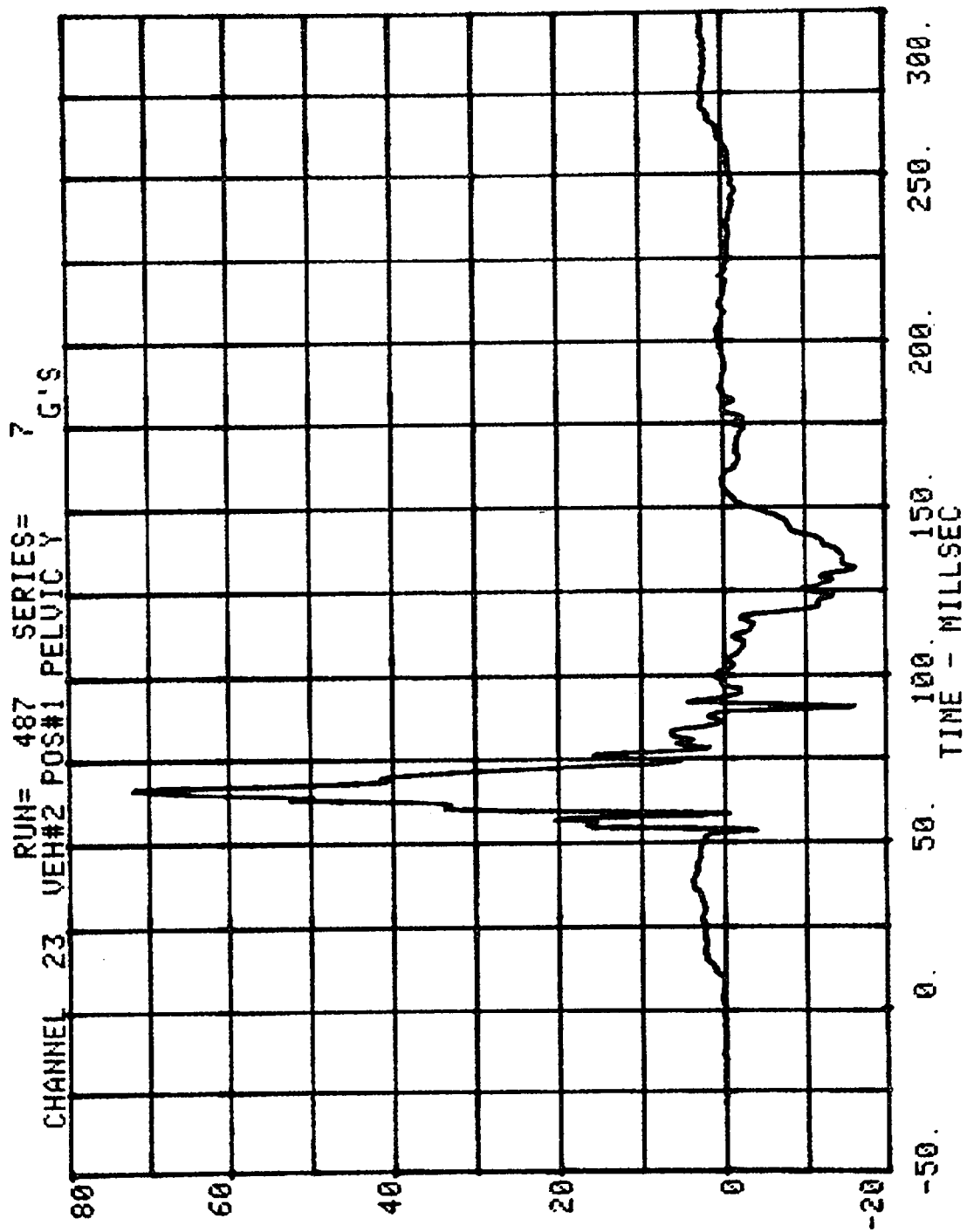


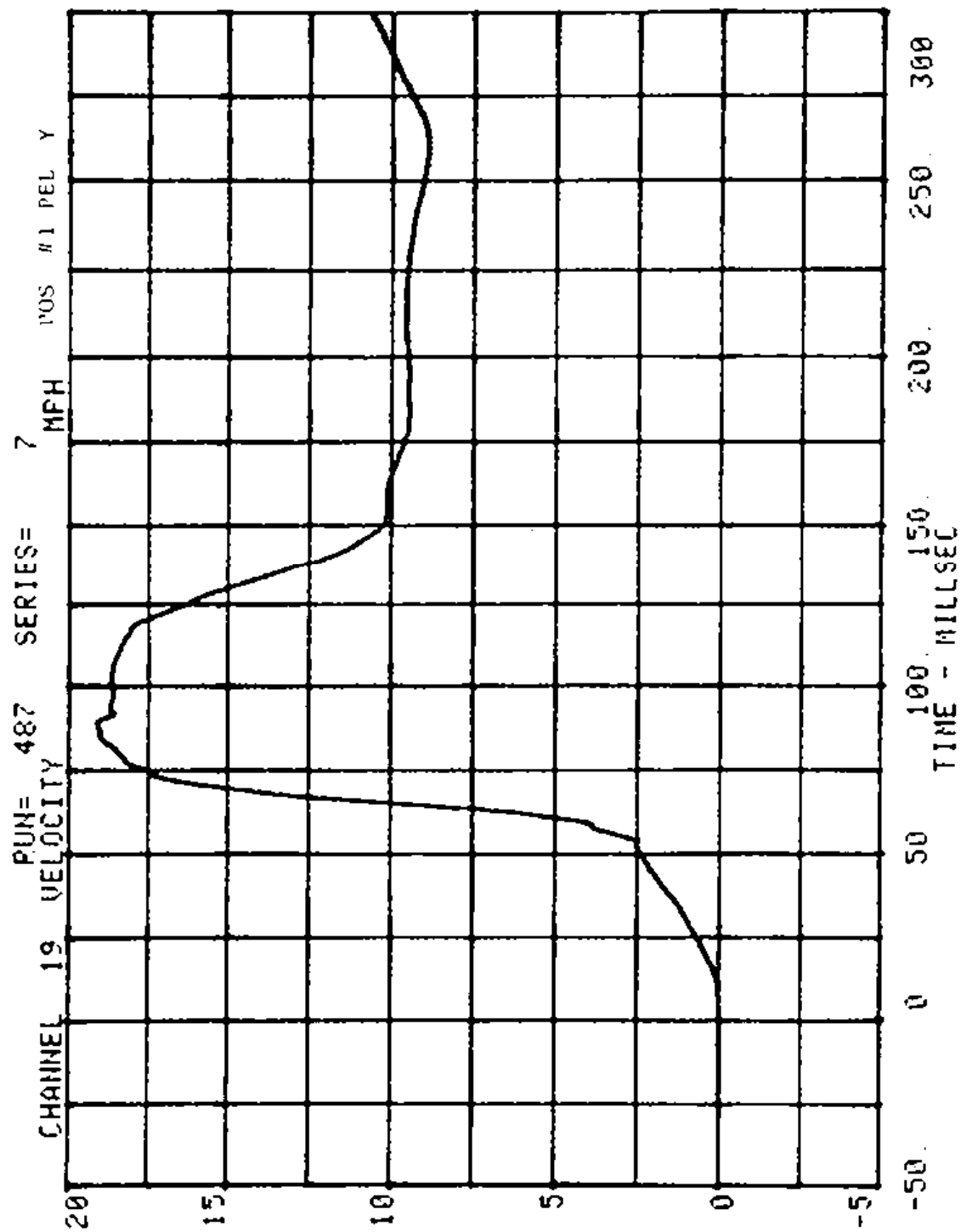
CHANNEL 3 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
VEH#2POS#1 LOWER SPINE R G'S

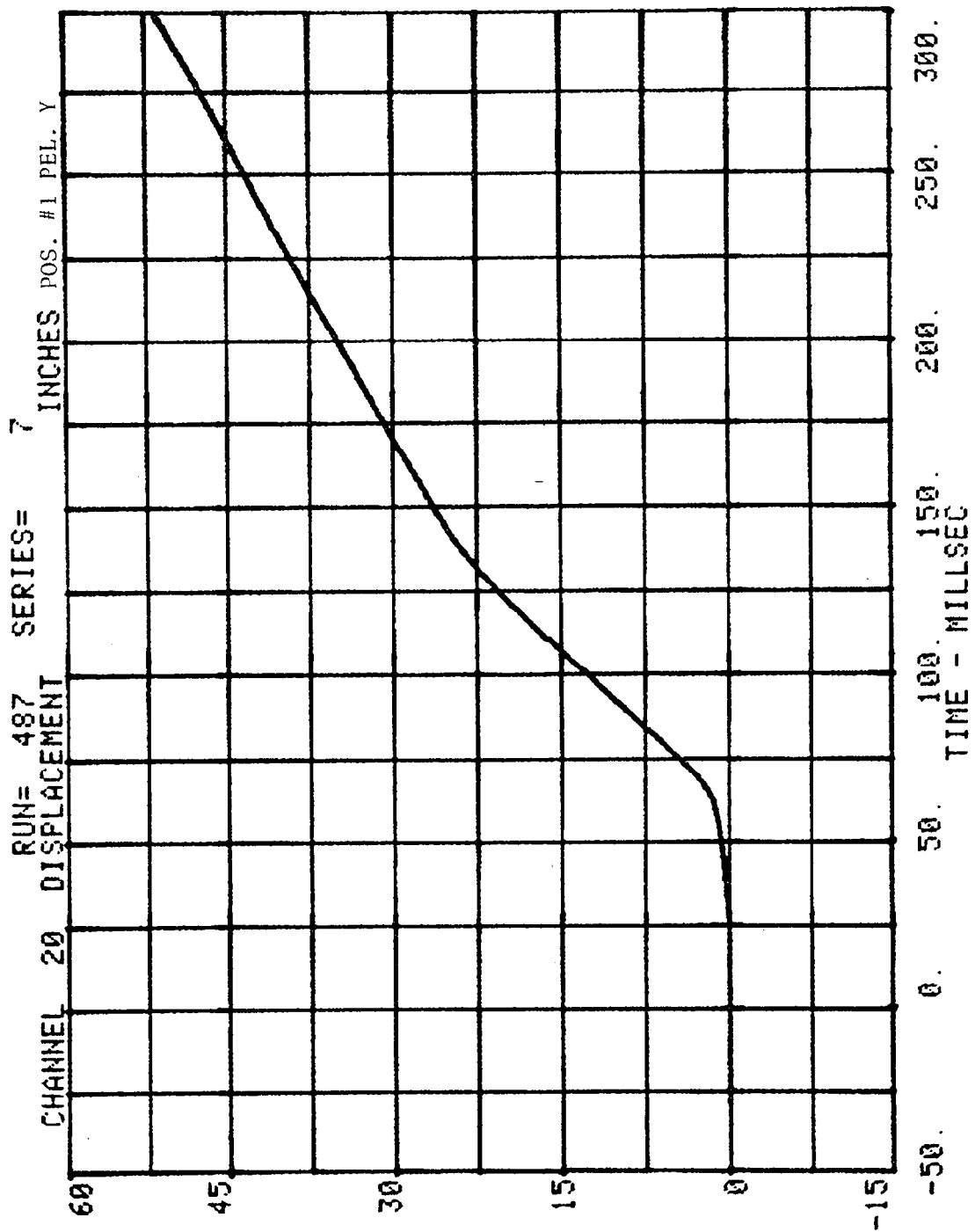


CHANNEL 22 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
VEH#2 POS#1 PELVIC X G'S

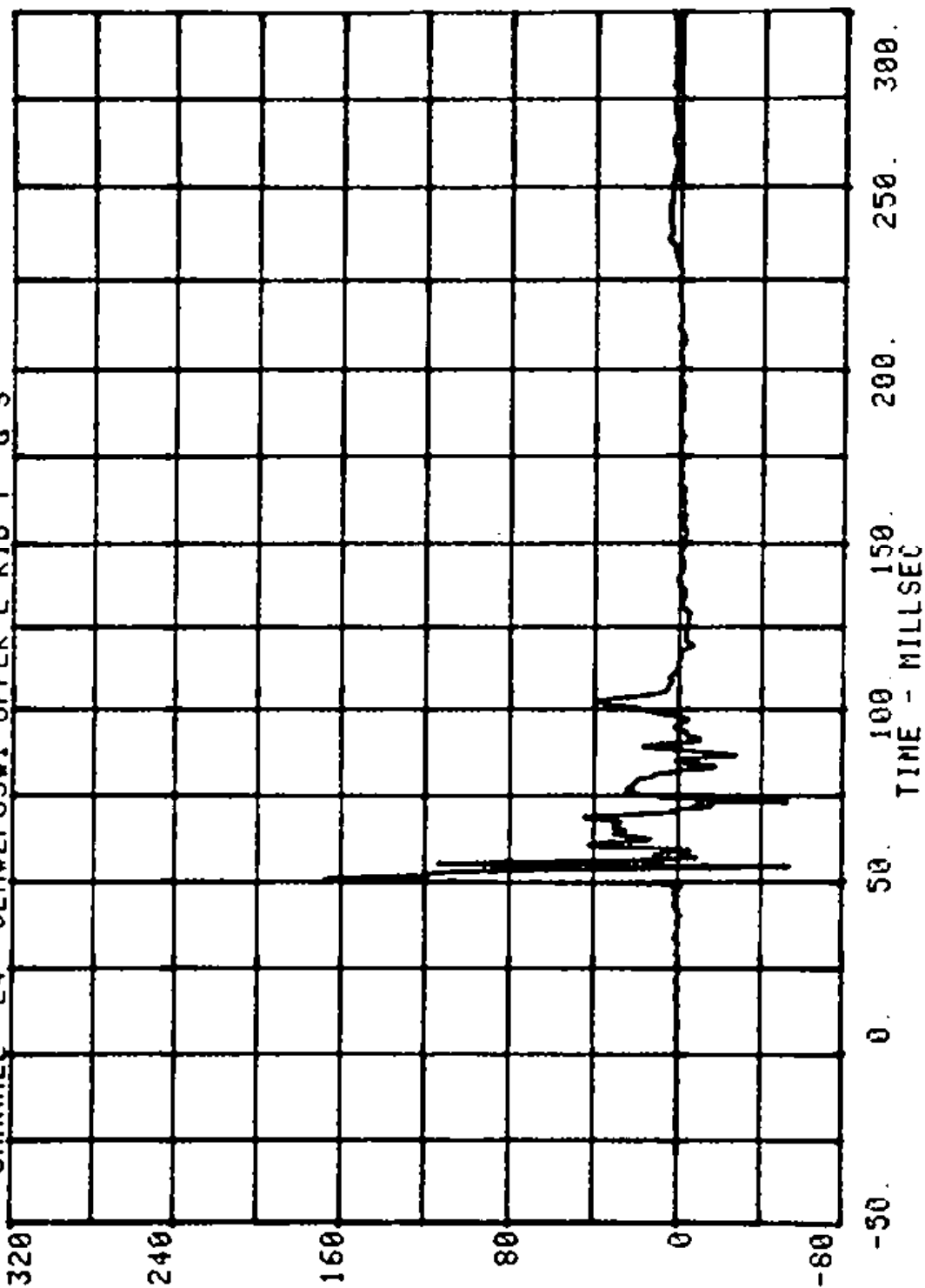


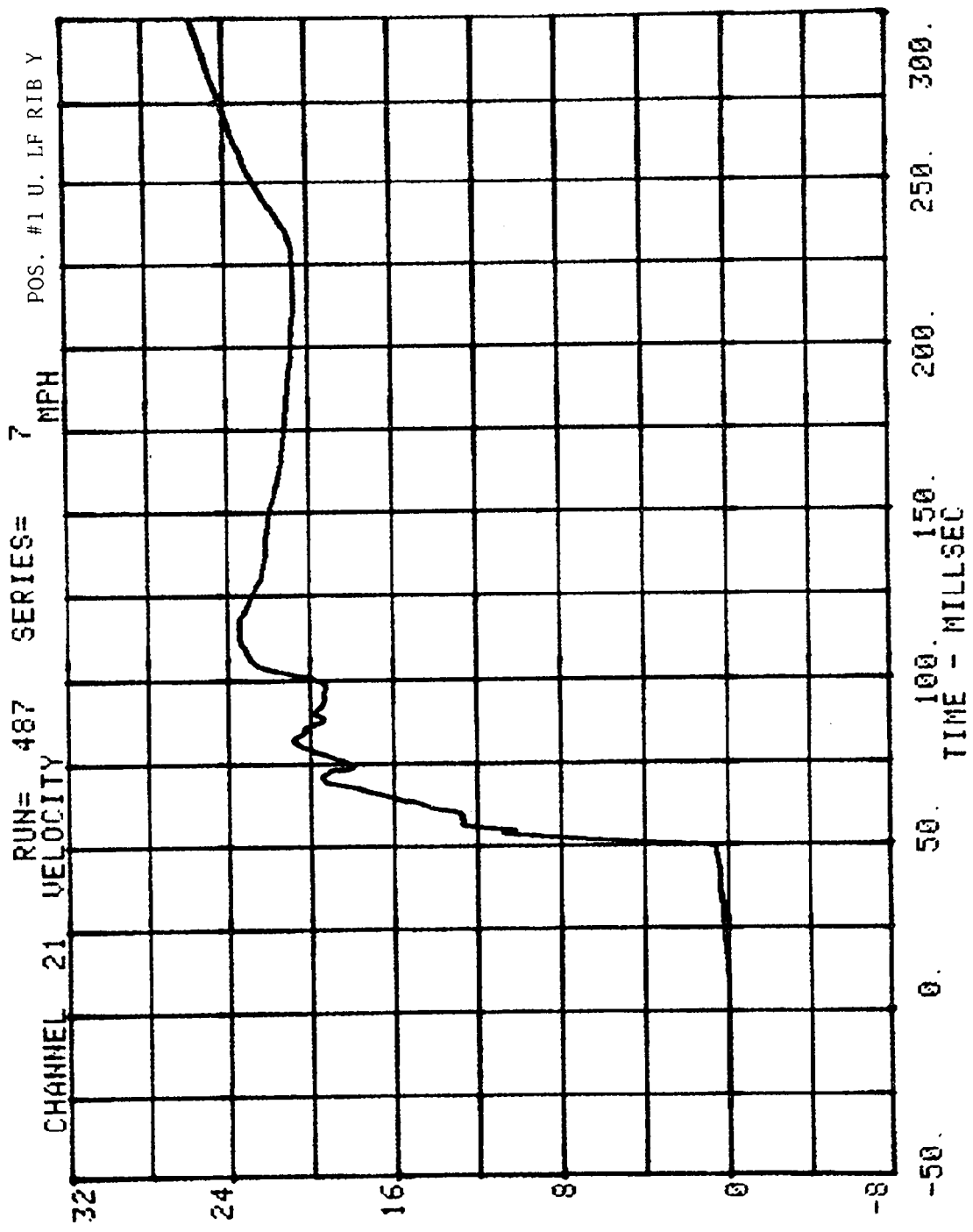


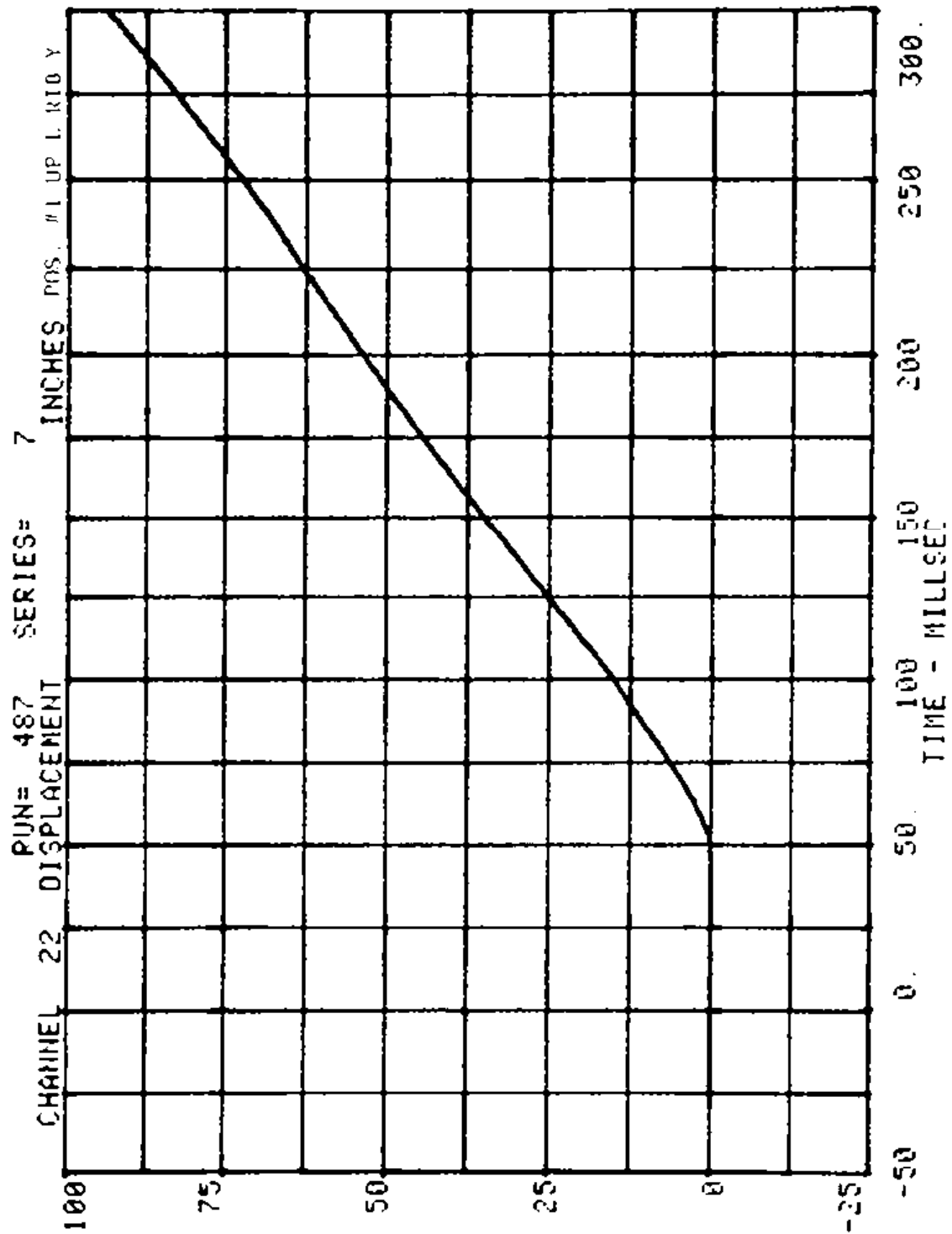




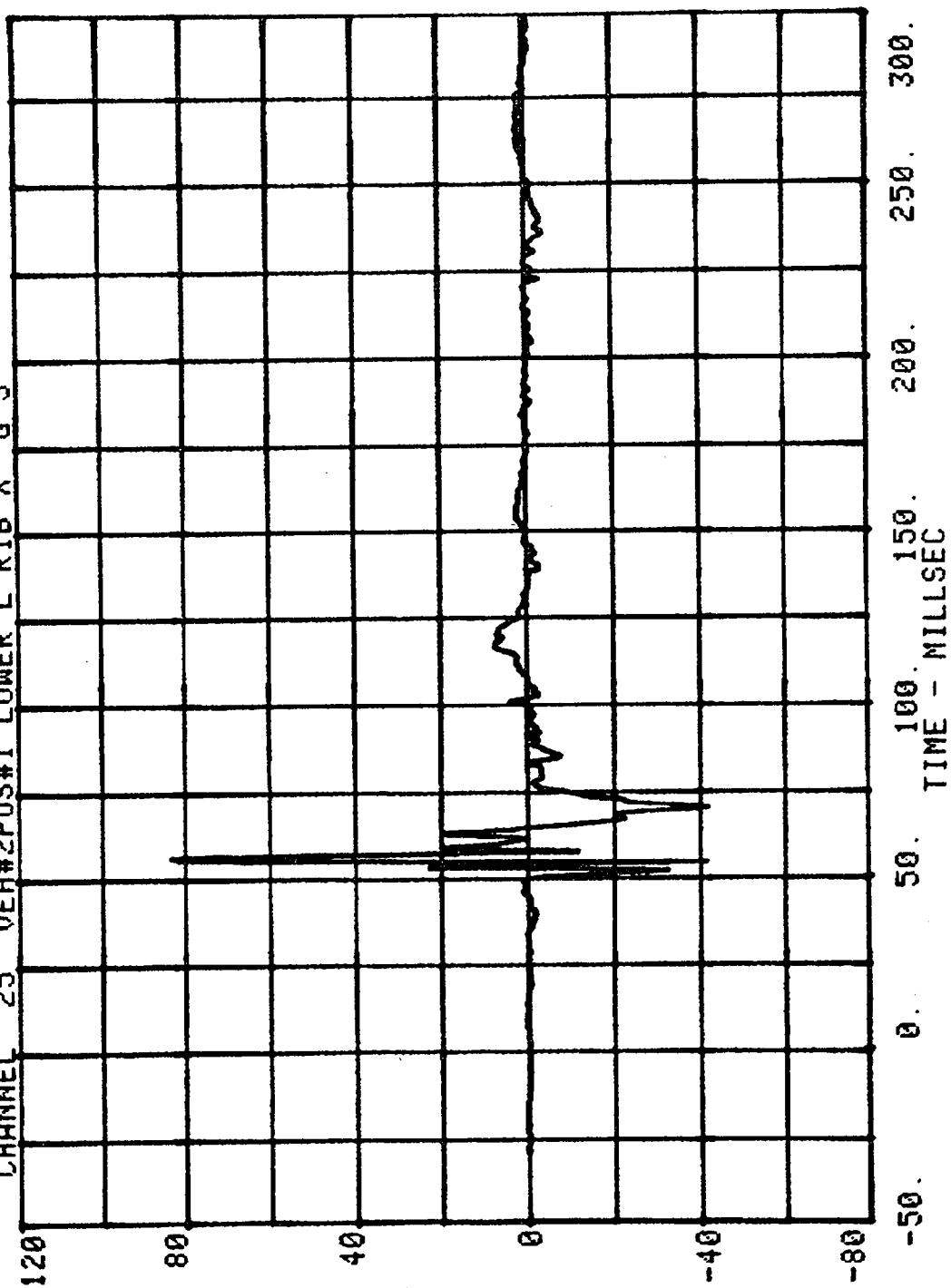
CHANNEL 24 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
VEH#2POS#1 UPPER L RIB Y G'S

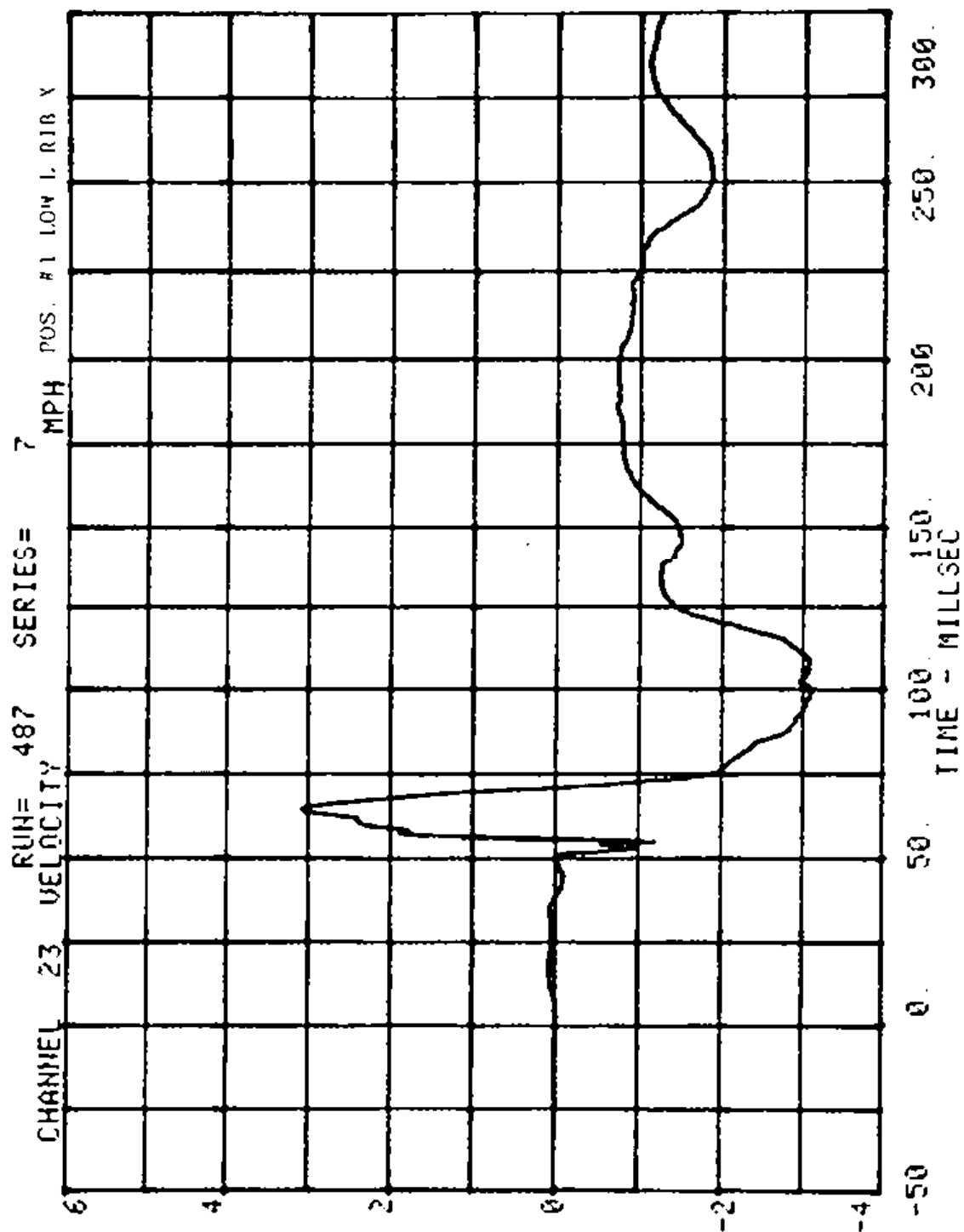


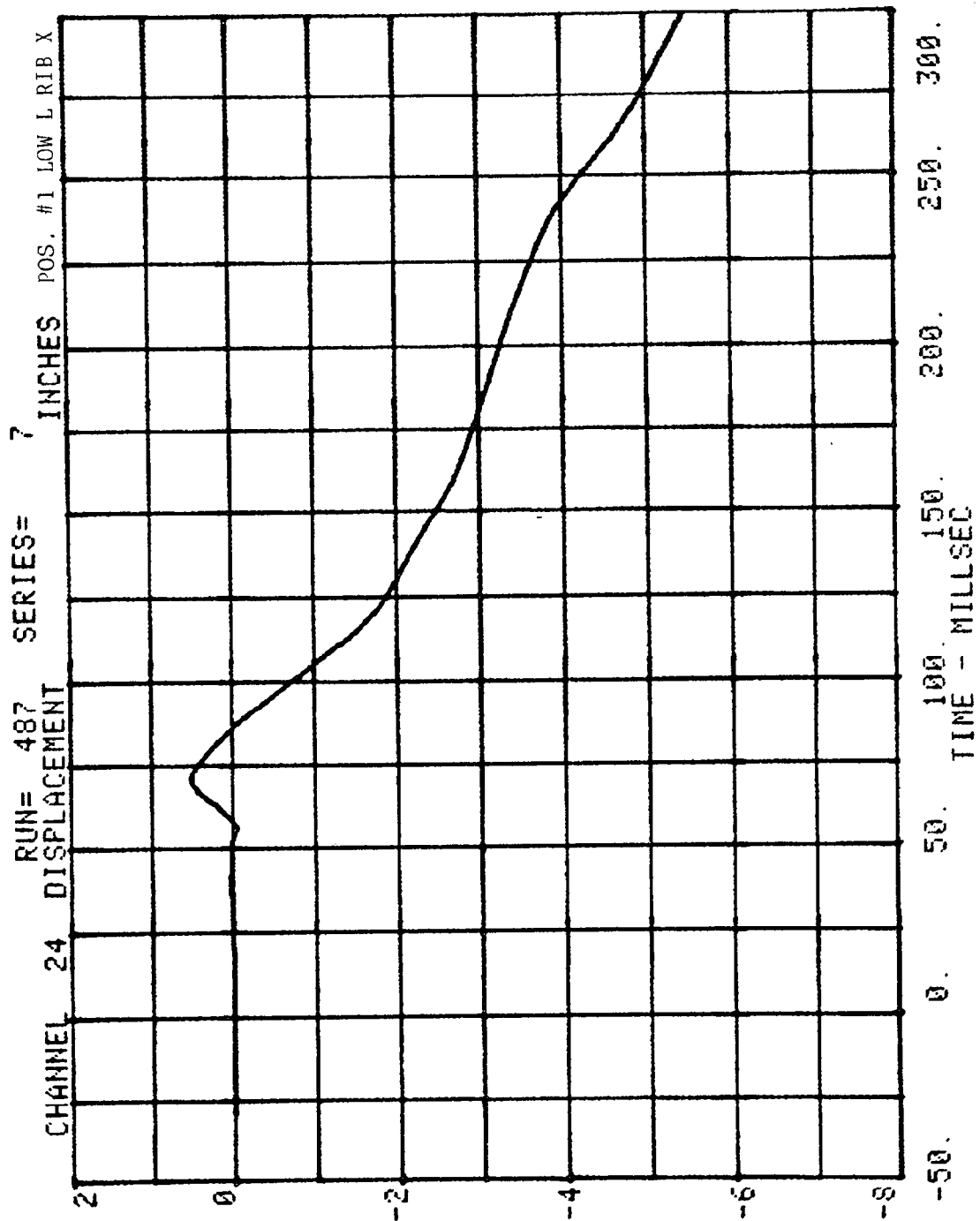




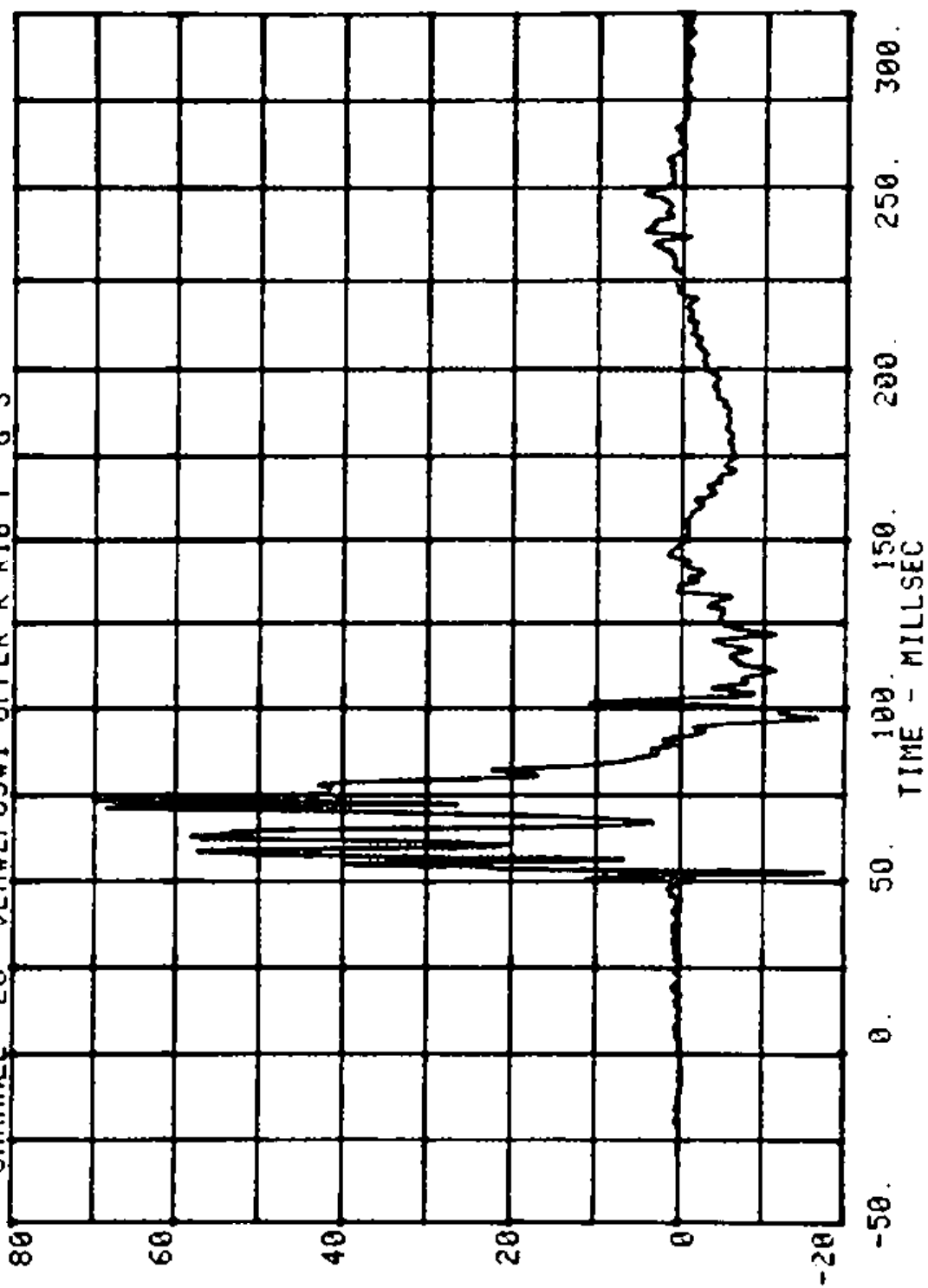
CHANNEL 25 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
VEH#2POS#1 LOWER L RIB X G'S

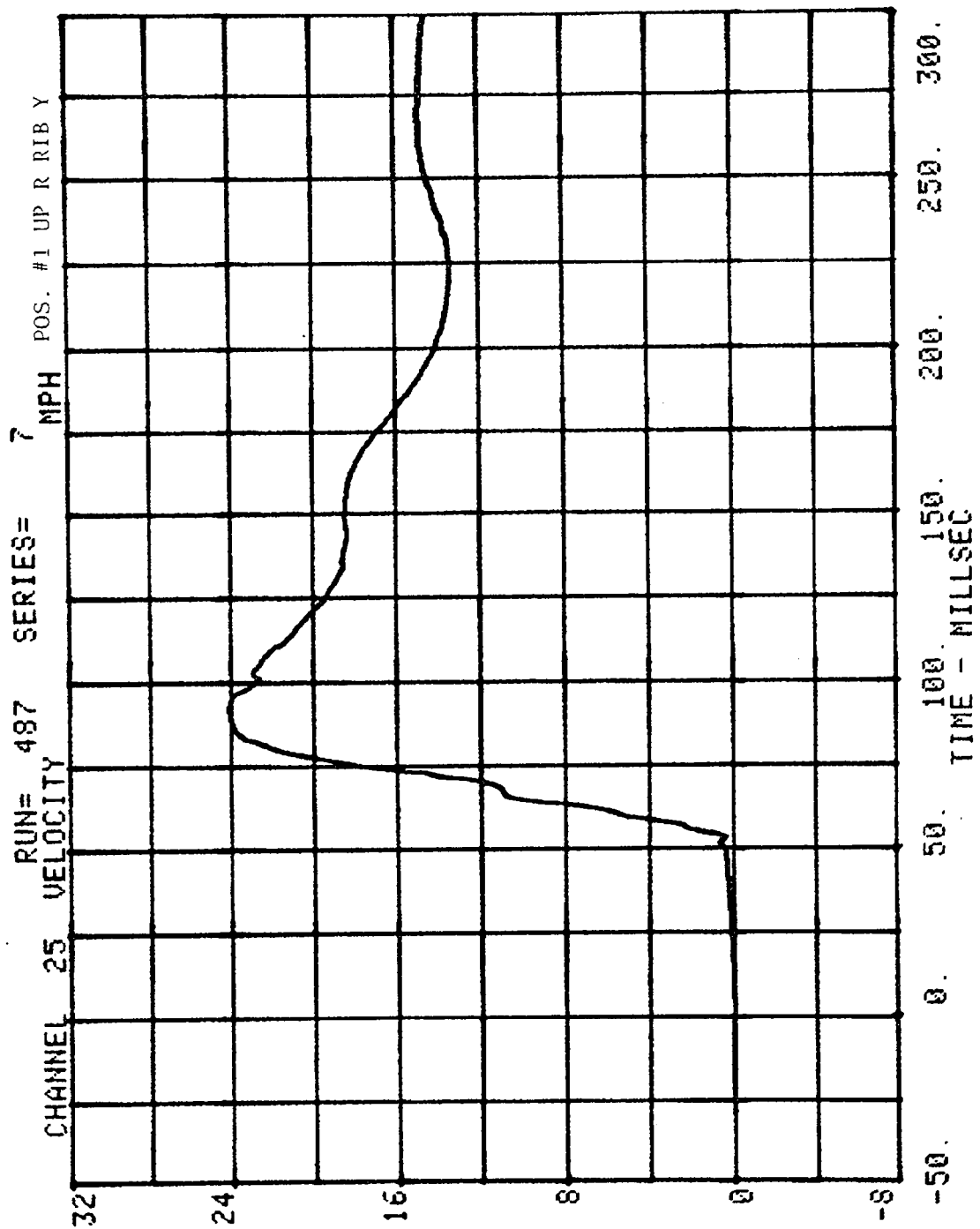


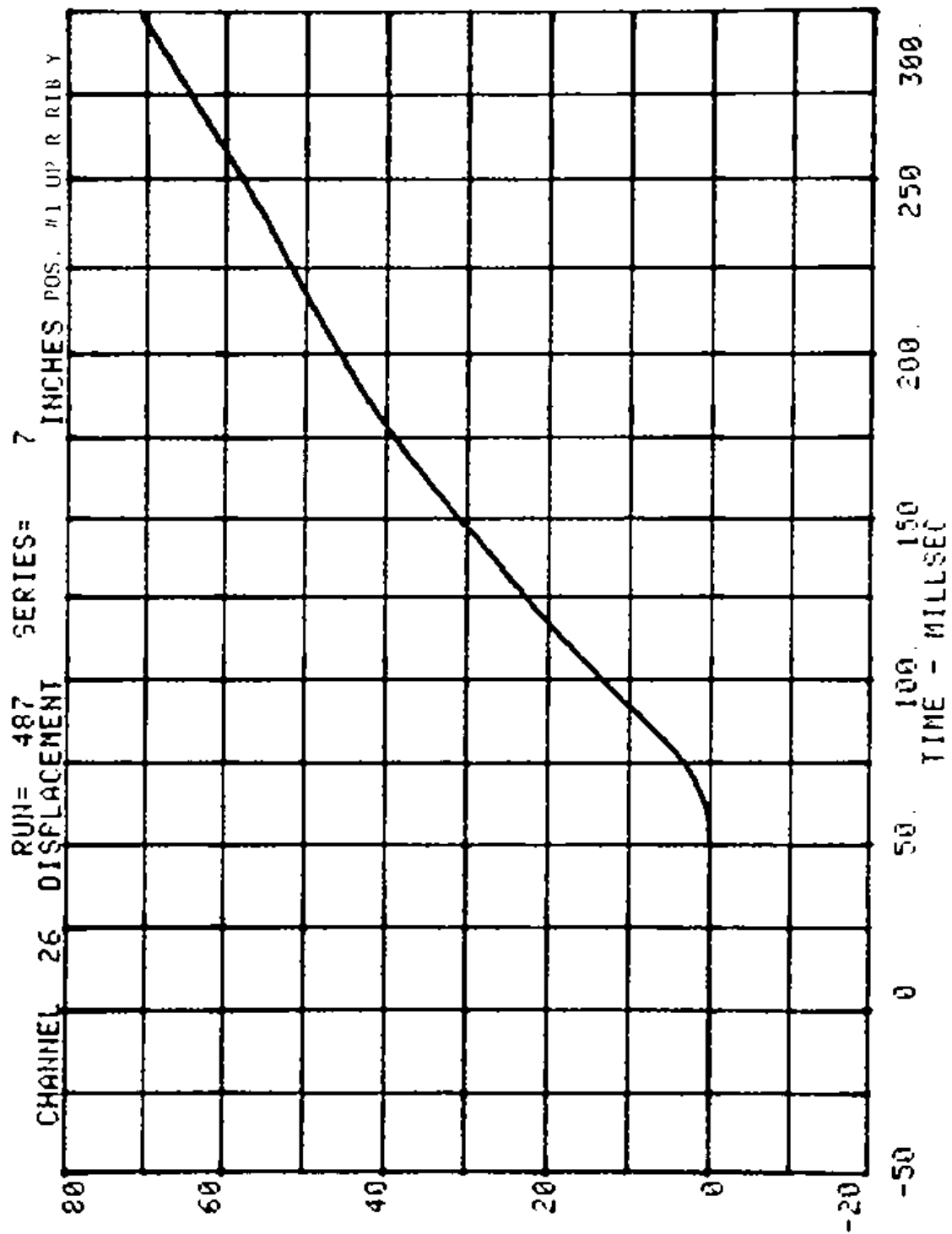




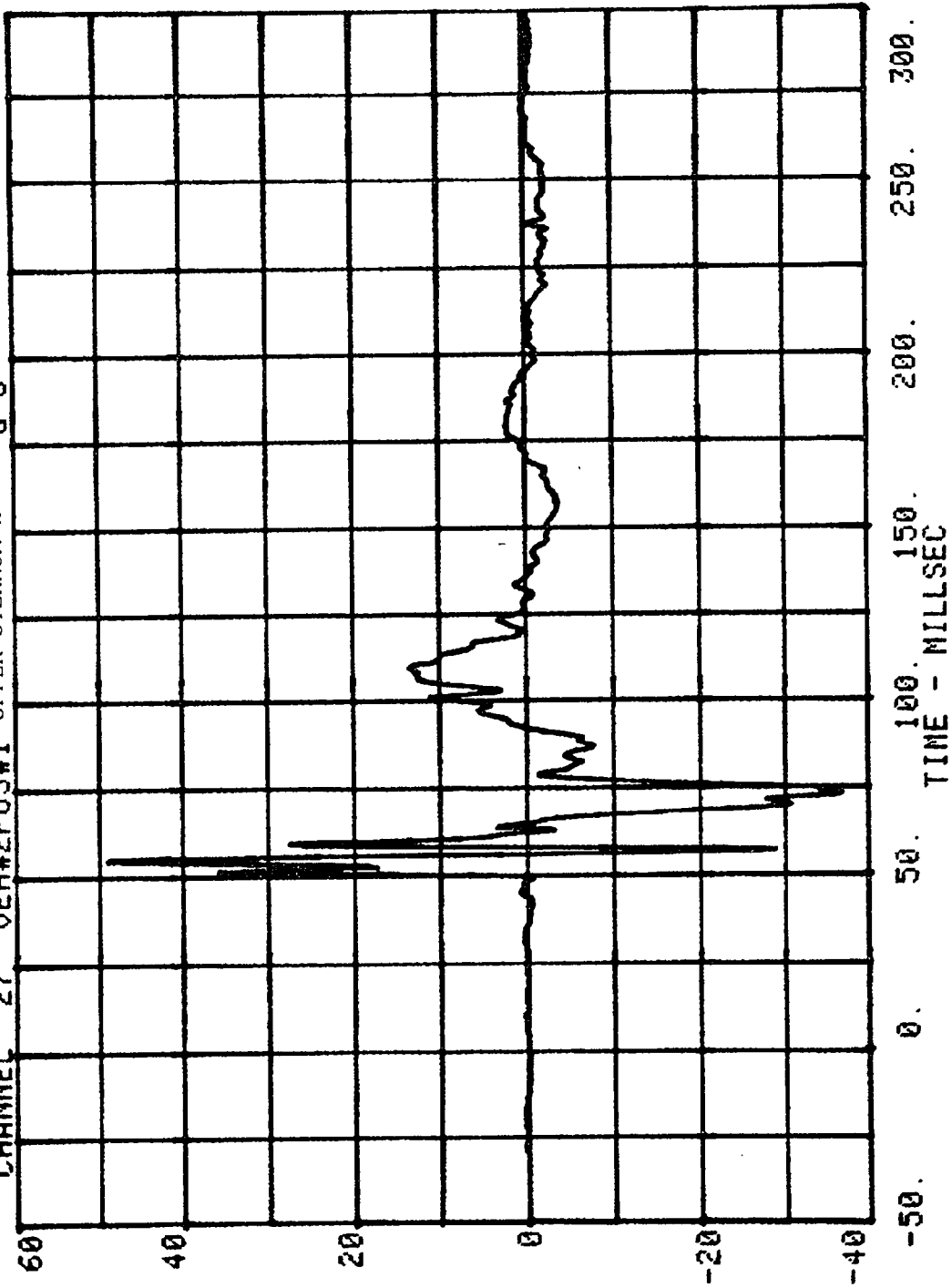
RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
CHANNEL 26 VEH#2POS#1 UPPER R RIB Y G'S



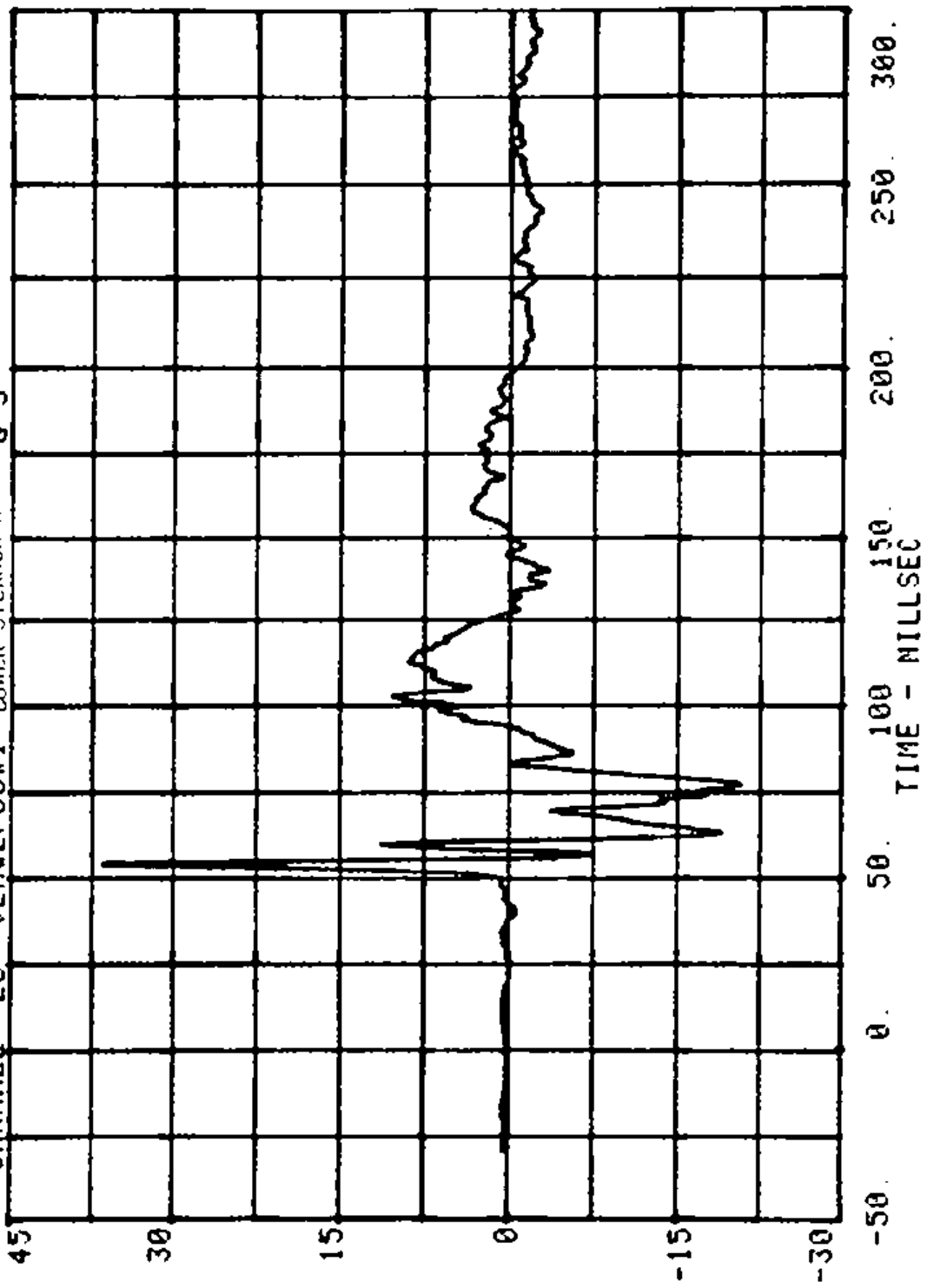




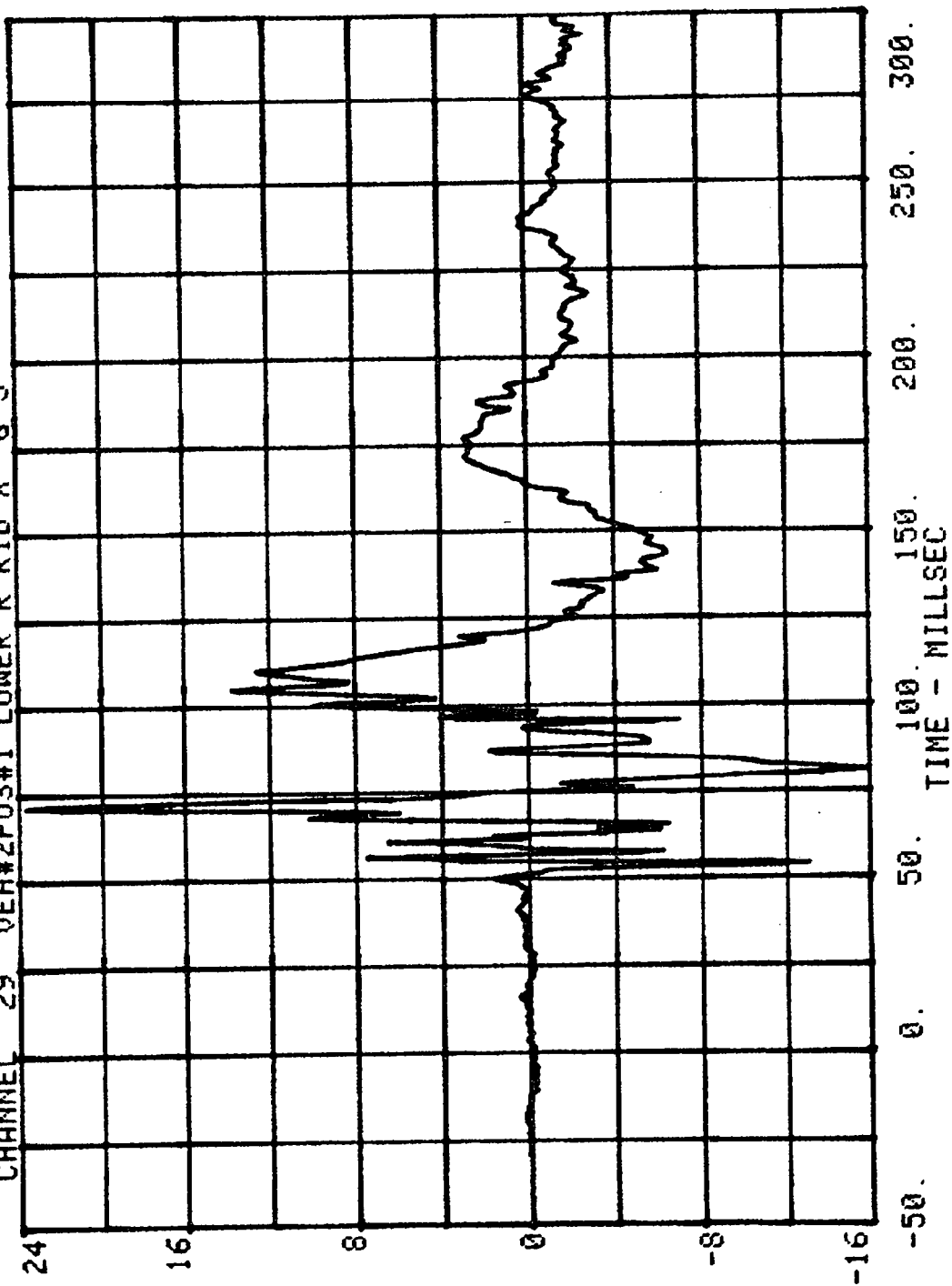
CHANNEL 27 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
VEH#2POS#1 UPPER STERNUM X G'S

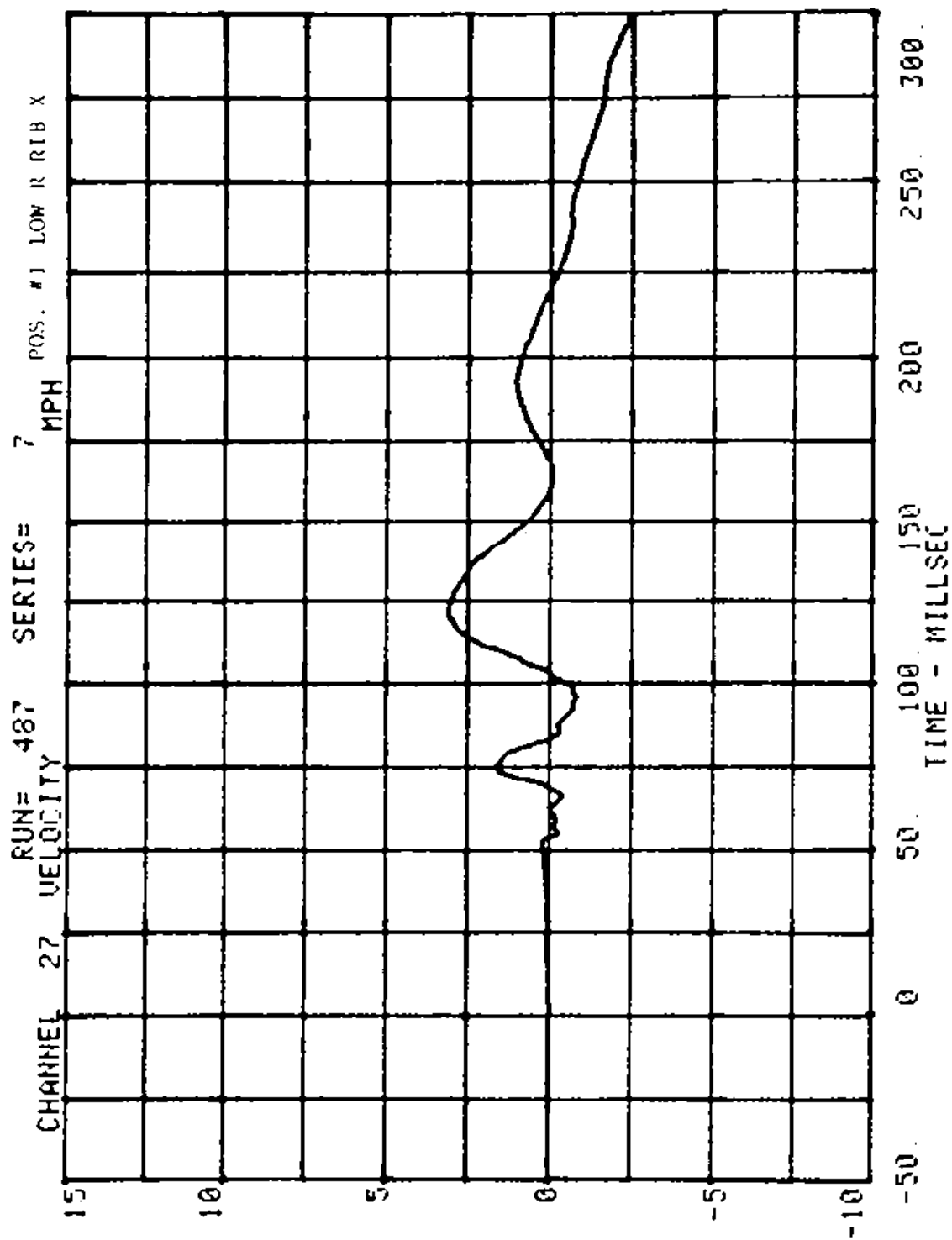


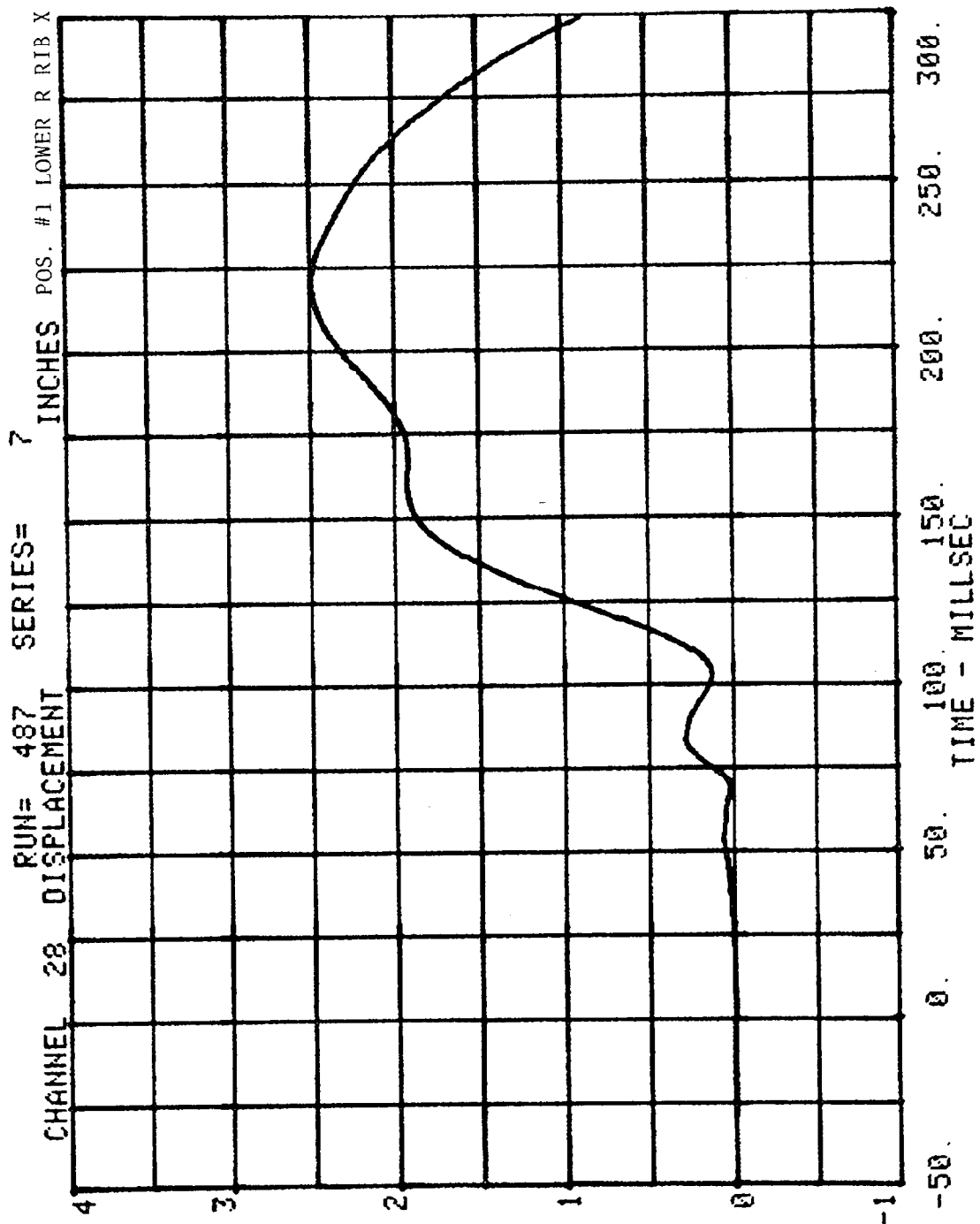
CHANNEL 28 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
VEH#2POS#1 LOWER STERNUM X G'S



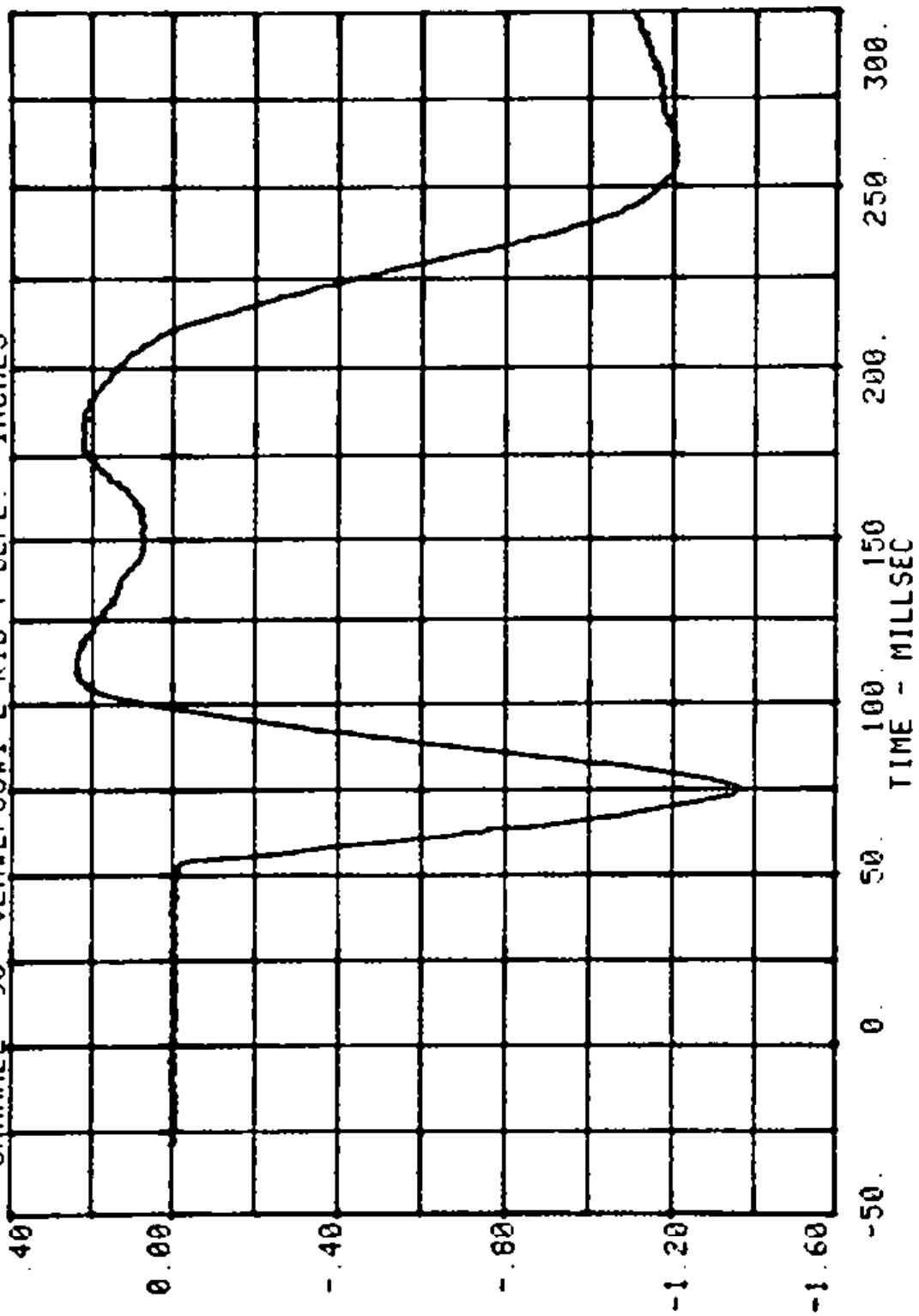
CHANNEL 29 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
VEH#2POS#1 LOWER R RIB X G'S







RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
CHANNEL 30 VEH#2POS#1 L RIB Y DEFL. INCHES



HEAD INJURY CRITERION
HEAD SEVERITY INDEX

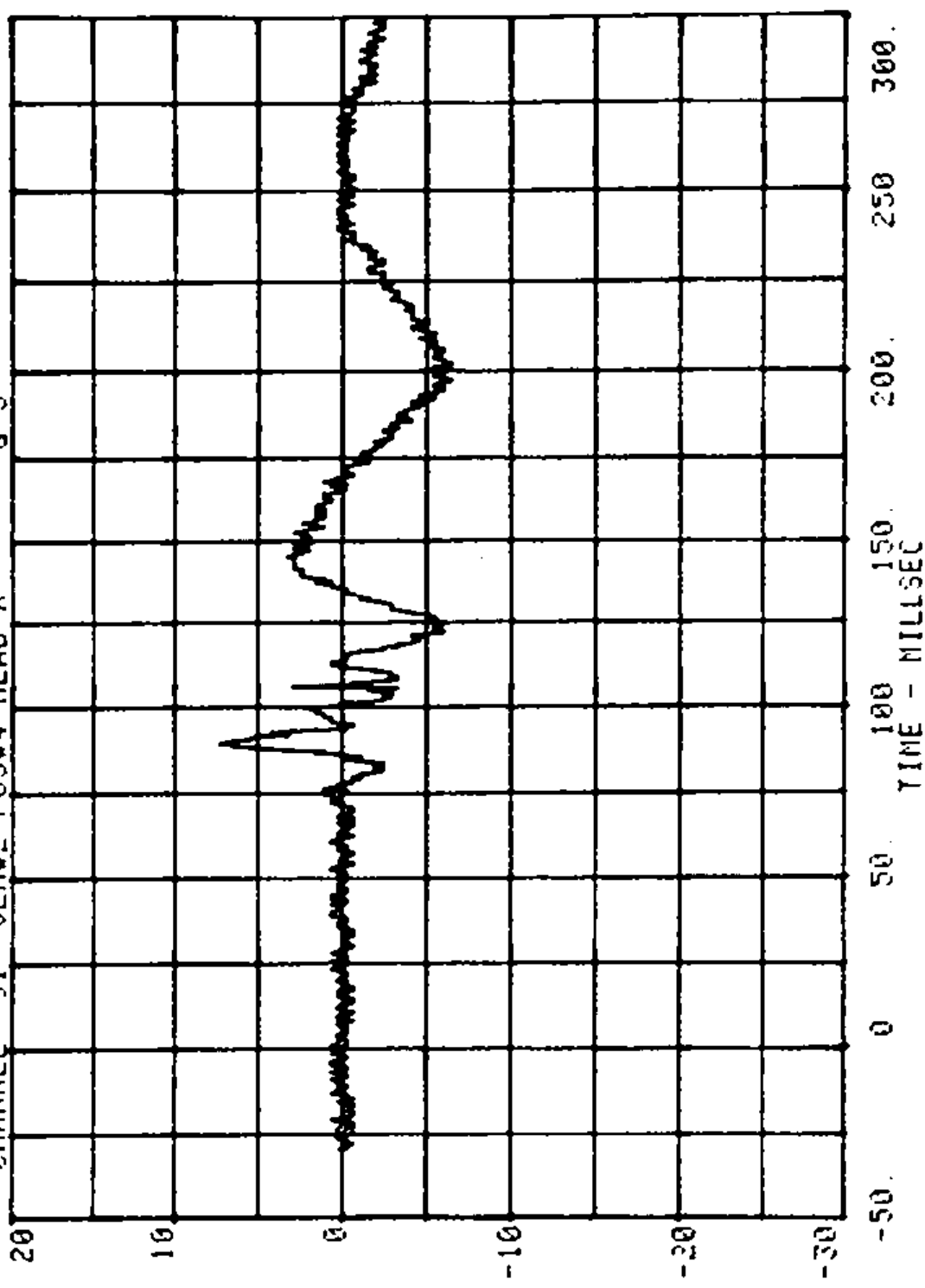
BOA #7 SIDE IMPACT TEST

RUN= 487

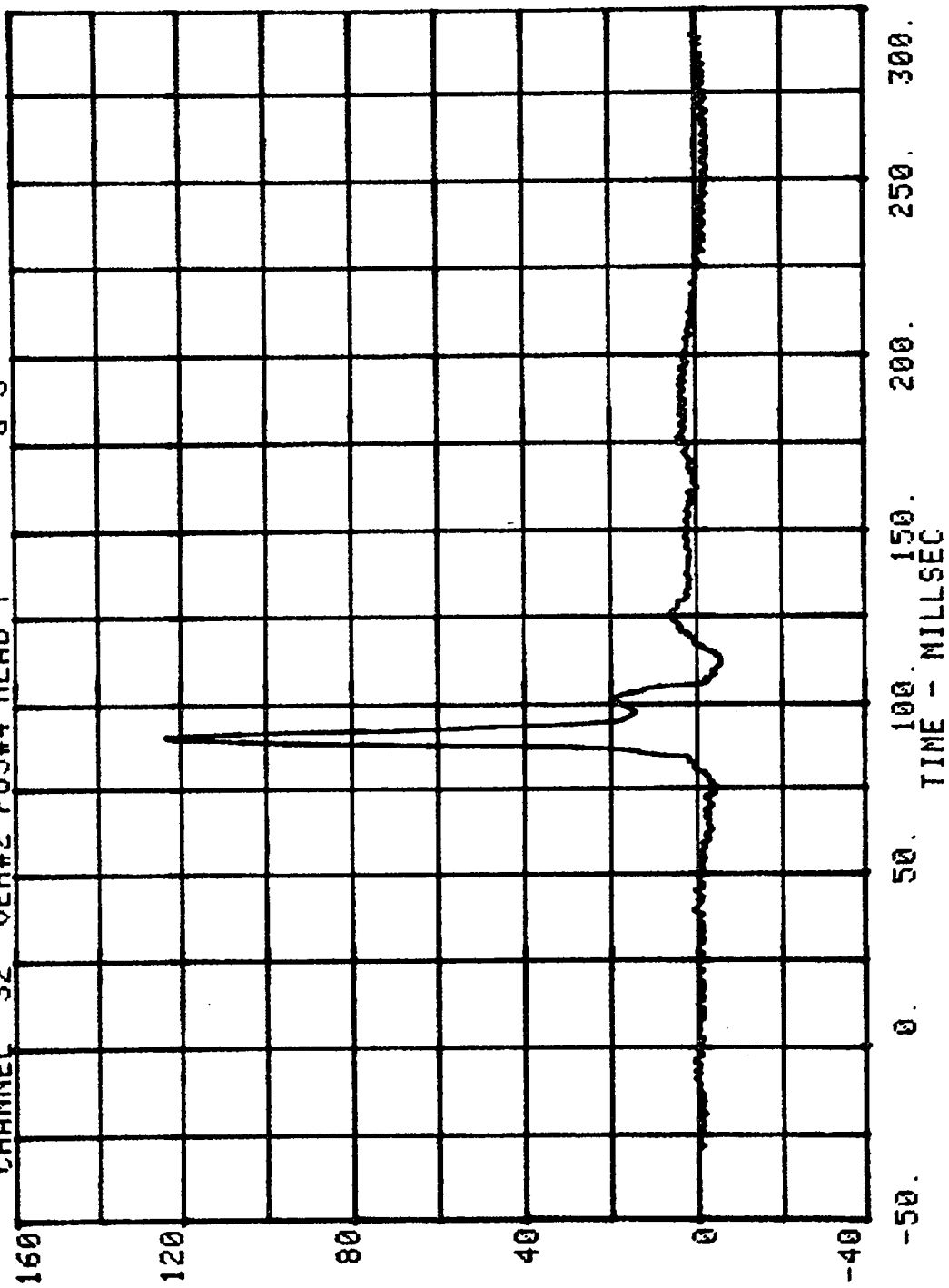
VEH#2 POS#4 HEAD R

HIC= 516.4 FROM T1= .08760 TO T2= .09270
AVERAGE ACCELERATION BETWEEN T1 AND T2= 100.5G'S
EVENT TIME= 300.0 MSEC
SEVERITY INDEX= 685.5

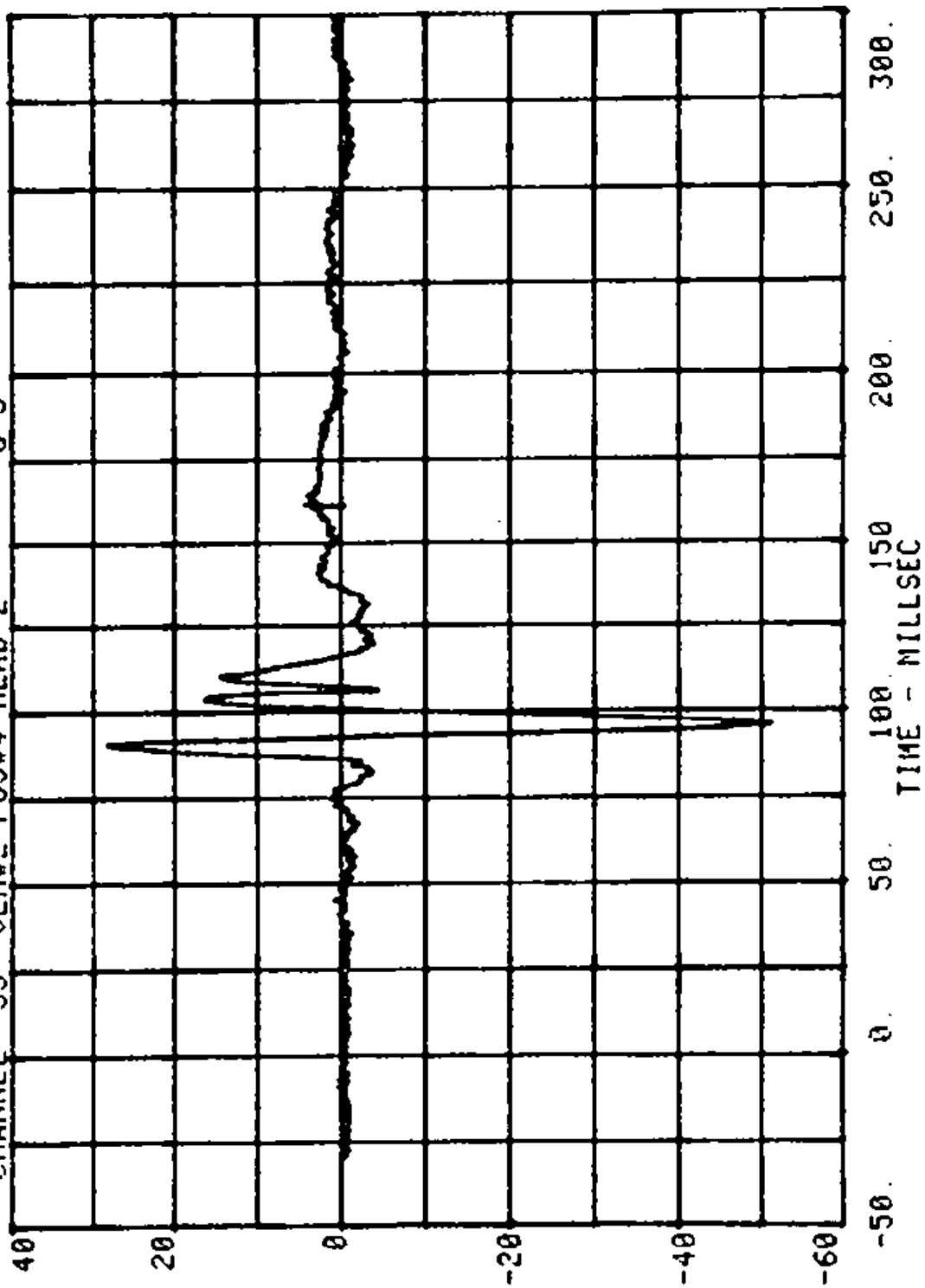
CHANNEL 31 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
VEH#2 POS#4 HEAD X G'S



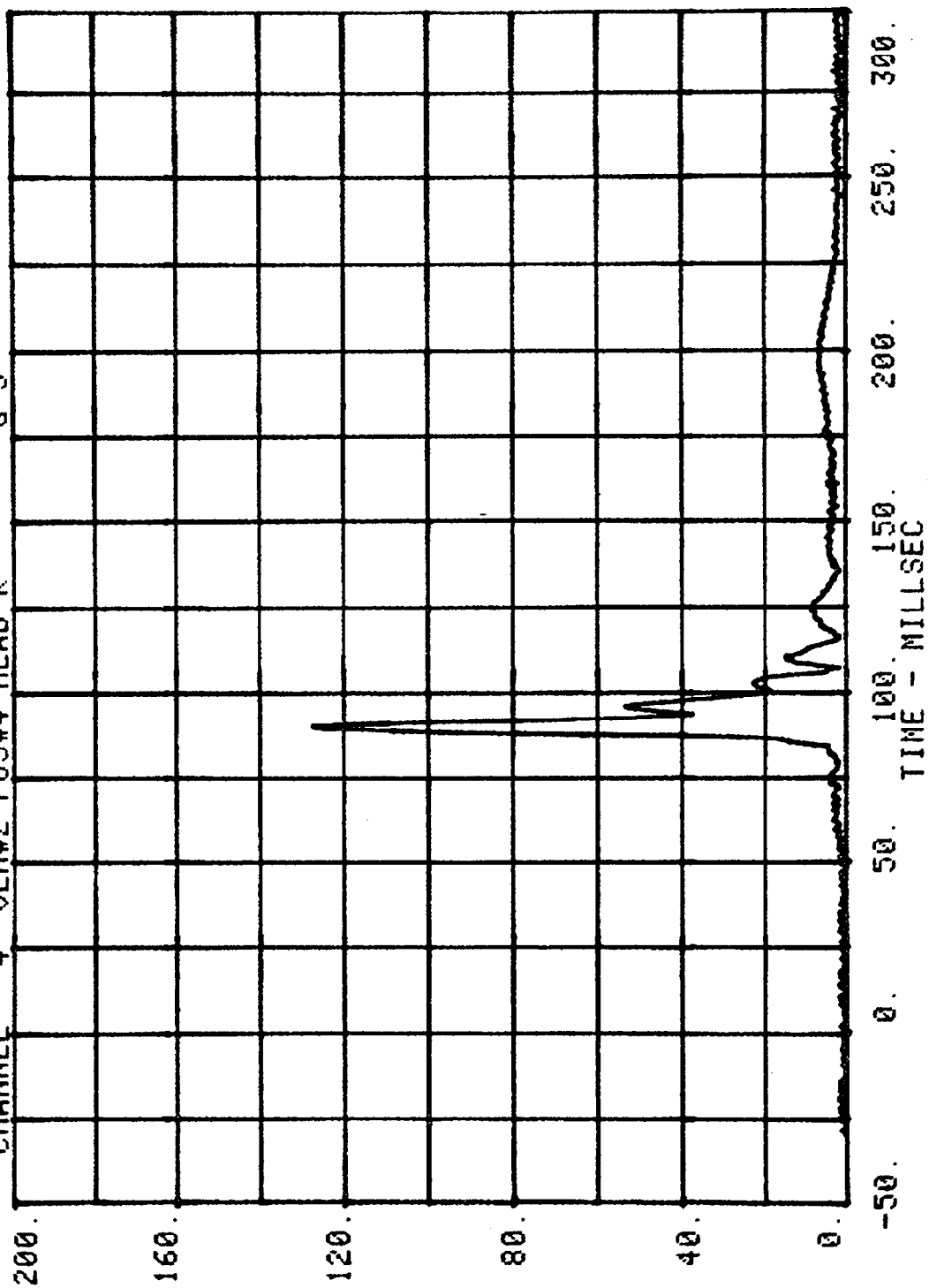
CHANNEL 32 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
VEH#2 POS#4 HEAD Y G'S



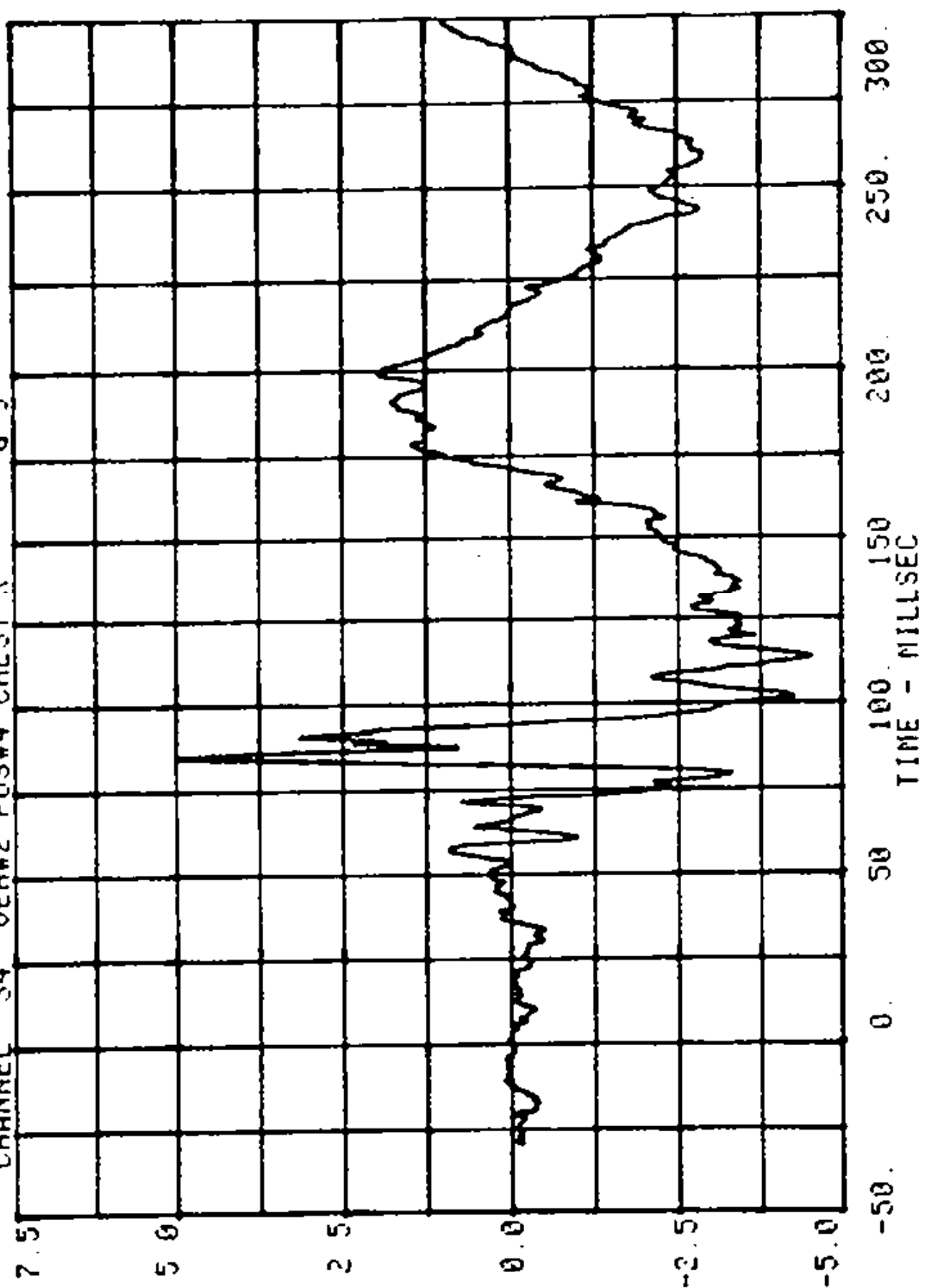
CHANNEL 33 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
VEH#2 POS#4 HEAD Z G'S



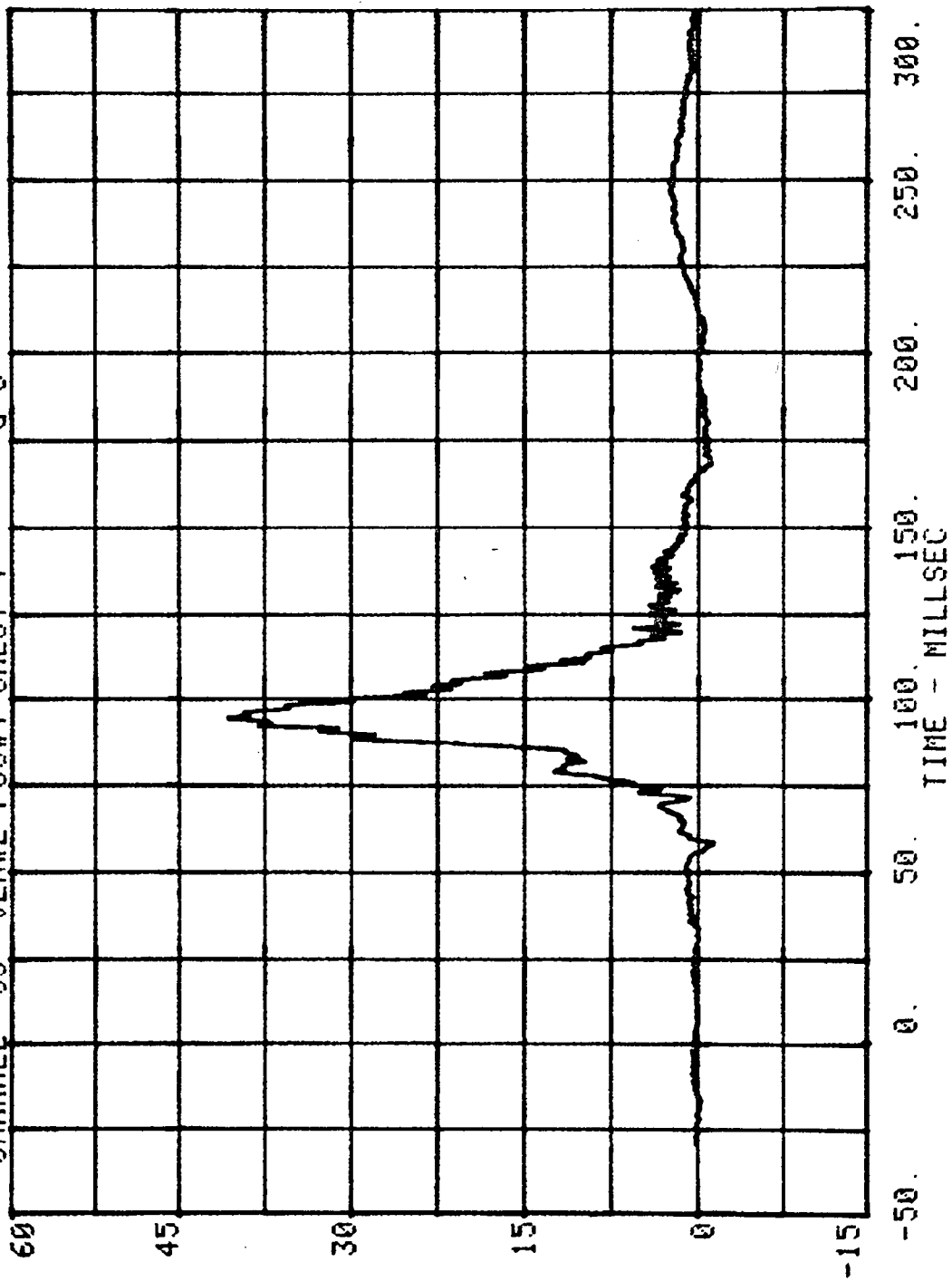
CHANNEL 4 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7 G'S
4 VEH#2 POS#4 HEAD R

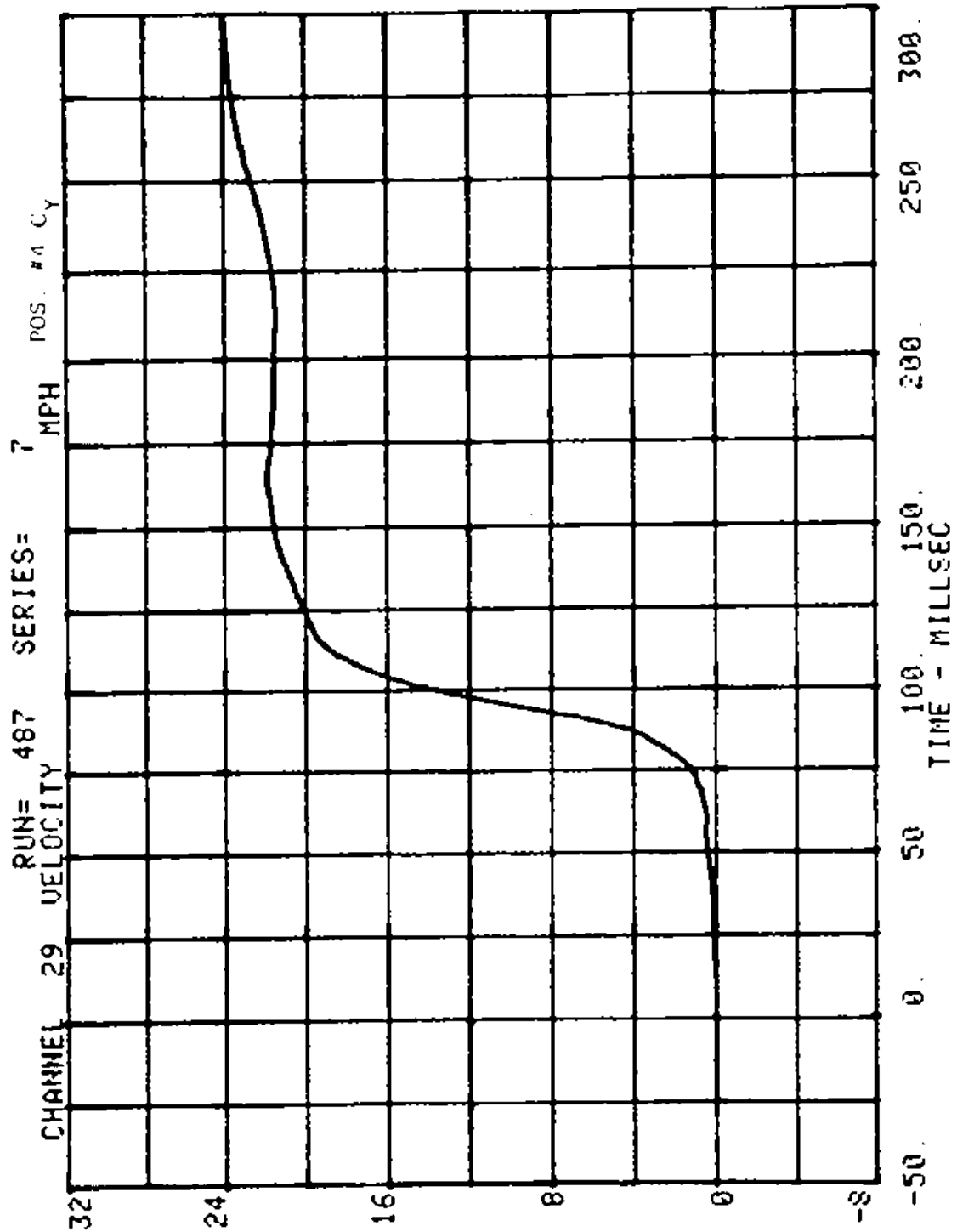


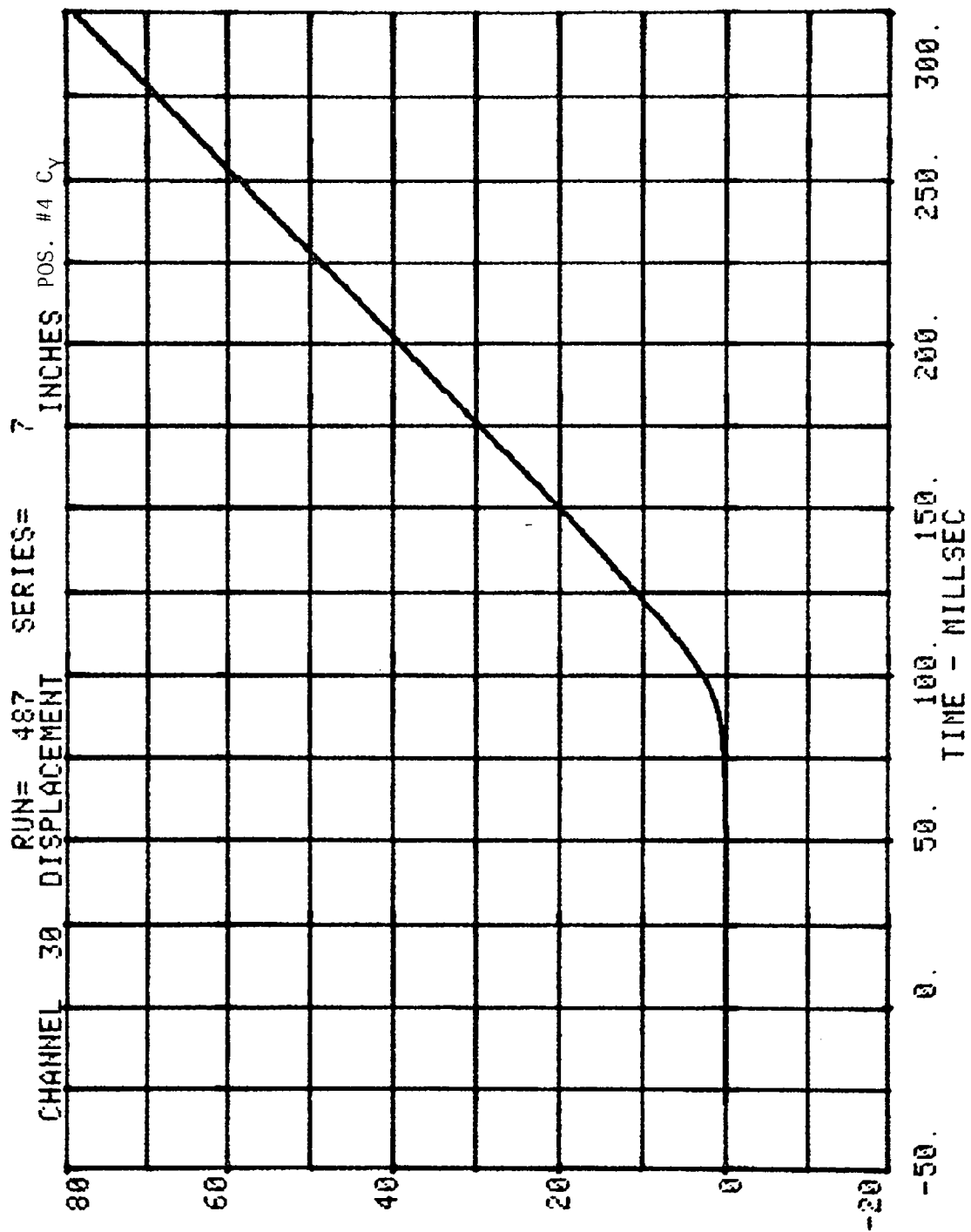
CHANNEL 34 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
UEH#2 POS#4 CHEST X G'S



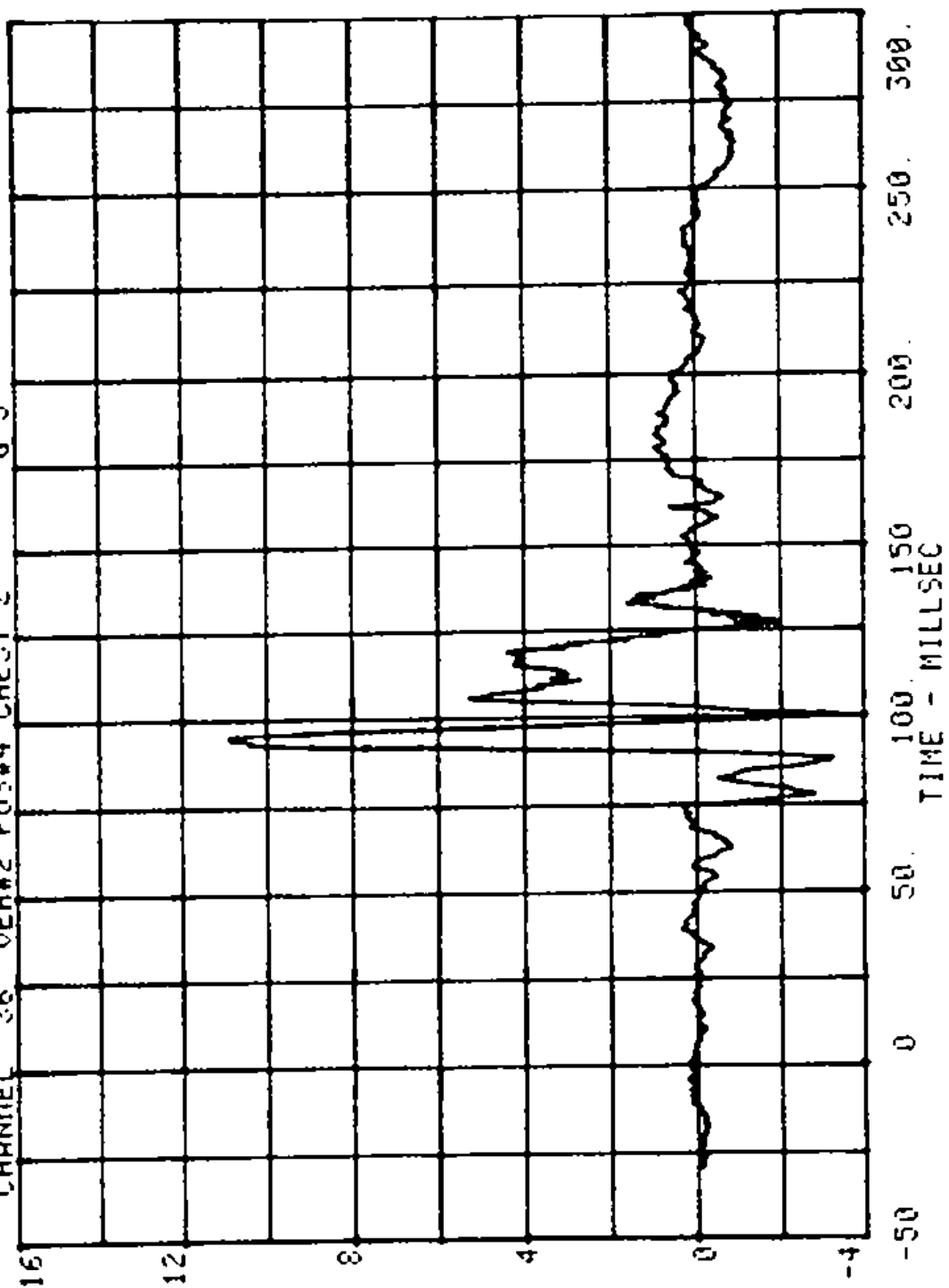
CHANNEL 35 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
VEH#2 POS#4 CHEST Y G'S



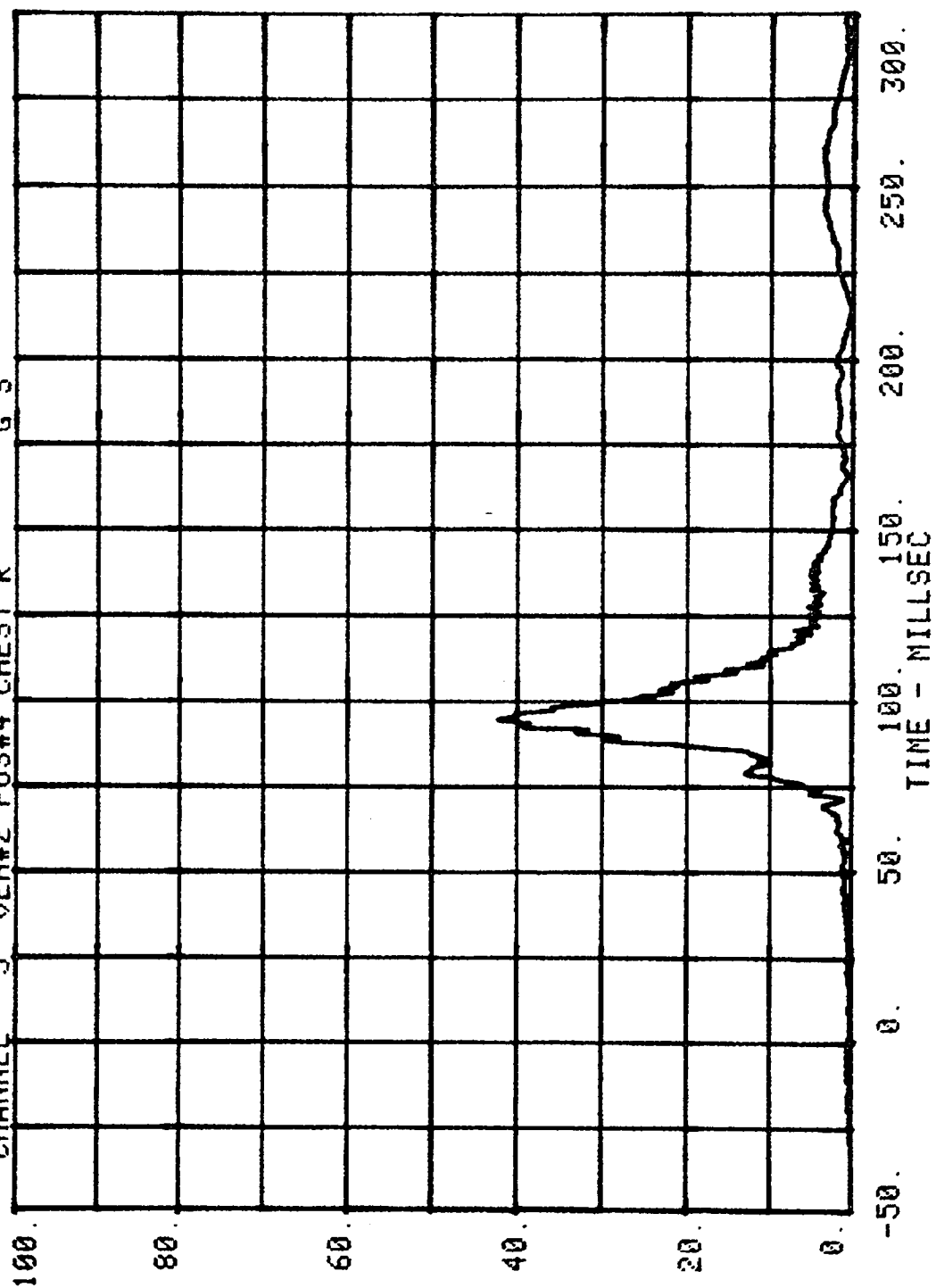


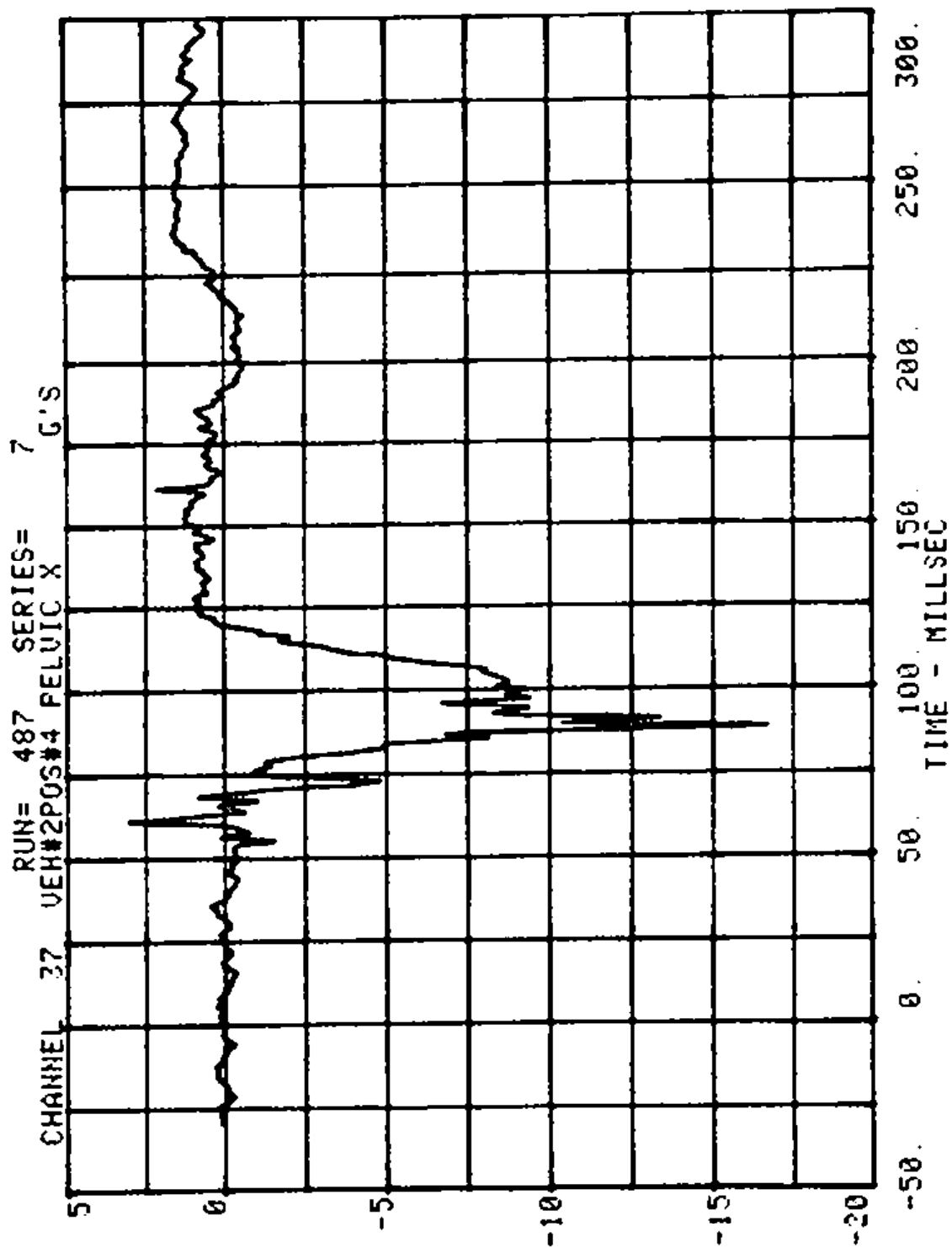


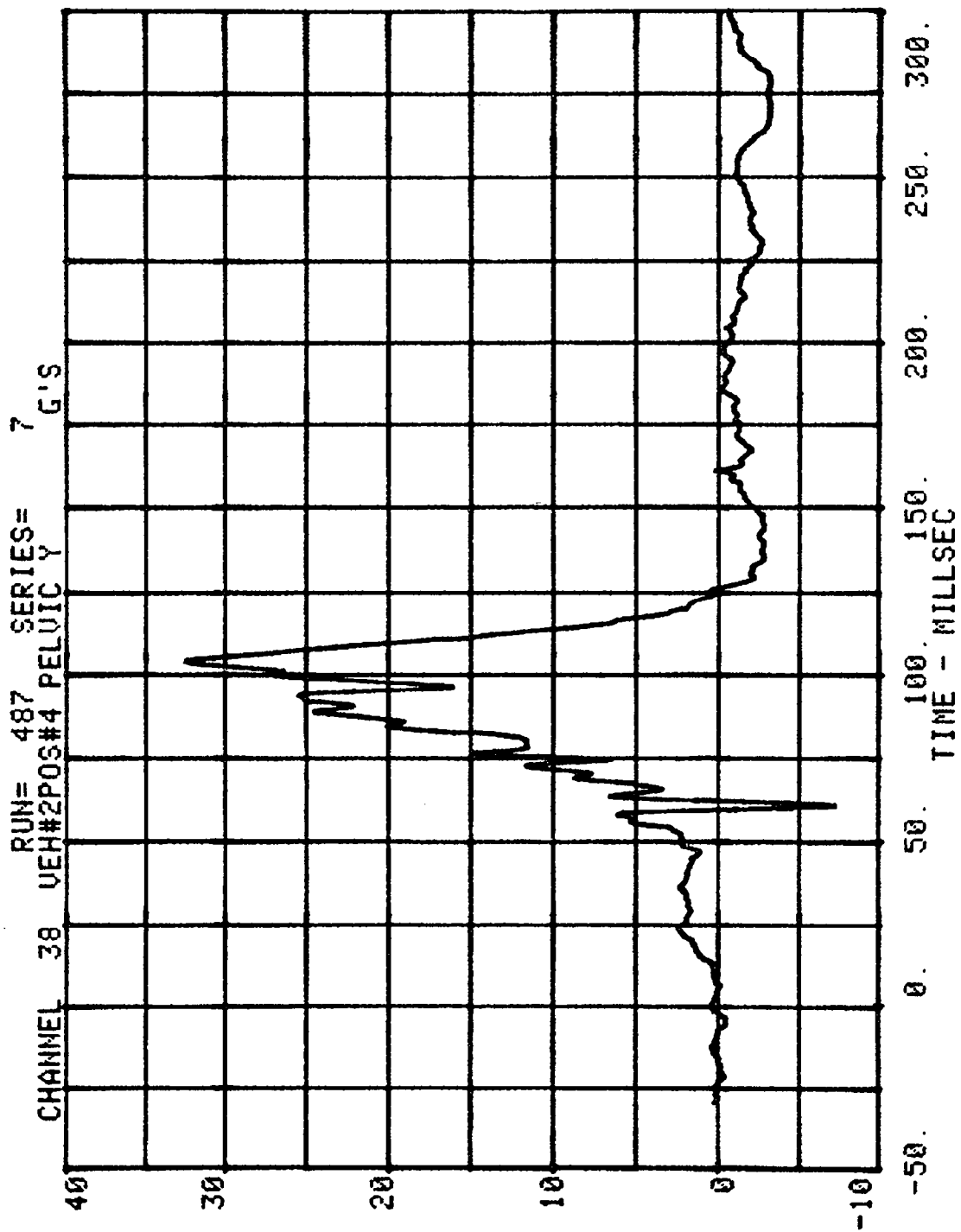
CHANNEL 36 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7 G'S
VEH#2 POS#4 CHEST 2



CHANNEL 5 RUN= 487 SERIES= 7
VEH#2 POS#4 CHEST R G'S

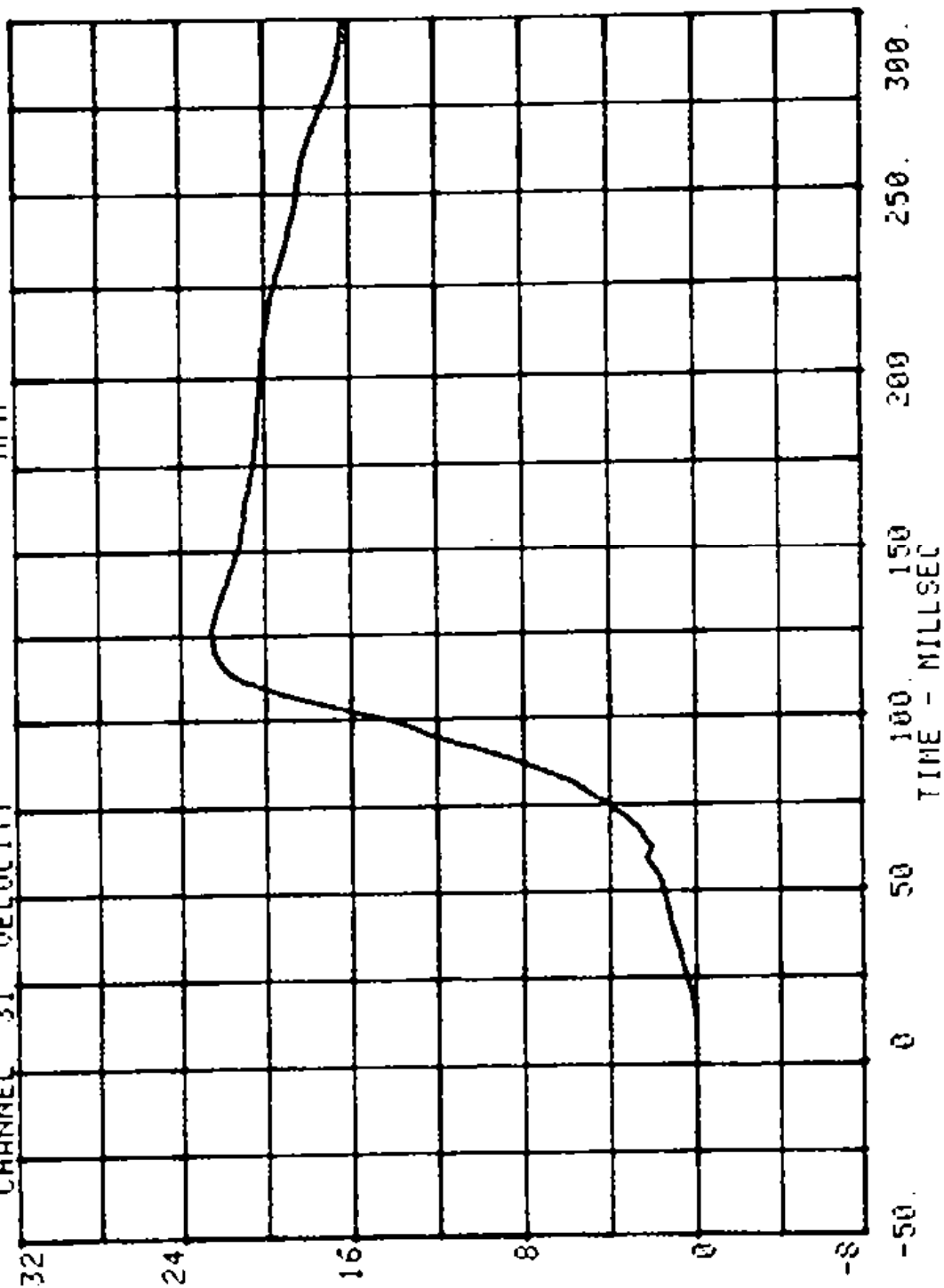






RUN= 487 SERIES= 7 POS. 74 P.L.L. Y

CHANNEL 31 VELOCITY



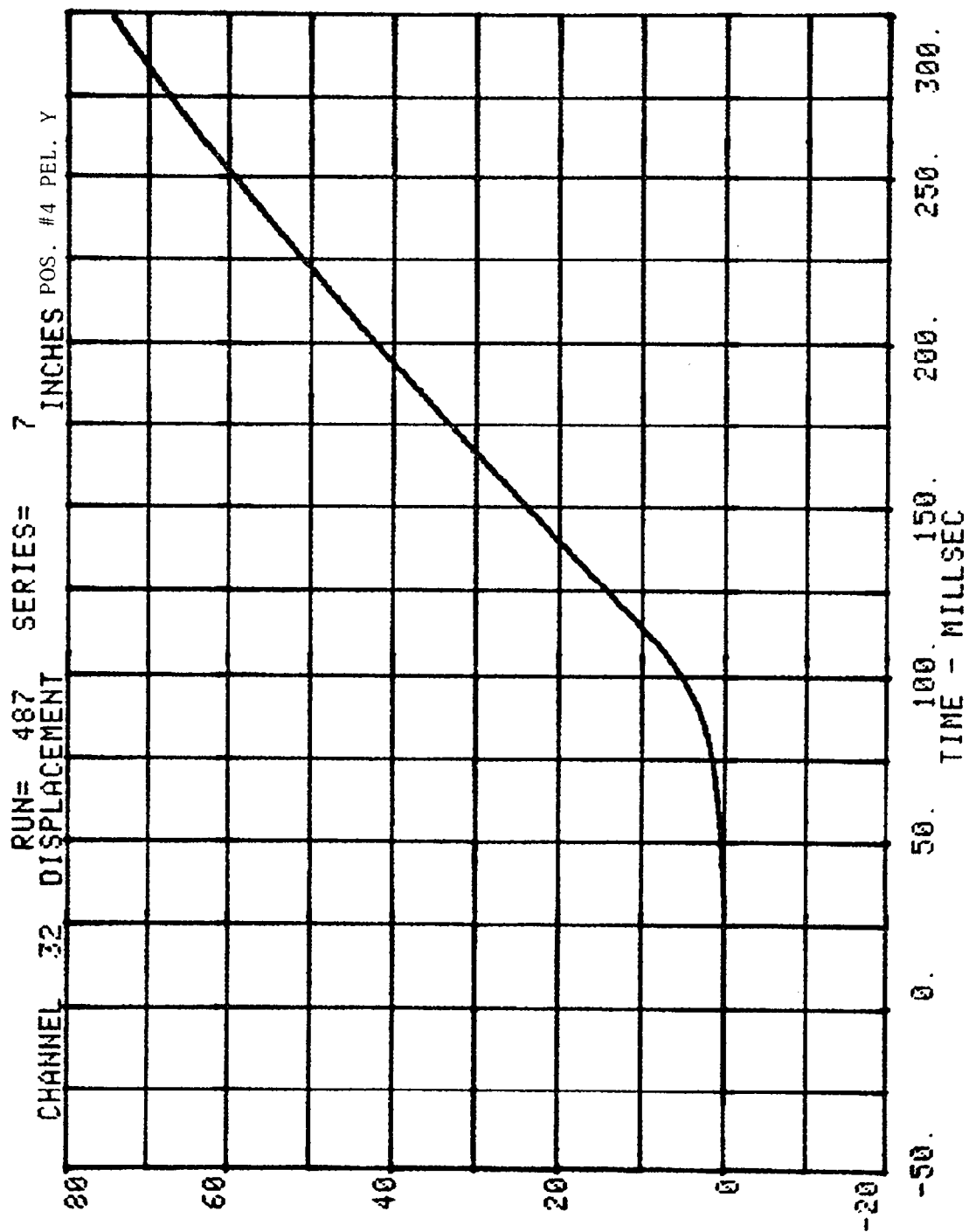


Table 1

CRASH TEST SUMMARY

Modified Compact Car - Side

TEST NO. 8PROJECT Structure TestingDATE 4-2-80TIME 1:40 TEMP. 45°TEST CONDITION Car-to-Car 60° Side ObliqueVEHICLE NO. 1 1978 Chevrolet Impala 4-DoorVEHICLE NO. 2 1976 Plymouth Volare 4-Door

	VEH. NO. 1	VEH. NO. 2
TEST WEIGHT (lbs)	<u>3870</u>	<u>4120</u>
IMPACT ANGLE (deg)*	<u>300</u>	<u>0</u>
IMPACT VELOCITY (mph)**	<u>29.77</u>	<u>0</u>
MAX. CRUSH (in)	<u>5.0</u>	<u>15.3</u>
MAX. INTRUSION (in)	<u>0</u>	<u>11.9</u>
DUMMIES	VEH. NO. 1	VEH. NO. 2
TYPE	<u>-</u>	<u>Humanoid 368 Modified*** Humanoid 320</u>
LOCATION	<u>-</u>	<u>LF (1) LR (4)</u>
RESTRAINT	<u>-</u>	<u>Unrestrained Unrestrained</u>

NUMBER OF DATA CHANNELS 53
 NUMBER OF HIGH SPEED CAMERAS 10 • 1 Real Time

* WITH RESPECT TO TOW TRACK CENTERLINE

** SPEED TRAP MEASUREMENT ($\pm 0.5\%$ ACCURACY)

*** Modified Part 572 Dummy for Side Impacts

OBSERVATIONS (VEHICLE NO. 1)

GLAZING Undamaged

DOORS Undamaged

SEAT ANCHORAGES Intact

RESTRAINTS Intact

OBSERVATIONS (VEHICLE NO. 2)

GLAZING Windshield has stress cracks (driver side).
Both driver and left rear door windows broke.

DOORS Driver and left rear doors not operable.
Doors on right side of vehicle were operable.

SEAT ANCHORAGES The split front bench seat rails were modified and reinforced. The anchor point remained intact after impact.

RESTRAINTS Not used.

GENERAL COMMENTS All cameras operated properly.
Driver head struck the lower right front door window frame (Fig. 10).
Driver seat deformed.
Rear seated dummy struck left "C" pillar.
The left reinforced "B" pillar was intact at the top and bottom.
Roof buckled at left "B" pillar.
The right side of vehicle was pushed outboard 1.6 inches. See Table 3.

Table 2

VEHICLE TEST WEIGHTS

TEST NO. 8

CAR 1 - 1978 Chevrolet Impala

Left Front	<u>1130</u> lbs.	Left Rear	<u>820</u> lbs.
Right Front	<u>1110</u> lbs.	Right Rear	<u>810</u> lbs.
Total Front	<u>2240</u> lbs.	Total Rear	<u>1630</u> lbs.
Total Weight = <u>2240</u> lbs. + <u>1630</u> lbs. = <u>3870</u> lbs.			
Wheel Base	<u>116.25</u> inches		
Cg _{FW}	<u>1630</u> lbs.	<u>116.25</u> inches	- <u>48.96</u> inches
	<u>3870</u> lbs.		

CAR 2 - 1976 Plymouth Volare

Left Front	<u>1200</u> lbs.	Left Rear	<u>920</u> lbs.
Right Front	<u>1100</u> lbs.	Right Rear	<u>900</u> lbs.
Total Front	<u>2300</u> lbs.	Total Rear	<u>1820</u> lbs.
Total Weight = <u>2300</u> lbs. + <u>1820</u> lbs. = <u>4120</u> lbs.			
Wheel Base	<u>112.5</u> inches		
Cg _{FW}	<u>1820</u> lbs.	<u>112.5</u> inches	- <u>49.70</u> inches
	<u>4120</u> lbs.		

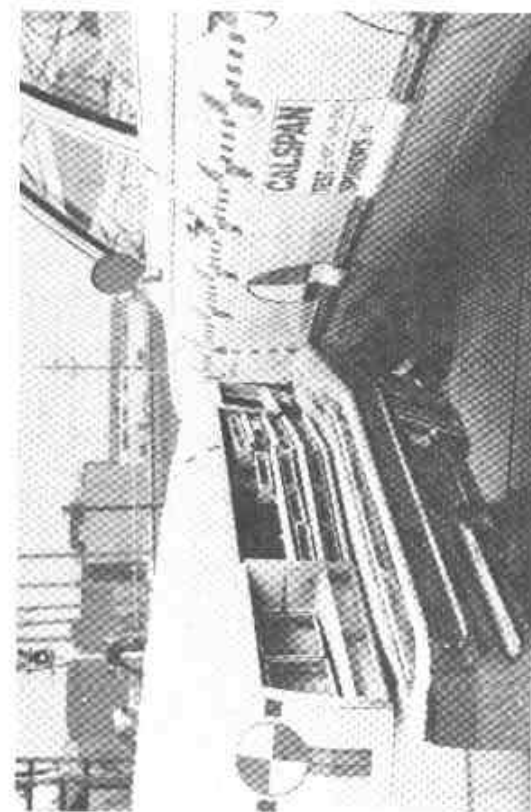
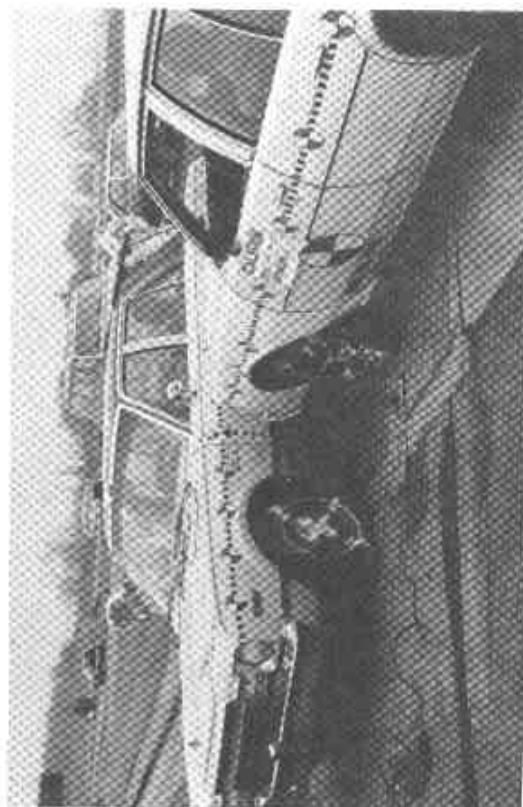
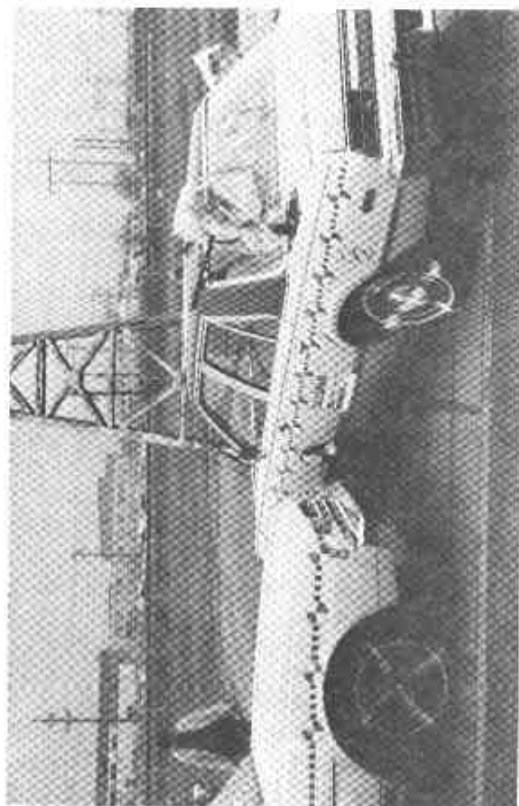
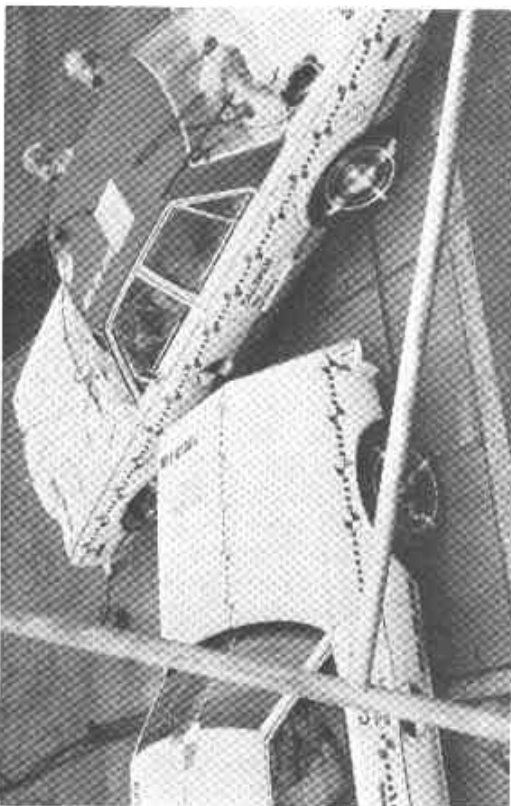


FIGURE 1 VEHICLES 1 AND 2 - TEST 8 - PRE-TEST IMPACT CONFIGURATION

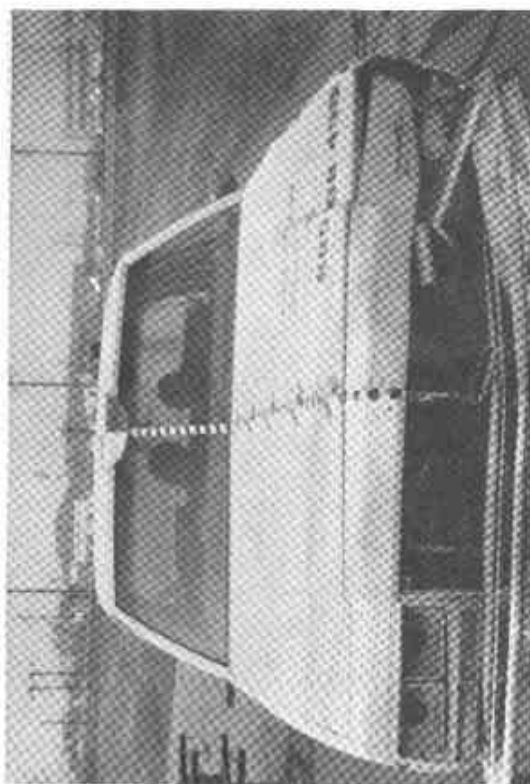
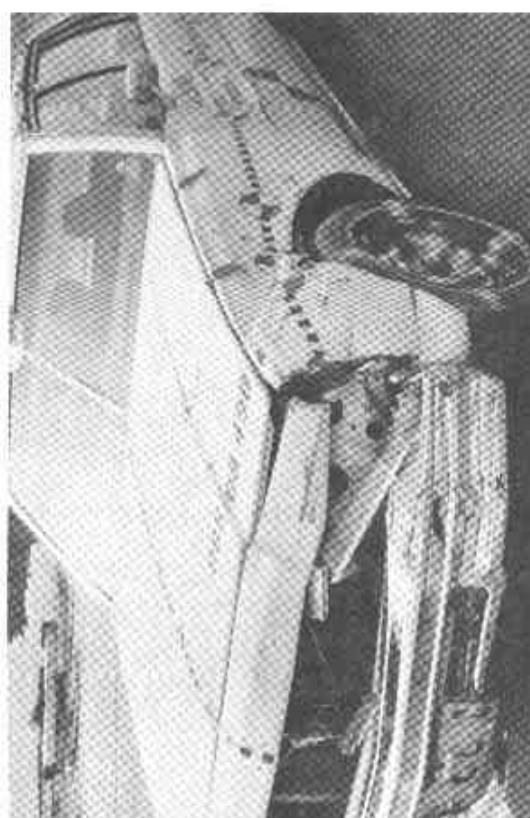
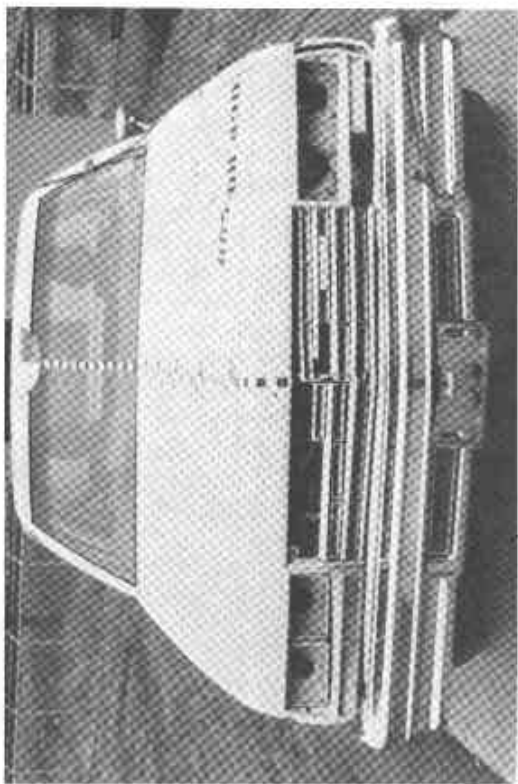
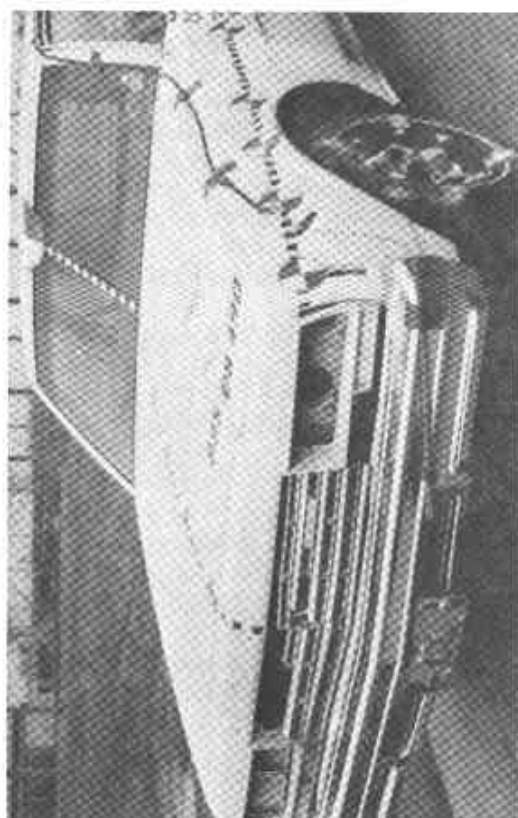


FIGURE 2 VEHICLE 1 - TEST 8 - PRE- AND POST-TEST FRONT AND THREE-QUARTER VIEWS

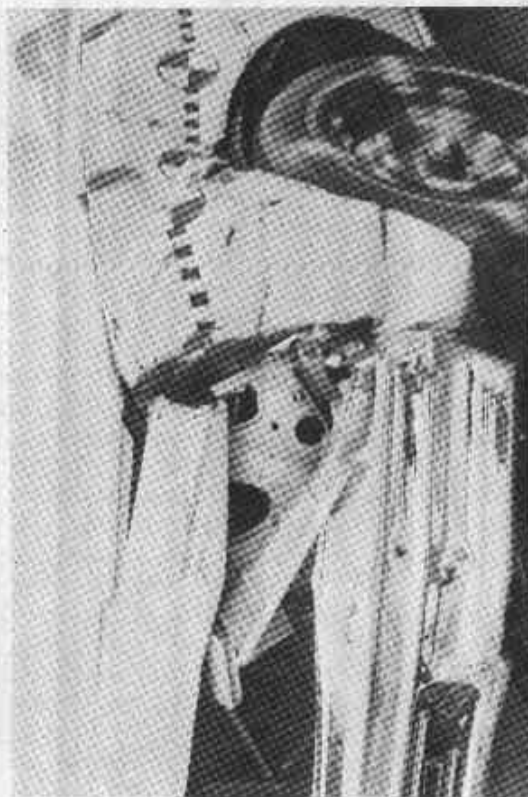
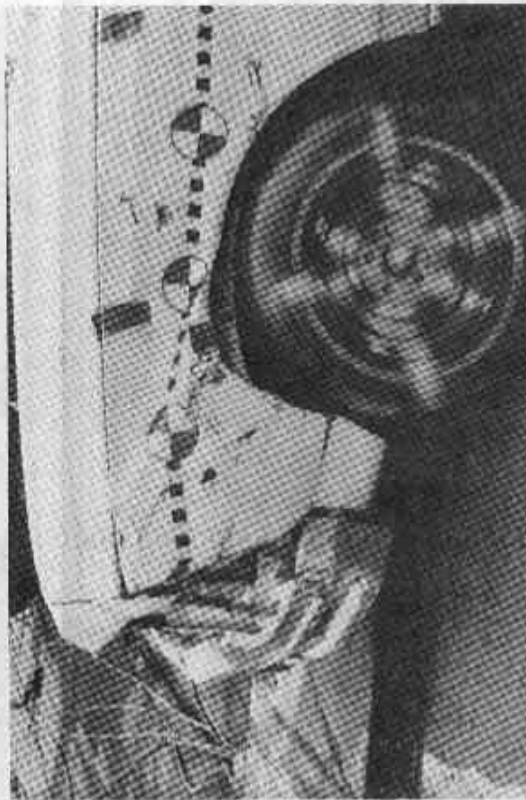
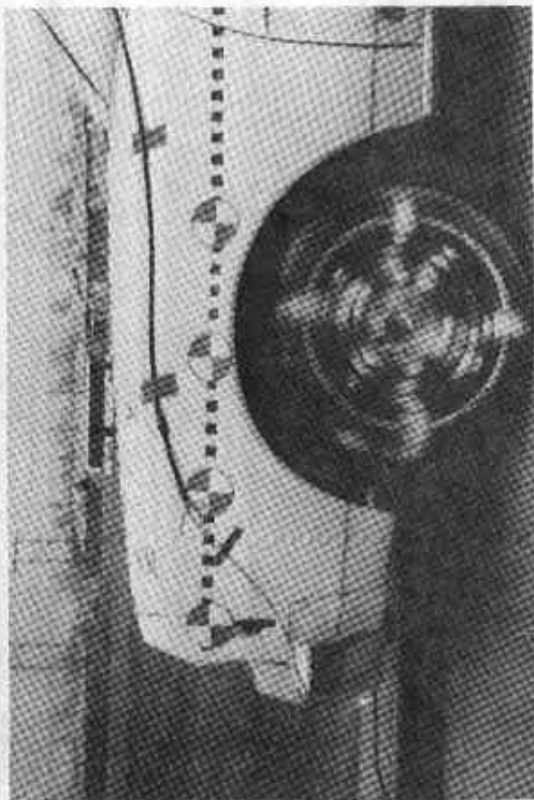


FIGURE 3 TEST 8 - PRE- AND POST-TEST VIEWS OF LEFT FRONT QUARTER PANEL

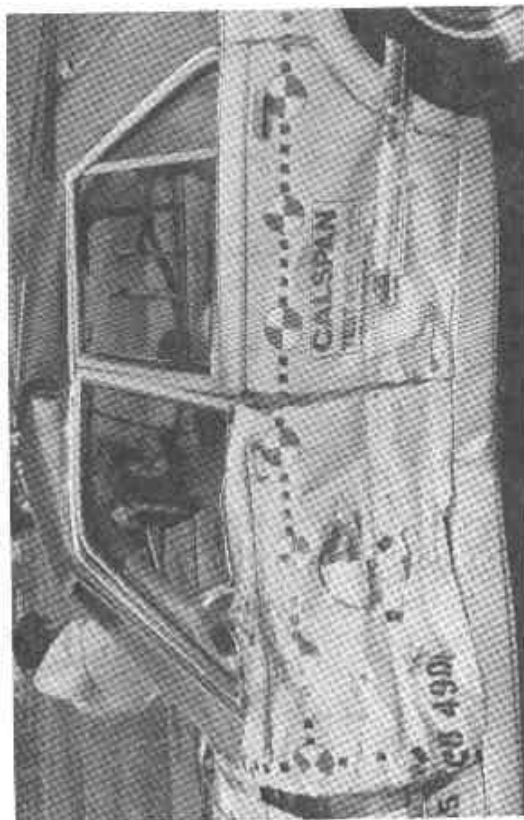
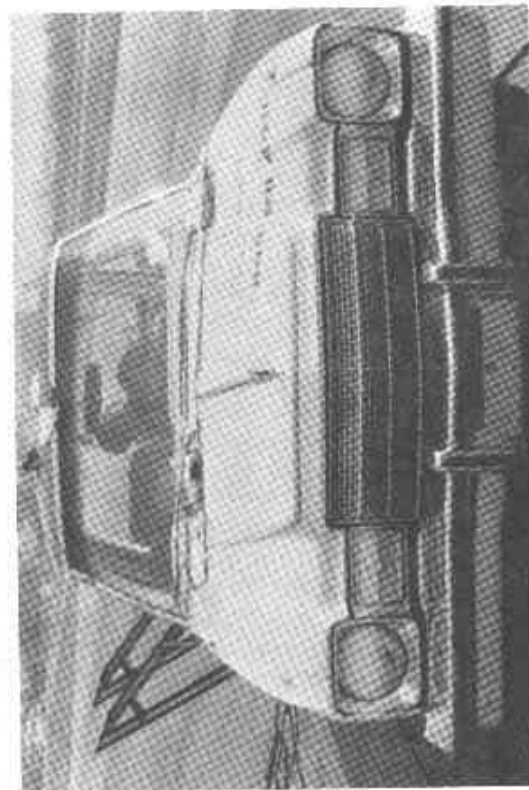
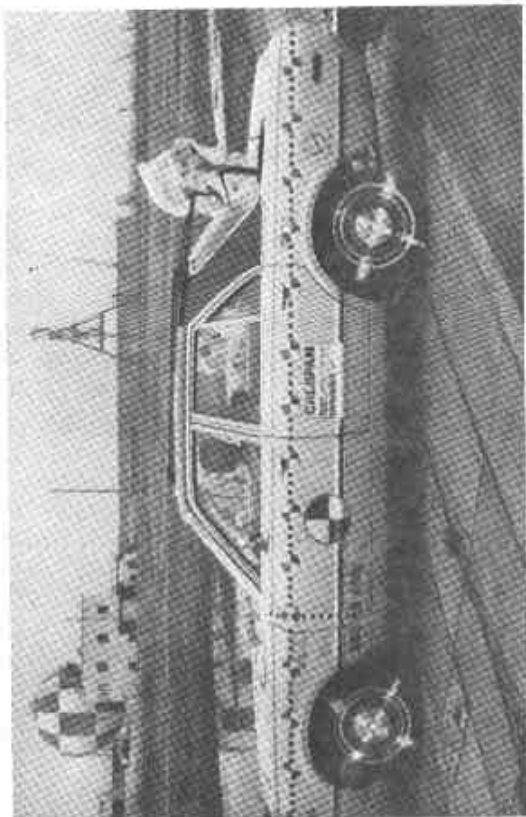
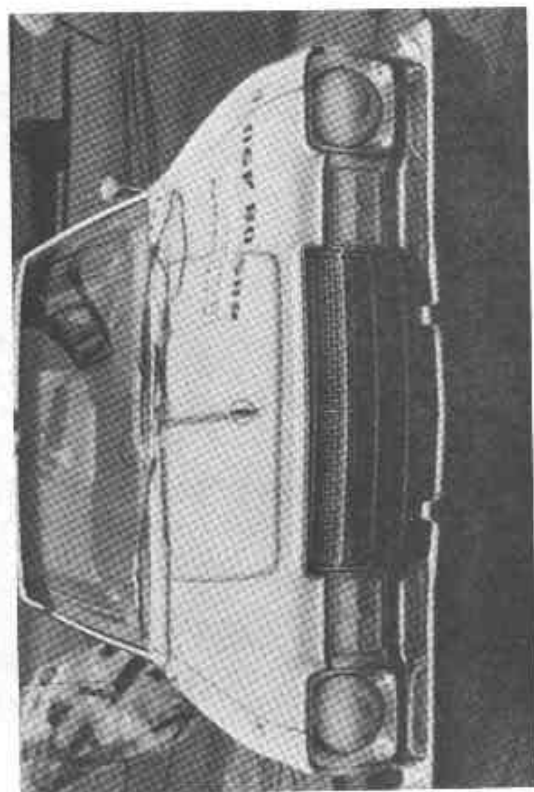


FIGURE 4 VEHICLE 2 - TEST 8 - PRE- AND POST-TEST FRONT AND SIDE VIEWS

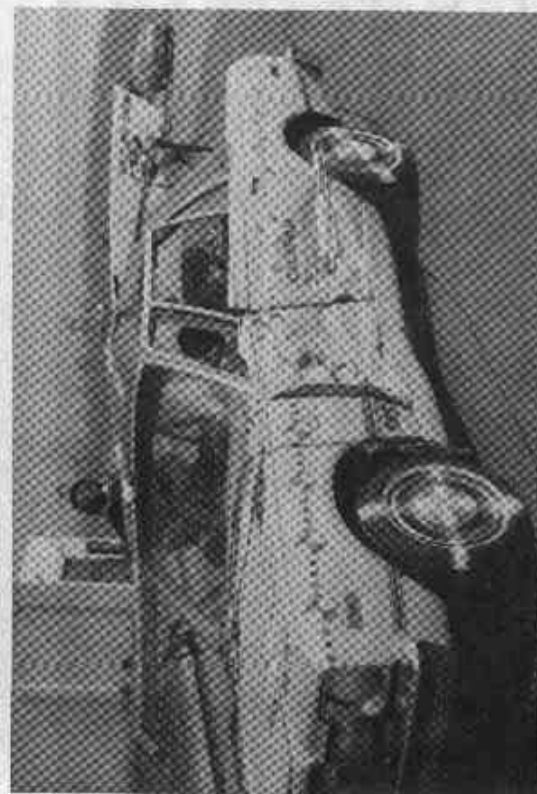
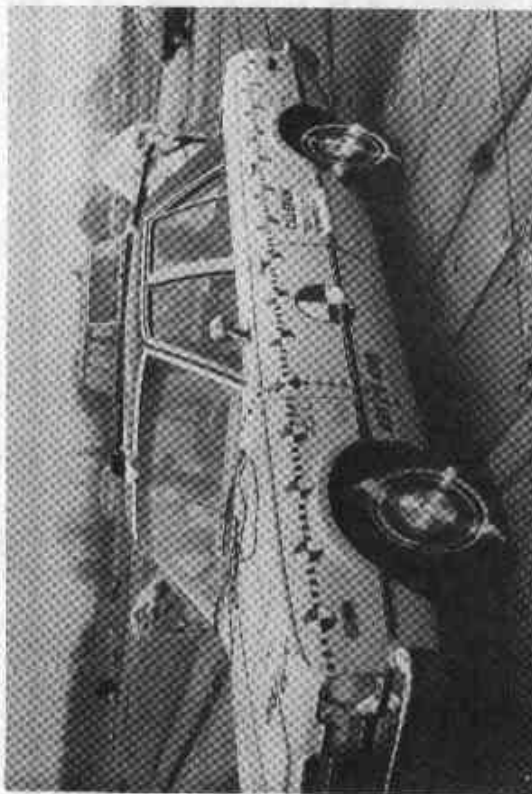
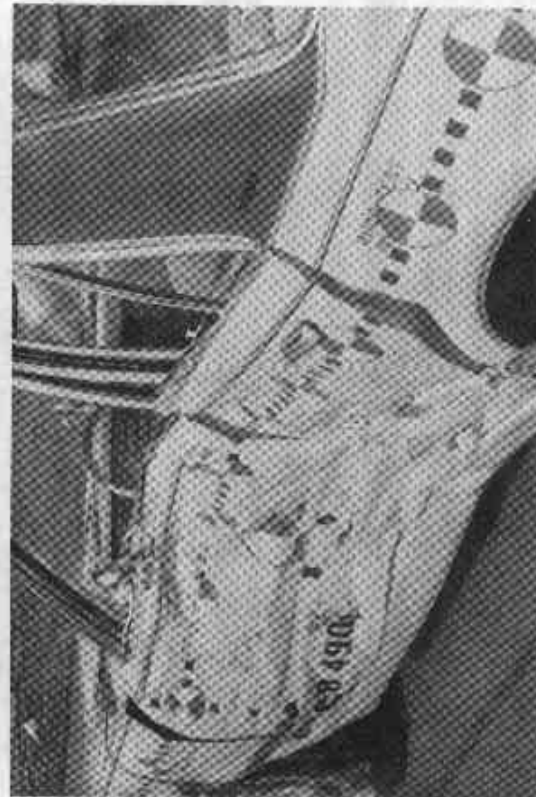
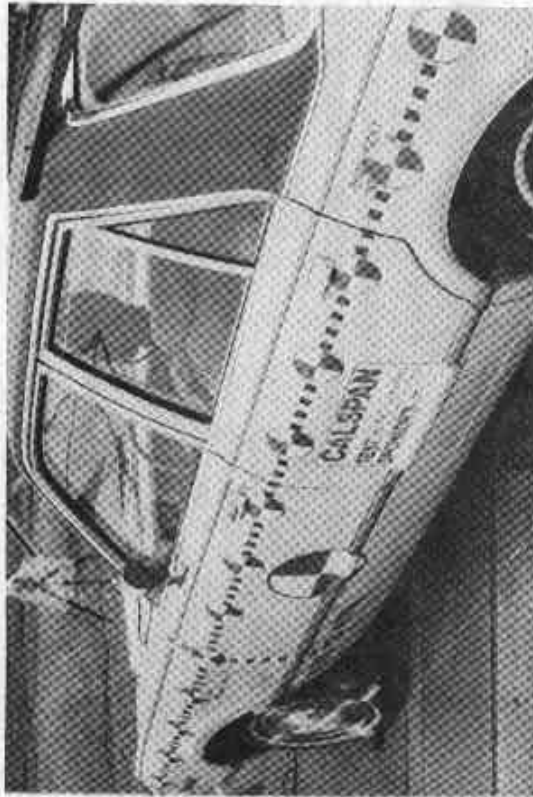


FIGURE 5 VEHICLE 2 - TEST 8 - PRE- AND POST-TEST FRONT AND REAR THREE-QUARTER VIEWS

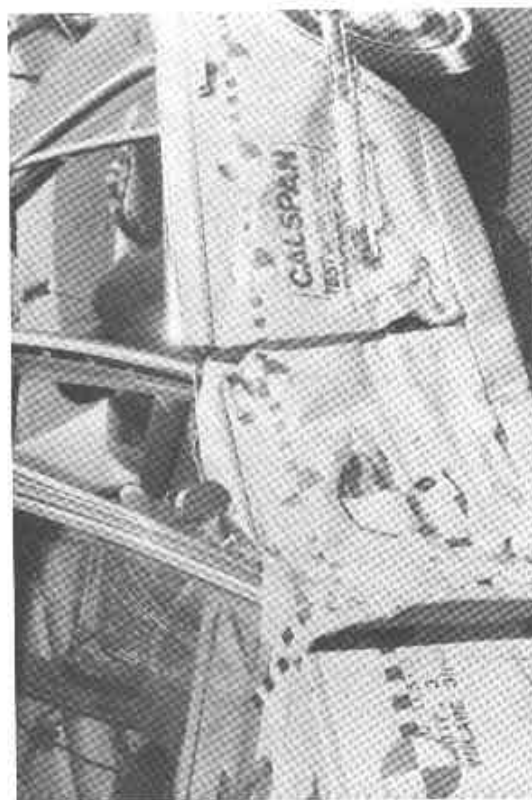
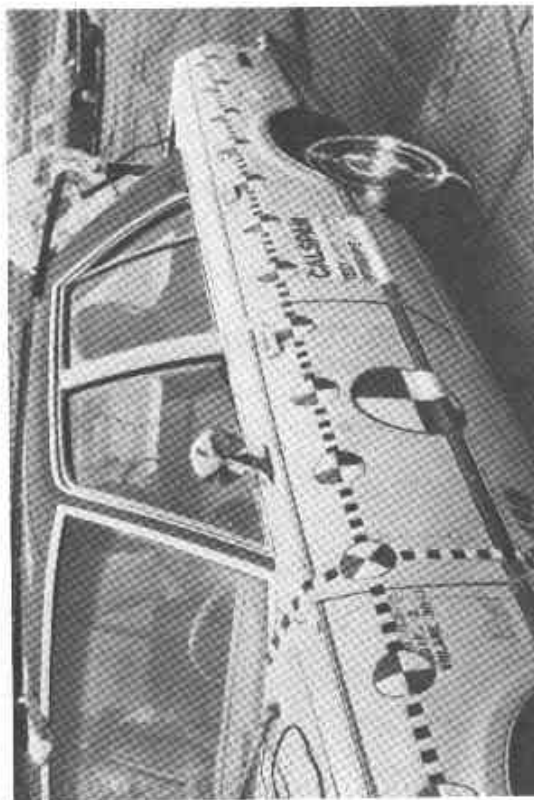


FIGURE 6 VEHICLE 2 - TEST 8 - PRE- AND POST-TEST VIEWS OF IMPACT AREA

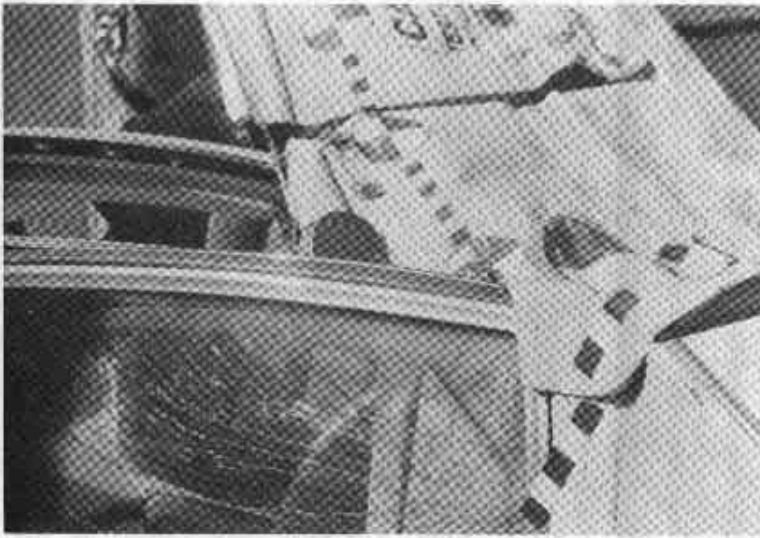


FIGURE 7 VEHICLE 2 - TEST 8 - POST-TEST VIEWS OF "B" PILLAR



FIGURE 8 VEHICLE 2 - TEST 8 - VIEWS OF MODIFIED "B" PILLAR AND DOOR SILL INTERLOCK



FIGURE 9 VEHICLE 2 - TEST 8 - POST-TEST VIEW OF "B" PILLAR

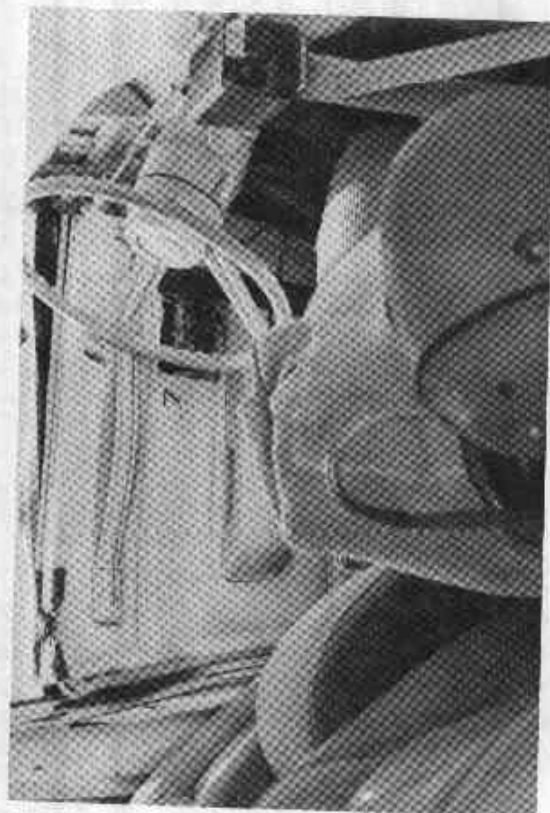
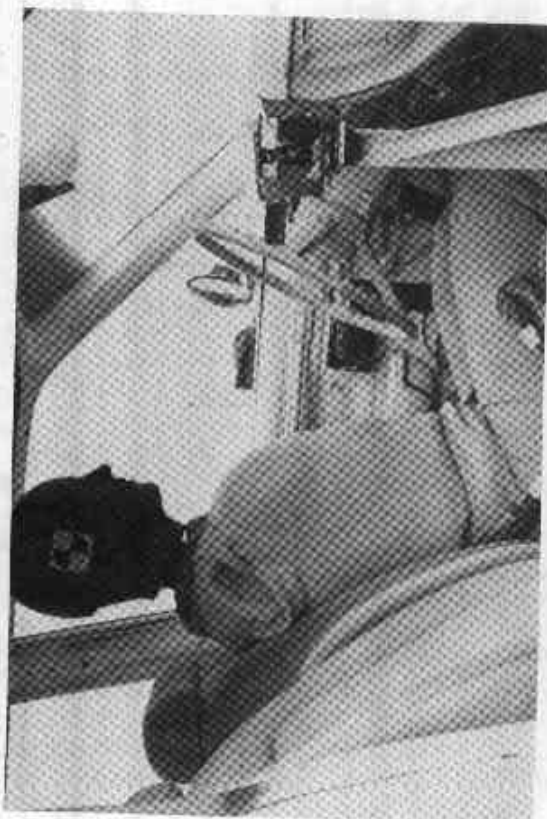


FIGURE 10 VEHICLE 2 - TEST 8 - PRE- AND POST-TEST VIEWS OF DRIVE POSITION

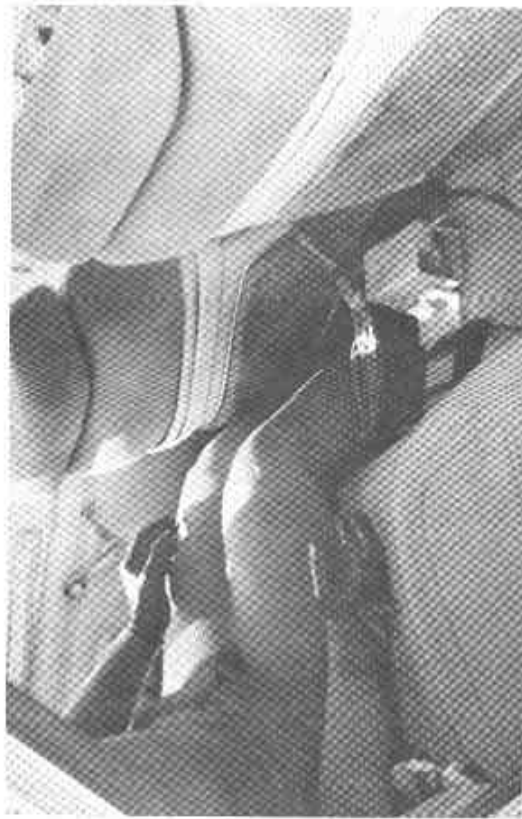


FIGURE 11 VEHICLE 2 - TEST 8 - PRE- AND POST-TEST VIEWS OF LEFT REAR SEATED POSITION

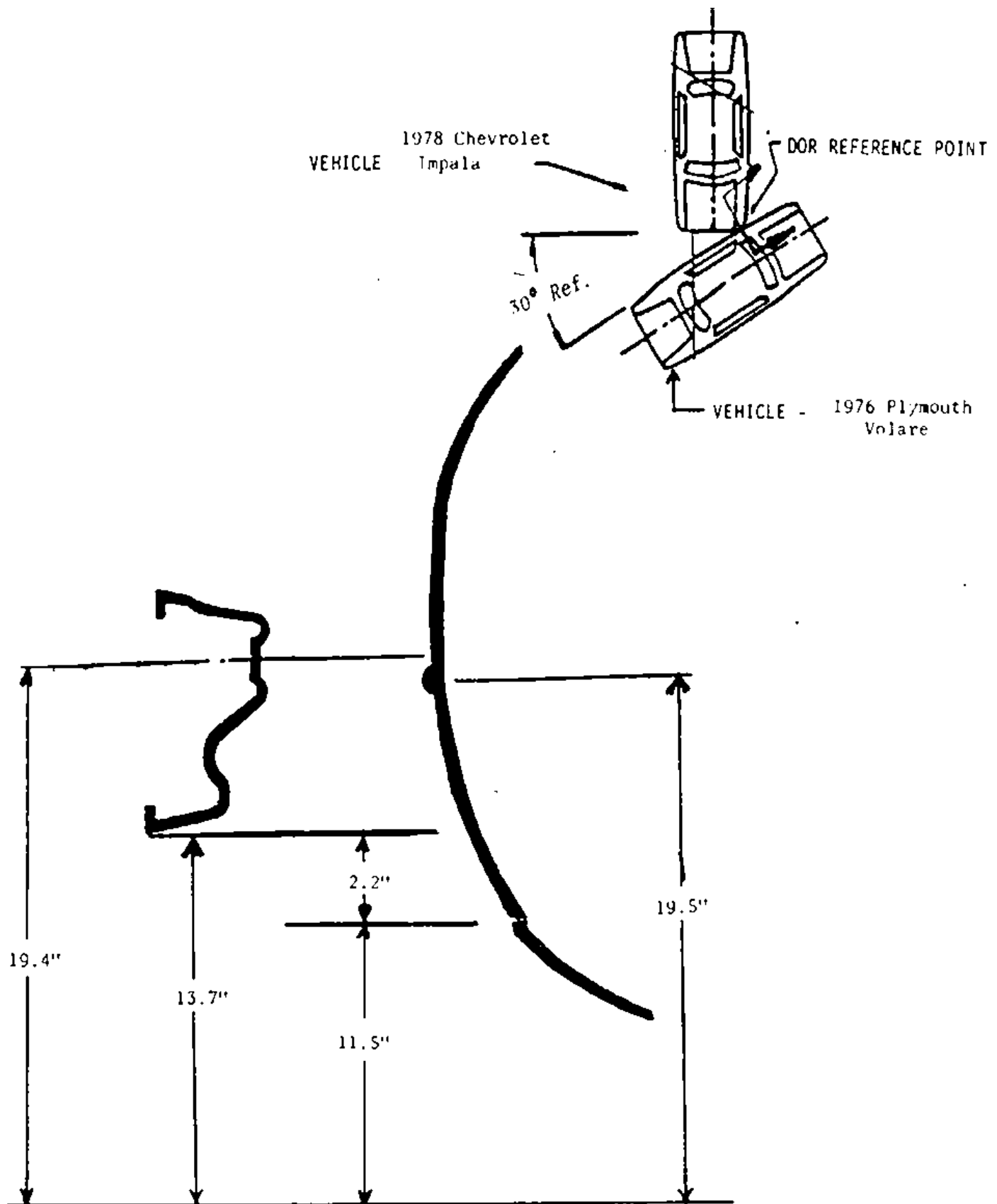
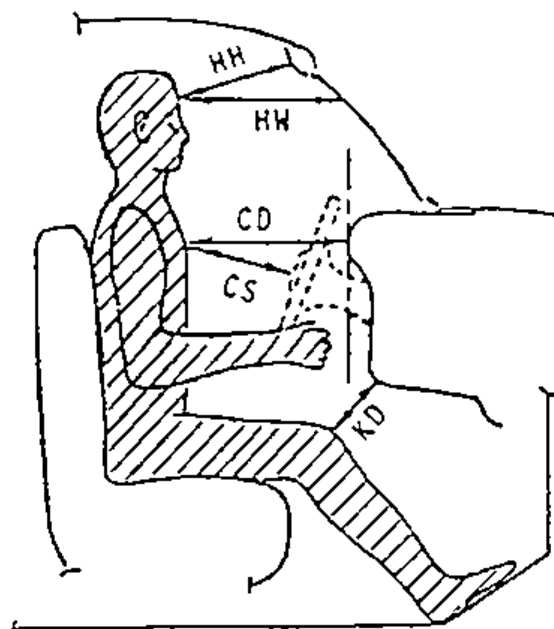


FIGURE 12 VEHICLE CRASH ATTITUDE

	<u>DRIVER</u>	<u>PASS.</u>
HH	12.0	-
HW	17.8	-
CD	18.4	-
CS	12.6	-
KDL	6.5	6.8
KDR	6.4	7.7



HR	6.5	7.5
HS	9.5	8.2
AD	7.6	4.3
HD	9.0	8.7

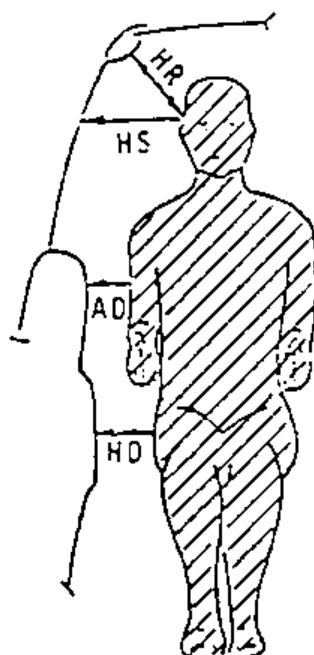


FIGURE 13 OCCUPANT CLEARANCE DIMENSIONS
(VEHICLE 2)

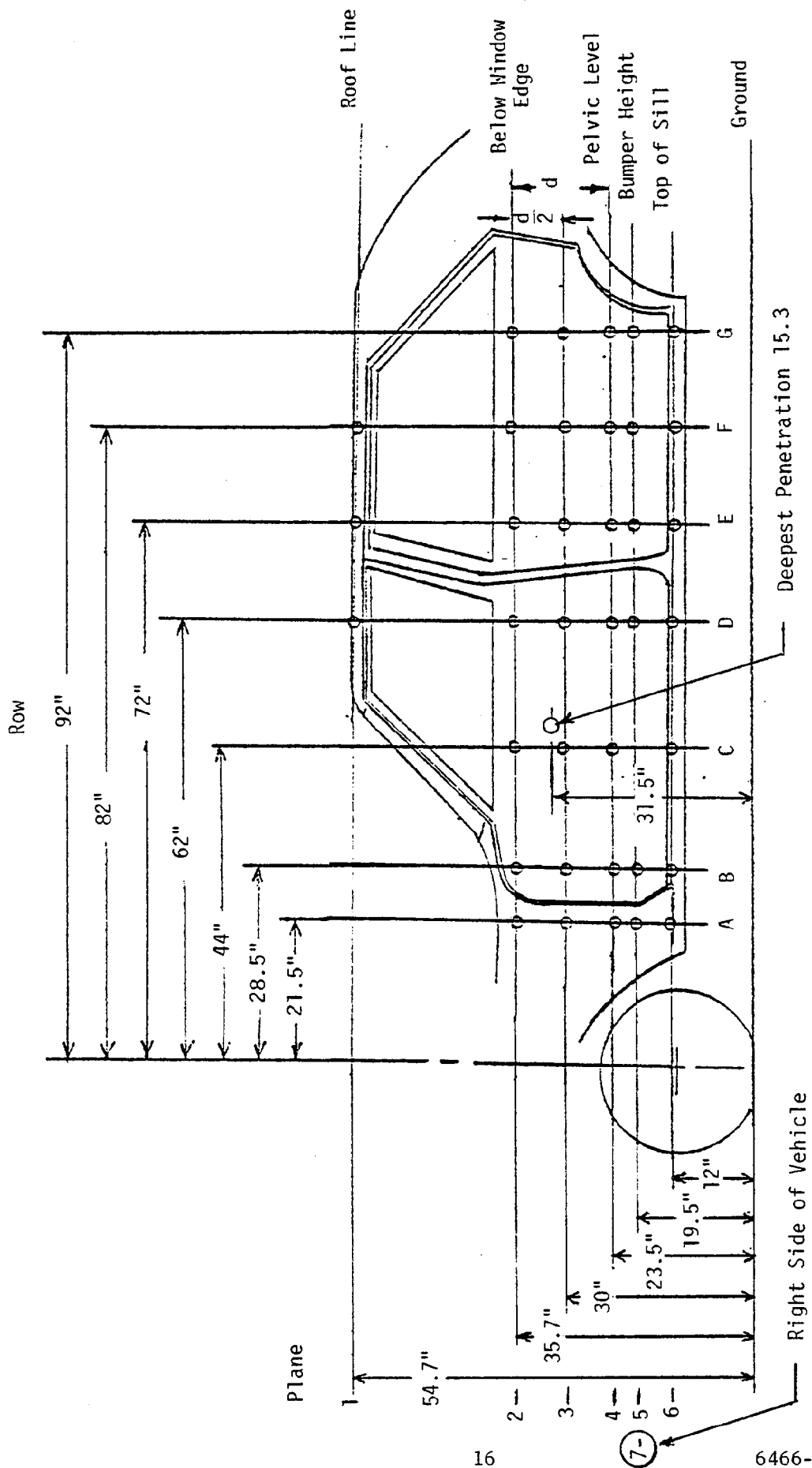


FIGURE 14 SIDE INTRUSION MEASUREMENT POINTS

Table 3

SIDE INTRUSION MEASUREMENTS

DIMENSIONS LISTED BELOW ARE FROM POINTS SHOWN ON FIGURE 14 TO REFERENCE PLANES
LOCATED PARALLEL TO AND OUTBOARD FROM ϕ OF VEHICLE
(ROWS ARE FROM FRONT TO REAR OF VEHICLE)

PLANE NUMBER	DIMENSIONS (Inches)						
	ROW						
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1 PRE POST DIFF.				17.7 23.1 5.4	17.7 23.8 6.1	17.7 21.7 4.0	
2 PRE POST DIFF.	8.8 11.0 2.2	8.7 12.3 3.6	8.4 21.3 12.9	8.2 20.7 12.5	8.1 19.8 11.7	8.0 15.8 7.8	8.0 13.3 5.3
3 PRE POST DIFF.	6.2 8.6 2.4	6.2 12.1 6.9	6.2 20.7 14.5	6.2 19.3 13.1	6.2 18.0 11.8	6.2 14.4 8.2	6.3 10.2 3.9
4 PRE POST DIFF.	6.3 8.4 2.1	6.2 11.0 4.8	6.2 20.0 13.8	6.2 20.5 14.3	6.2 18.6 12.4	6.3 15.4 9.1	6.4 11.3 4.9
5 PRE POST DIFF.	7.1 9.0 1.9	7.1 11.2 4.1	6.9 19.8 12.9	7.0 20.2 13.2	6.9 17.3 10.4	7.1 16.2 9.1	7.2 11.3 4.1
6 PRE POST DIFF.	10.9 11.8 0.9	10.9 13.0 2.1	11.0 16.4 5.4	11.3 19.7 8.4	11.5 17.5 6.0	11.5 15.2 3.7	11.7 13.0 1.3
7 PRE POST DIFF.	7.1 5.3 +1.8	7.0 5.3 +1.7	6.9 5.3 +1.6	7.0 5.4 +1.6	7.1 5.8 +1.3	7.2 6.3 +.9	7.2 6.5 +.7

RIGHT SIDE

DEEPEST PENETRATION 4.0" AFT OF "C" 31.5" HIGH 21.5 - 6.2 = 15.3"

Table 4

DOOR THICKNESS MEASUREMENTS

DIMENSIONS LISTED WERE MEASURED WITH A ROD THROUGH A 1/8 INCH
HOLE AT EACH LOCATION AS SHOWN IN FIGURE 14

PLANE NUMBER	DIMENSIONS (Inches)						
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1 PRE POST DIFF.							
2 PRE POST DIFF.		3.2 1.1 <u>2.1</u>	2.4 2.0 <u>.4</u>	5.7 4.4 <u>1.3</u>	6.1 6.0 <u>.1</u>	6.3 5.5 <u>.8</u>	5.8 4.4 <u>1.4</u>
3 PRE POST DIFF.		3.2 .2 <u>3.0</u>	7.3 3.3 <u>4.0</u>	7.3 5.3 <u>2.0</u>	7.3 6.1 <u>1.2</u>	5.6 4.6 <u>1.0</u>	7.2 6.1 <u>1.1</u>
4 PRE POST DIFF.		5.7 2.0 <u>3.7</u>	6.8 3.3 <u>3.5</u>	6.1 3.8 <u>2.4</u>	6.6 4.8 <u>1.8</u>	6.3 2.8 <u>3.5</u>	6.3 3.3 <u>3.0</u>
5 PRE POST DIFF.		5.5 4.1 <u>1.4</u>	6.1 1.8 <u>4.3</u>	5.6 3.9 <u>1.7</u>	5.8 5.4 <u>0.4</u>	6.1 2.6 <u>3.5</u>	5.5 4.1 <u>2.4</u>
6 PRE POST DIFF.							
7 PRE POST DIFF.							

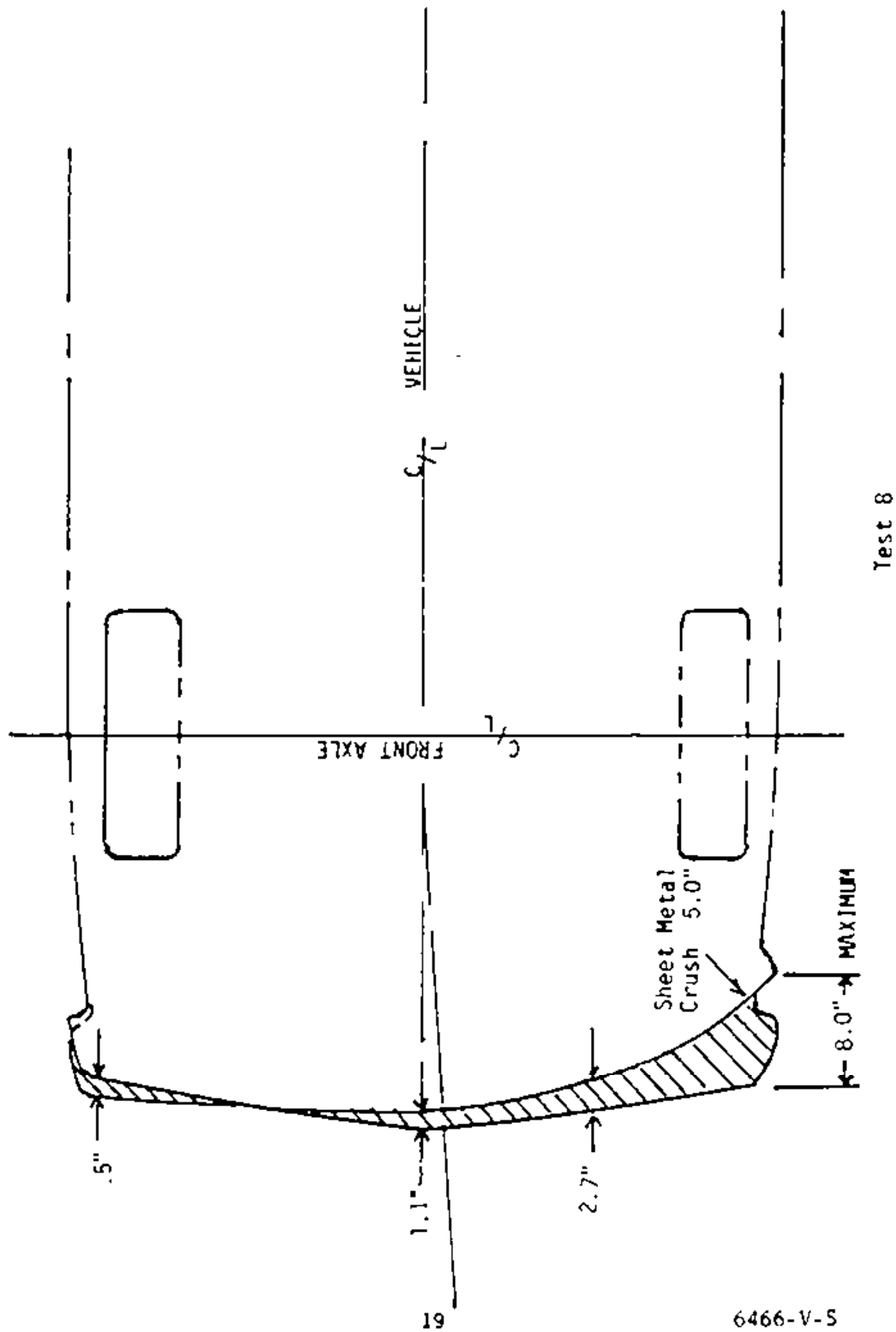
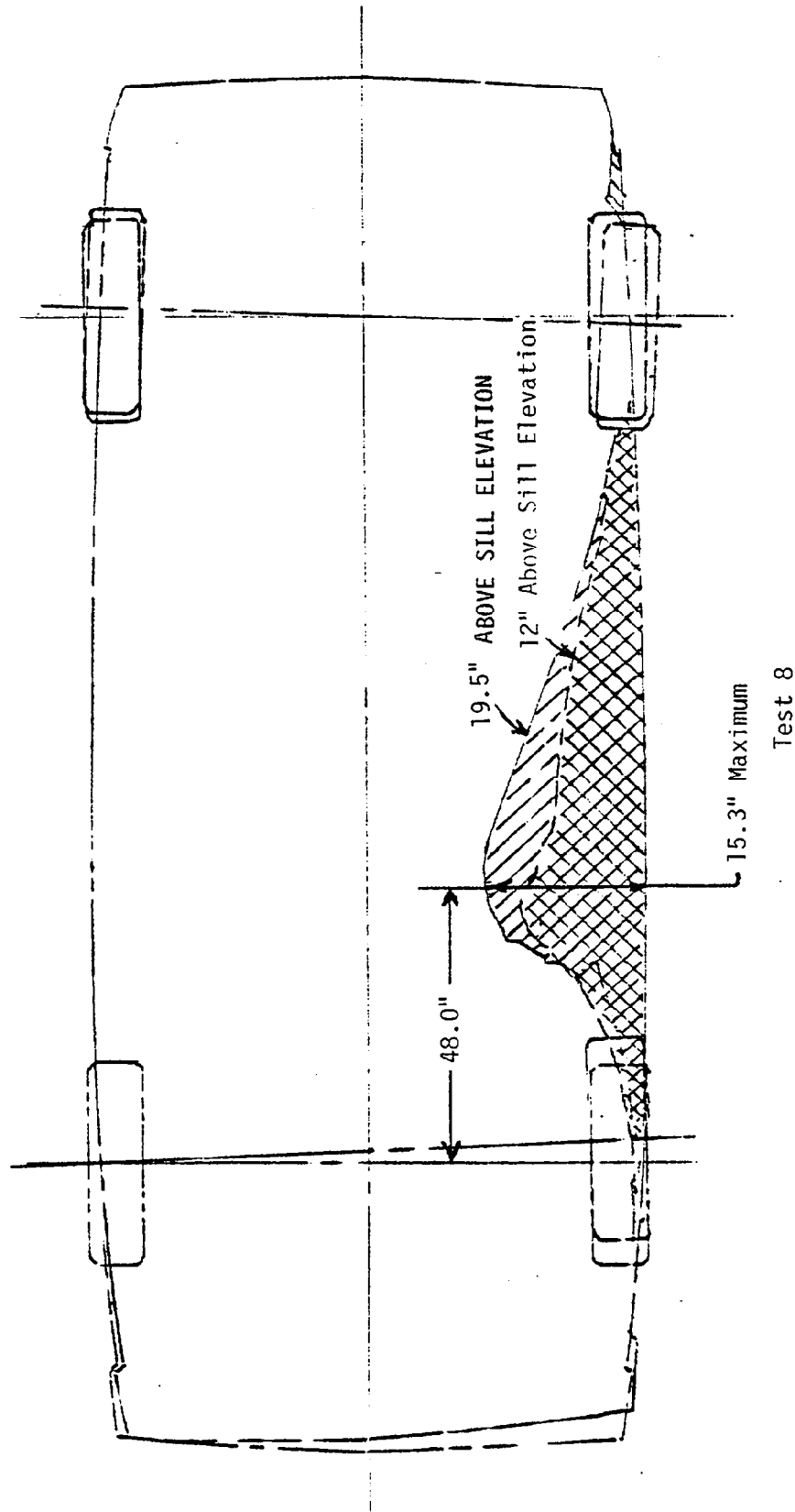


FIGURE 15 PRE- AND POST-TEST DEFLECTION - VEHICLE NO. 1 - 1978 CHEVROLET IMPALA



Test 8

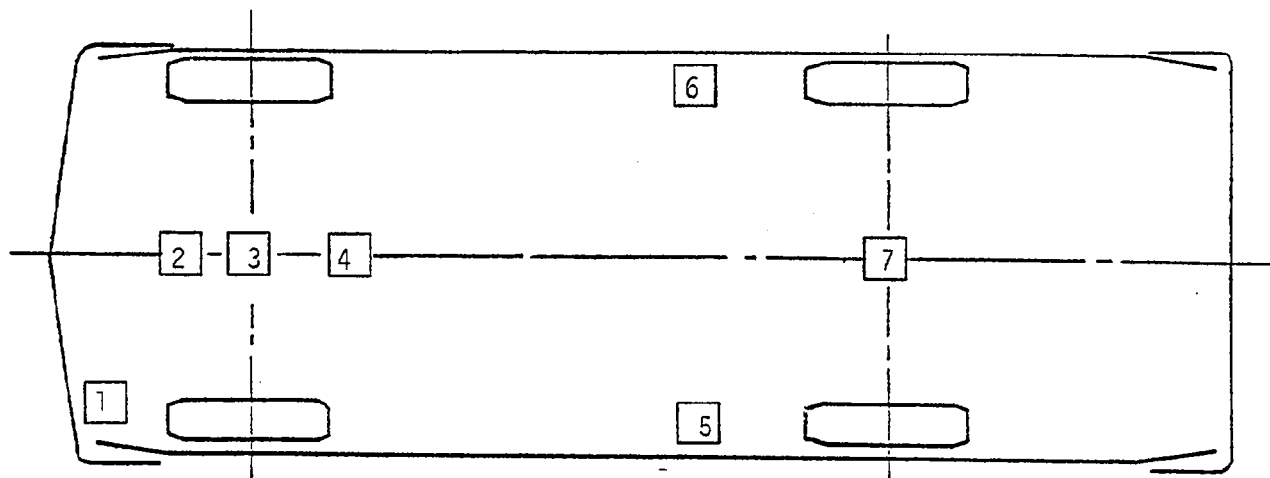
FIGURE 16 EXTERIOR DEFORMATION - VEHICLE 2 - 1976 PLYMOUTH VOLARE

Table 5

ELECTRONIC INSTRUMENTATION TEST NO. 8

VEHICLE 1 - Bullet Vehicle - 1978 Chevrolet Impala

TRANSDUCER DESCRIPTION OR ACCELEROMETER LOCATION	DIRECTION OF PARAMETER BEING MEASURED	LOCATION ON VEHICLE	DESCRIPTION LISTED ON DATA PLOTS
<u>VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER</u>			
1	X-Accel	Bumper (rear face)	Veh. #1 Accel. Pack #1 (X)
2	X, Y, Z	Top of Engine, Carburetor	Veh. #1 Accel. Pack #2
3	X	Front Crossmember	Veh. #1 Accel. Pack #3
4	X, Y, Z	Firewall	Veh. #1 Accel. Pack #4
5	X	Left Sill next to Rear Seat	Veh. #1 Accel. Pack #5
6	X	Right Sill next to Rear Seat	Veh. #1 Accel. Pack #6
7	X, Y	Deck over Rear Axle	Veh. #1 Accel. Pack #7



1978 CHEVROLET IMPALA
STRIKING VEHICLE

ACCELEROMETER NUMBER*			ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS	DIRECTION		
				X	Y	Z
	1		Bumper (Rear Face)	X		
	2		Top of Engine	X	X	X
	3		Front Crossmember	X		
	4		Firewall	X	Y	Z
	5		Left Sill	X		
	6		Right Sill	X		
	7		Rear Deck	X	Y	

* The accelerometer pack number can be correlated with vehicle response data.

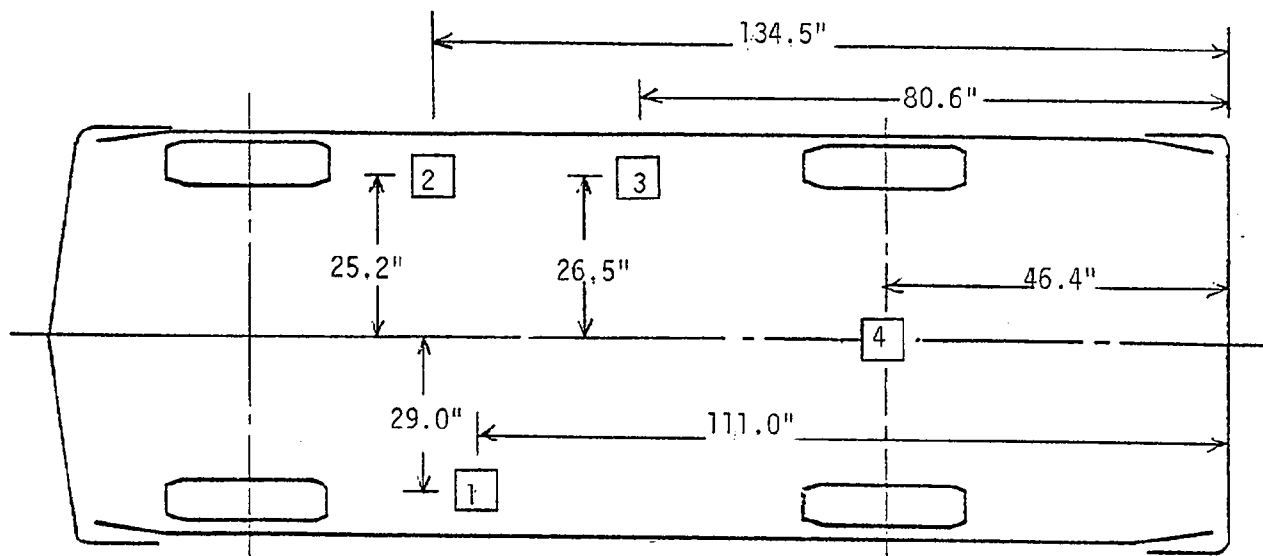
FIGURE 17 VEHICLE 1 - ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS

Table 6

ELECTRONIC INSTRUMENTATION TEST 7
VEHICLE 2 - TARGET VEHICLE - 1976 PLYMOUTH VOLARE

TRANSDUCER DESCRIPTION OR ACCELEROMETER LOCATION *1	DIRECTION OF PARAMETER BEING MEASURED	LOCATION ON VEHICLE	DESCRIPTION LISTED ON DATA PLOTS
<u>VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER</u>			
1	Y	Left Rocker	Vehicle #2 Accel. Pack #1
2	X, Y, Z	Right Front Rocker	Vehicle #2 Accel. Pack #2
3	X, Y	Right Rear Rocker	Vehicle #2 Accel. Pack #3
4	X, Y	Rear Deck	Vehicle #2 Accel. Pack #4
5	Y	Driver Door	Vehicle #2 Accel. Pack #5
6	Y	Upper Left B Pillar	Vehicle #2 Accel. Pack #6
7	Y	Driver Door	Vehicle #2 Accel. Pack #7
8	Y	Lower Left B Pillar	Vehicle #2 Accel. Pack #8
<u>DUMMY (1)</u>			
Head	X, Y, Z	Left Front Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #1 Head
Upper Spine	X, Y, Z	Left Front Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #1 Upper Spine
Lower Spine	X, Y, Z	Left Front Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #1 Lower Spine
Pelvic	X, Y	Left Front Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #1 Pelvic
Upper Left Rib	Y	Left Front Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #1 Upper LF Rib
Lower Left Rib	X	Left Front Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #1 Lower LF Rib
Upper Right Rib	Y	Left Front Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #1 Upper RT Rib
Lower Right Rib	X	Left Front Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #1 Lower RT Rib
Upper Sternum	X	Left Front Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #1 Upper Sternum
Lower Sternum	X	Left Front Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #1 Lower Sternum
Left Rib Deflection	Y	Left Front Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #1 LF Rib Defl.
<u>DUMMY (4)</u>			
Head	X, Y, Z	Left Rear Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #4 Head
Chest	X, Y, Z	Left Rear Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #4 Chest
Pelvic	X, Y	Left Rear Seat	Veh. #2 Pos. #4 Pelvic
<u>VEHICLE INTRUSION POT.</u>			
9	Y	Driver Door	Veh. #2 Intrusion Pot #9
10	Y	Driver Door	Veh. #2 Intrusion Pot #10
11	Y	Driver Door	Veh. #2 Intrusion Pot #11
12	Y	Left B Pillar	Veh. #2 Intrusion Pot #12

* See accelerometer layout, Figure 18.

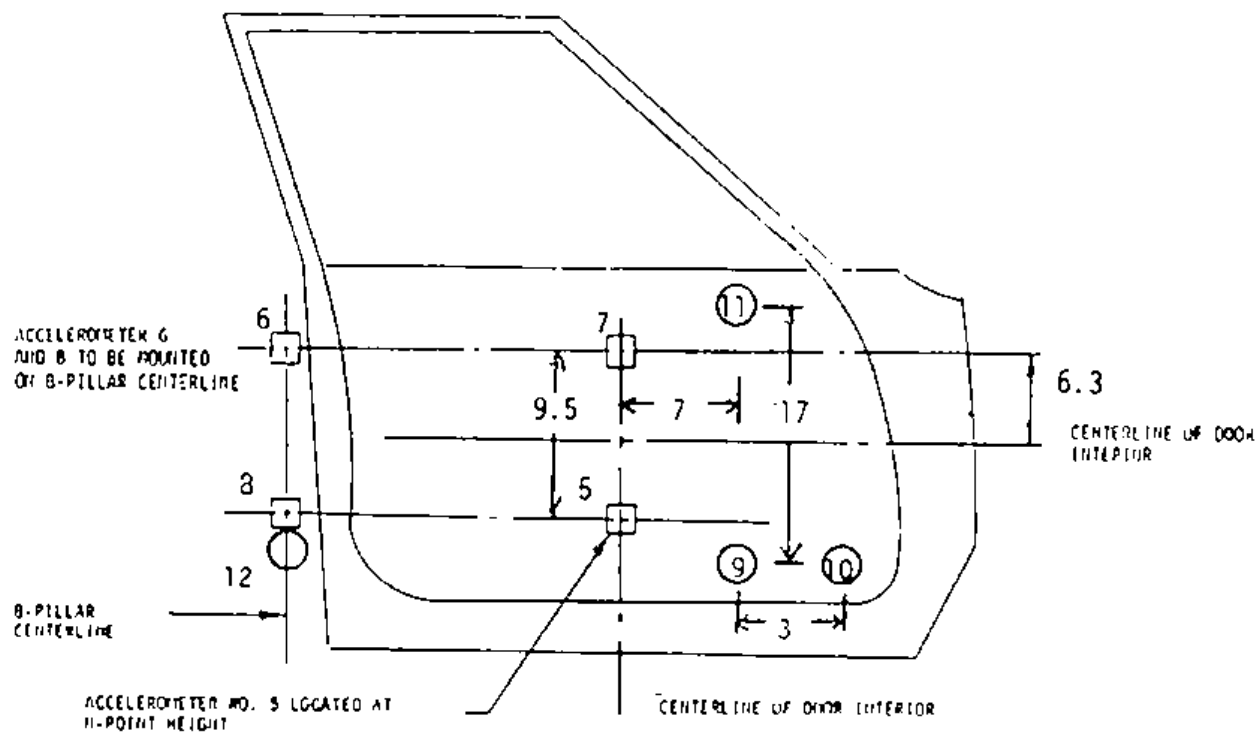


1976 PLYMOUTH VOLARE
STRUCK VEHICLE

ACCELEROMETER NUMBER*			DIRECTION		
			X	Y	Z
	1	LEFT ROCKER		X	
	2	RIGHT FRONT ROCKER	X	X	X
	3	RIGHT REAR ROCKER		X	
	4	REAR DECK	X	X	

* THE ACCELEROMETER PACK NUMBER CAN BE CORRELATED WITH VEHICLE RESPONSE DATA.

FIGURE 18 VEHICLE 2 - ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS



ACCELEROMETER NUMBER	ACCELEROMETER LOCATION	DIRECTION		
		X	Y	Z
5	DRIVER DOOR		X	
6	UPPER LEFT "B" PILLAR		X	
7	DRIVER DOOR		X	
8	LOWER LEFT "B" PILLAR		X	

INTRUSION POT NUMBER	INTRUSION POT LOCATION	DIRECTION		
		X	Y	Z
9	DRIVER DOOR		X	
10	DRIVER DOOR		X	
11	DRIVER DOOR		X	
12	LOWER LEFT "B" PILLAR		X	

FIGURE 19 VEHICLE 2 - DOOR INSTRUMENTATION

Table 7

HIGH SPEED CAMERA INFORMATION (TEST 490)

CAMERA NO.	LOCATION	TYPE	LENS (mm)	SPEED (fps)
1	SOUTH WIDE	PHOTOSONIC	13	850
2	SOUTH LOW	PHOTOSONIC	25	850
3	NORTH WIDE	PHOTOSONIC	13	900
4	NORTH CLOSE	PHOTOSONIC	25	900
5	NORTH HIGH	PHOTOSONIC	25	850
6	TOWER 45°	PHOTOSONIC	13	900
7	TOWER	PHOTOSONIC	13	900
8	ON-BOARD DRIVER	STALEX	8	
9	ON-BOARD REAR PASS.	STALEX	8	NO PULSE
10	ON-BOARD REAR DECK	STALEX	8	NO PULSE

NOTE: CAMERAS ARE NUMBERED ACCORDING TO SPLICING SEQUENCE OF FILM.

(24 fps) REAL TIME MOVIE FILM COVERAGE OF PRE-CRASH, POST-CRASH AND CRASH EVENT SPLICED AT START OF FILM.

Note: Camera Information Shown on Table 7.

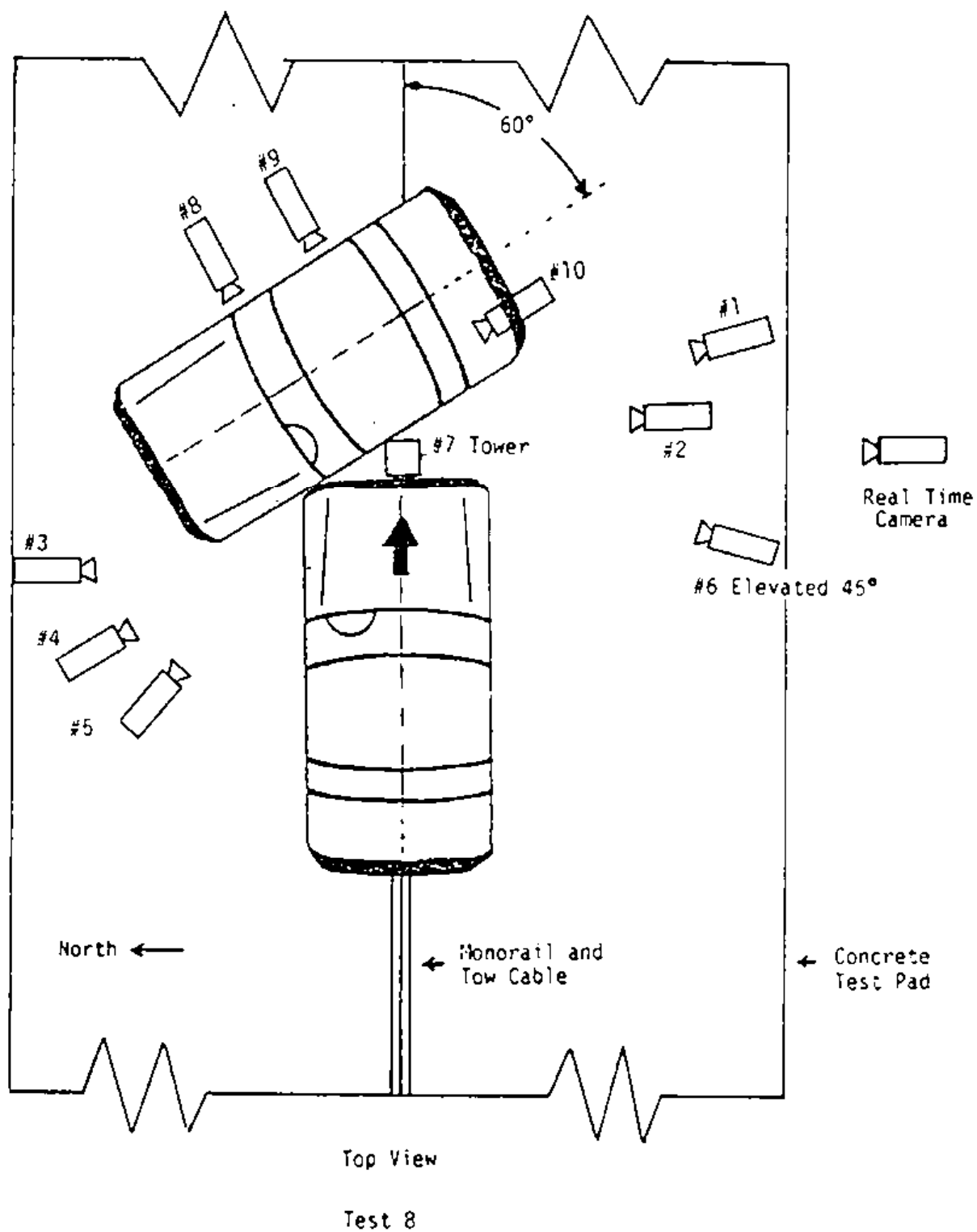


FIGURE 20 CAMERA LOCATIONS

Table 8

DUMMY INJURY CRITERIA VALUES
 MAXIMUM ACCELERATION ("G")*
 VEHICLE 2 - 1976 PLYMOUTH VOLARE

POSITION #1 DRIVER						
	X	Y	Z	RESULTANT	HIC	
HEAD	-47.4	45.7	45.3	66.1	T1 (sec)	.0705 .0705
UPPER SPINE	-10.4	57.9	18.7	58.7	T2 (Sec)	.119 .1191
LOWER SPINE	14.2	62.0	13.9	66.2	AVE. ACC. (G)	39.3
PELVIC	-18.0	62.0	-	-	HEAD SEVERITY	642.7
UPPER LEFT RIB (Y)	75.0					
LOWER LEFT RIB (X)	-30.3					
UPPER RIGHT RIB (Y)	51.5					
LOWER RIGHT RIB (X)	12.0					
UPPER STERNUM (X)	27.5					
LOWER STERNUM (X)	25.0					
LEFT RIB DEFLECTION	.58 inches					

POSITION #4 RIGHT REAR PASSENGER						
	X	Y	Z	RESULTANT	HIC	
HEAD	7.8	84.0	24.0	88.0	T1 (Sec)	.0861
CHEST	-4.4	26.8	7.7	26.9	T2 (Sec)	.0906
PELVIC	-9.1	32.0	-	-	AVE. ACC. (G)	97.8
					HEAD SEVERITY	530.9

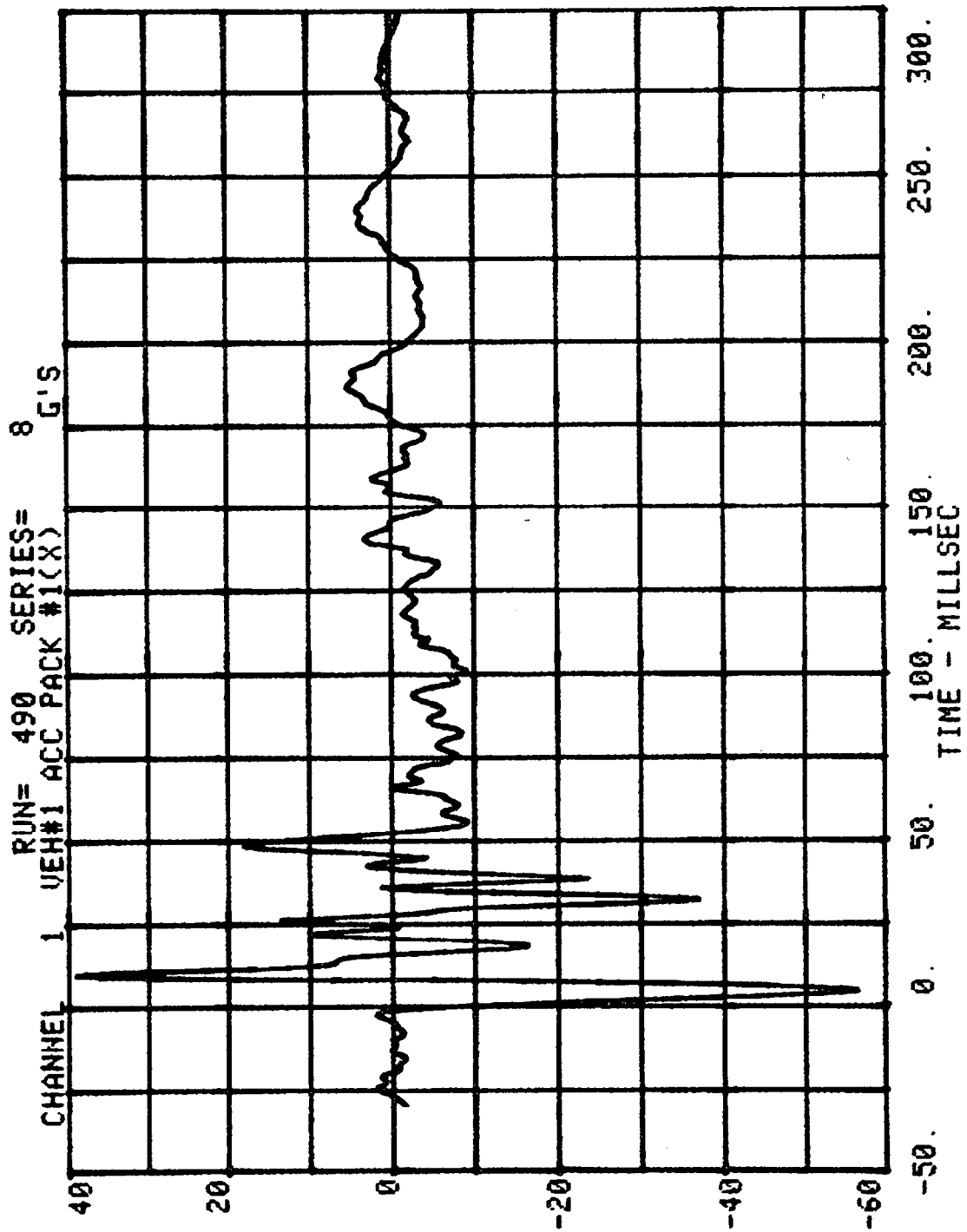
* DEFINED AS EXCEEDING .003 SEC. DURATION

TEST NO. 8

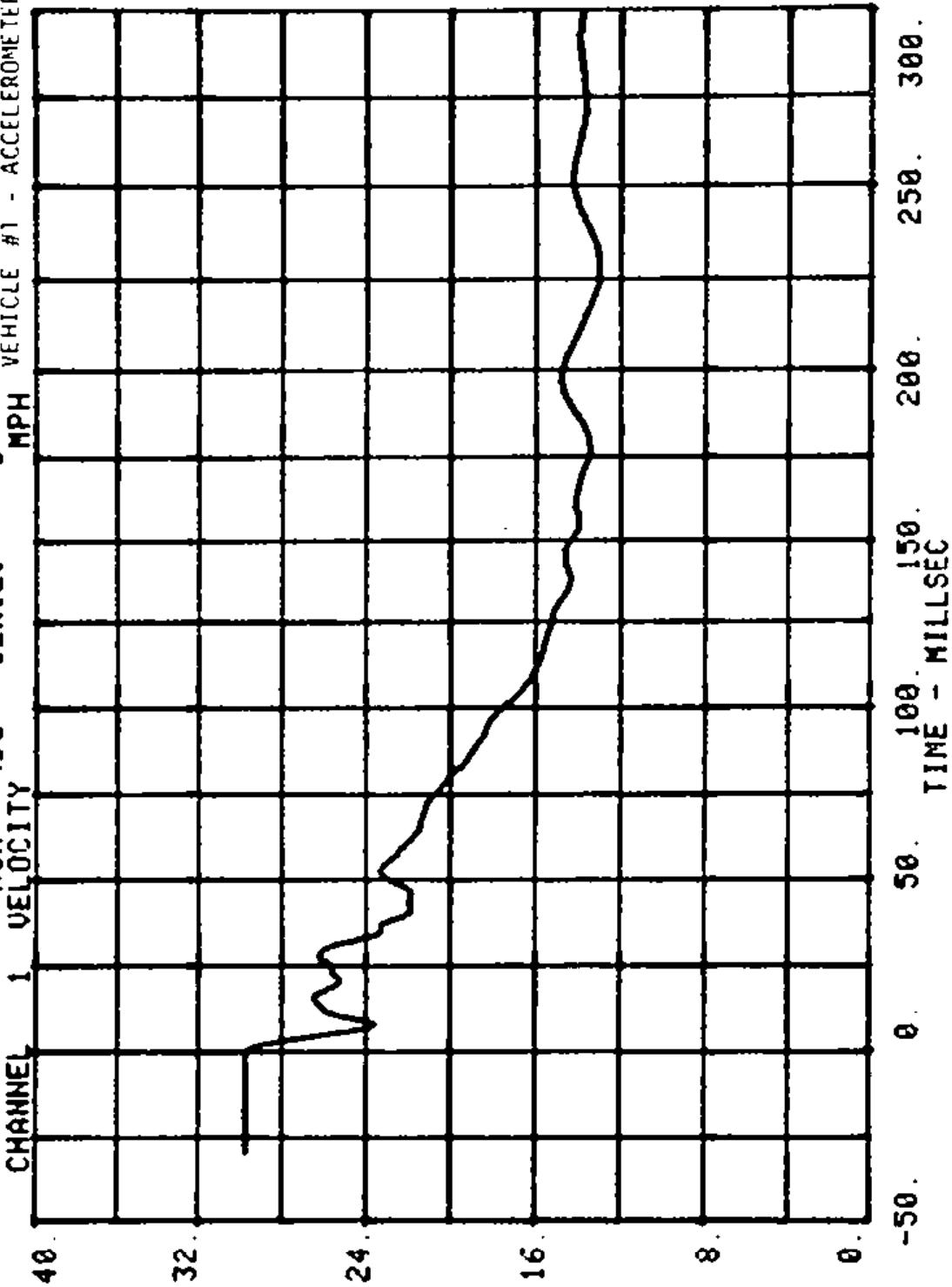
VEHICLE 1 - 1978 CHEVROLET IMPALA

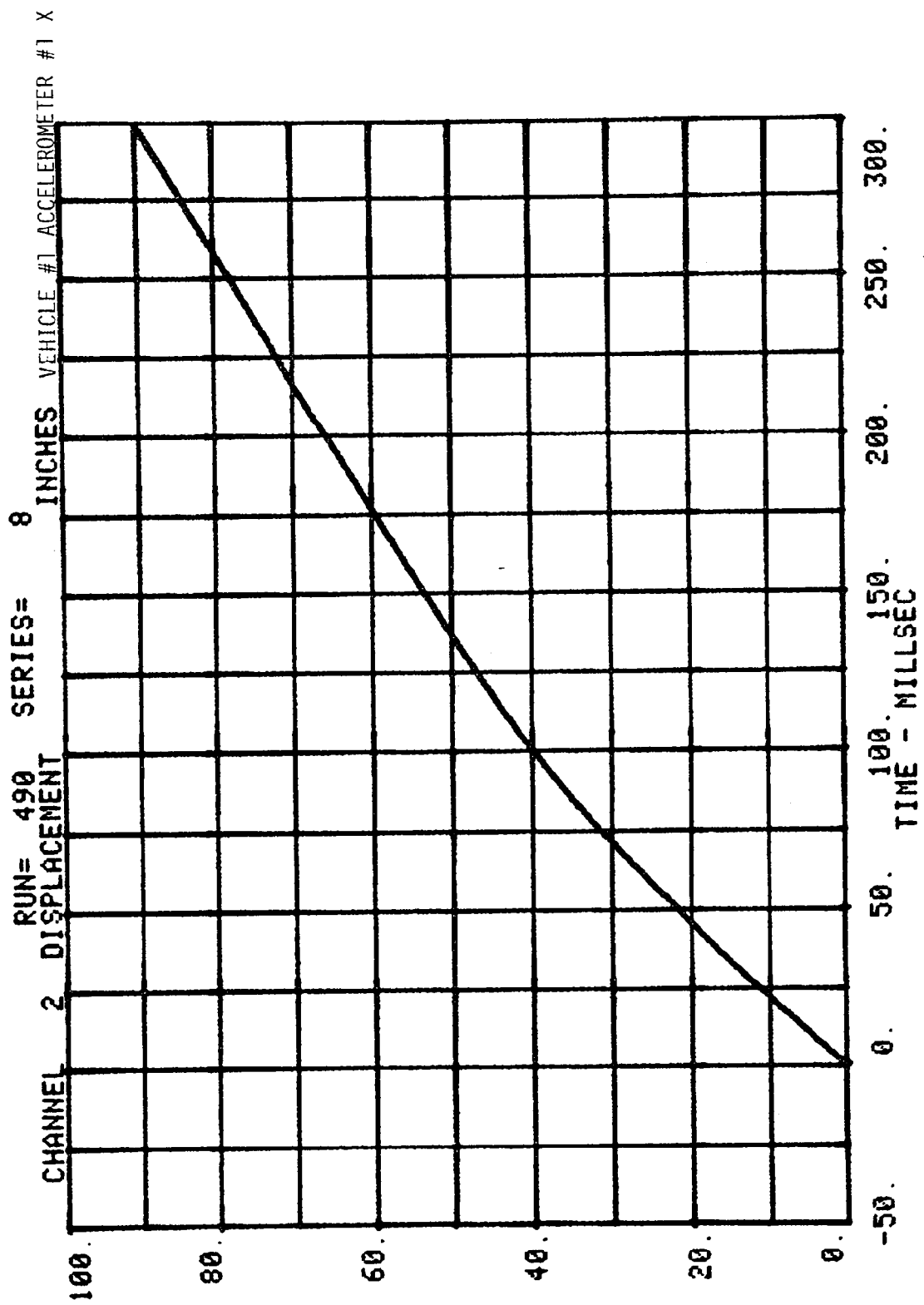
VEHICLE DATA

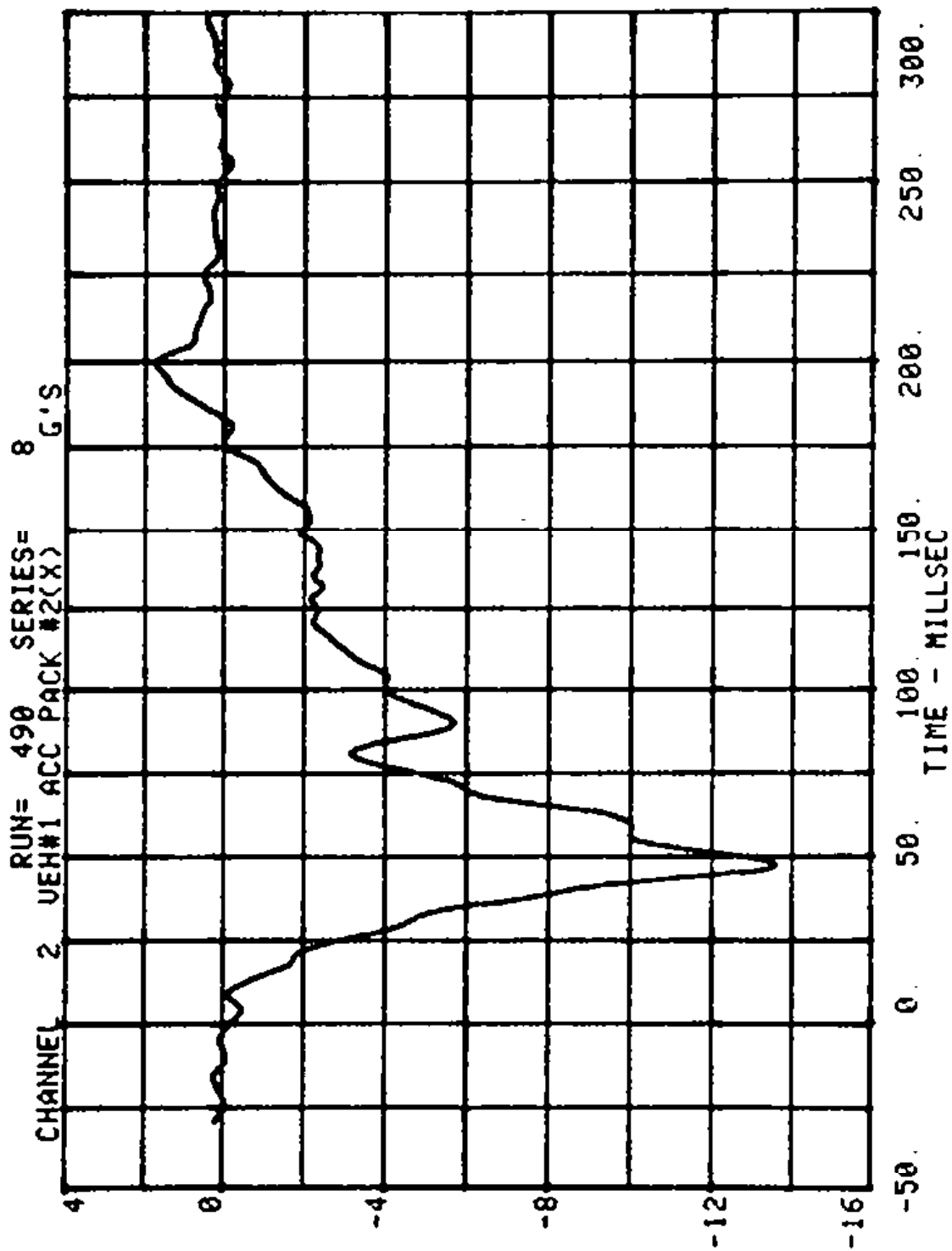
60 Hz CHANNEL CLASS

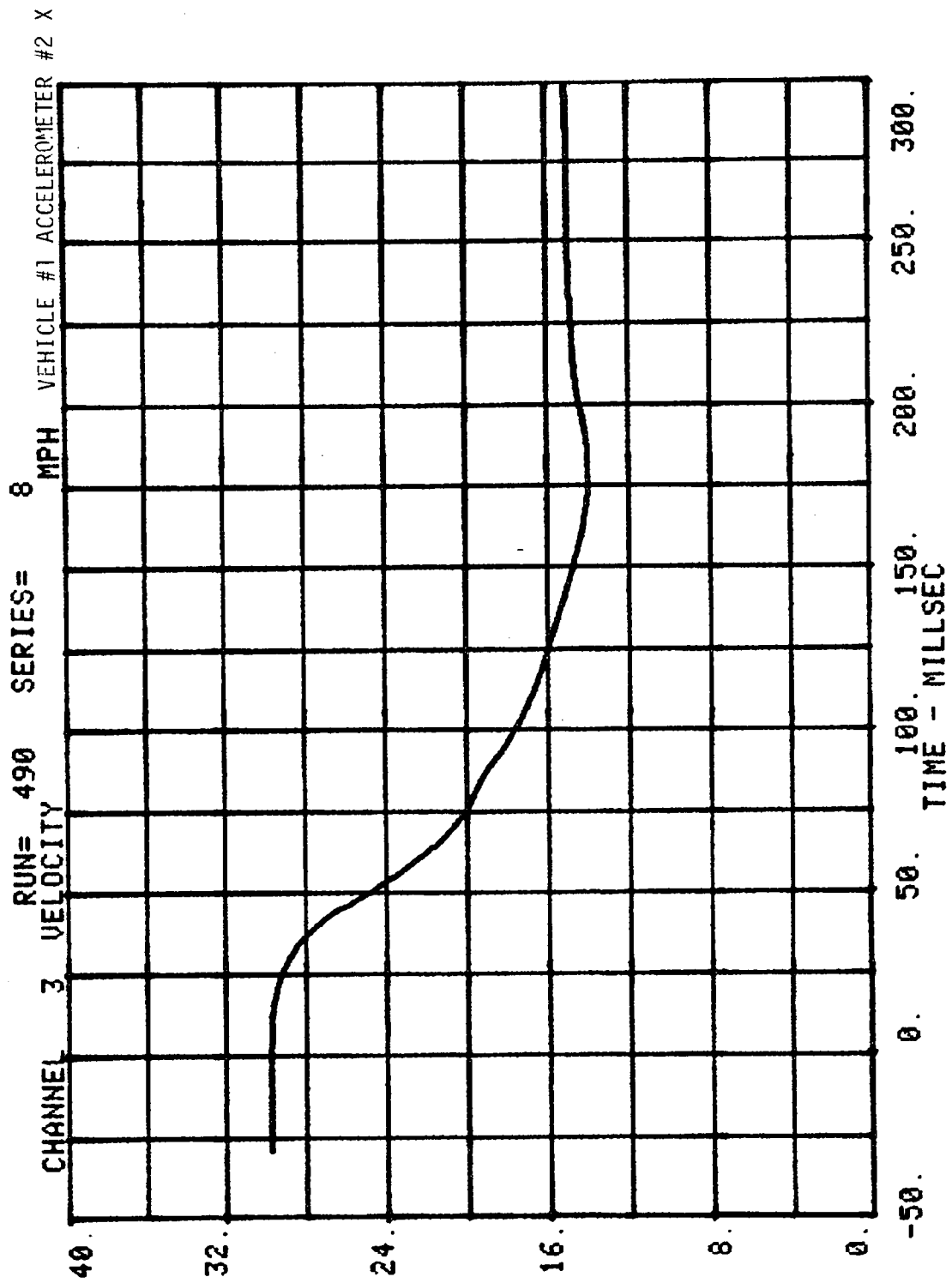


RUN= 490 SERIES= 8 MPH VEHICLE #1 - ACCELEROMETER #1 X

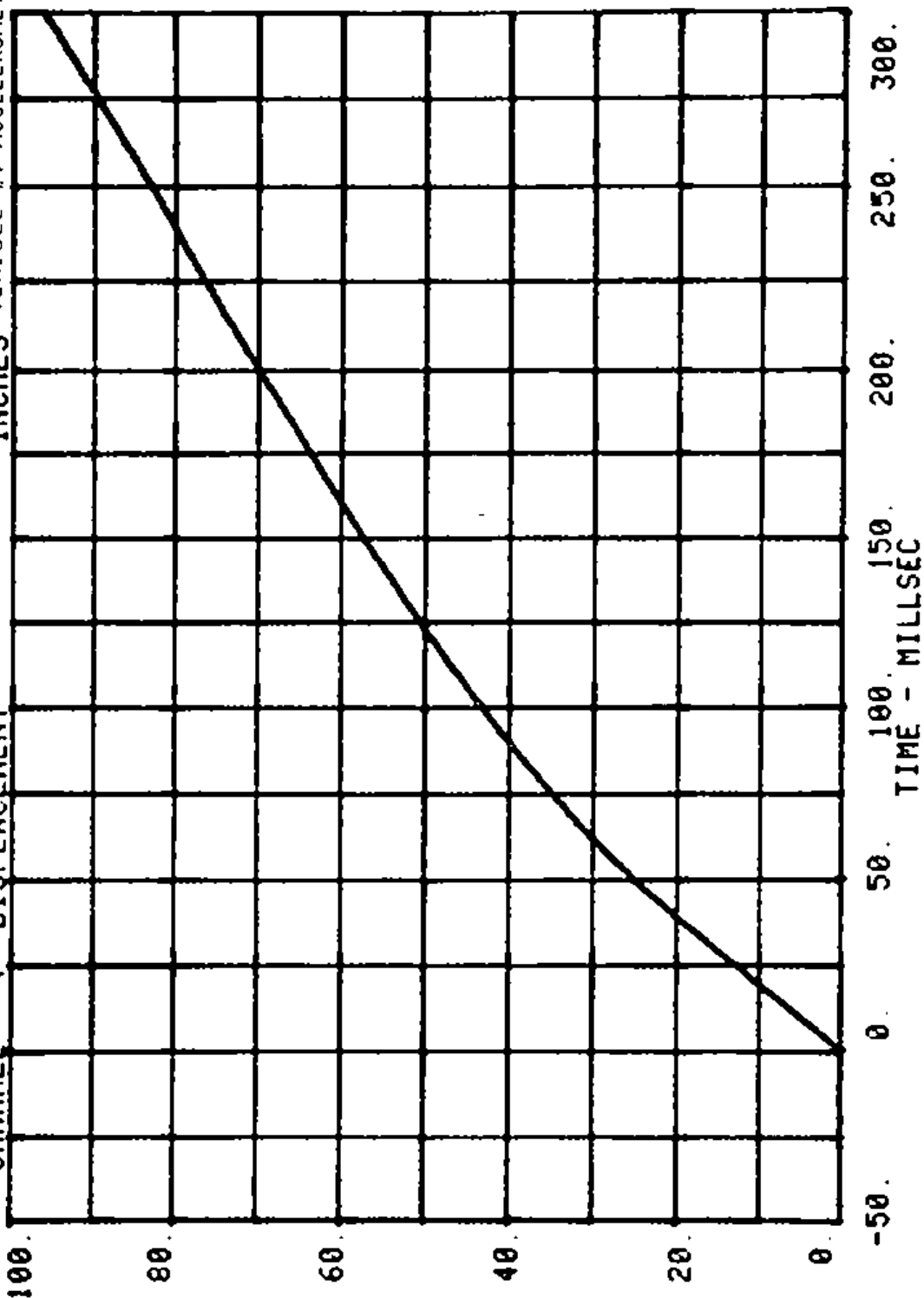


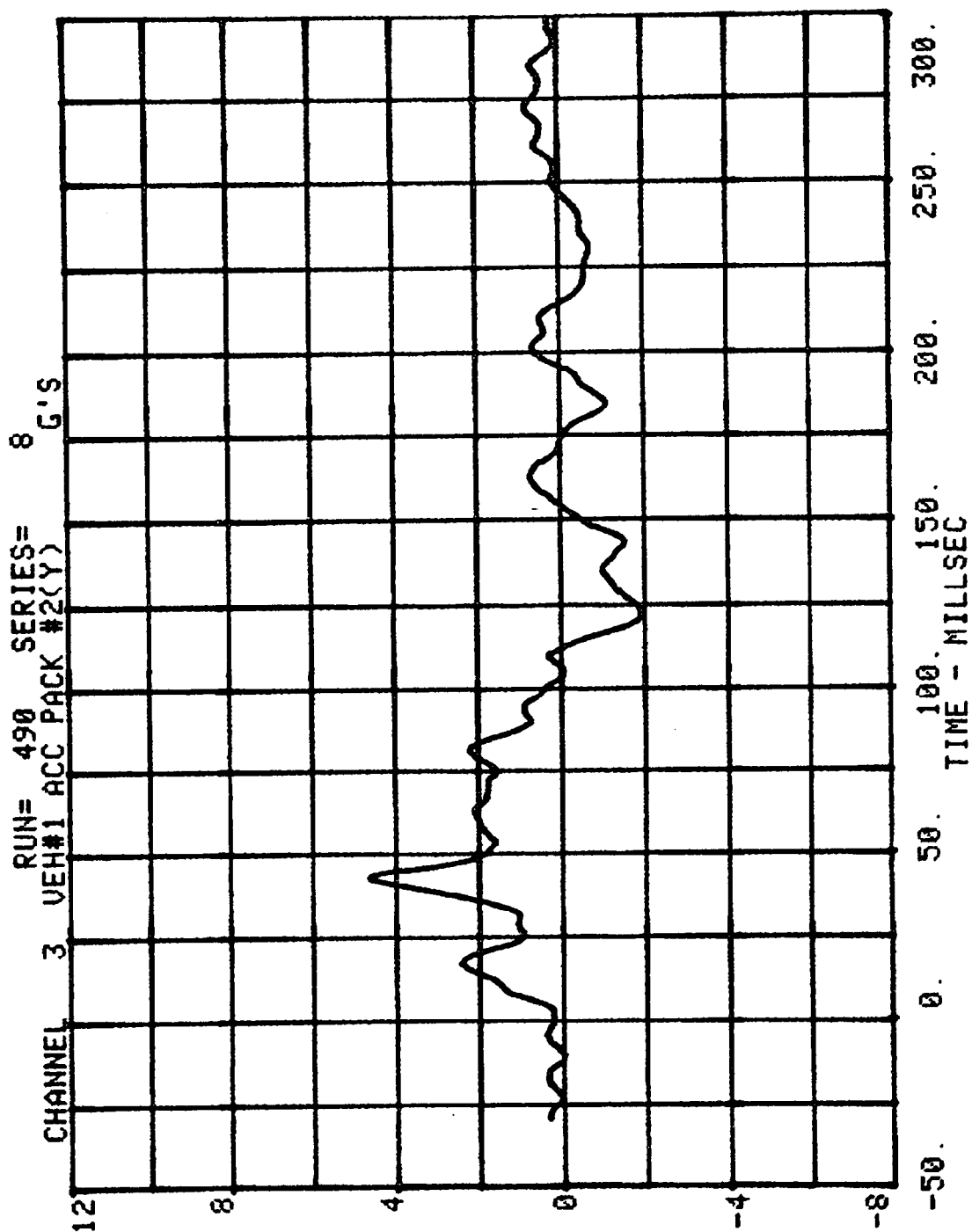


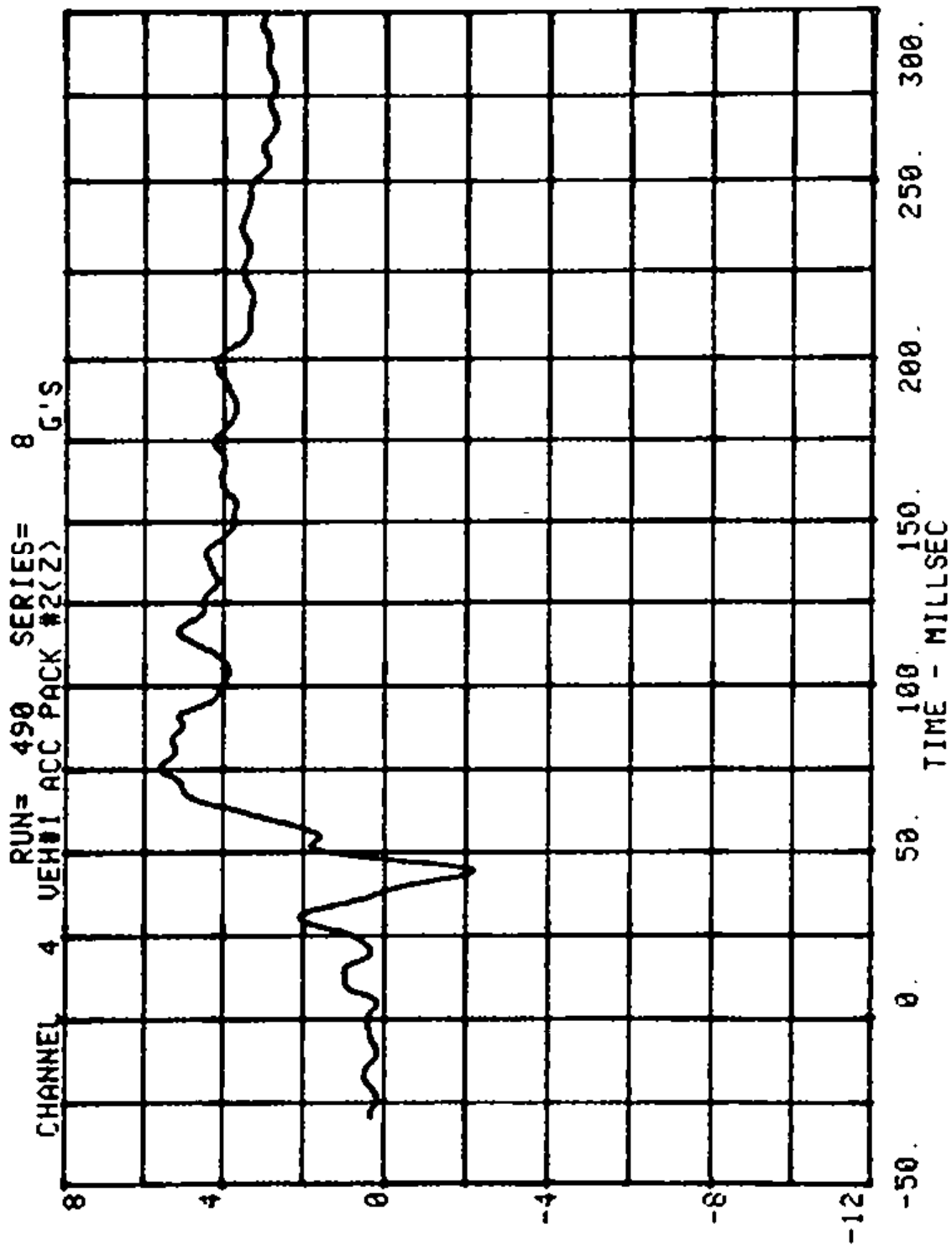




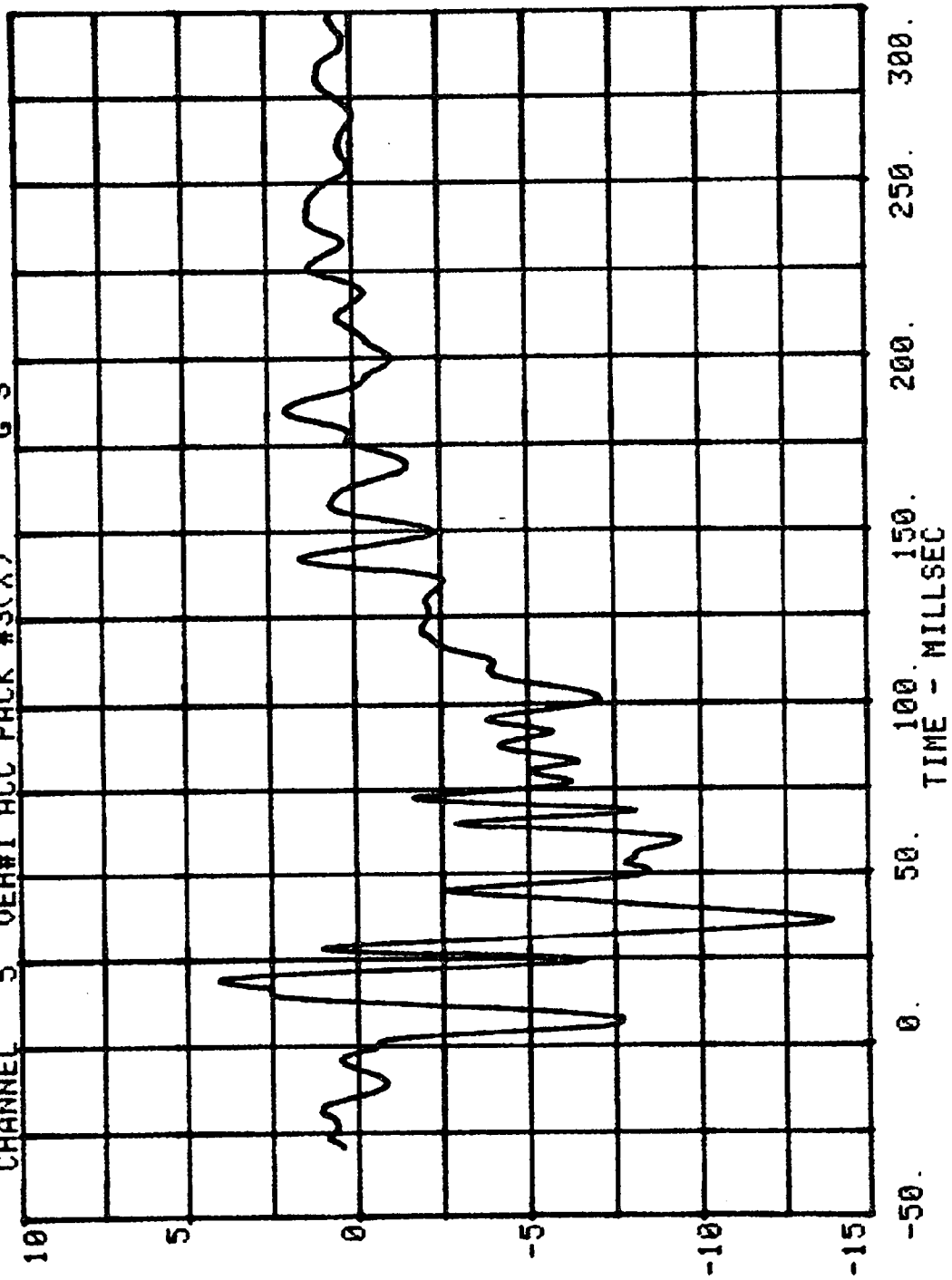
CHANNEL 4 DISPLACEMENT RUN= 490 SERIES= 8 INCHES VEHICLE #1 ACCELEROMETER #2 X



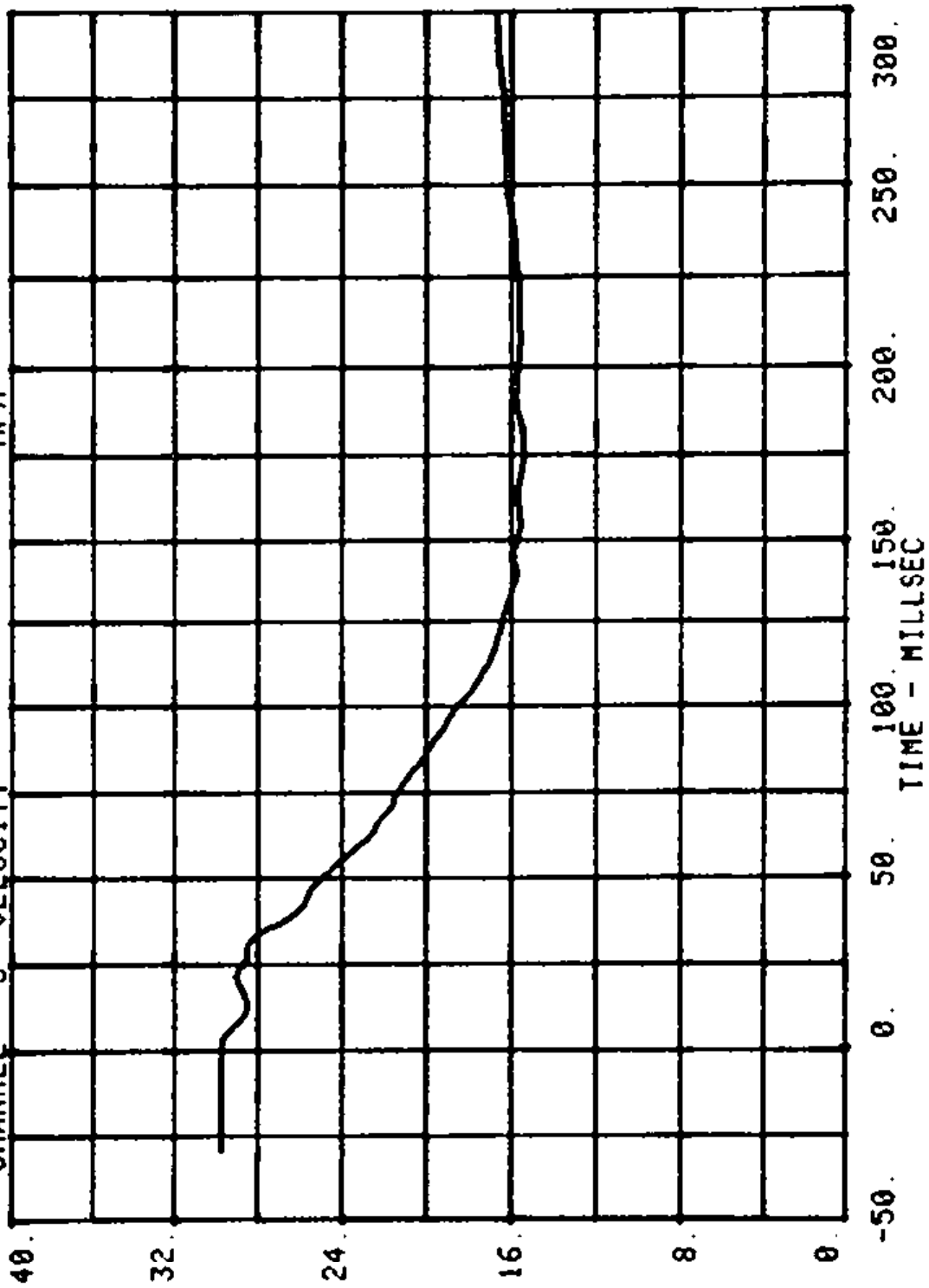


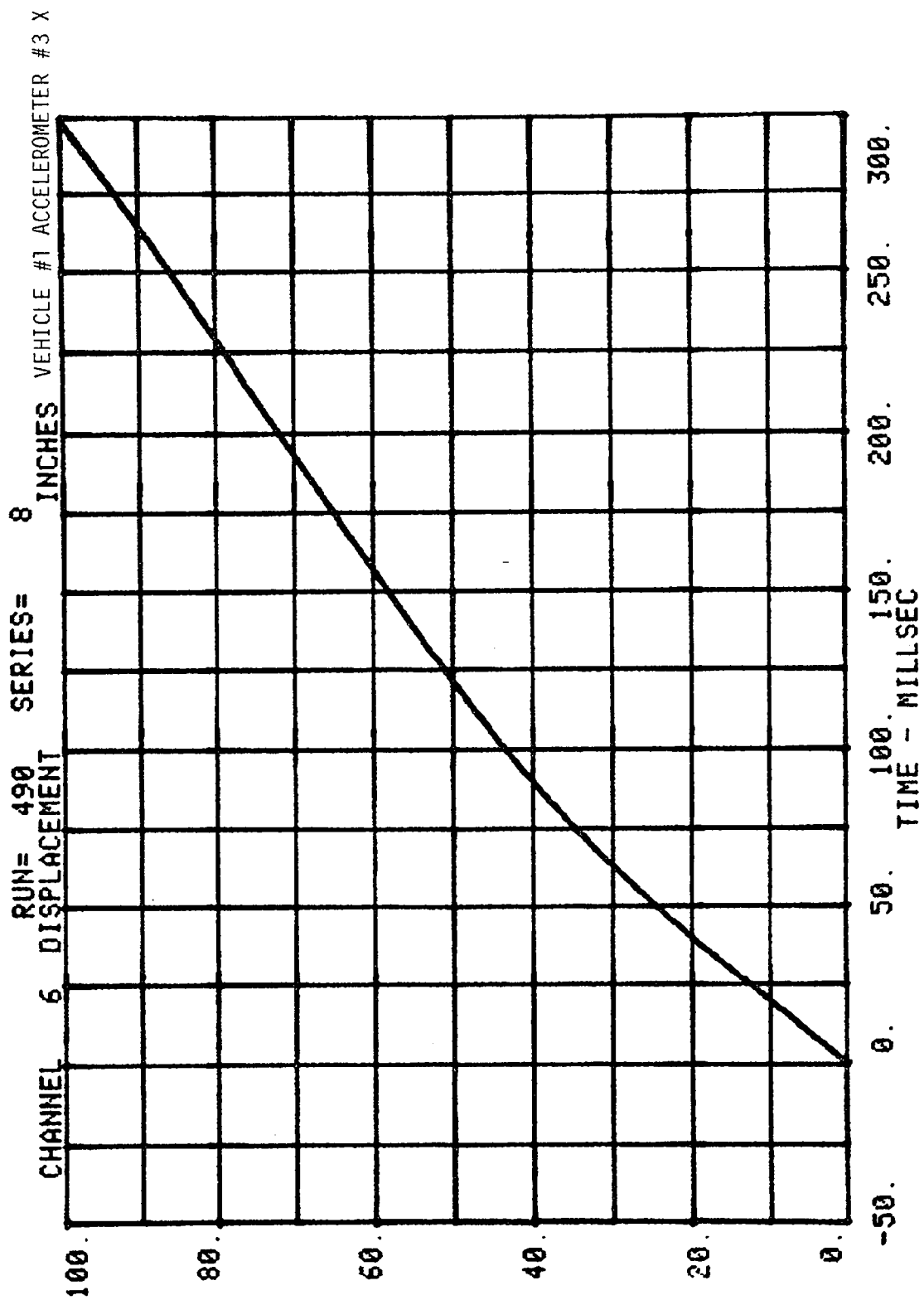


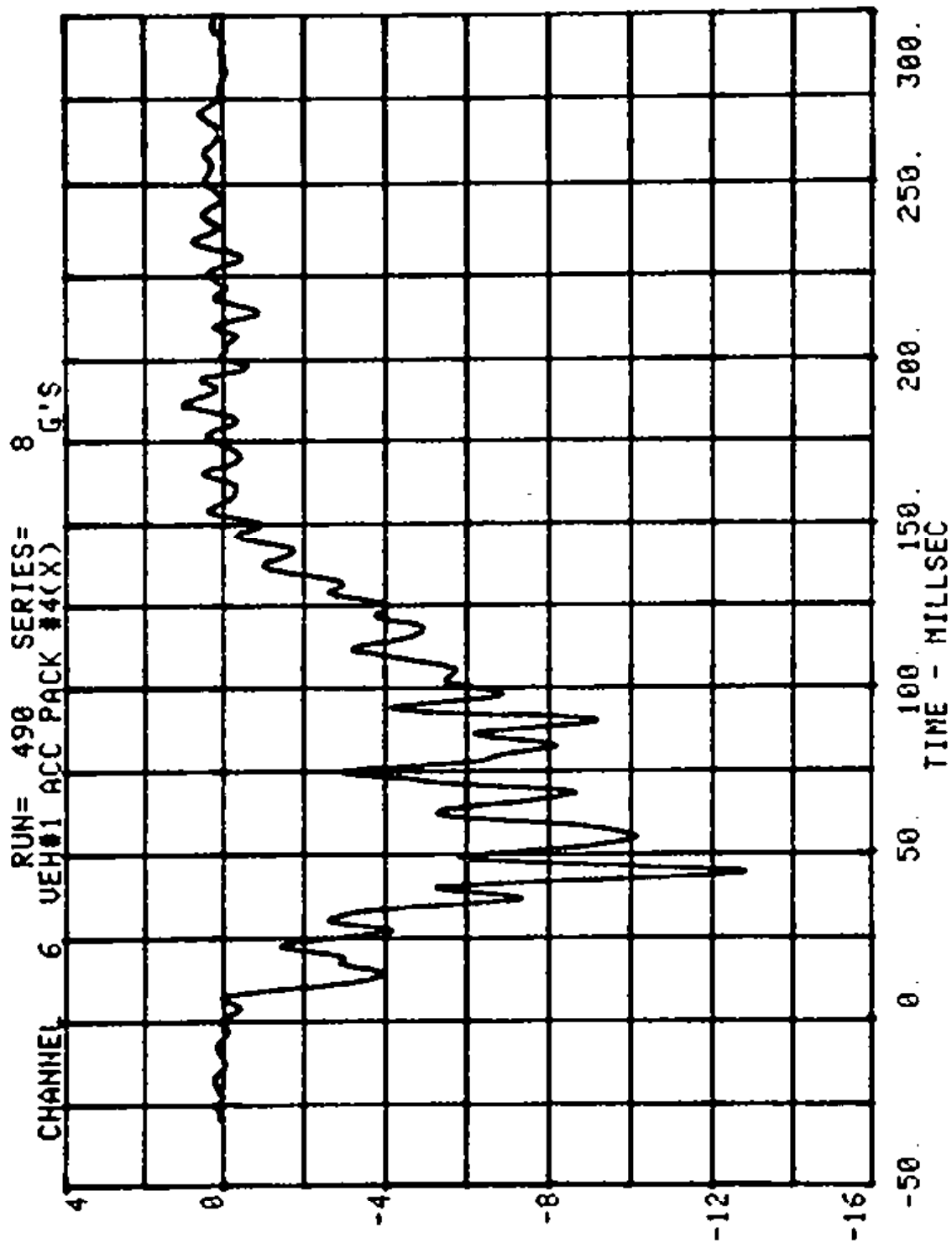
CHANNEL 5 RUN= 490 SERIES= 8
VEH#1 ACC PACK #3(X) G'S

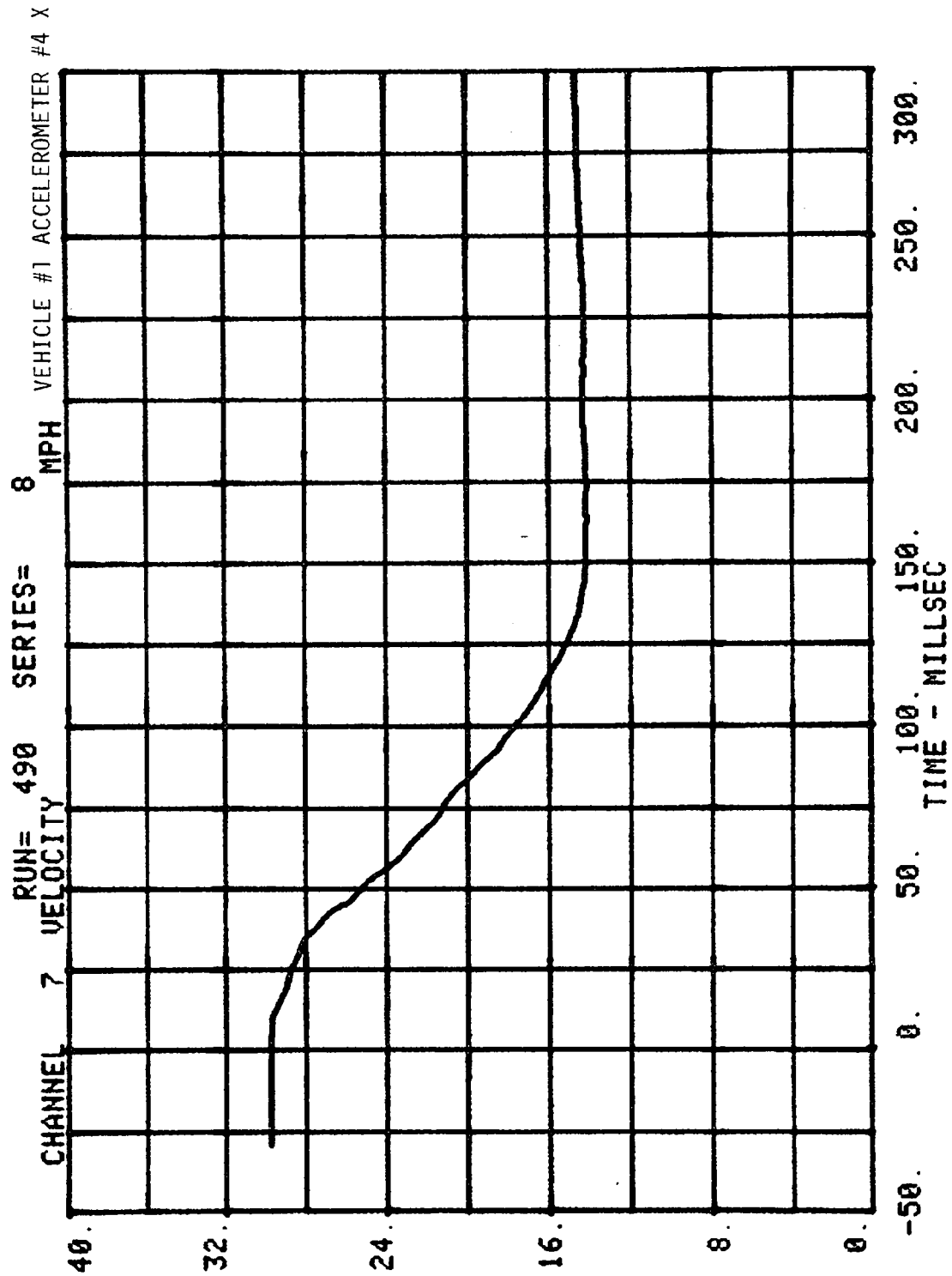


CHANNEL 5 VELOCITY RUN= 490 SERIES= 8 MPH VEHICLE #1 ACCELEROMETER #3 X

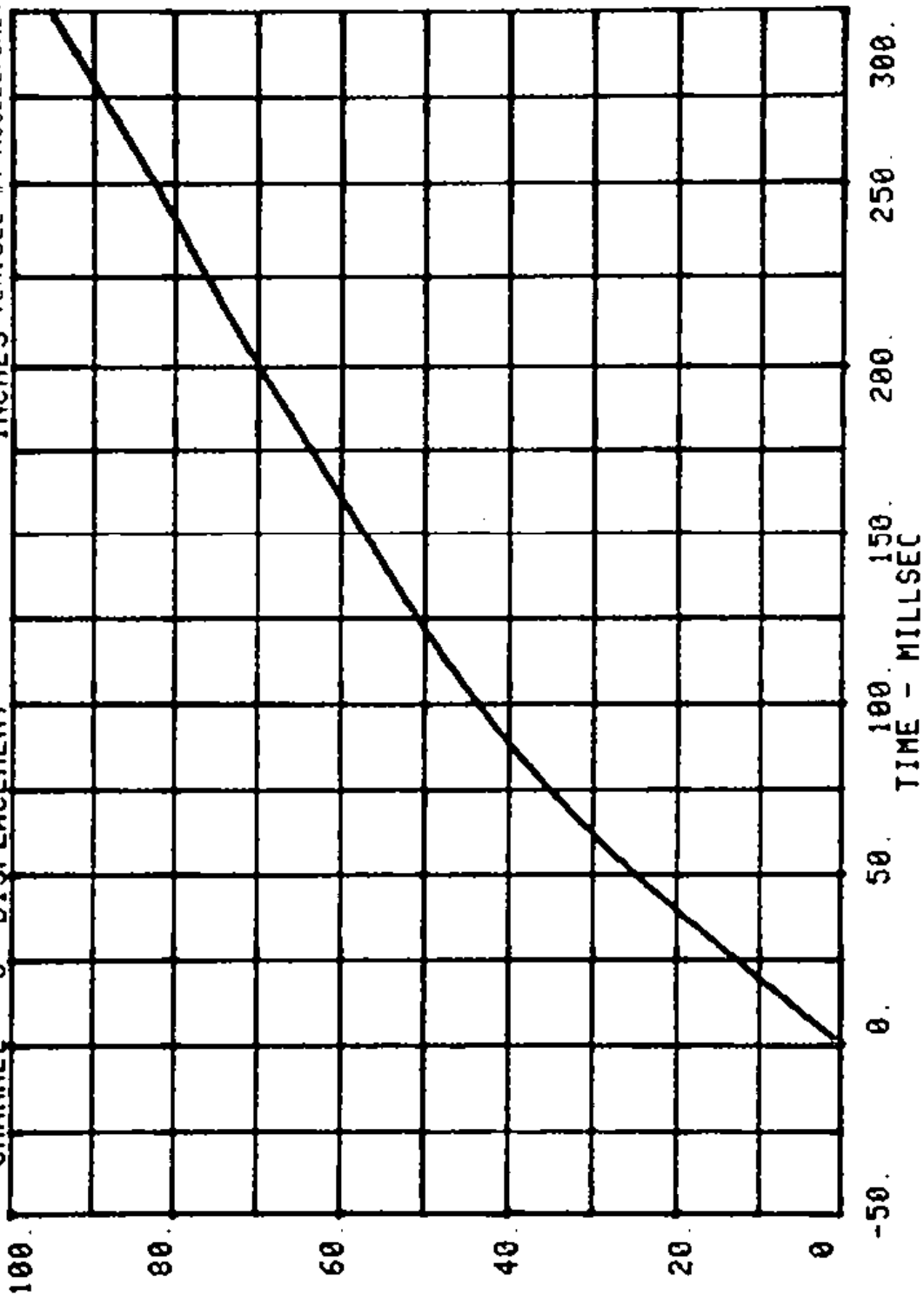


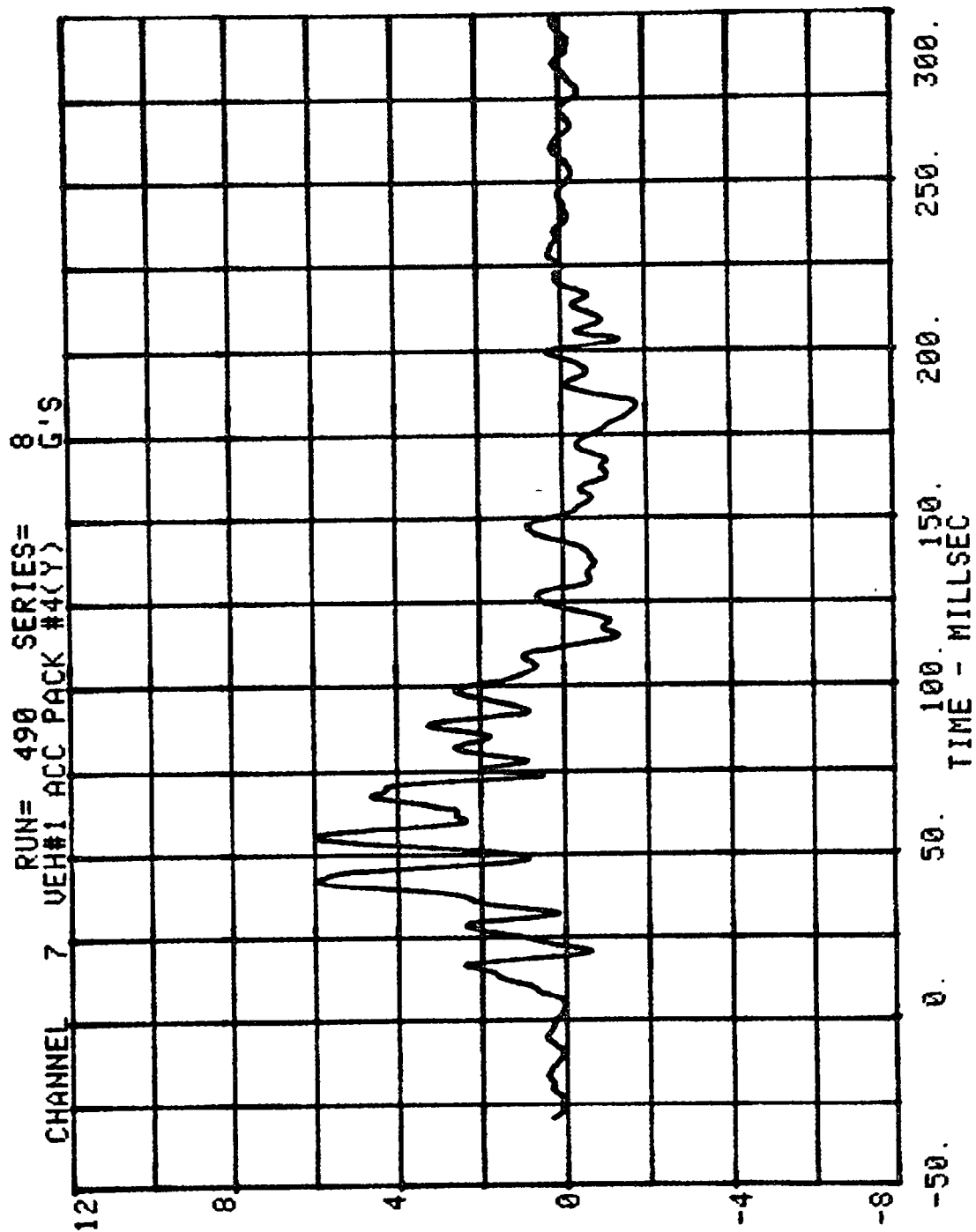


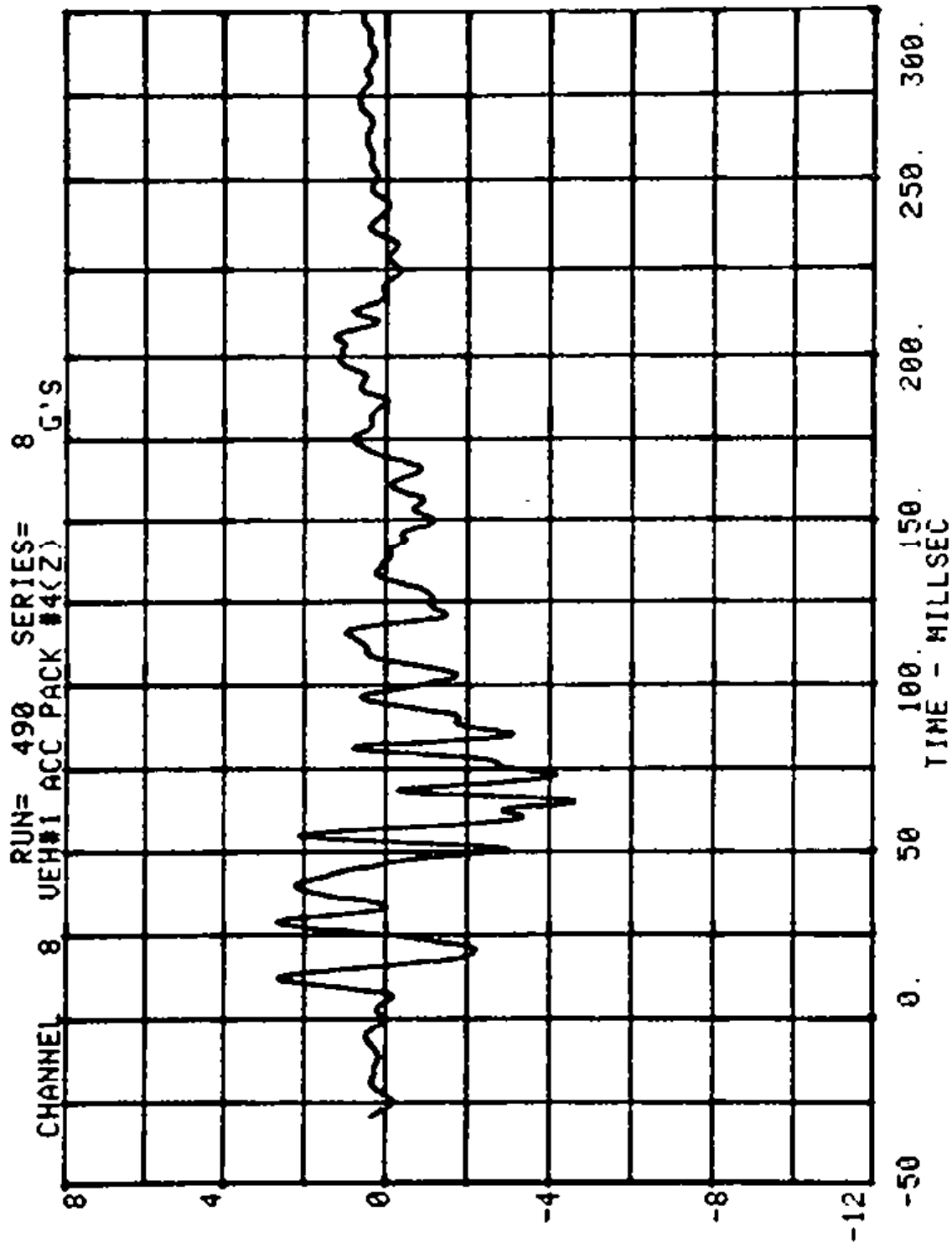


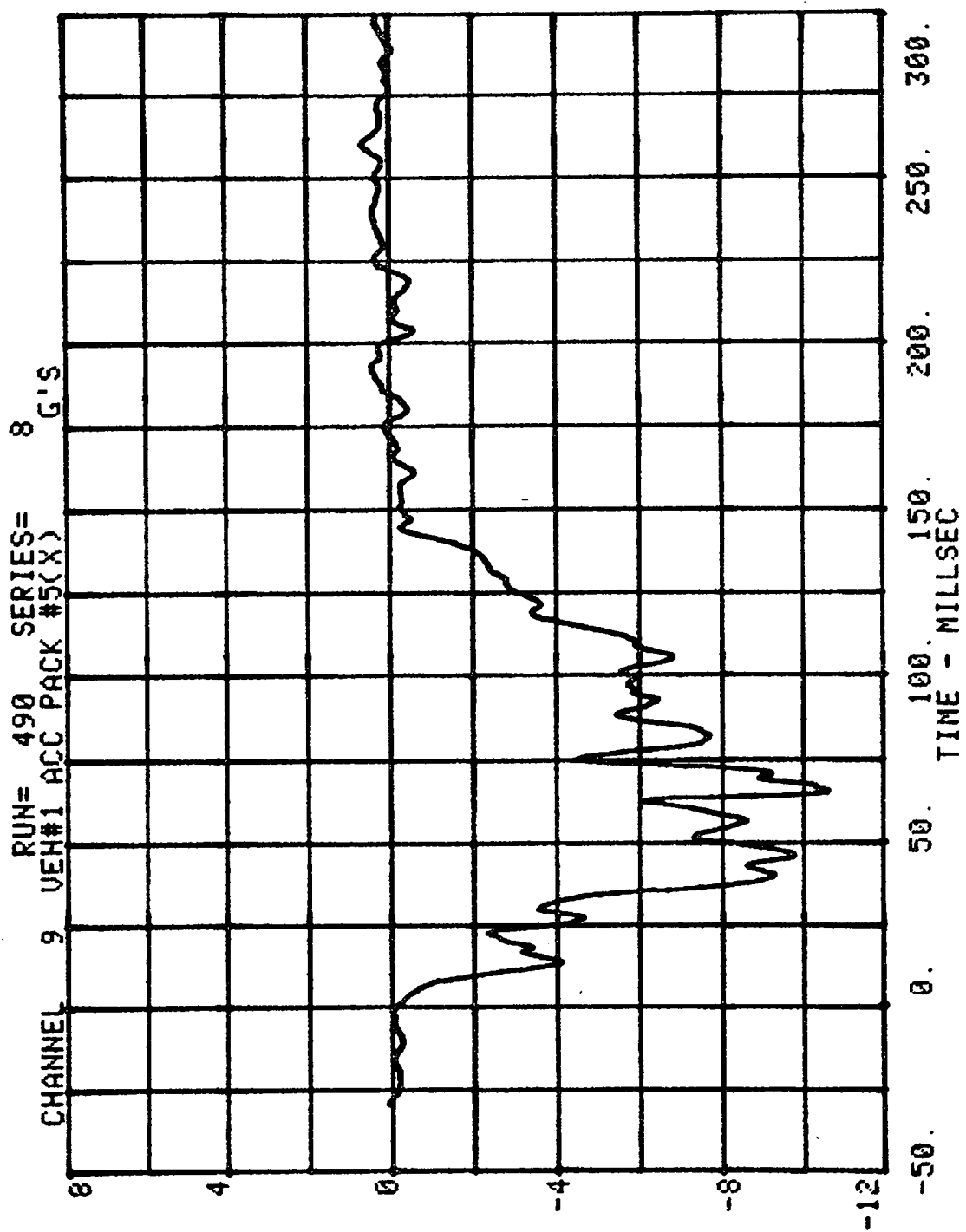


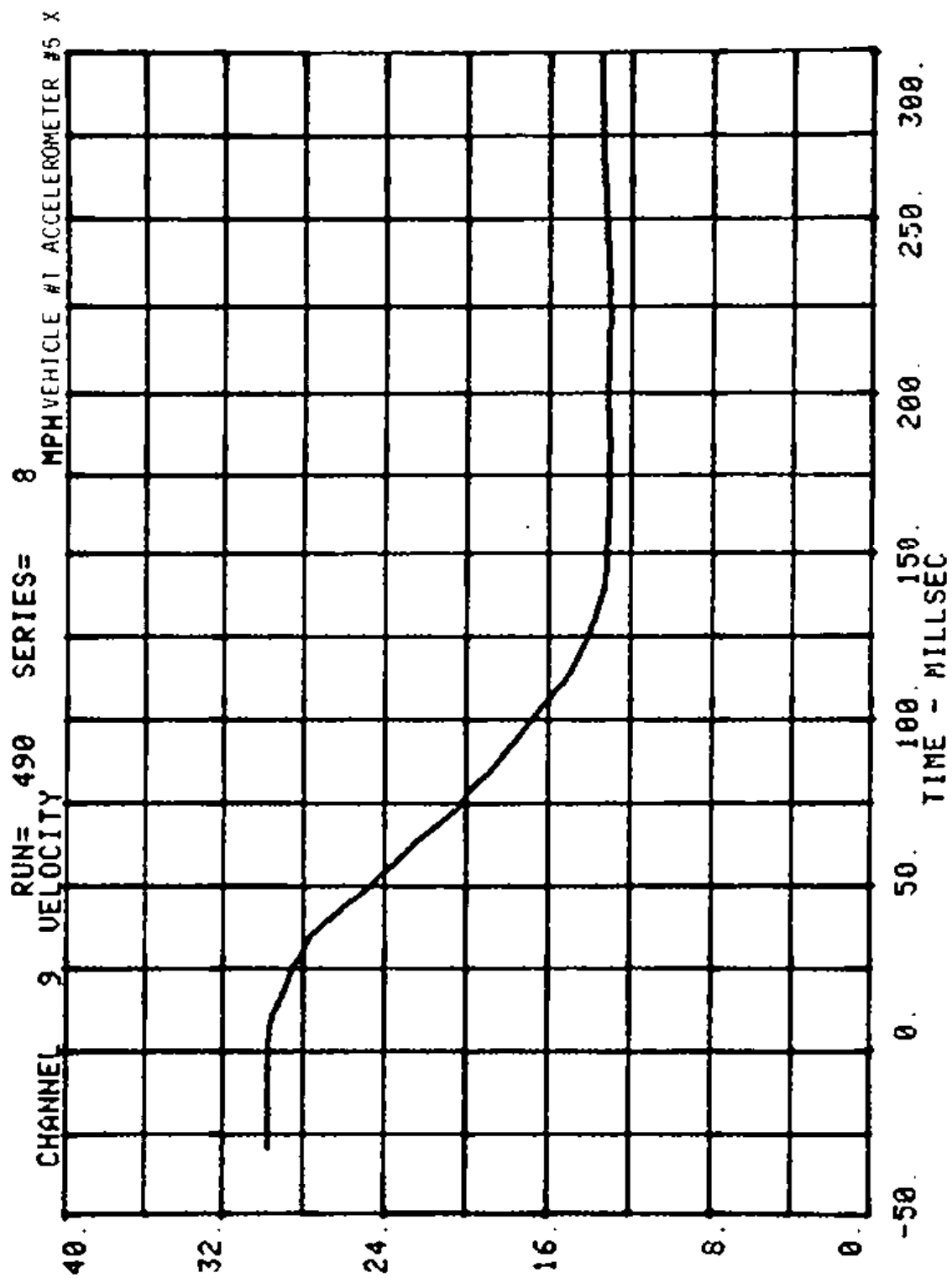
CHANNEL 8 DISPLACEMENT RUN= 498 SERIES= 8 INCHES VEHICLE #1 ACCELEROMETER #4 X



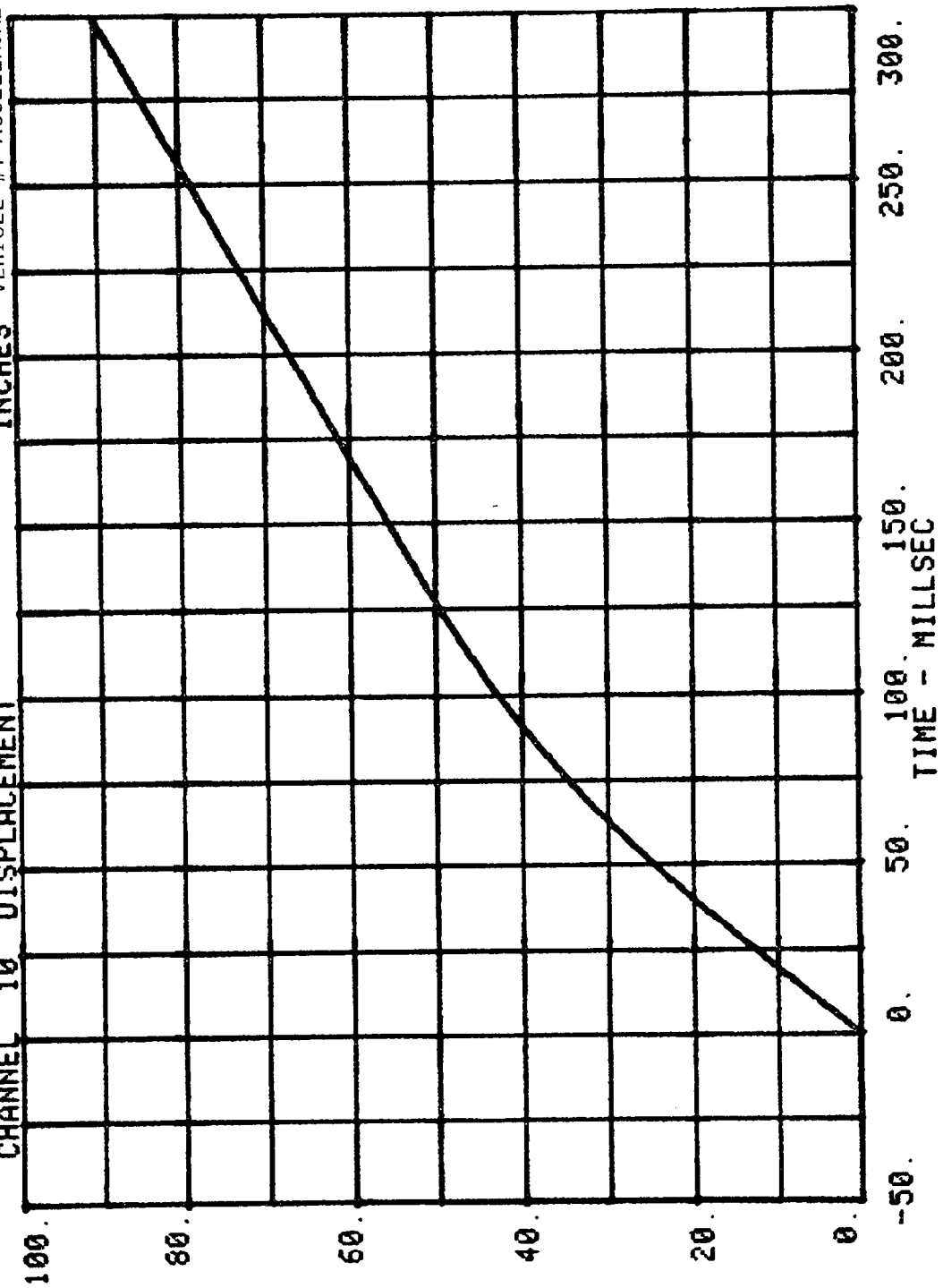




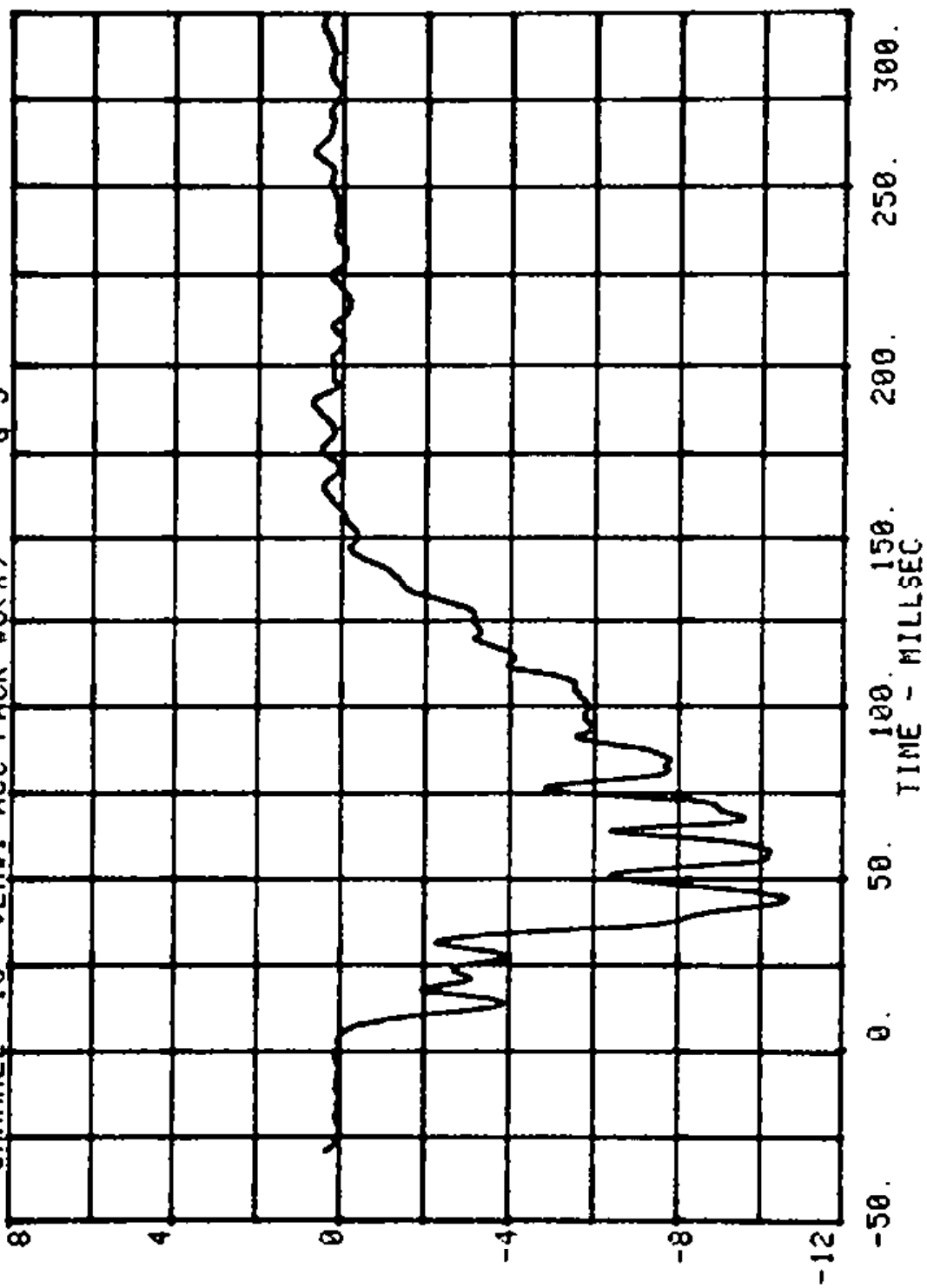




CHANNEL 10 DISPLACEMENT RUN= 490 SERIES= 8 INCHES VEHICLE #1 ACCELEROMETER #5 X

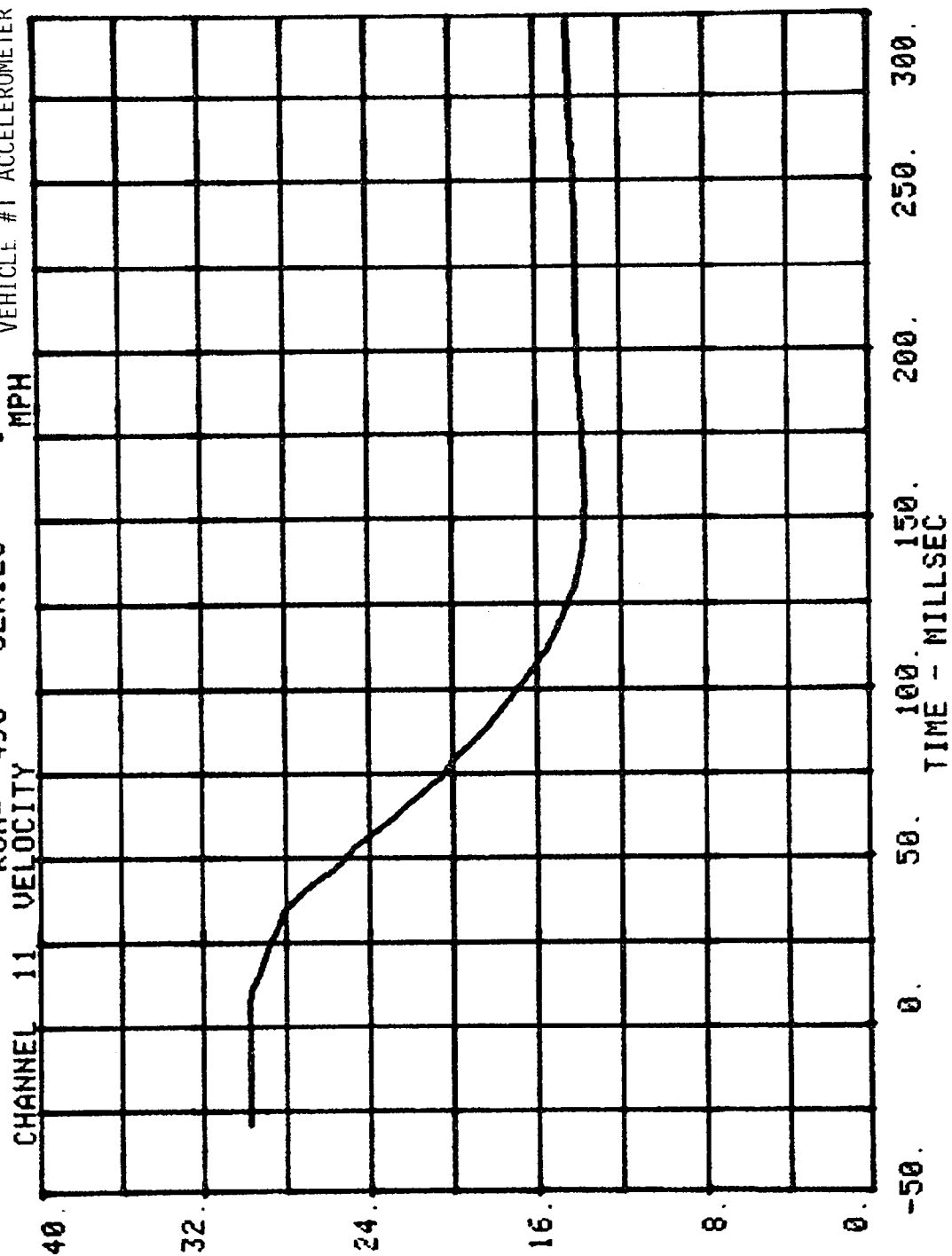


CHANNEL 10 RUN= 490 SERIES= 8
VEH#1 ACC PACK #6(X) G'S

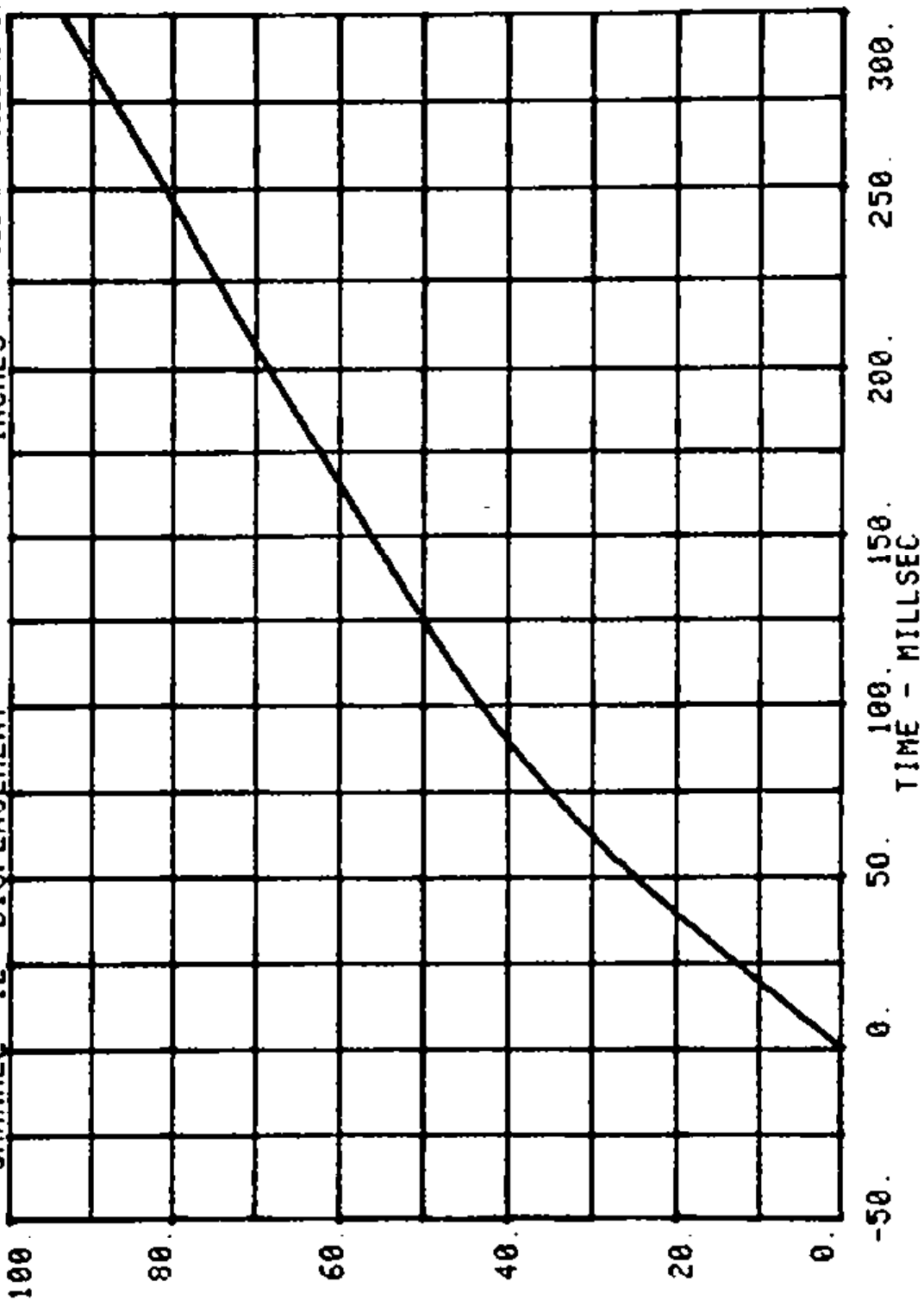


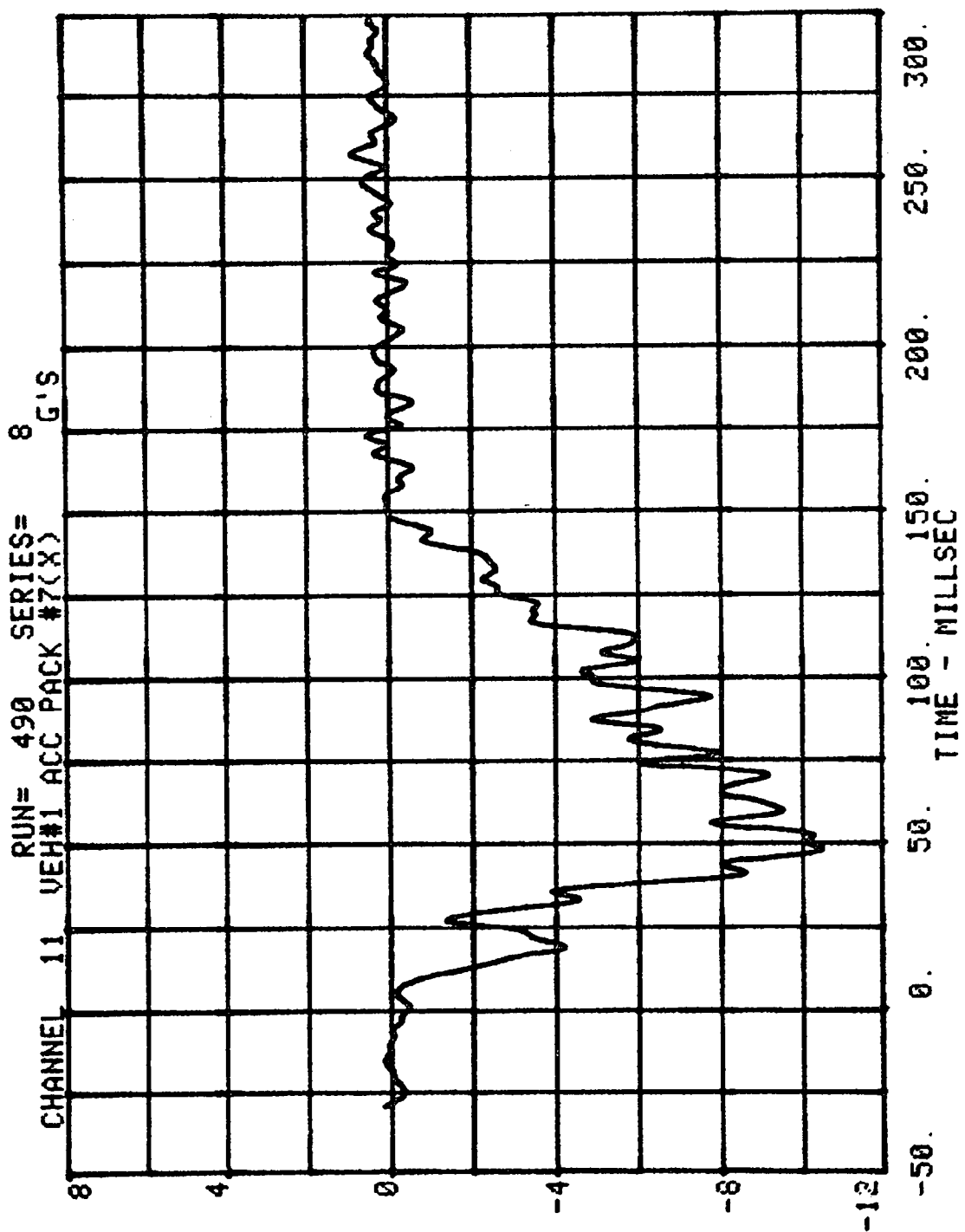
RUN= 490 SERIES= 8 MPH VEHICLE #1 ACCELEROMETER #6 X

CHANNEL 11 VELOCITY

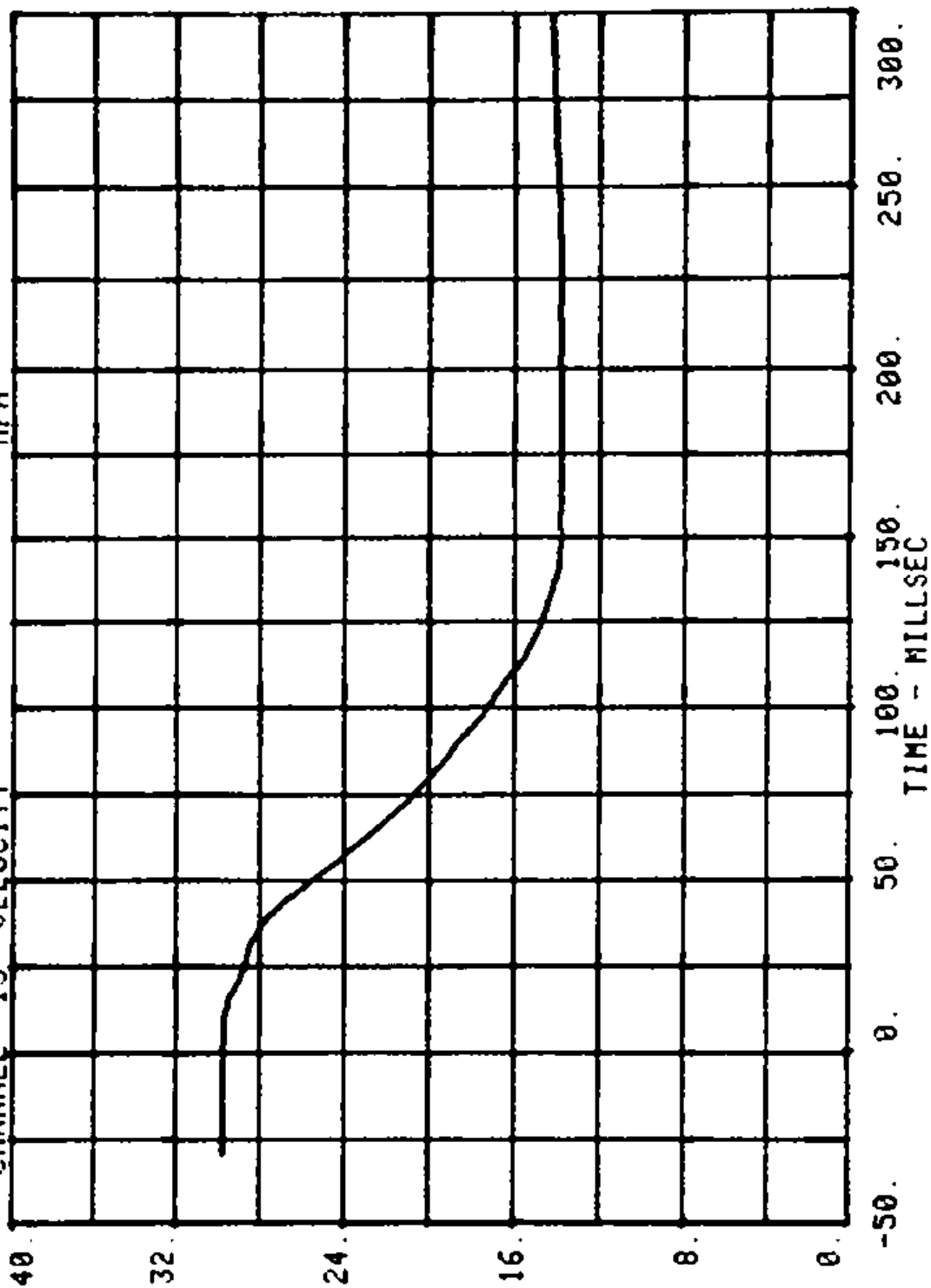


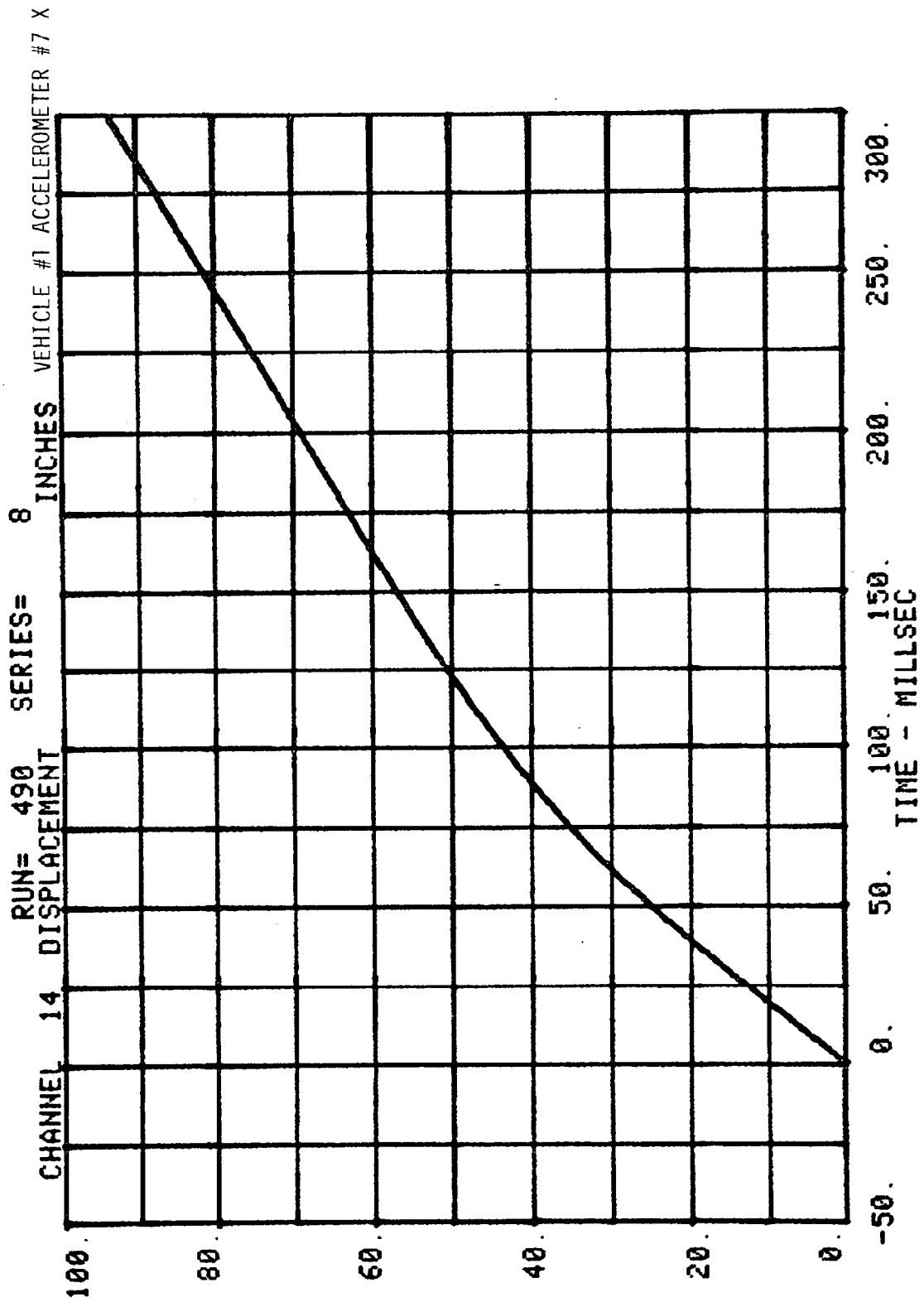
CHANNEL 12 DISPLACEMENT RUN= 490 SERIES= 8 INCHES VEHICLE #1 ACCELEROMETER #6 X



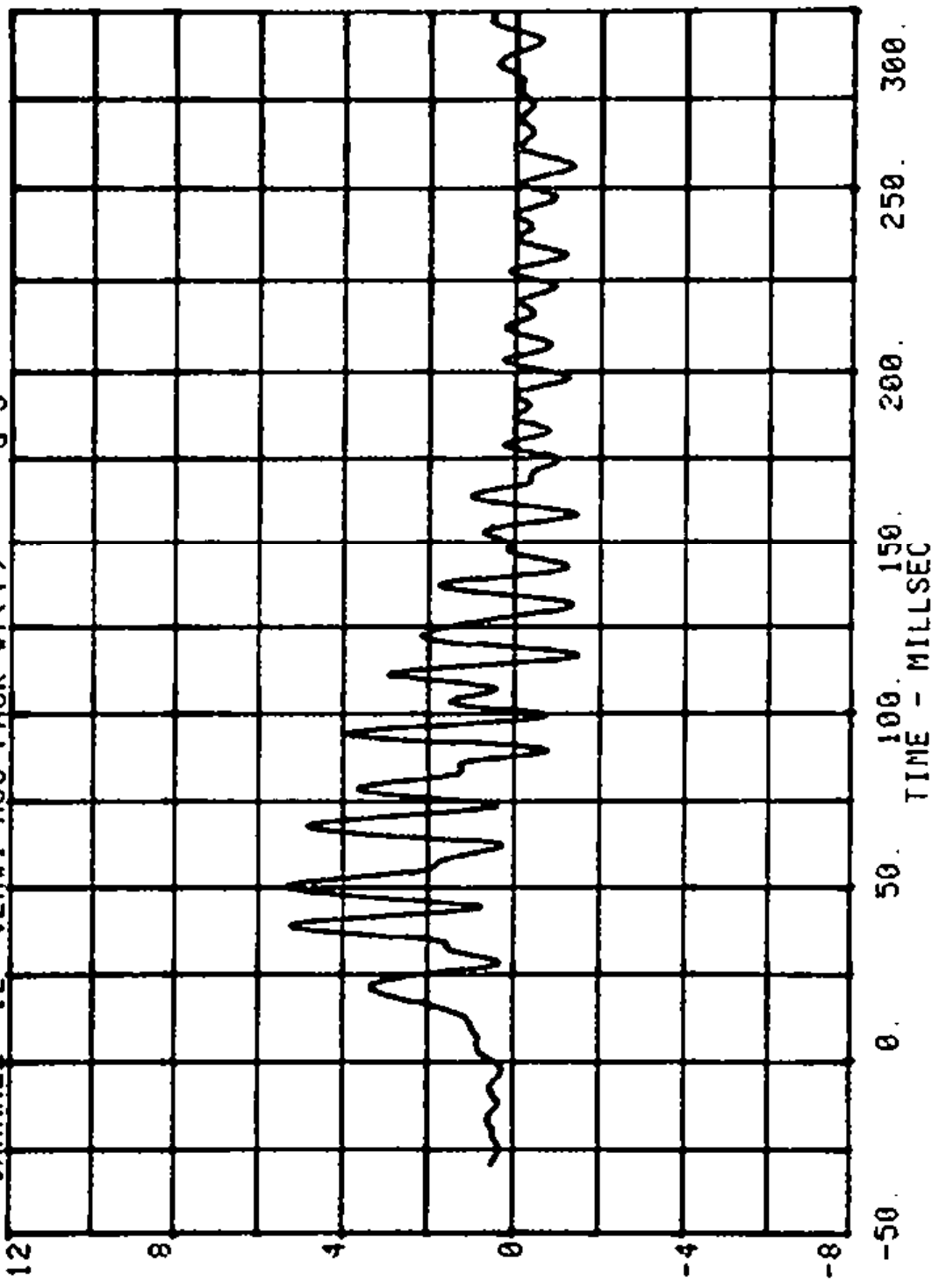


RUN= 490 SERIES= 8
CHANNEL 13 VELOCITY MPH VEHICLE #1 ACCELEROMETER #7 X





CHANNEL 12 VEH#1 ACC PACK #7(Y) SERIES= 8 G'S



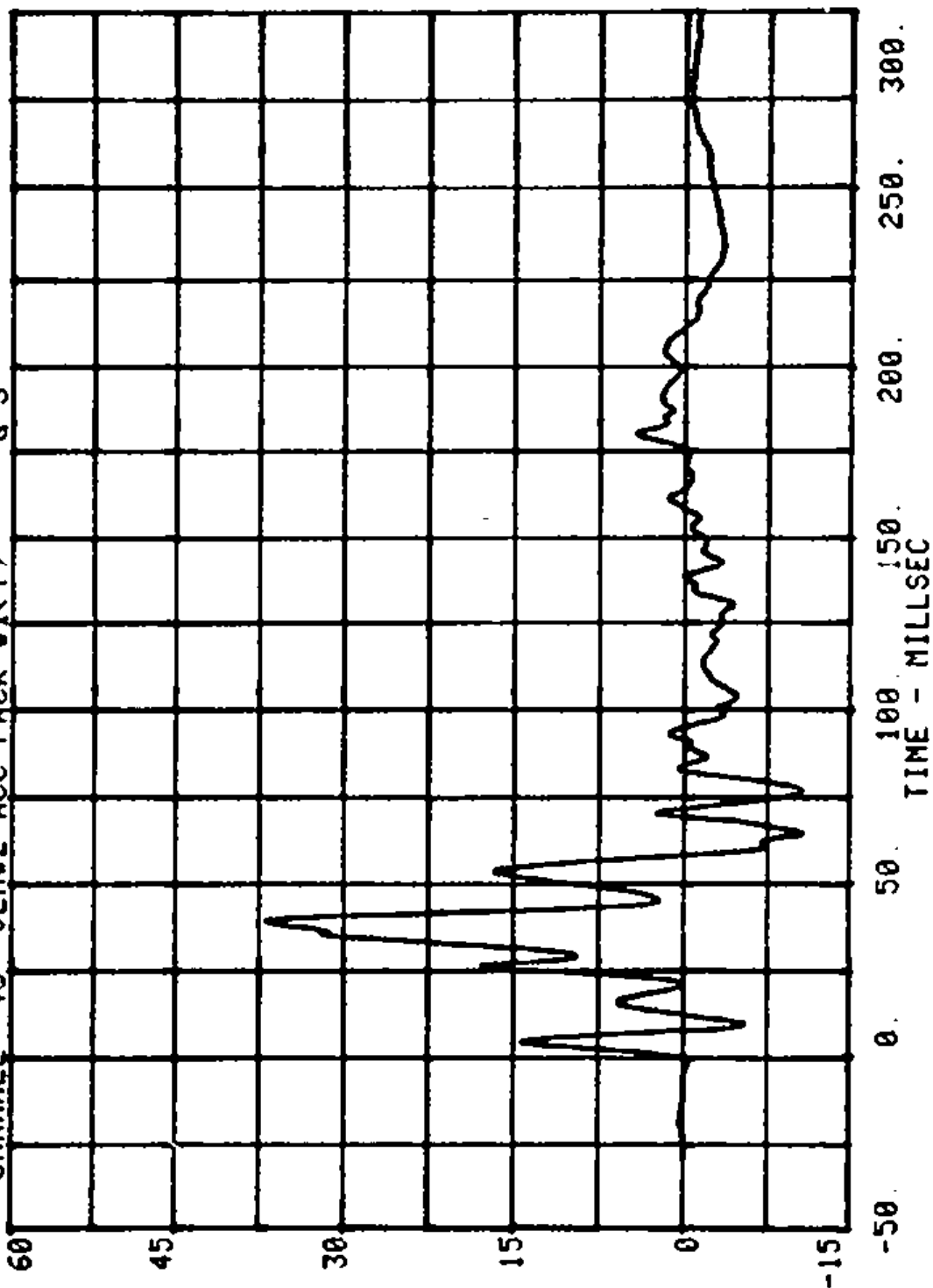
TEST NO. 8

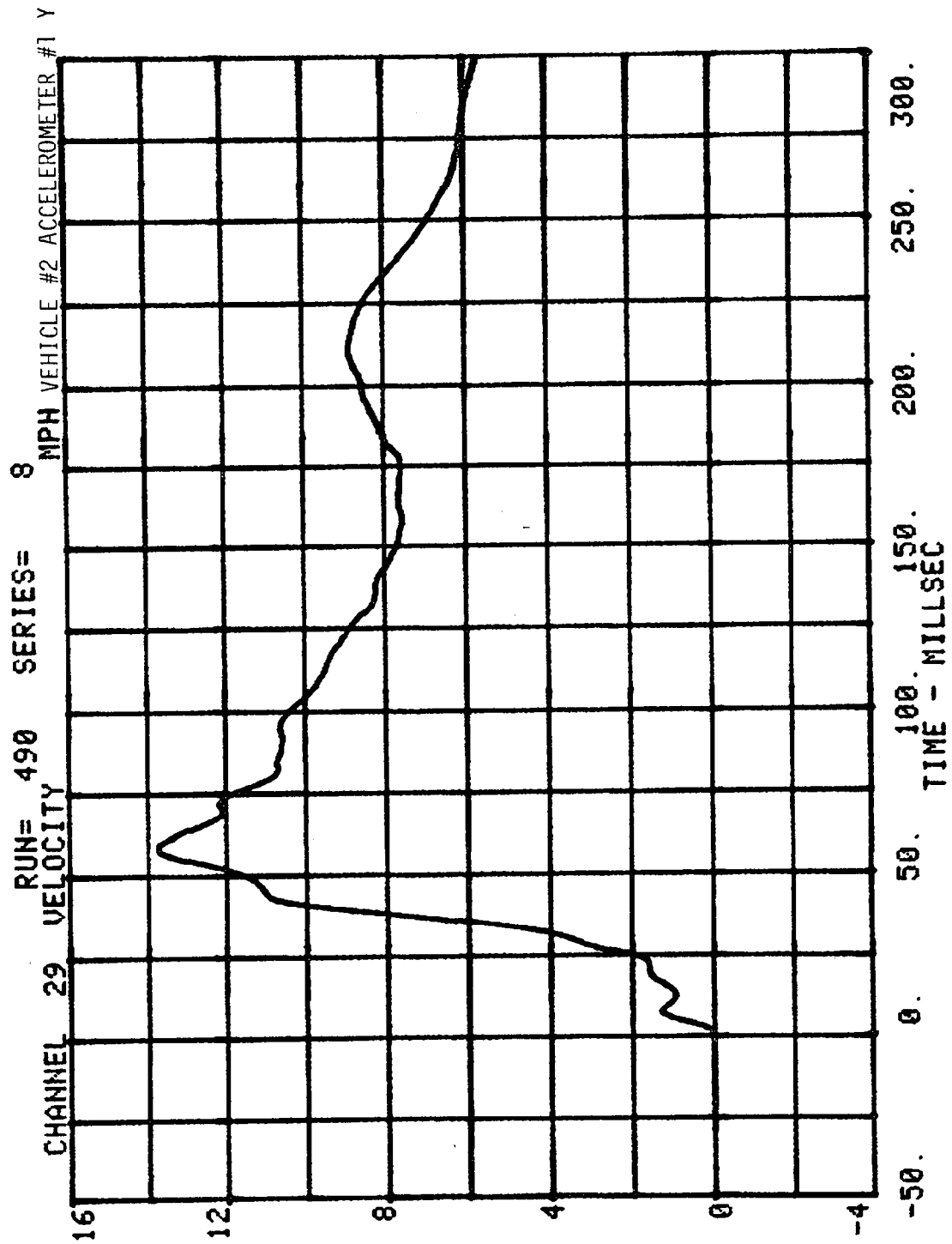
VEHICLE 2 - 1976 PLYMOUTH VOLARE

VEHICLE DATA

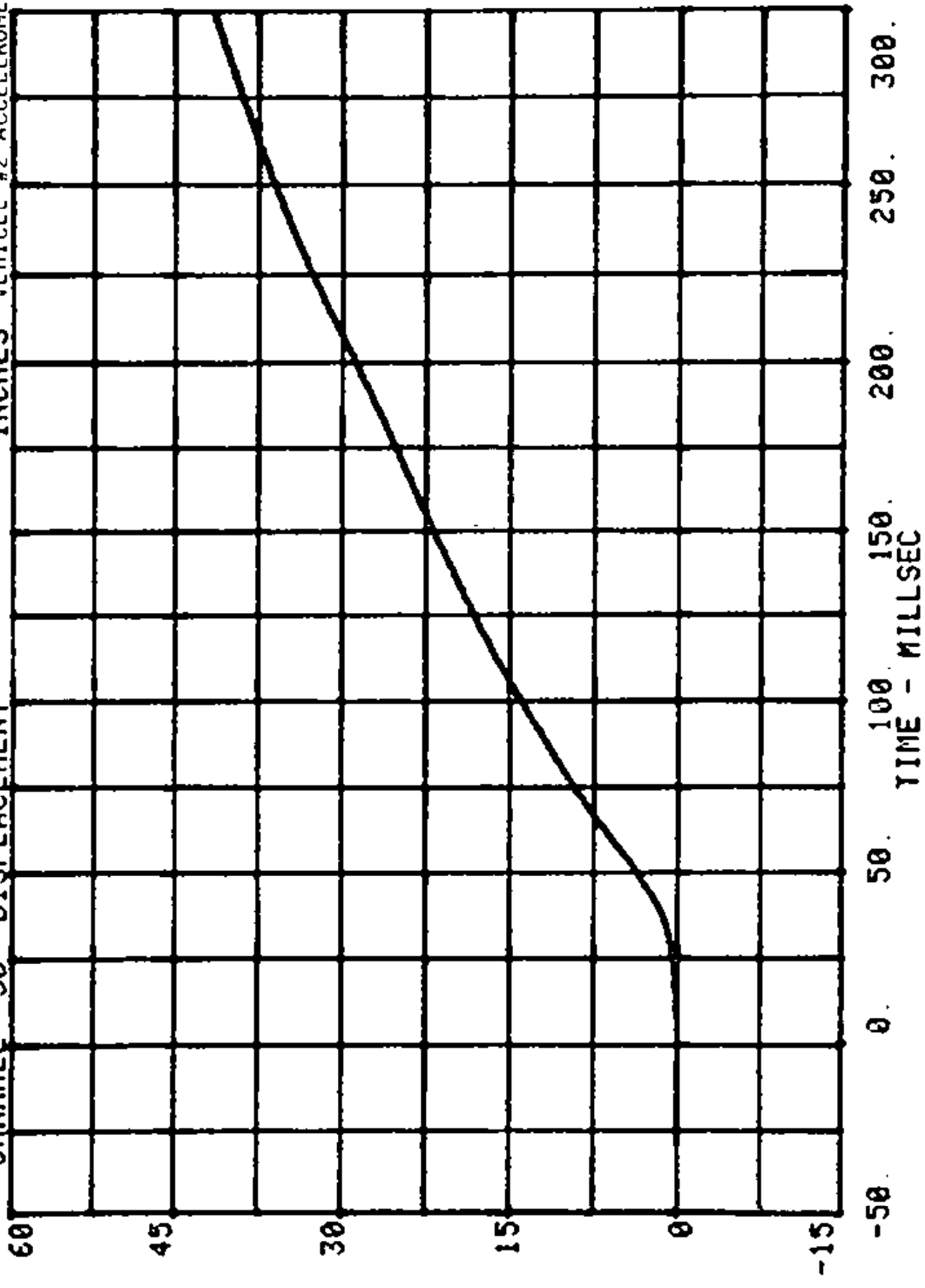
60 Hz CHANNEL CLASS

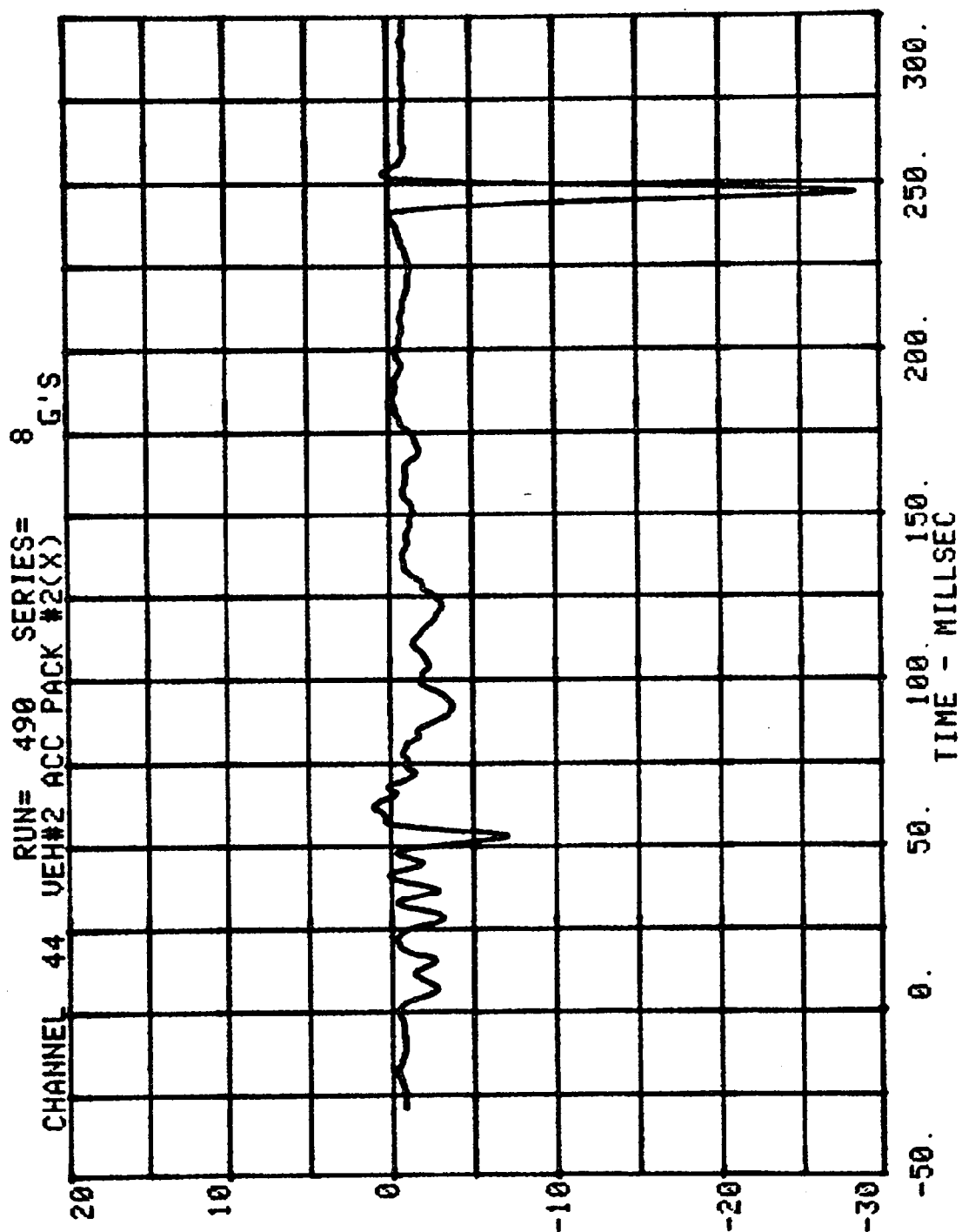
CHANNEL 43 RUN= 490 SERIES= 8
VEH#2 ACC PACK #1(Y) G'S

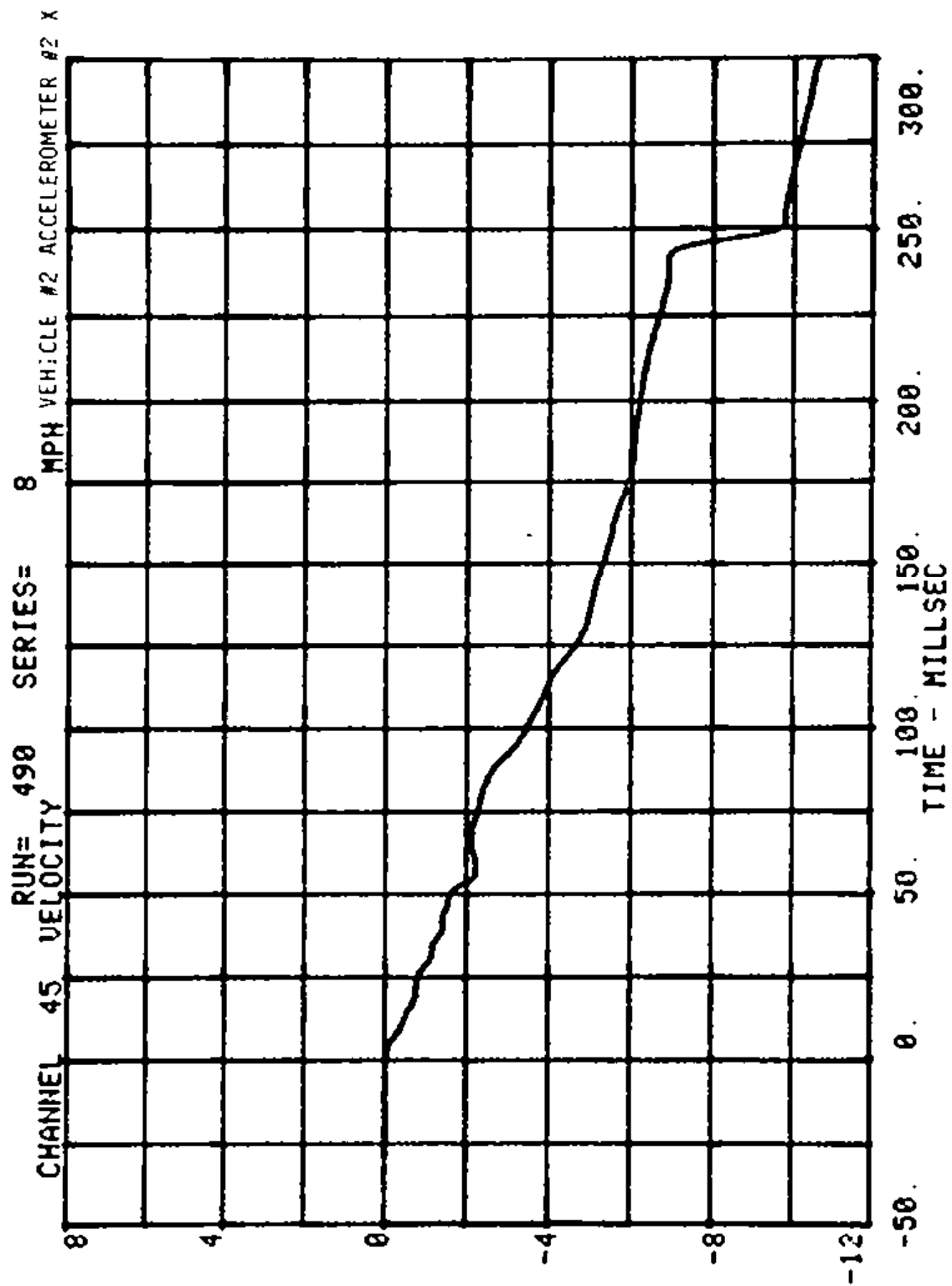




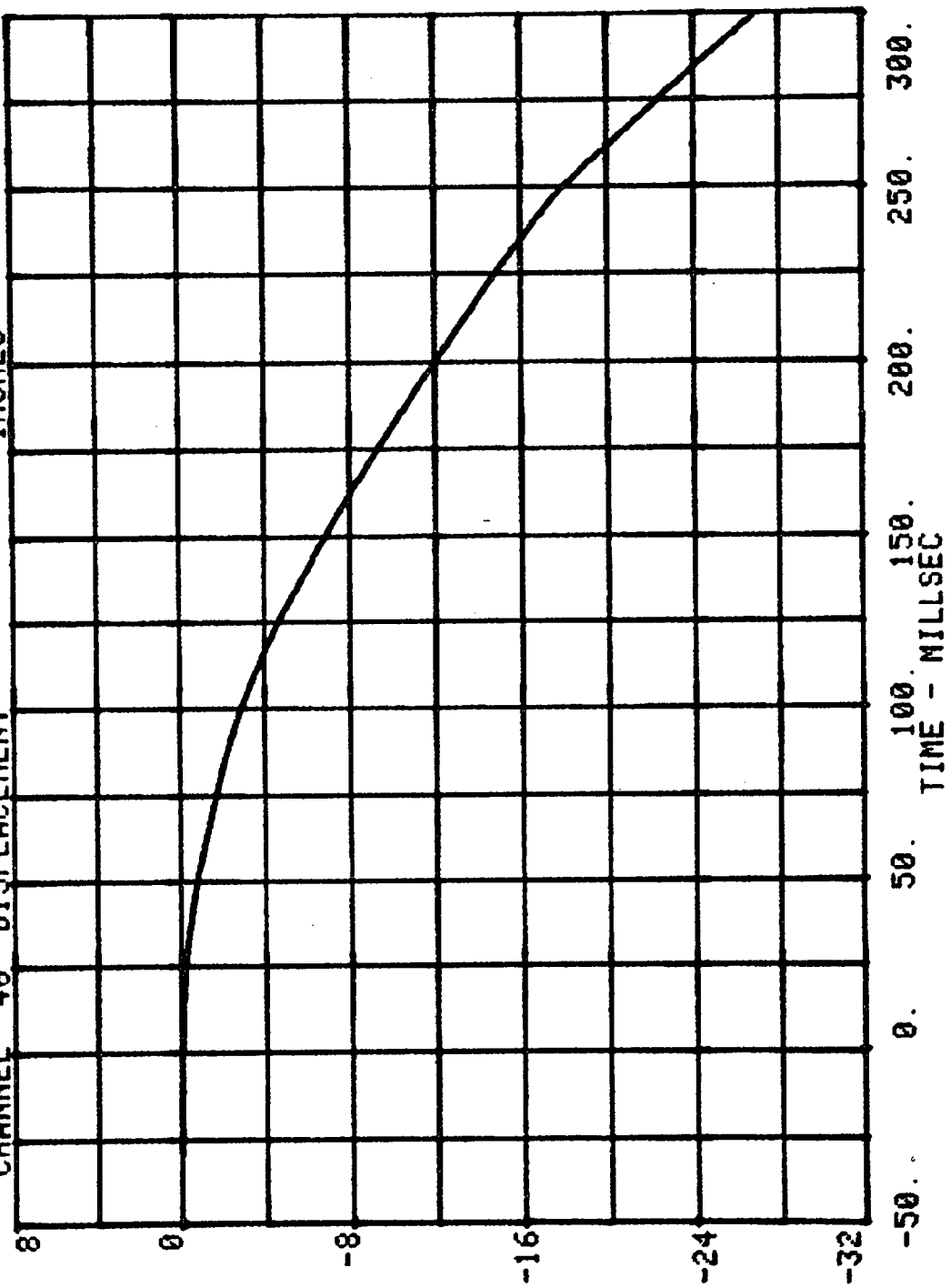
RUN= 490 SERIES= 8
CHANNEL 30 DISPLACEMENT INCHES VEHICLE #2 ACCELEROMETER #1

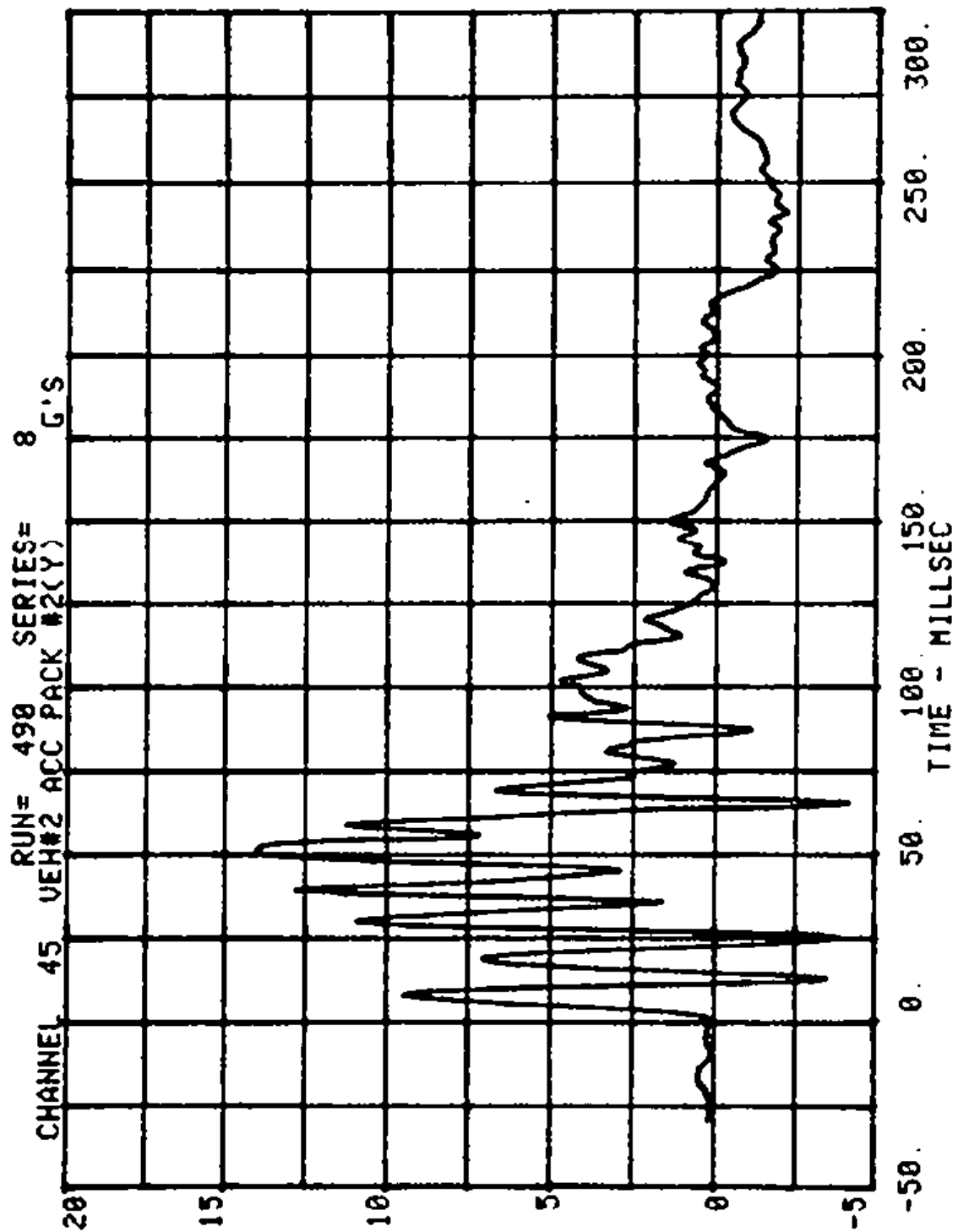




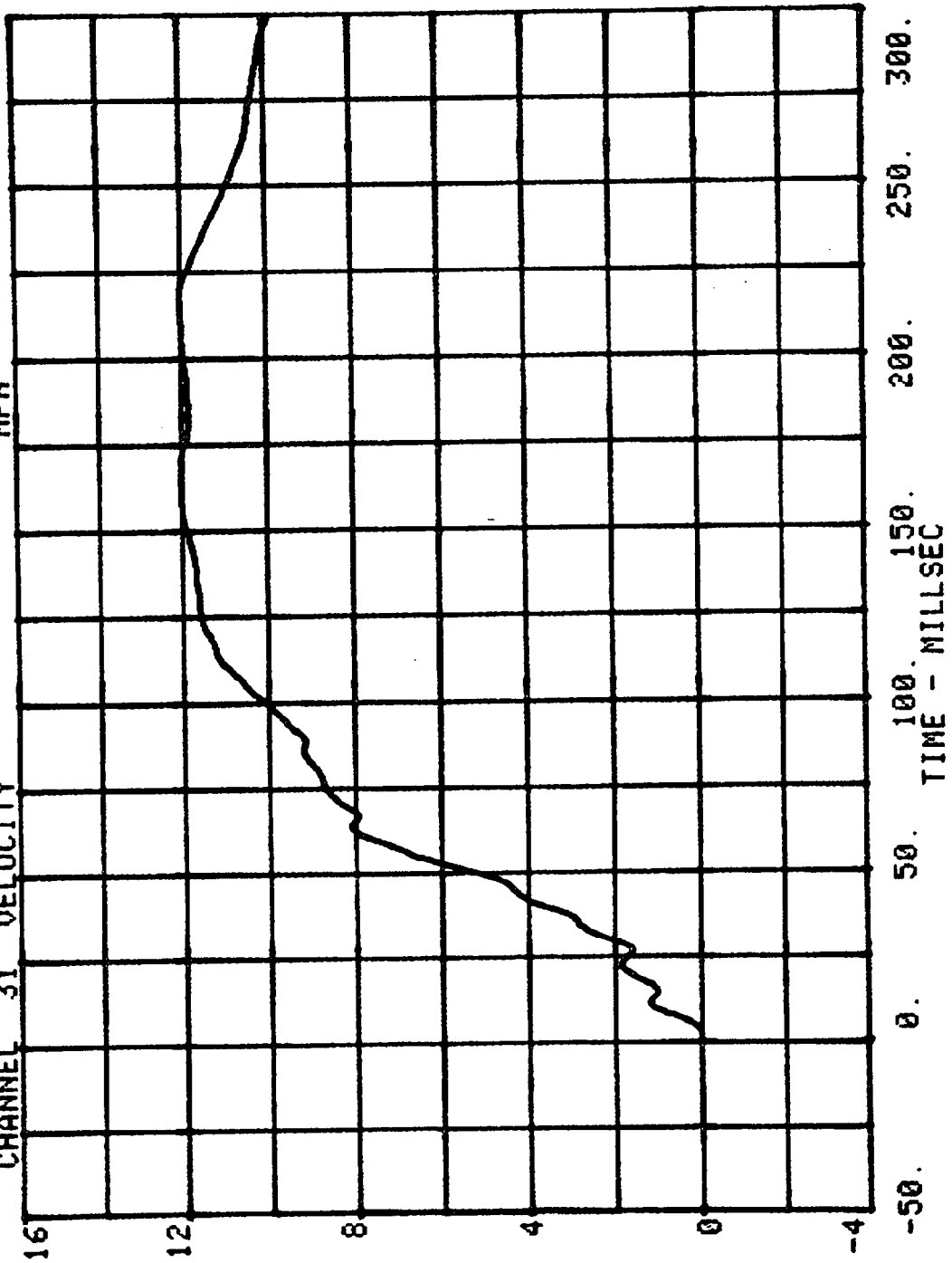


CHANNEL 46 DISPLACEMENT RUN= 490 SERIES= 8 INCHES VEHICLE #2 ACCELEROMETER #2 X

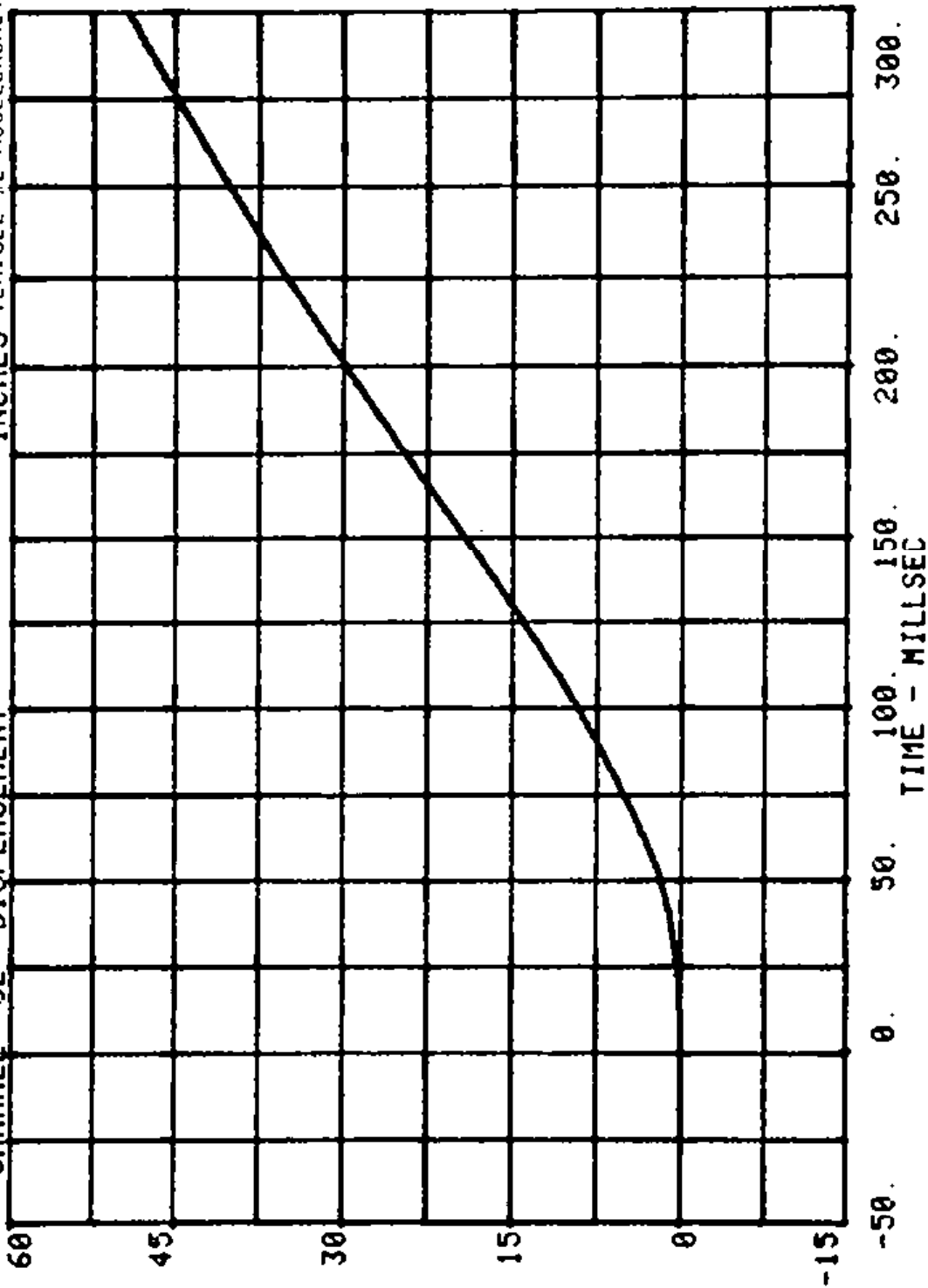




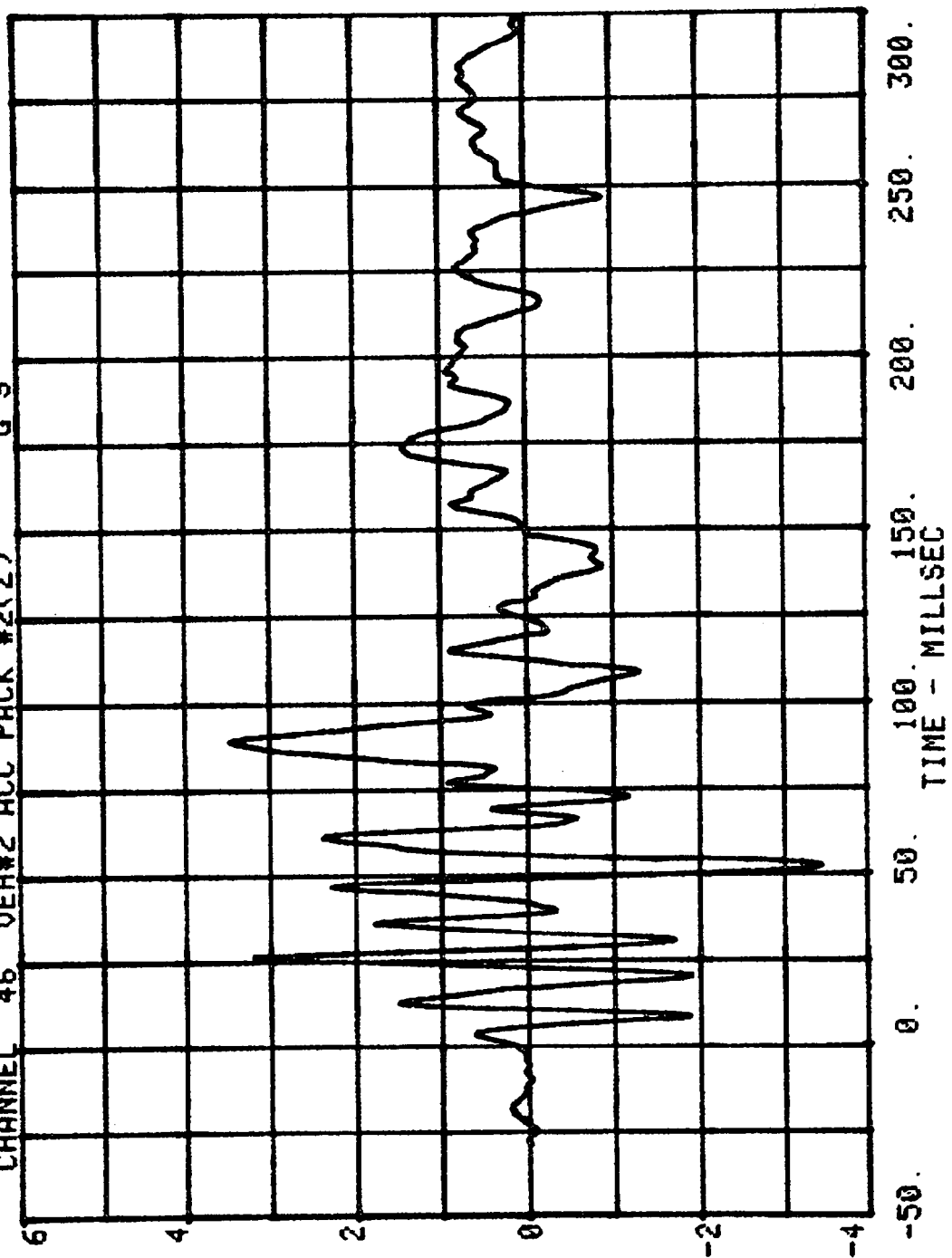
CHANNEL 31 VELOCITY RUN= 490 SERIES= 8 MPH VEHICLE #2 ACCELEROMETER #2 Y



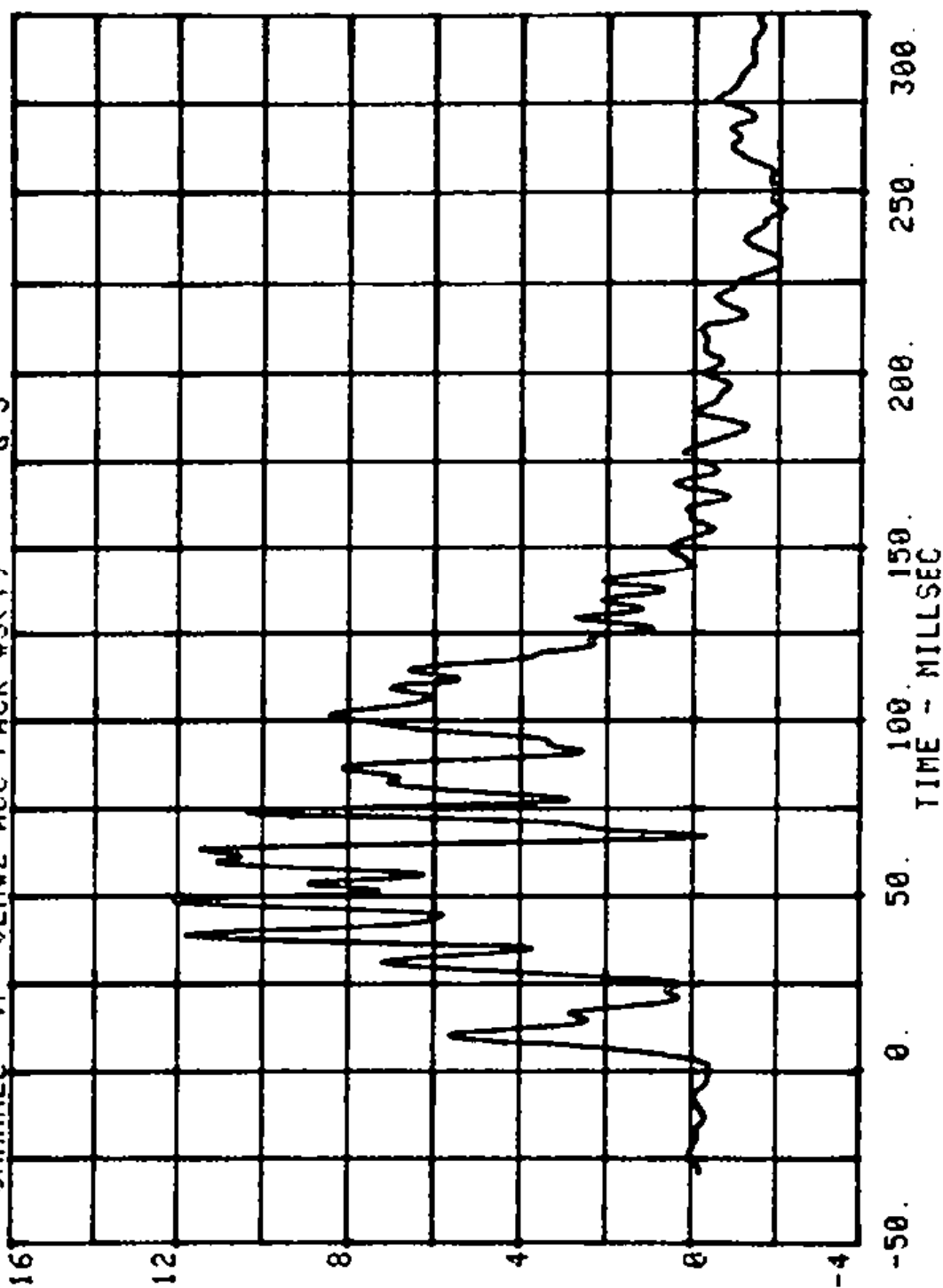
CHANNEL 32 DISPLACEMENT RUN= 490 SERIES= 8 INCHES VEHICLE #2 ACCELEROMETER #2 Y

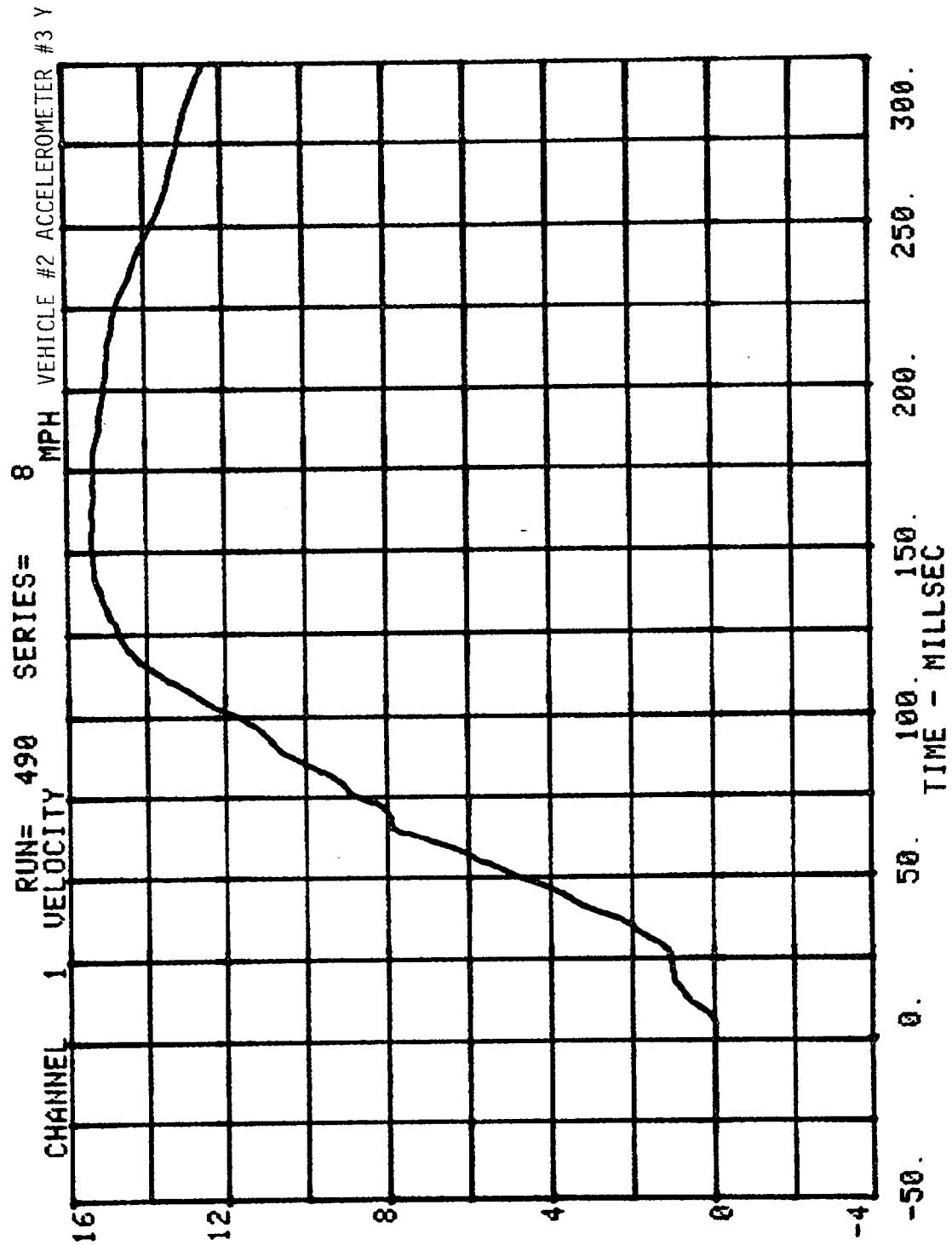


CHANNEL 46 RUN= 490 SERIES= 8
VEH#2 ACC PACK #2(Z) G'S

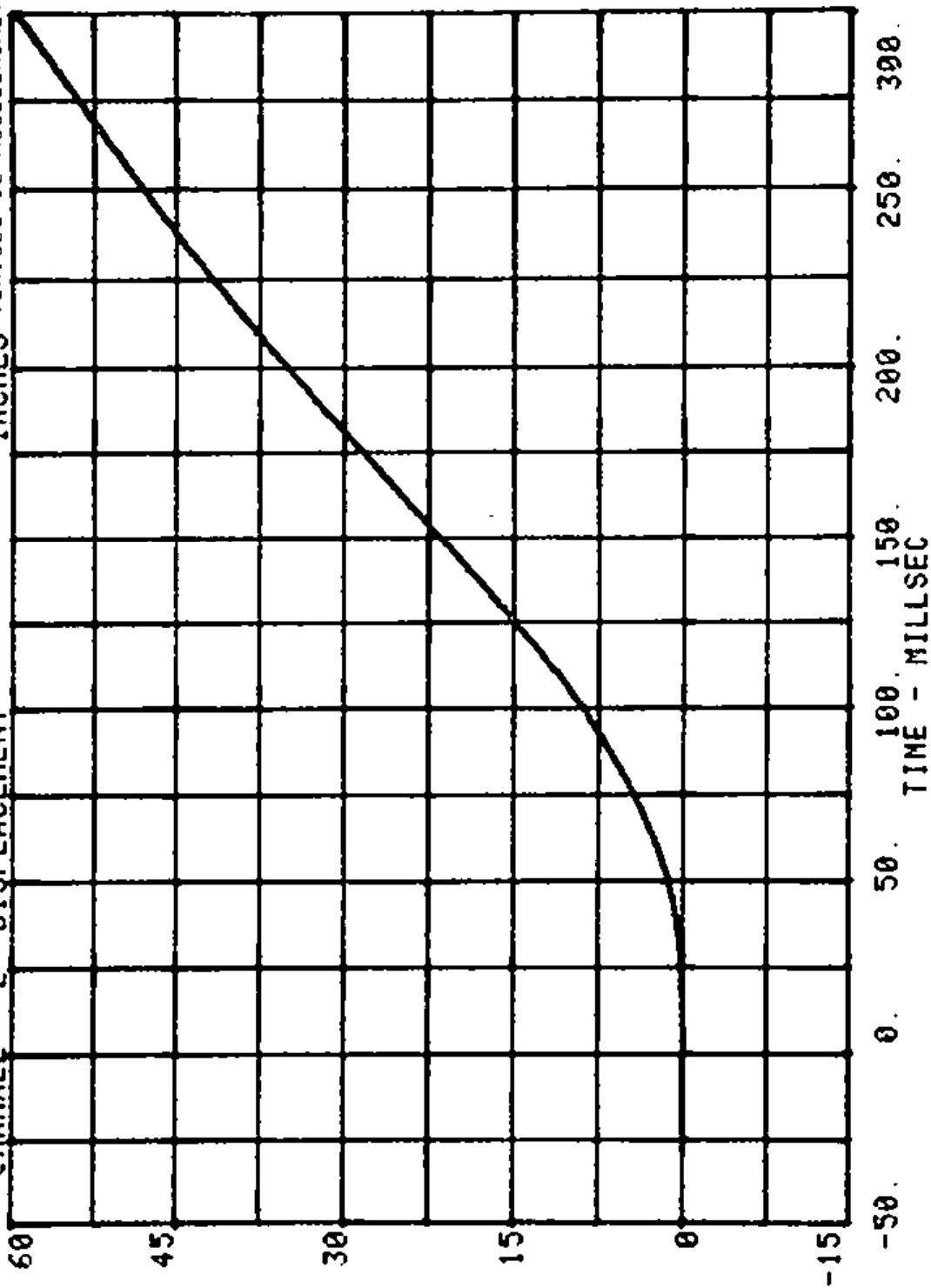


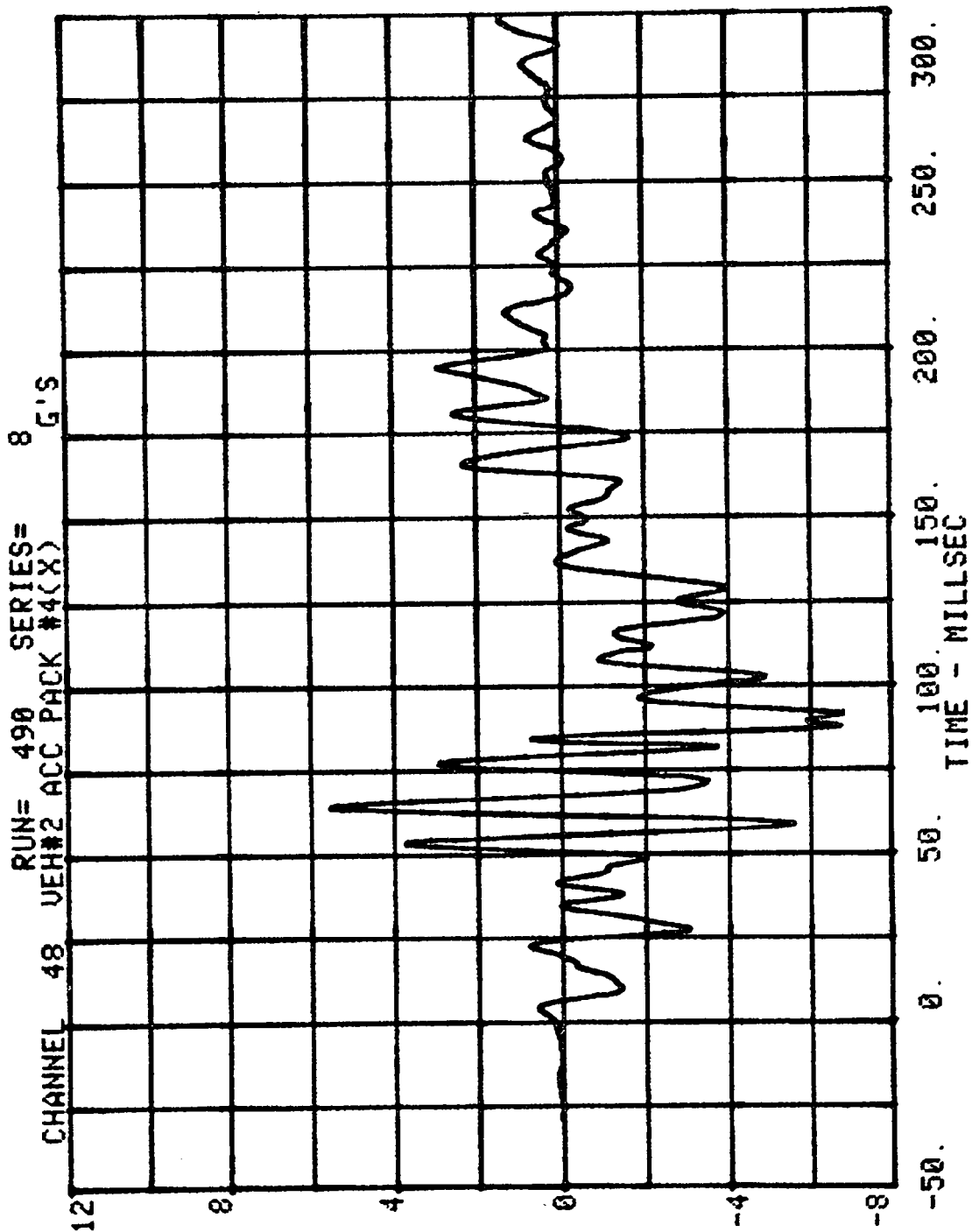
CHANNEL 47 RUN= 490 SERIES= 8
VEH#2 ACC PACK #3(Y) G'S



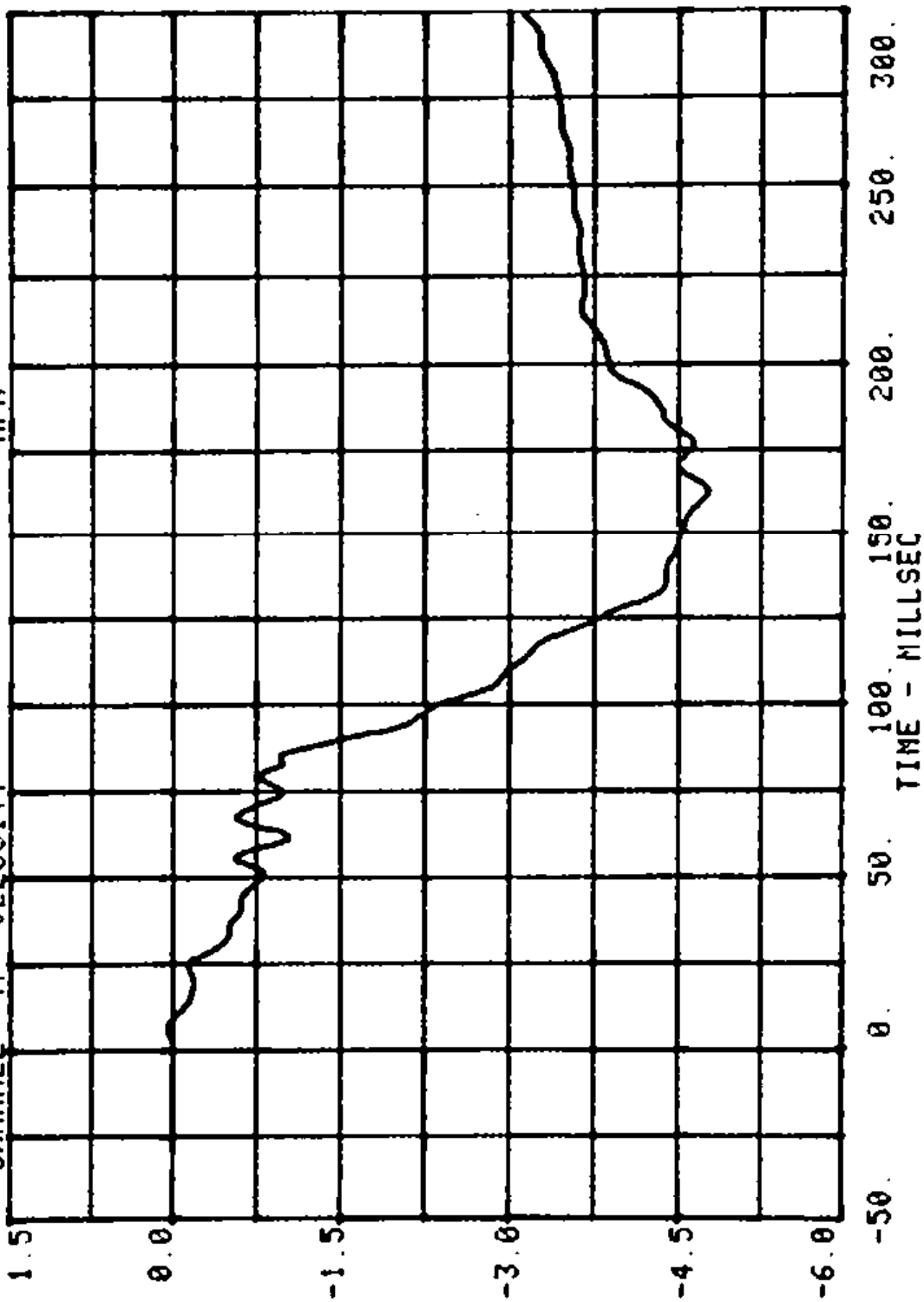


CHANNEL 2 DISPLACEMENT RUN= 490 SERIES= 8 INCHES VEHICLE #2 ACCELEROMETER #3 Y

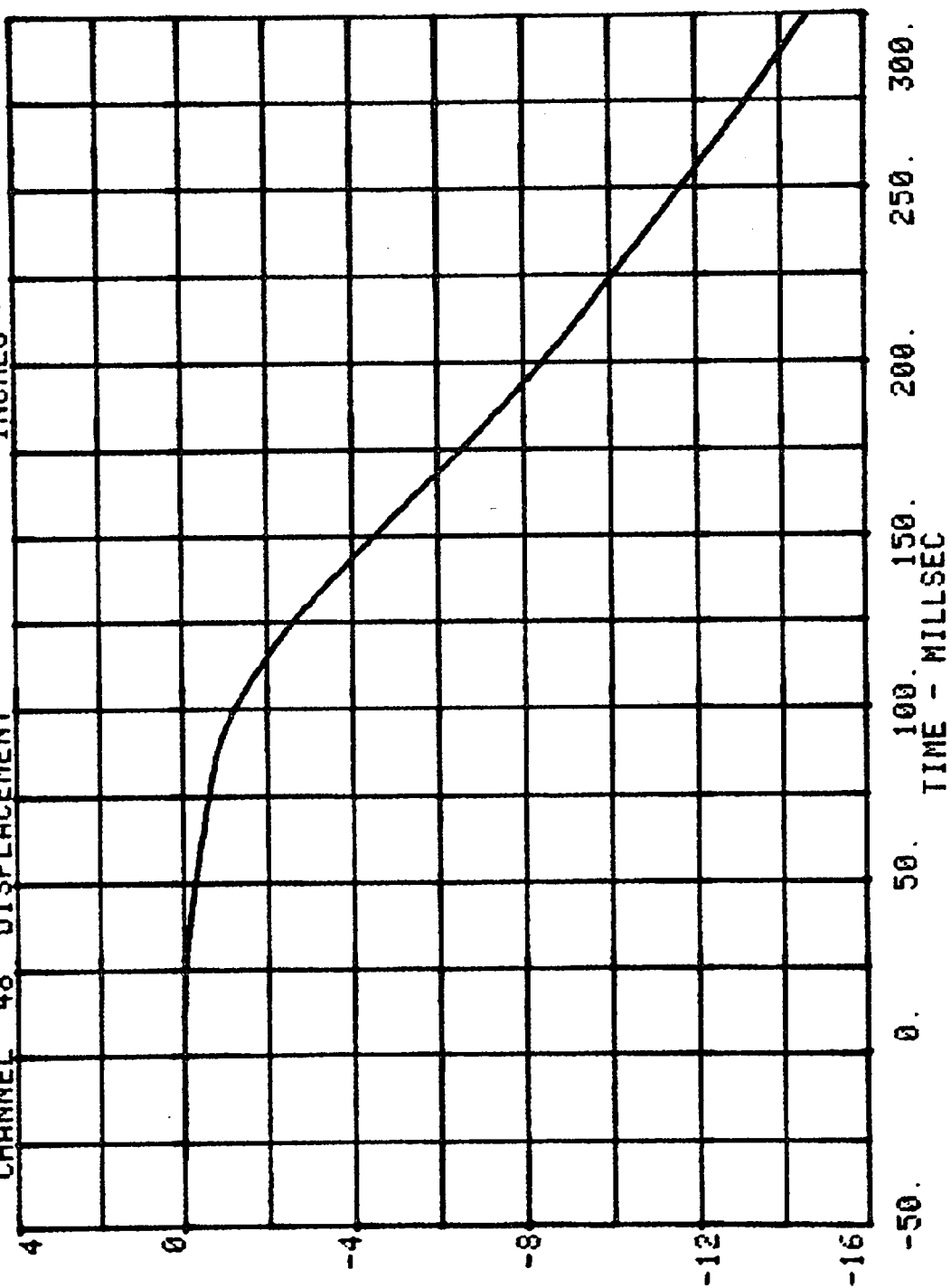


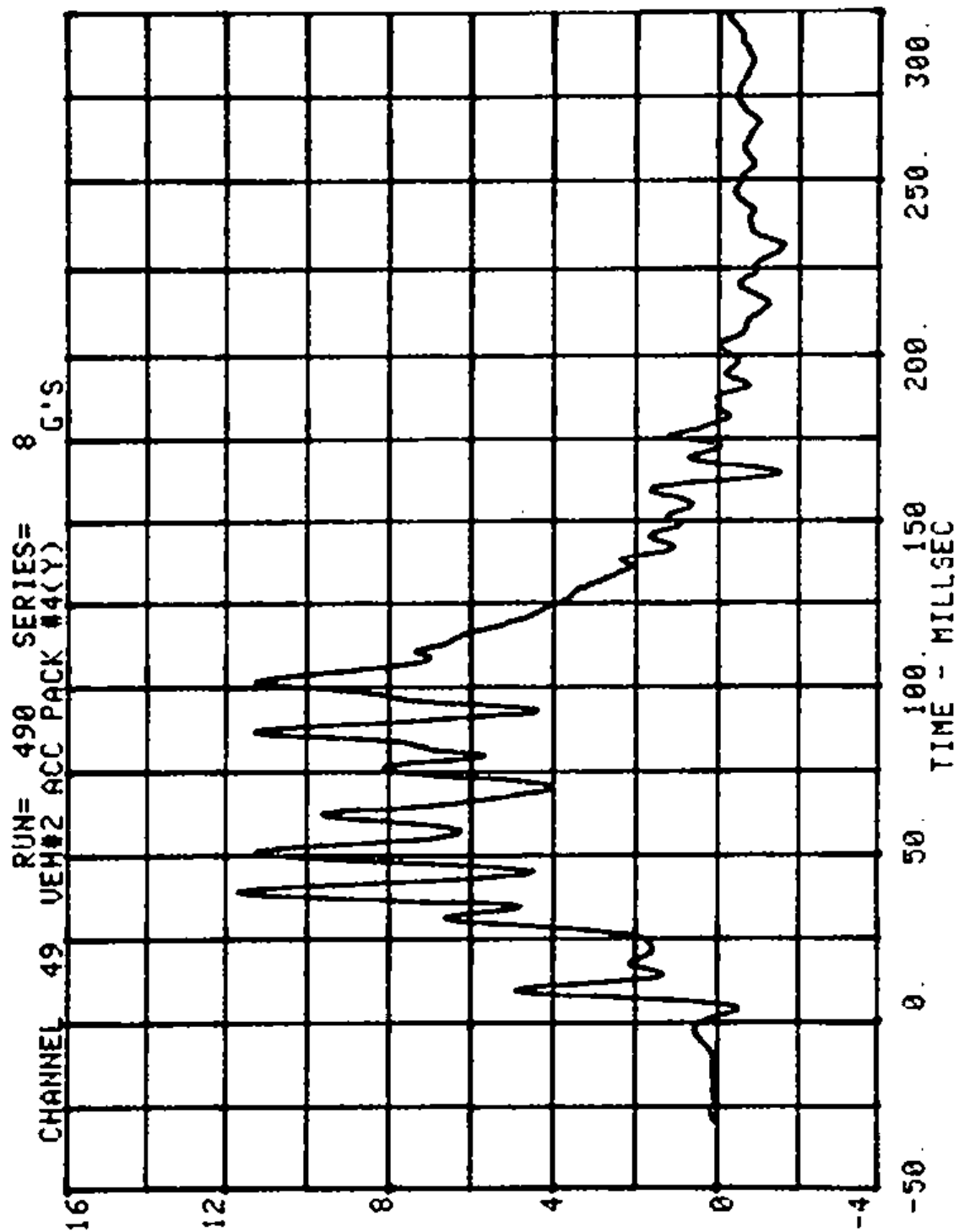


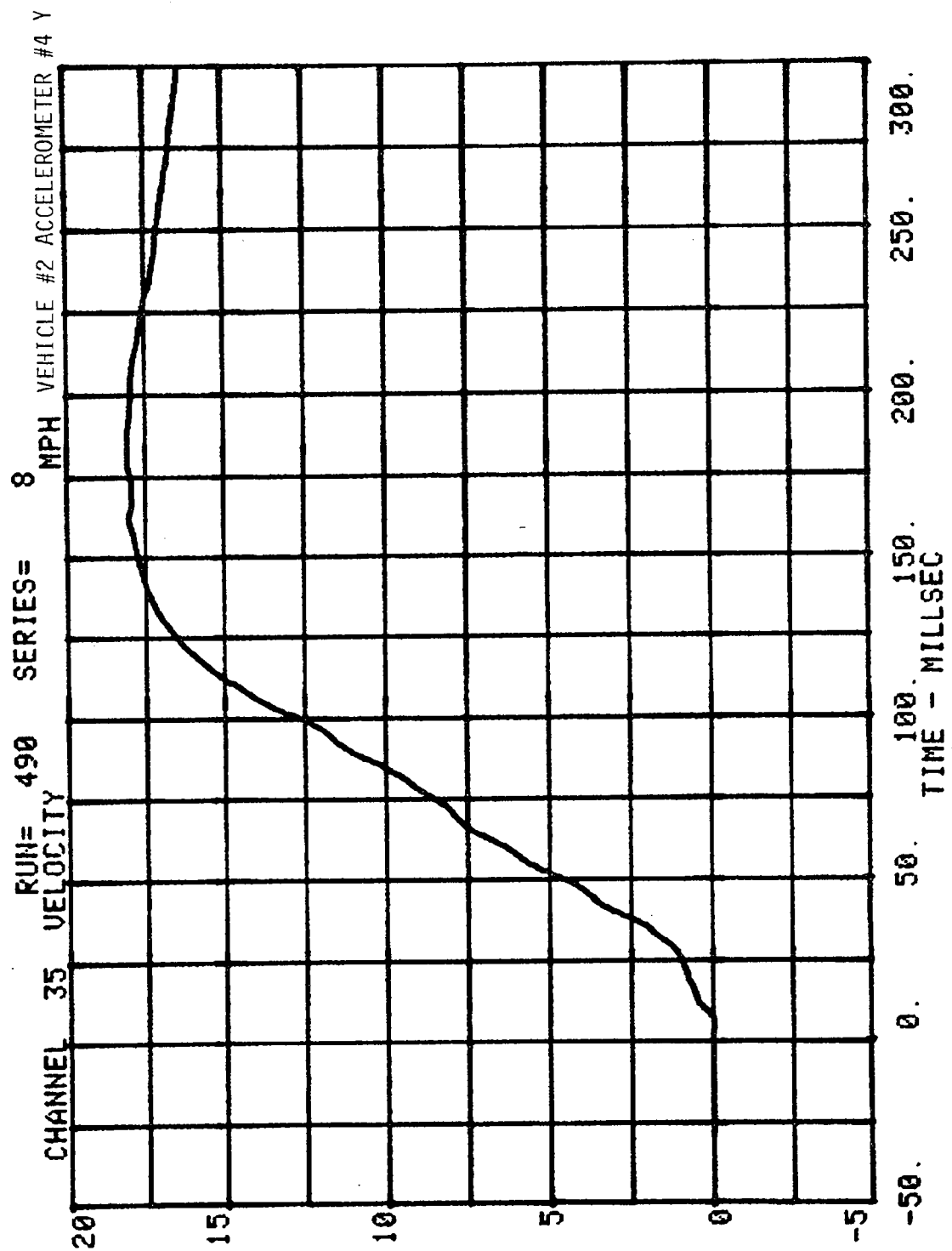
CHANNEL 47 VELOCITY
RUN= 490
SERIES= 8 MPH
VEHICLE #2 ACCELEROMETER #4 X



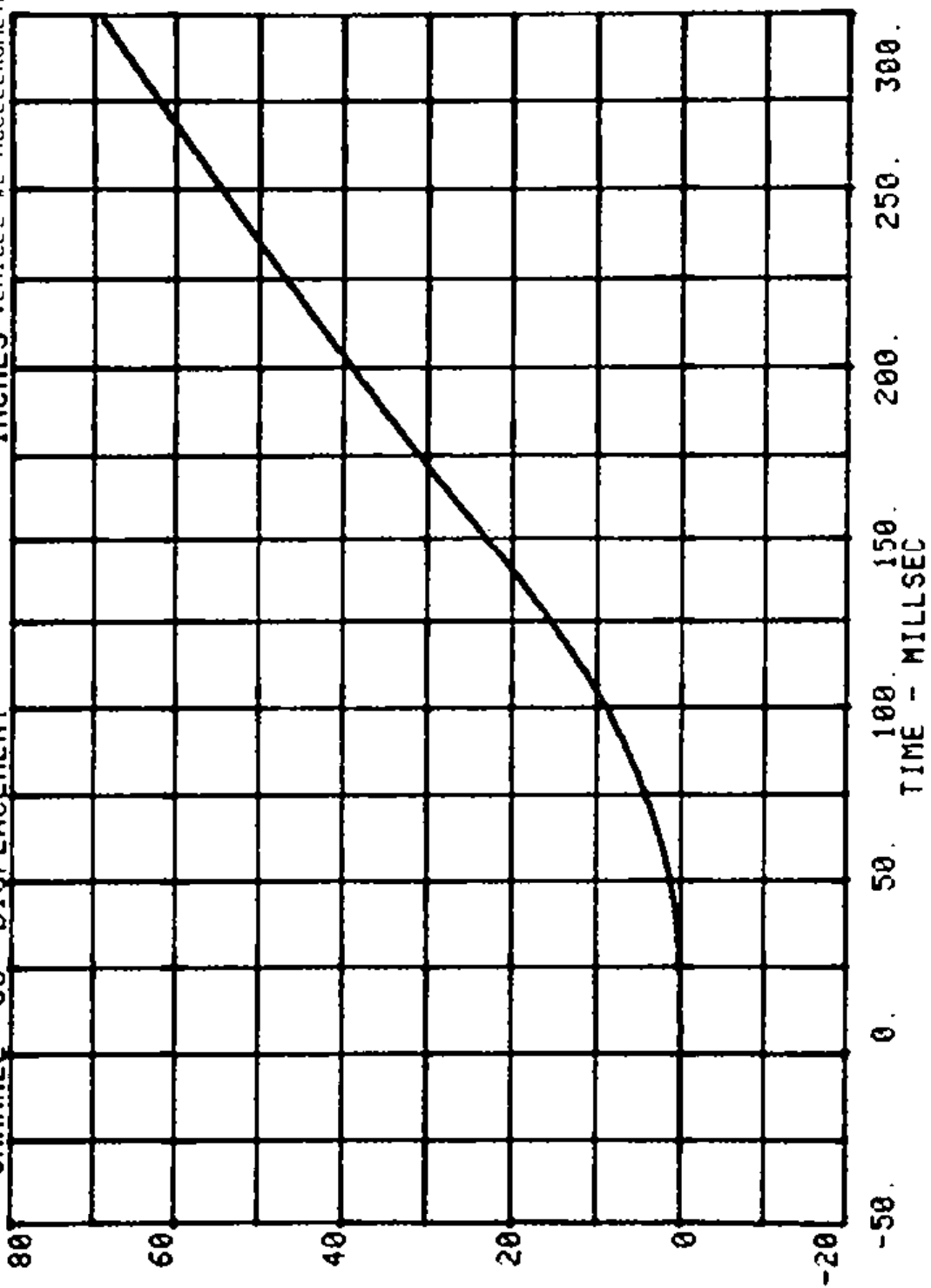
CHANNEL 48 DISPLACEMENT RUN= 490 SERIES= 8 INCHES VEHICLE #2 ACCELEROMETER #4 X

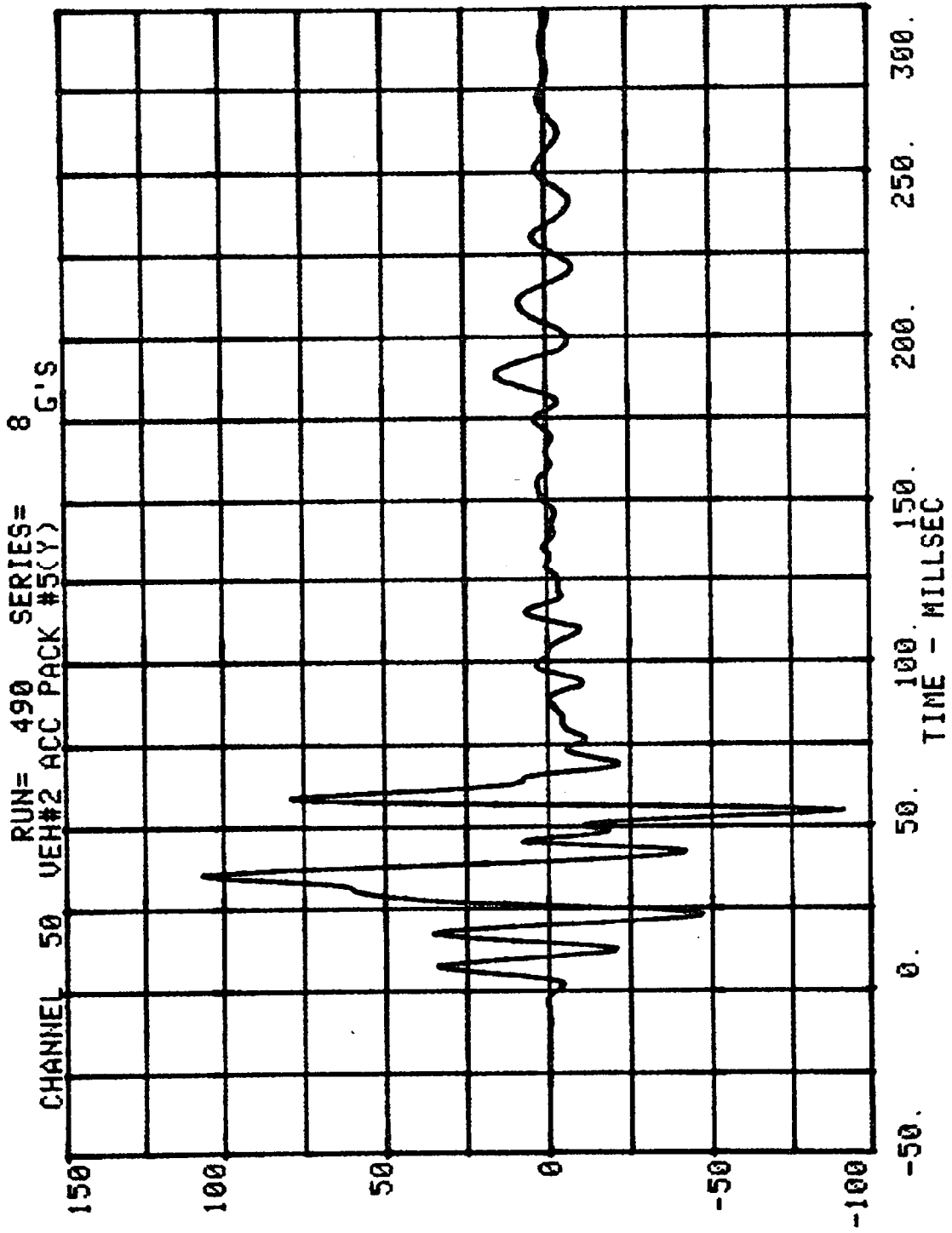


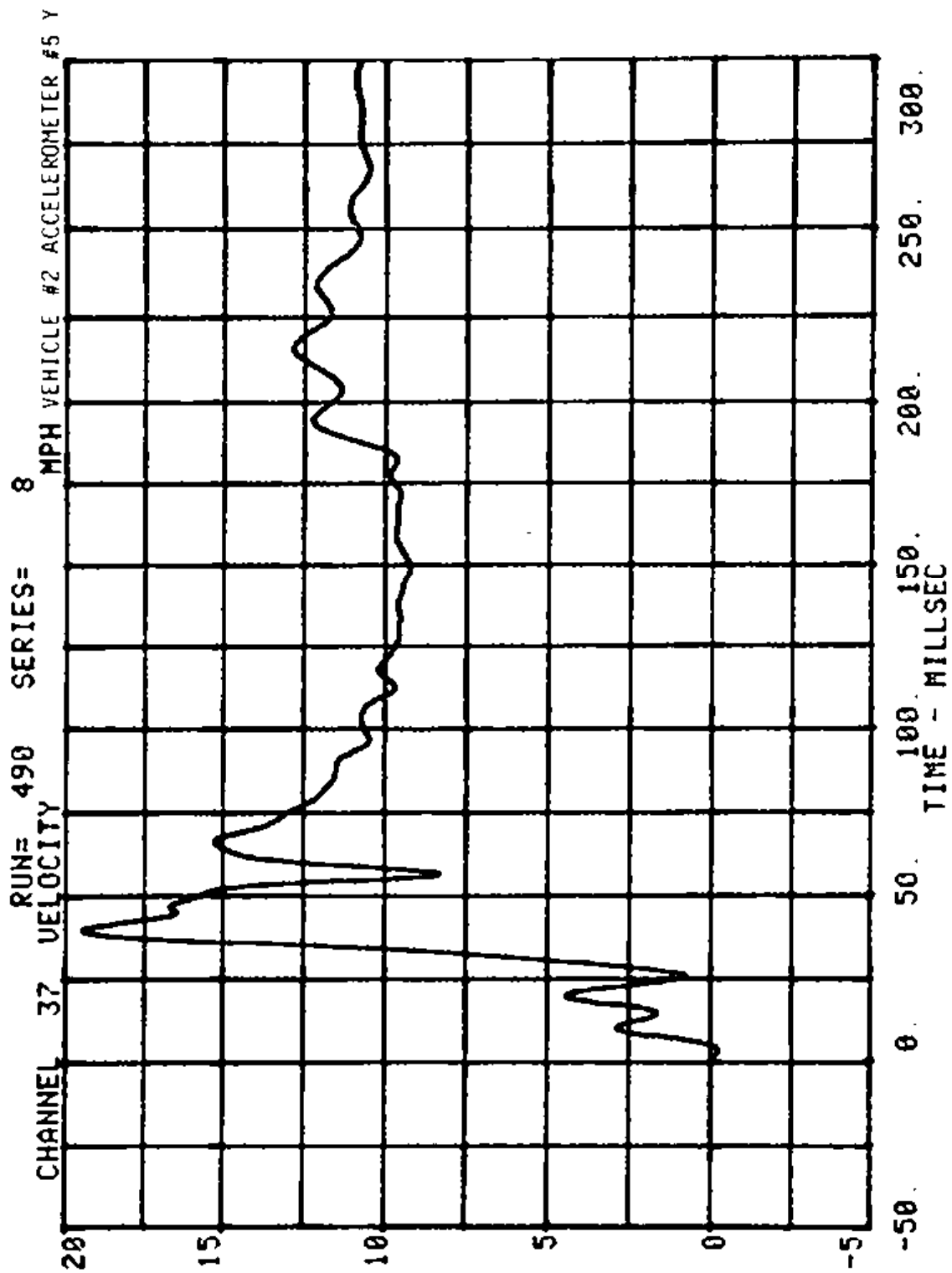




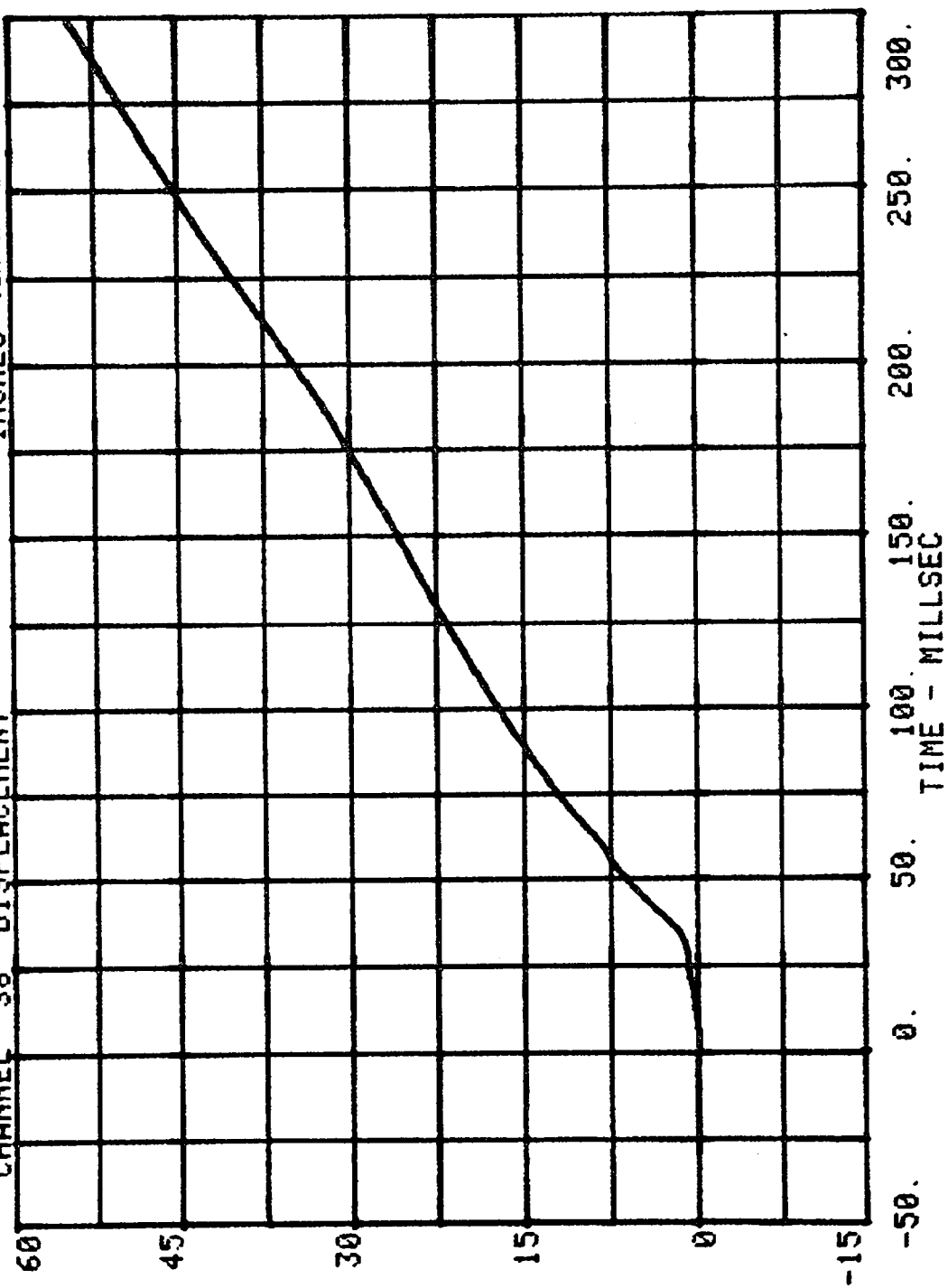
CHANNEL 36 DISPLACEMENT RUN= 490 SERIES= 8 INCHES VEHICLE #2 ACCELEROMETER #4 Y



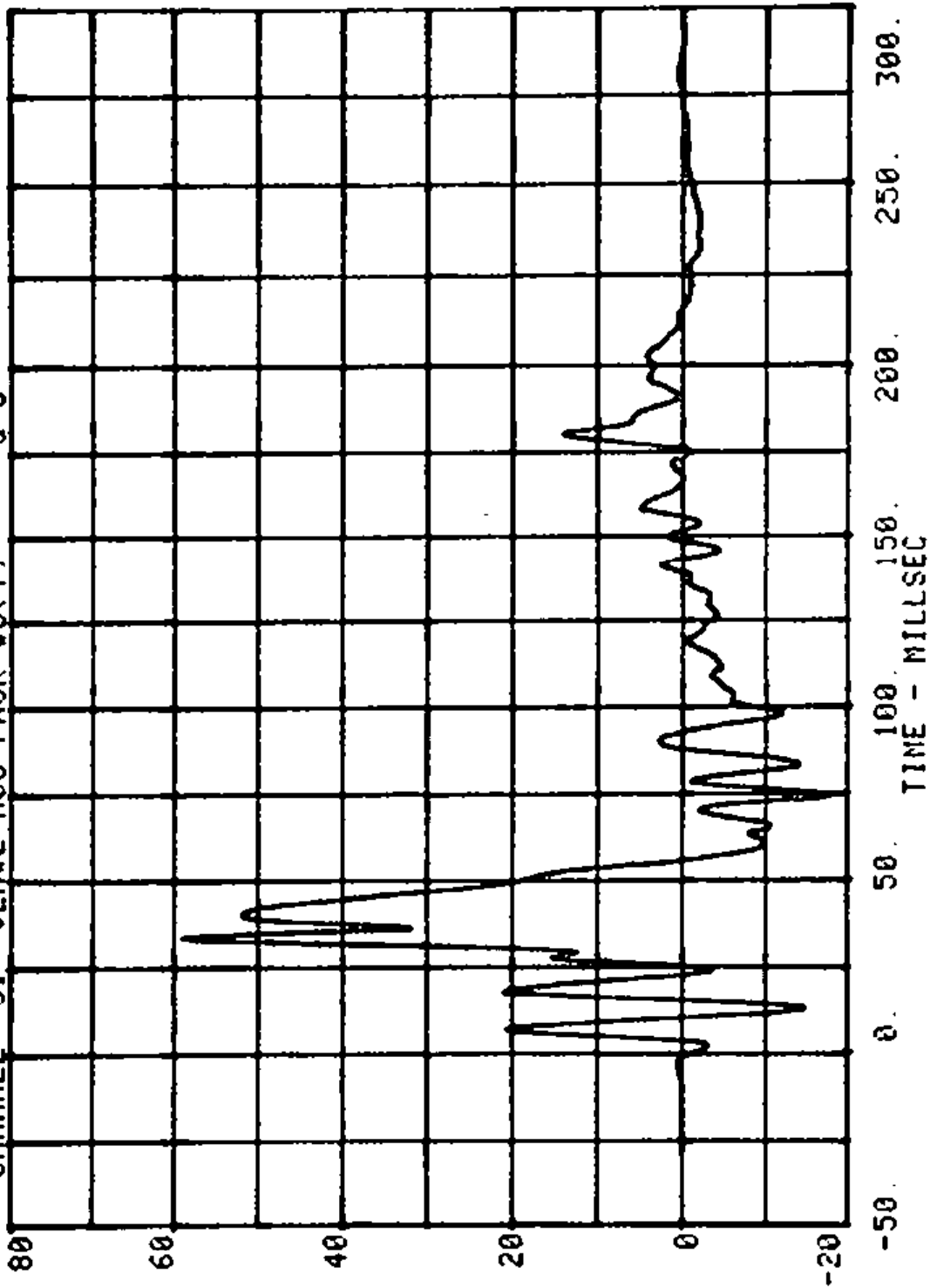


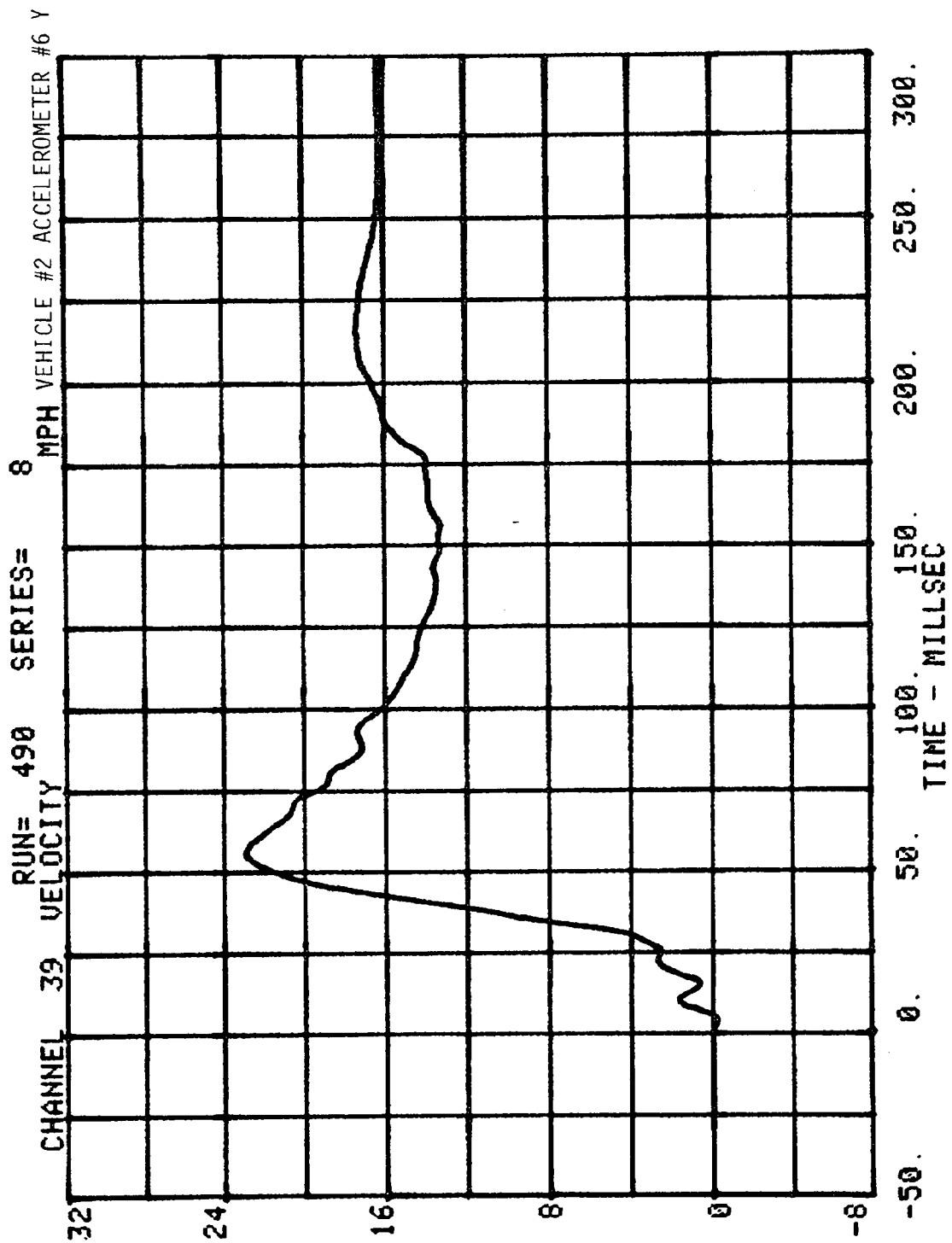


CHANNEL 38 DISPLACEMENT RUN= 490 SERIES= 8 INCHES VEHICLE #2 ACCELEROMETER #5 Y

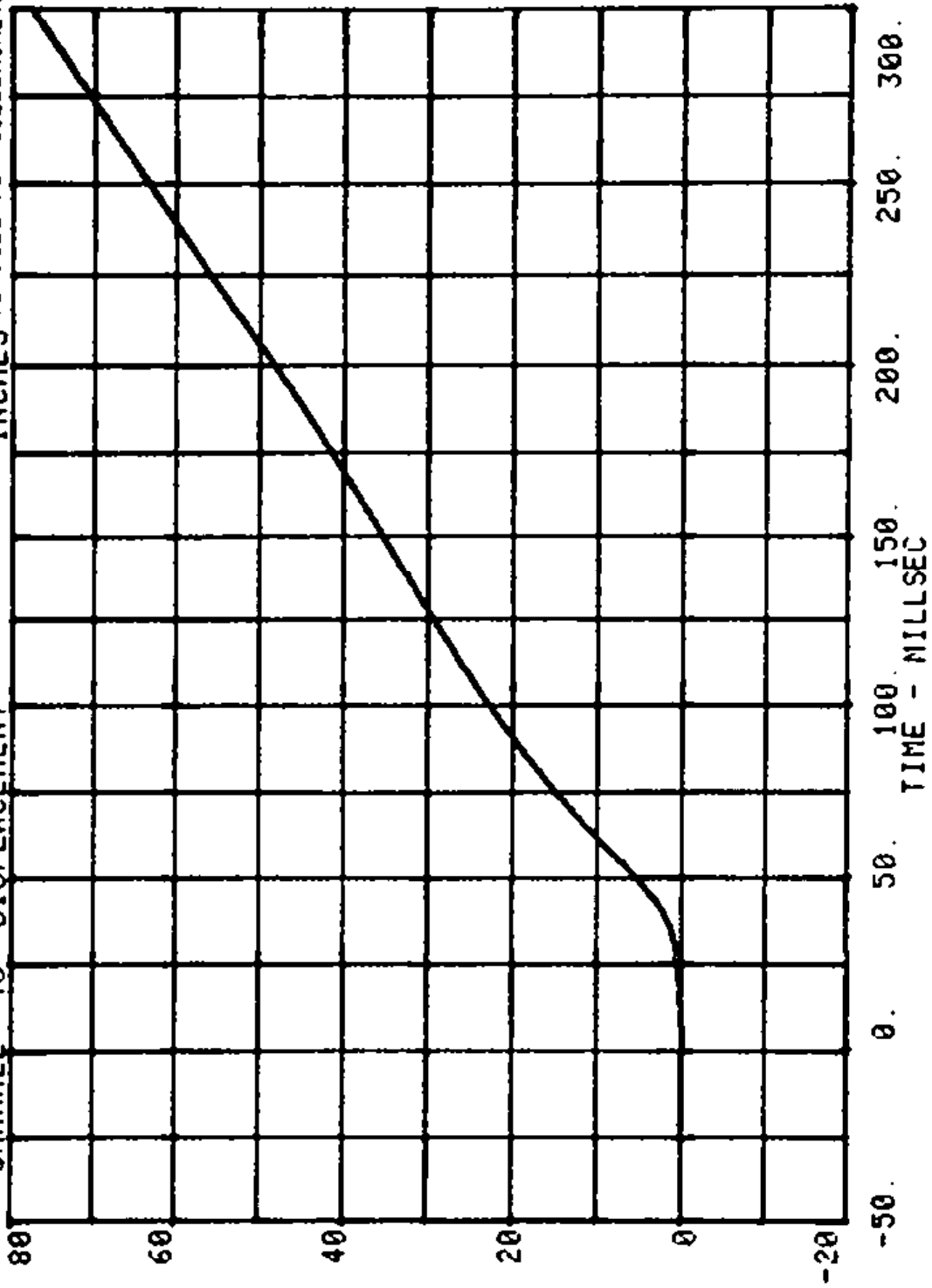


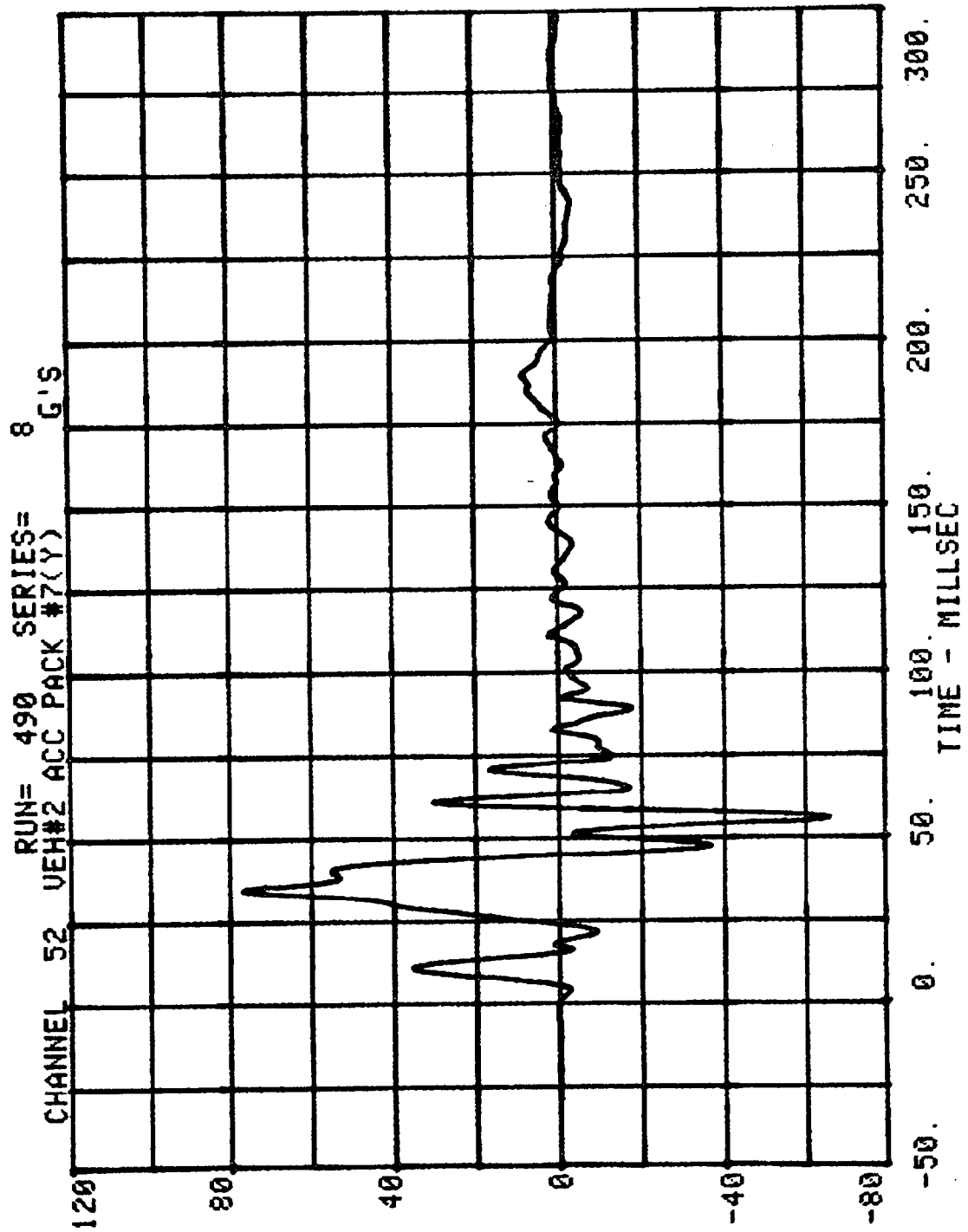
CHANNEL 51 RUN= 490 SERIES= 8
VEH#2 ACC PACK #6(Y) G'S



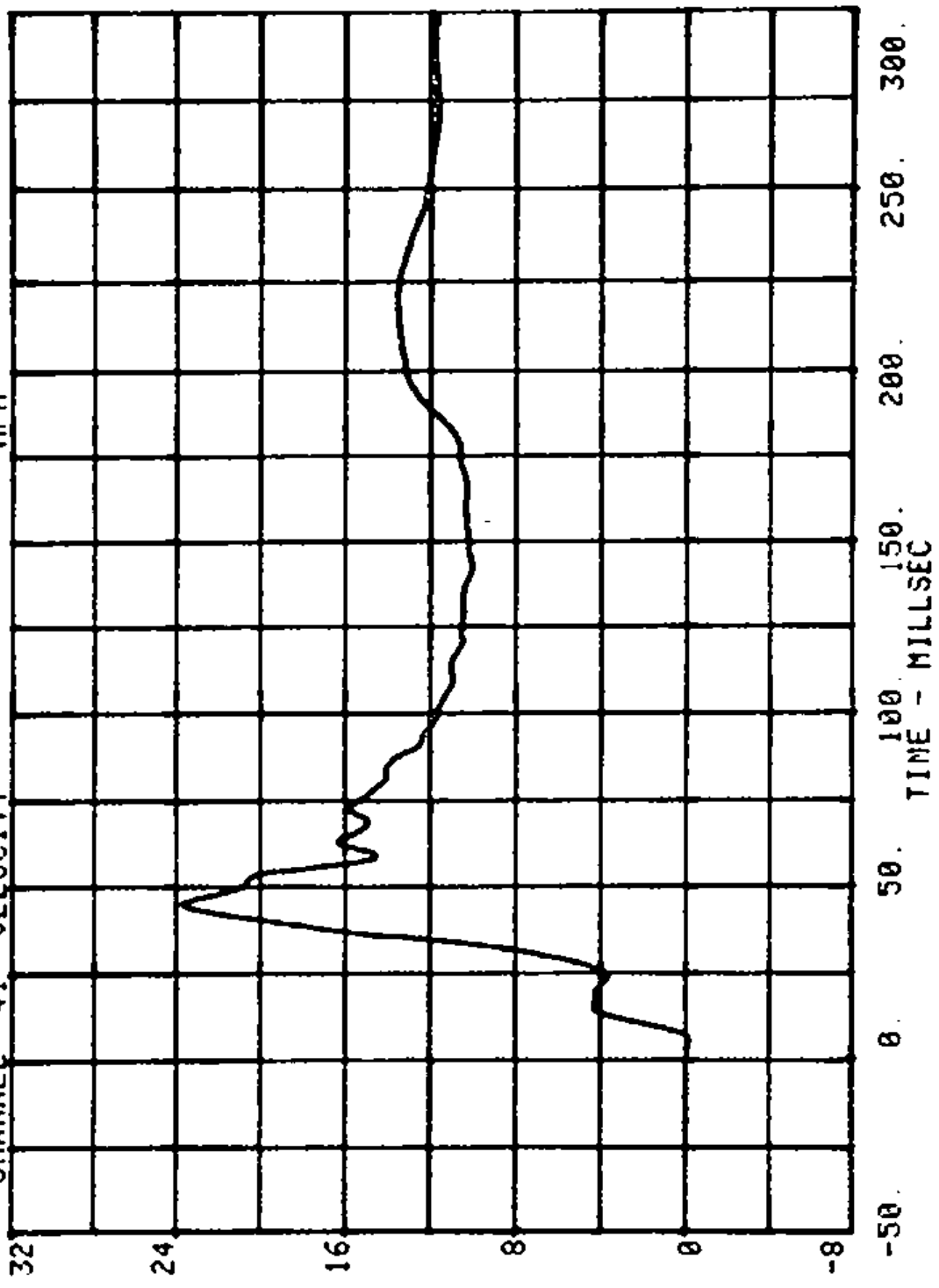


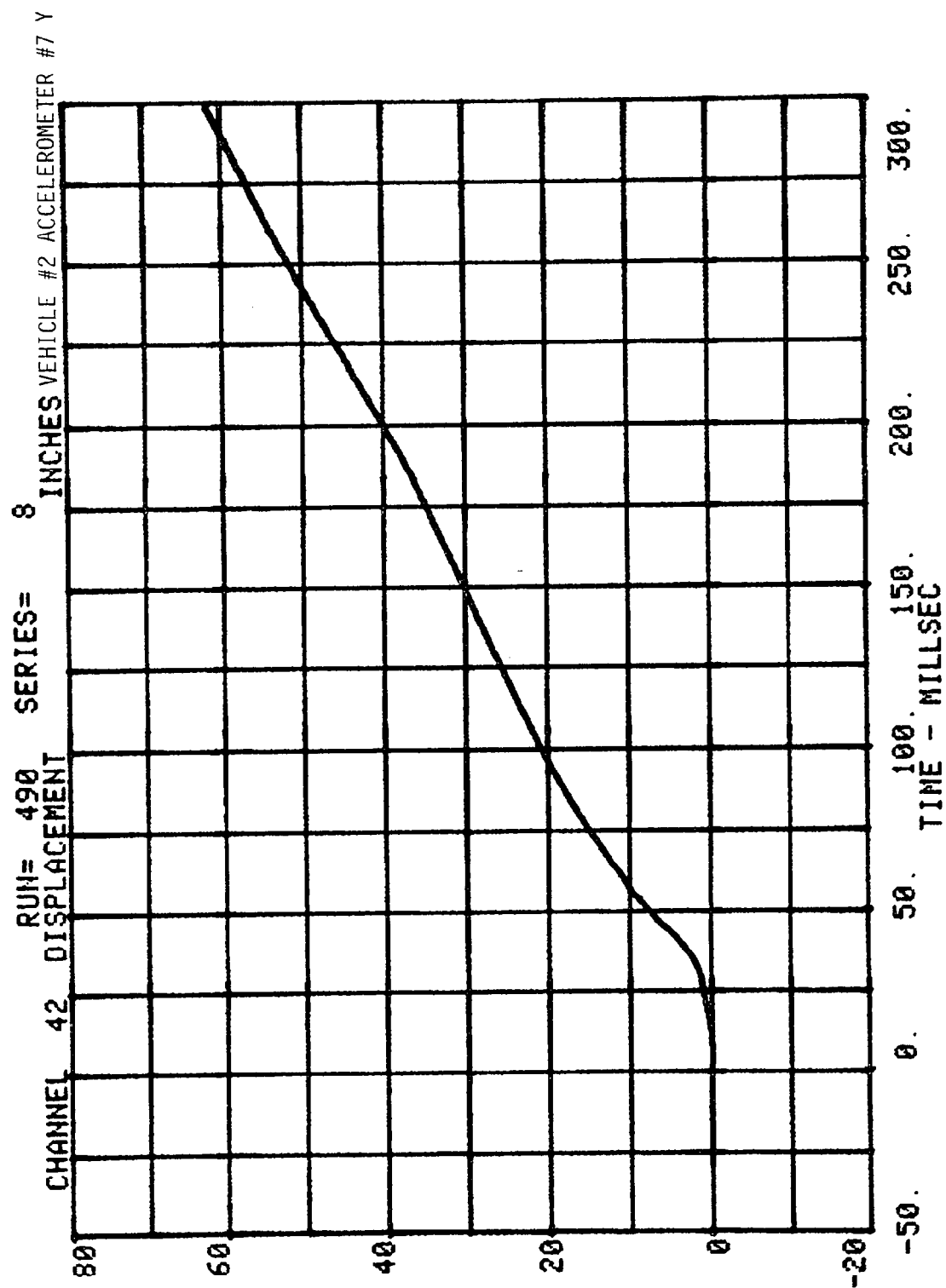
CHANNEL 40 DISPLACEMENT
 RUN= 490 SERIES= 8 INCHES VEHICLE #2 ACCELEROMETER #6 Y



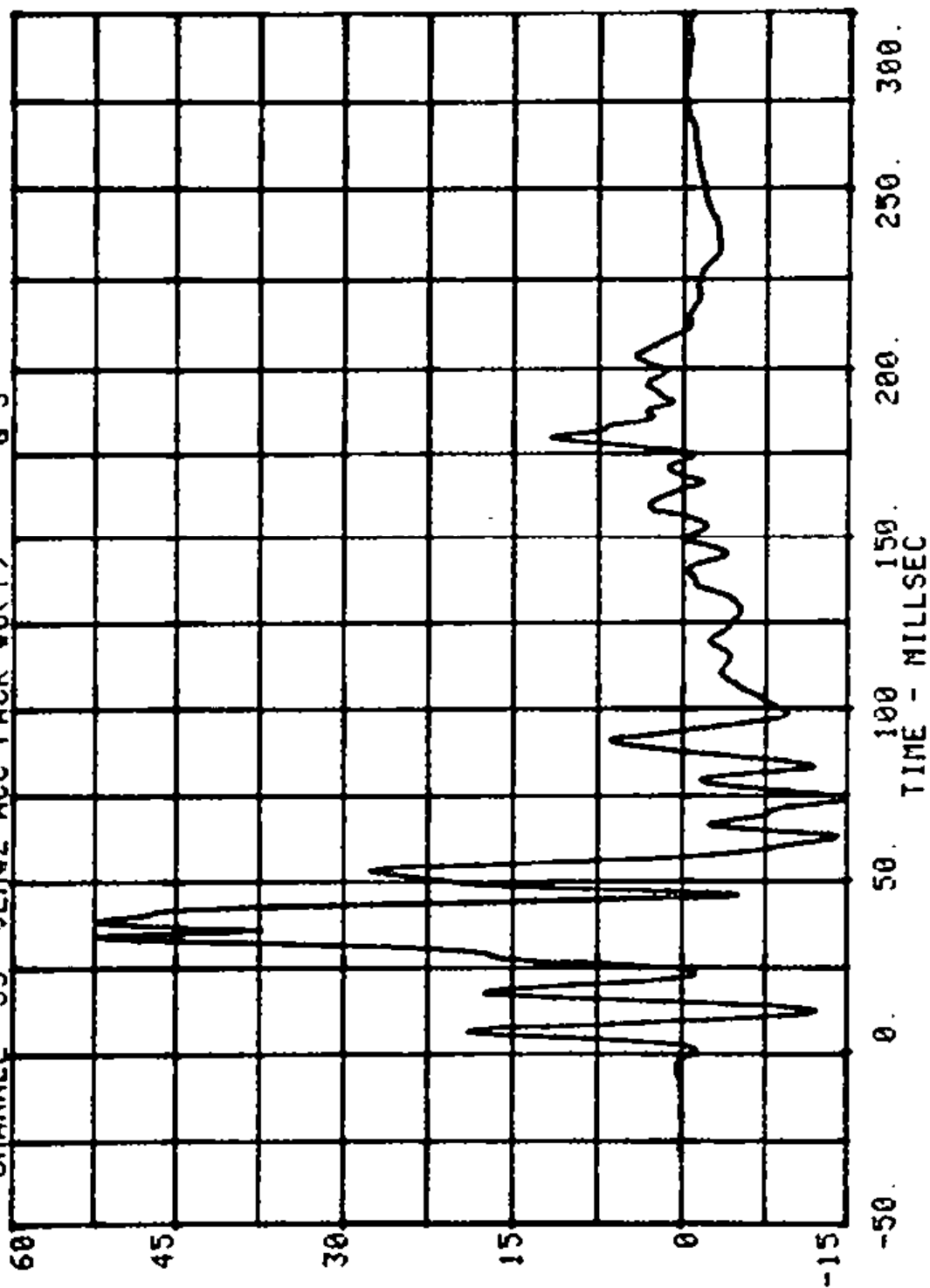


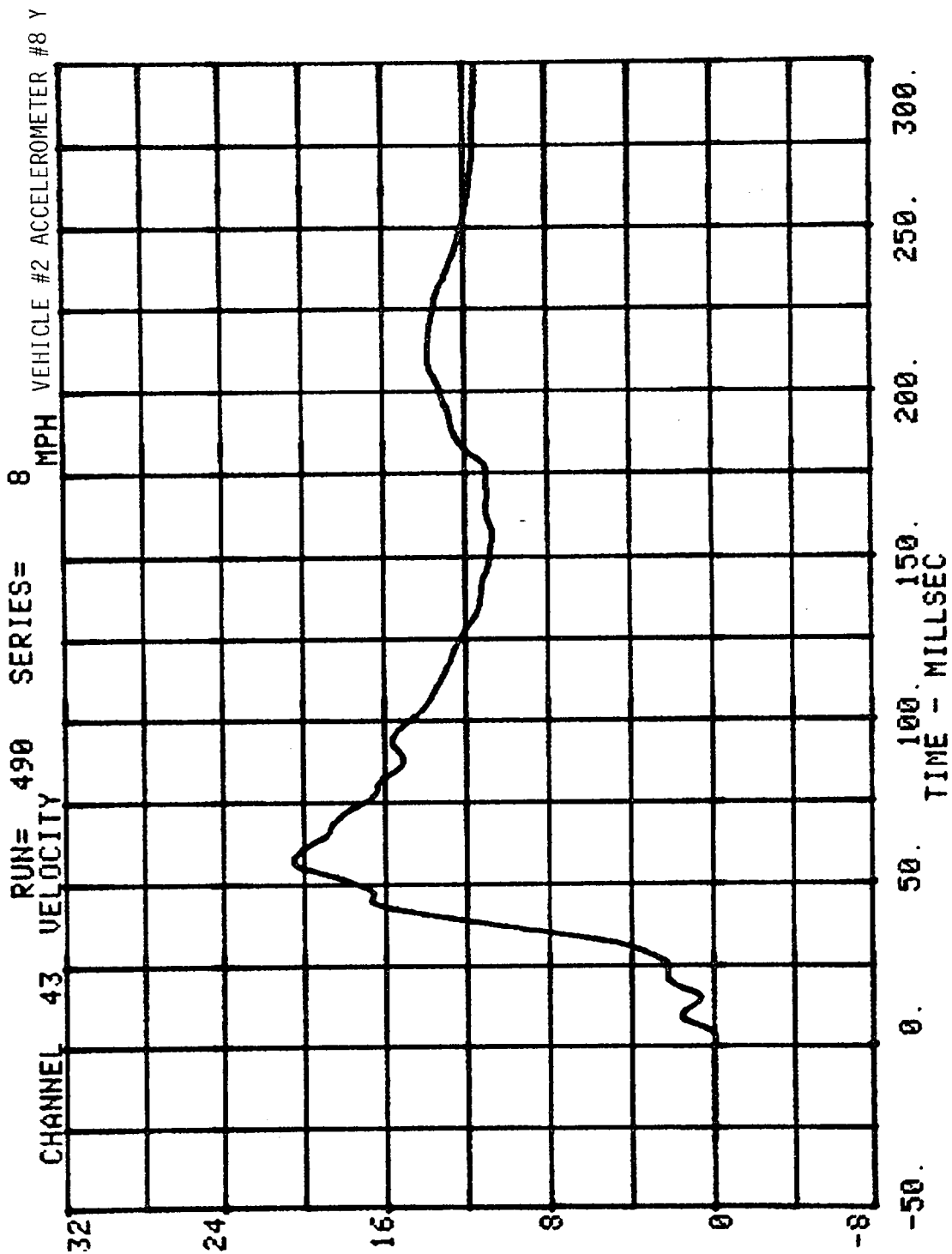
CHANNEL 41 VELOCITY RUN= 490 SERIES= 8 MPH VEHICLE #2 ACCELEROMETER #7 Y



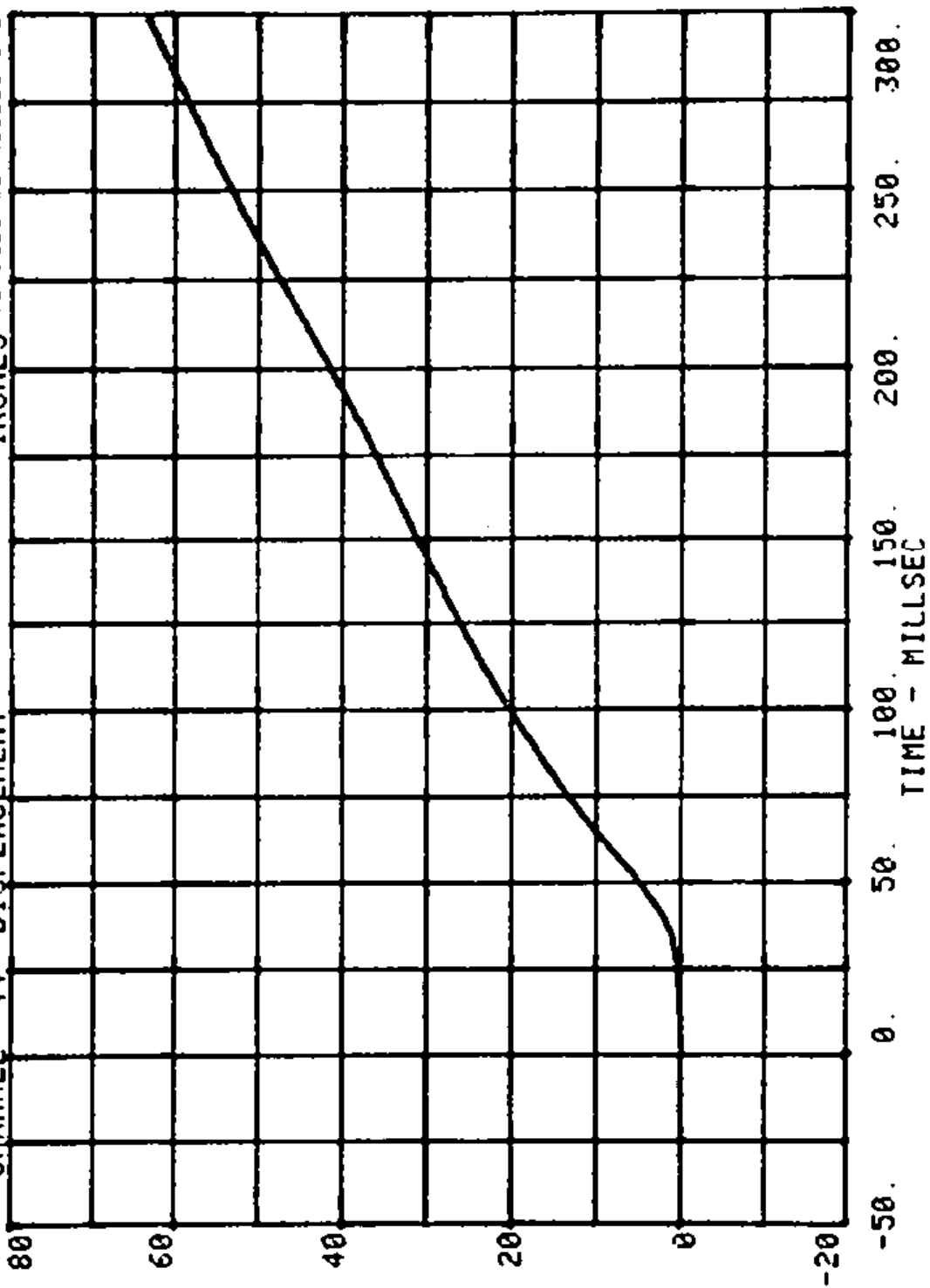


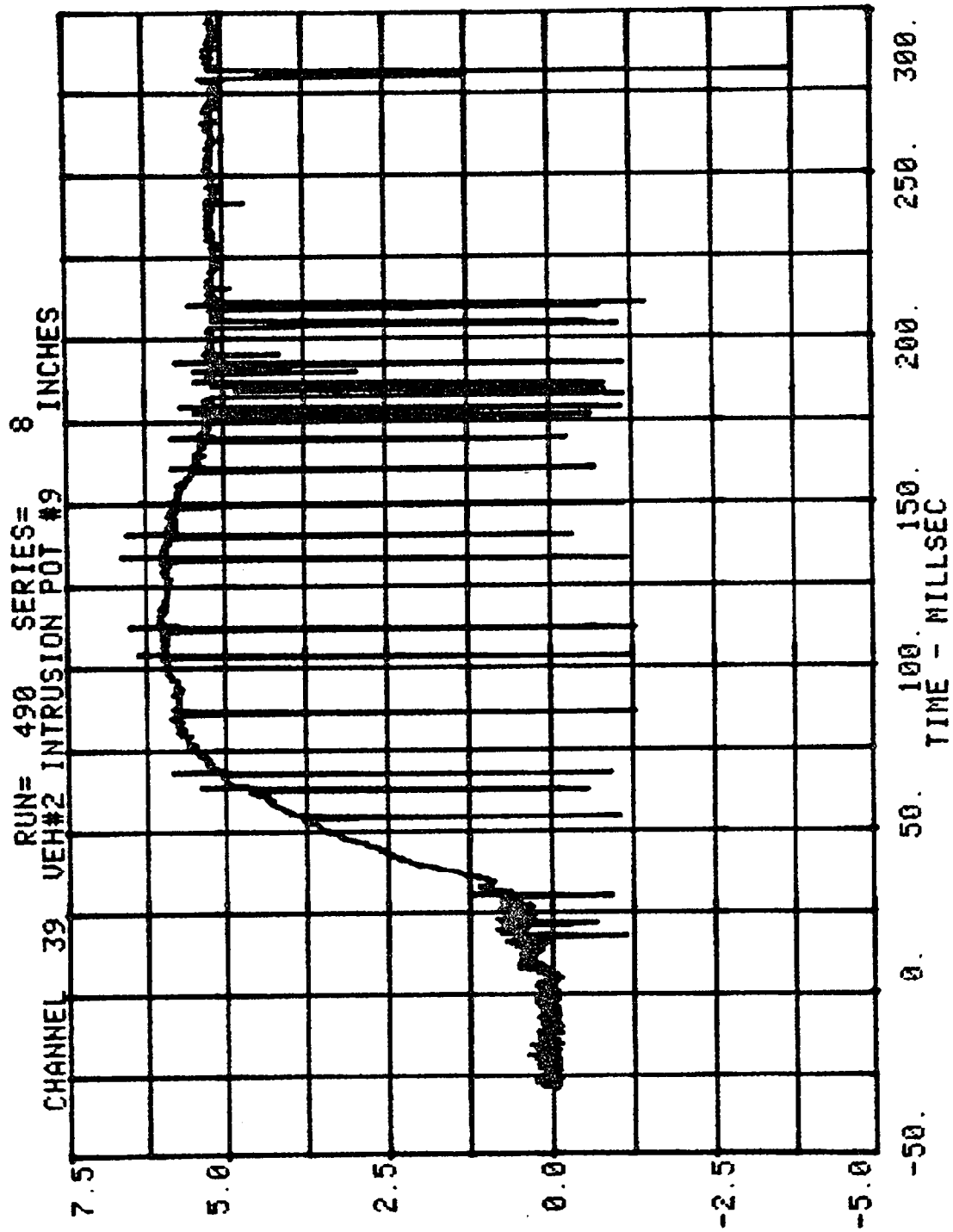
RUN= 490 SERIES= 8
CHANNEL 53 VEH#2 ACC PACK #8(Y) G'S



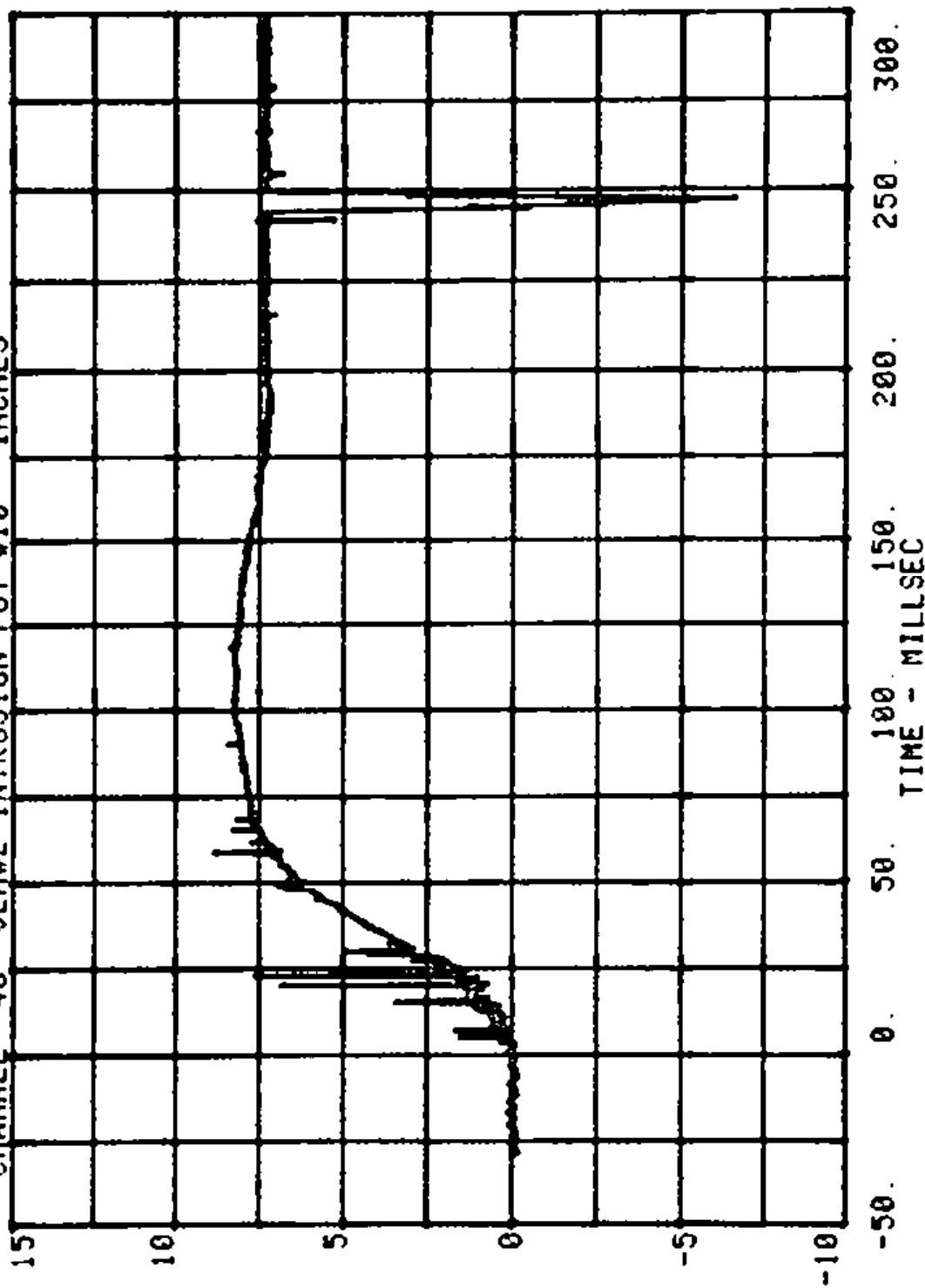


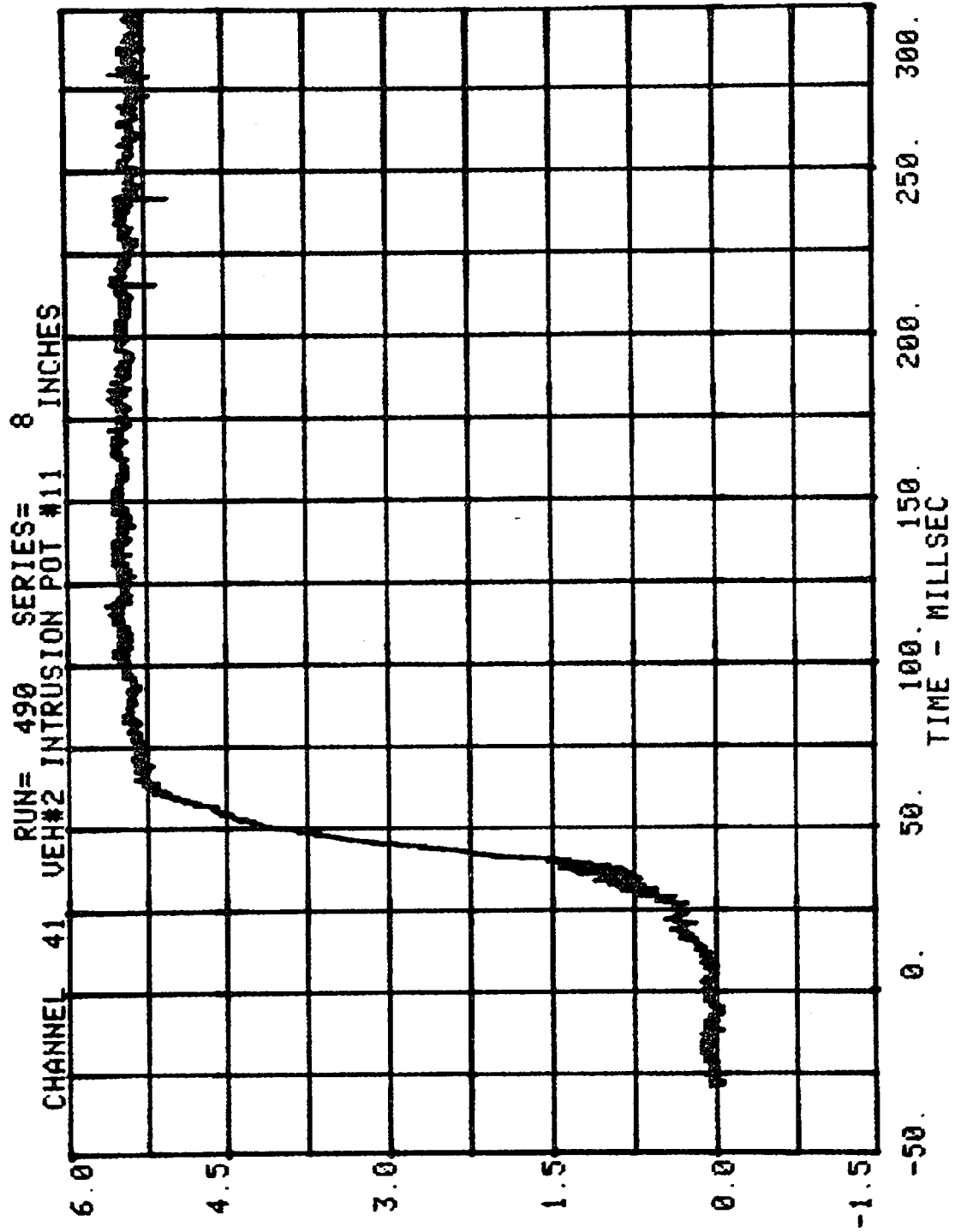
RUN= 490 SERIES= 8 INCHES VEHICLE #2 ACCELEROMETER #8 Y
CHANNEL 44 DISPLACEMENT



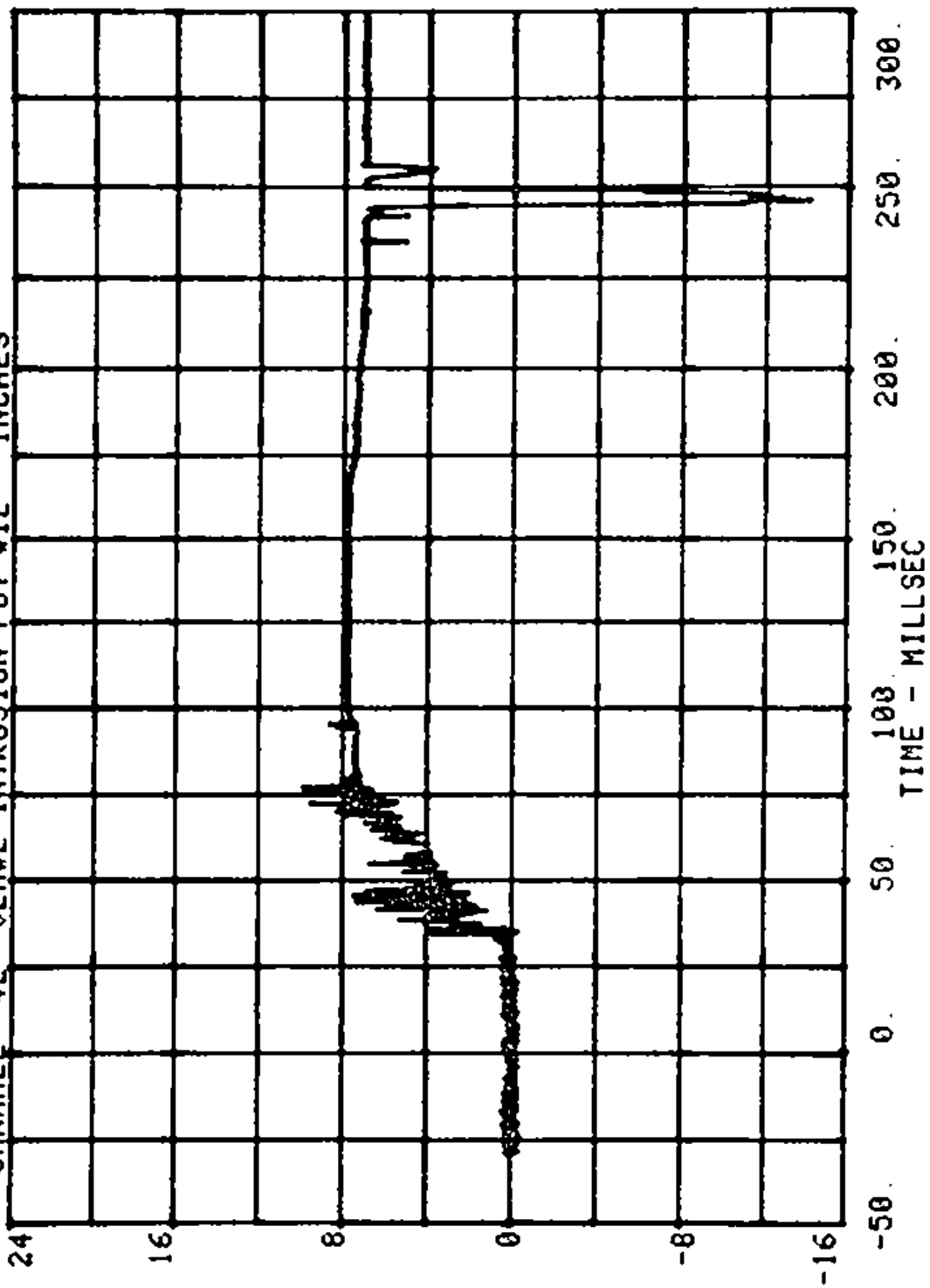


CHANNEL 40 VEH#2 INTRUSION POT #10 SERIES= 8 INCHES





CHANNEL 42 RUN= 490 SERIES= 8
VEH#2 INTRUSION POT #12 8 INCHES



TEST NO. 8
VEHICLE 2 - 1976 PLYMOUTH VOLARE

DUMMY DATA

	FILTER CHANNEL CLASS
HEAD ACCELERATIONS	1000
CHEST ACCELERATIONS	180
PELVIC ACCELERATIONS	180

HEAD INJURY CRITERION
HEAD SEVERITY INDEX

BOA #8 SIDE IMPACT TEST

RUN= 490

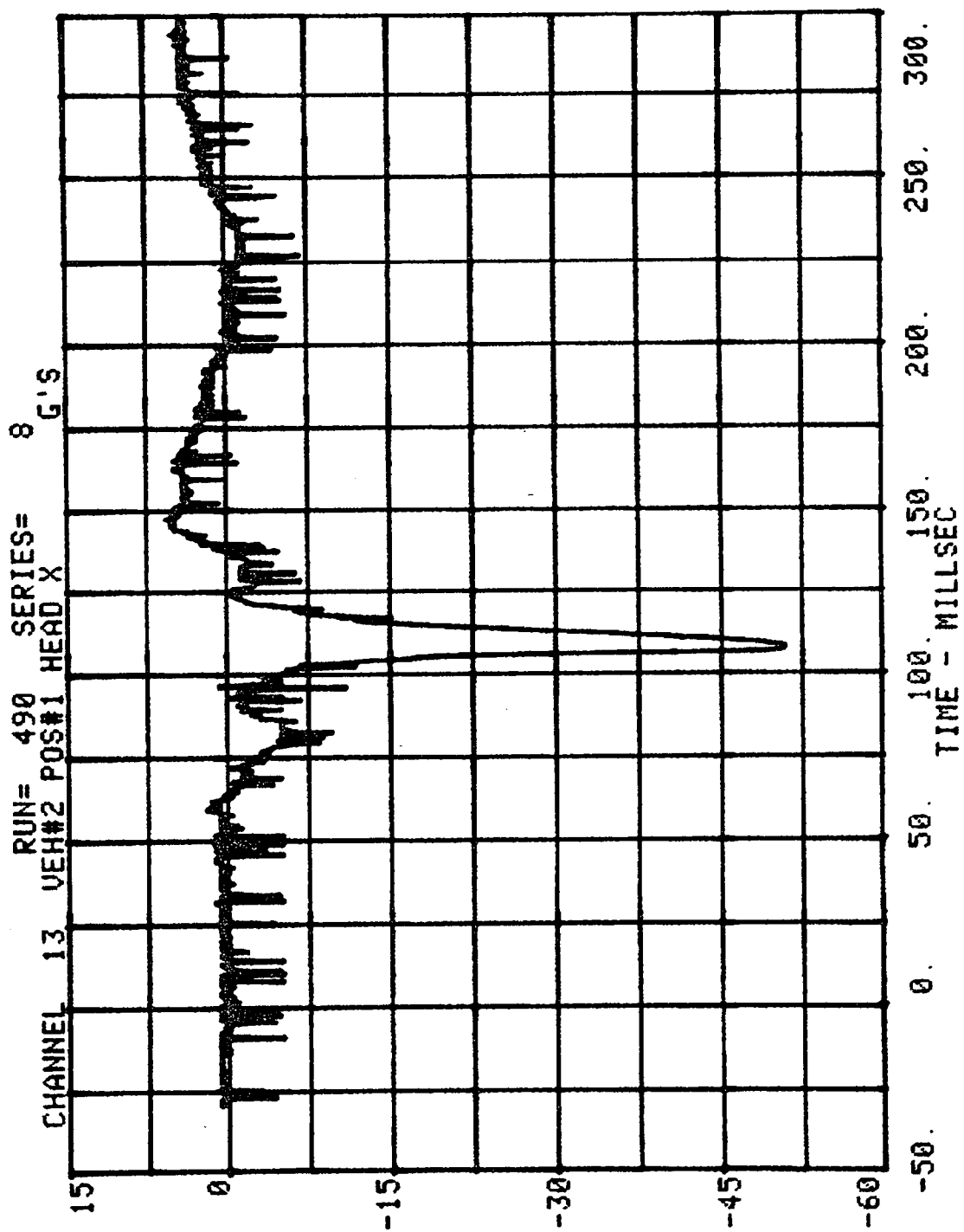
VEH#2 POS#1 HEAD R

HIC= 469.8 FROM T1= .07050 TO T2= .11910

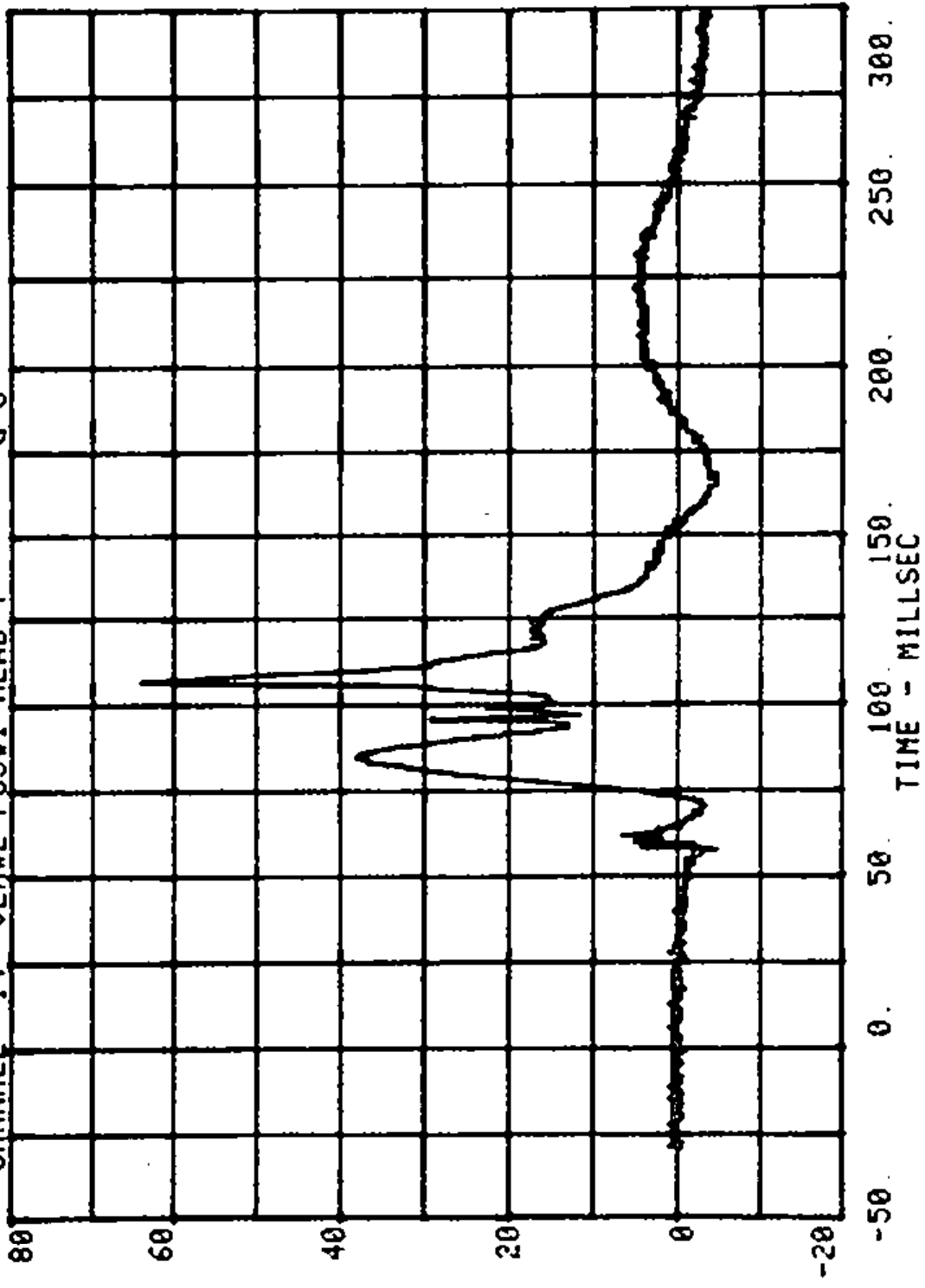
AVERAGE ACCELERATION BETWEEN T1 AND T2= 39.3G'S

EVENT TIME= 300.0 MSEC

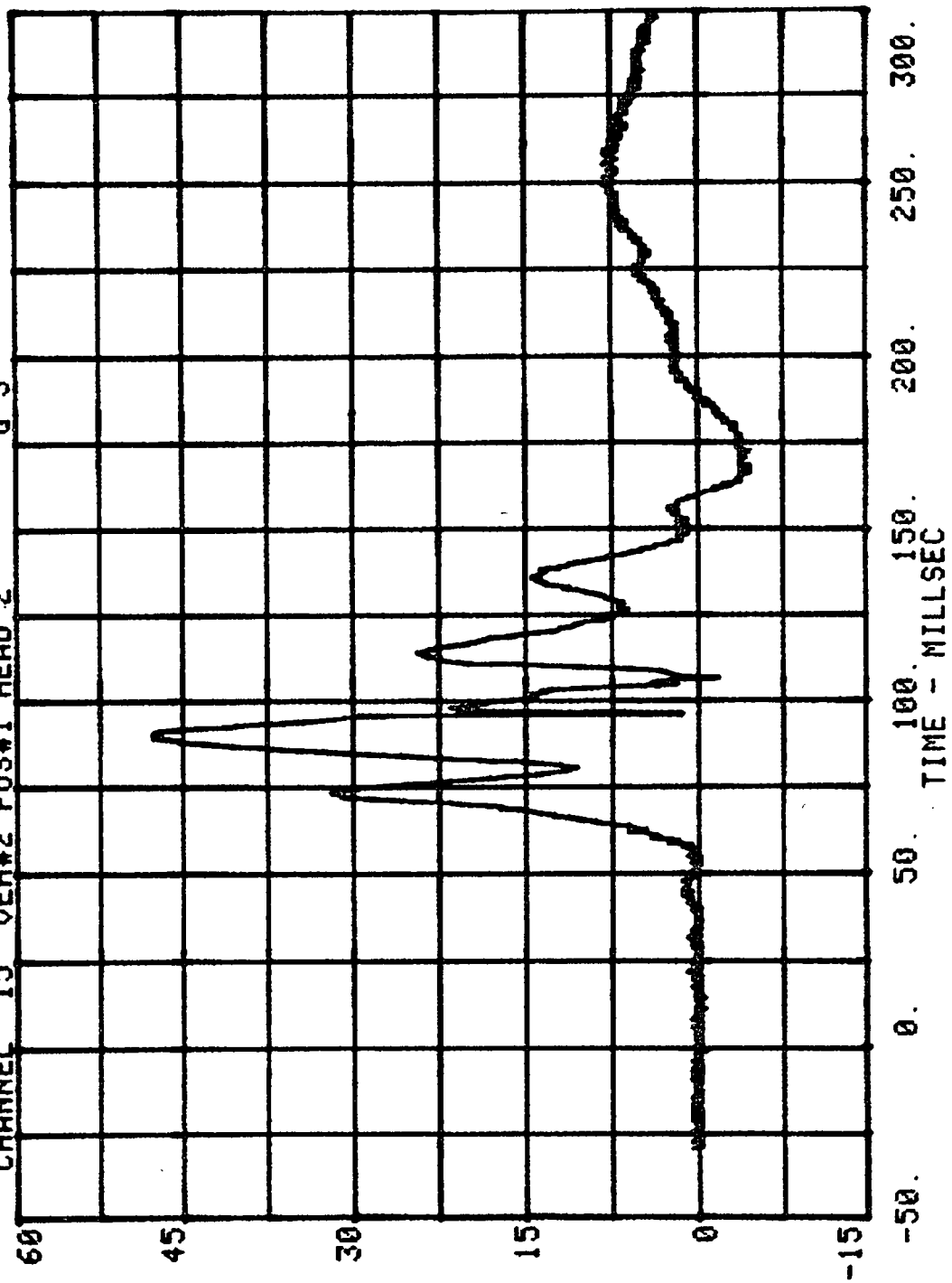
SEVERITY INDEX= 642.7

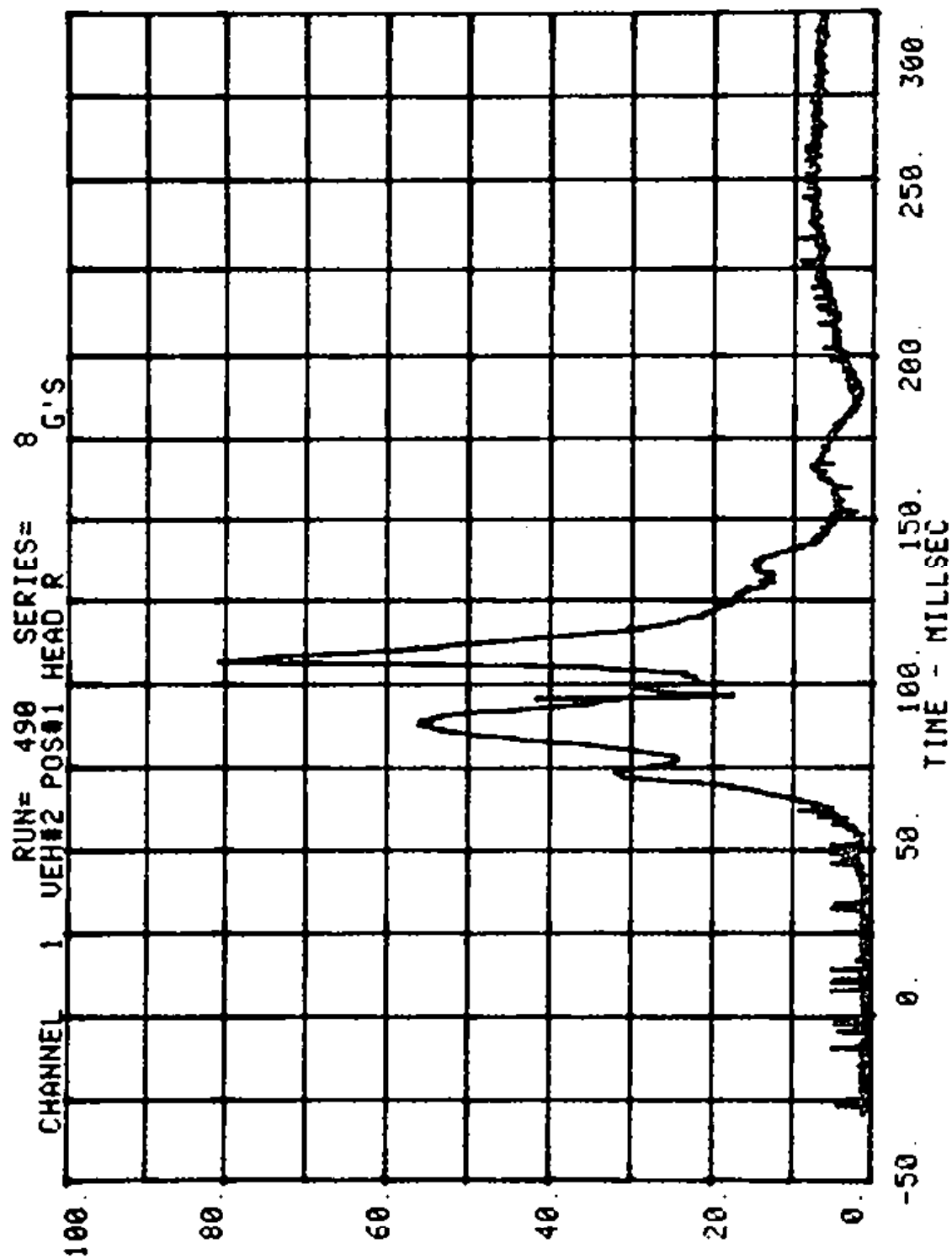


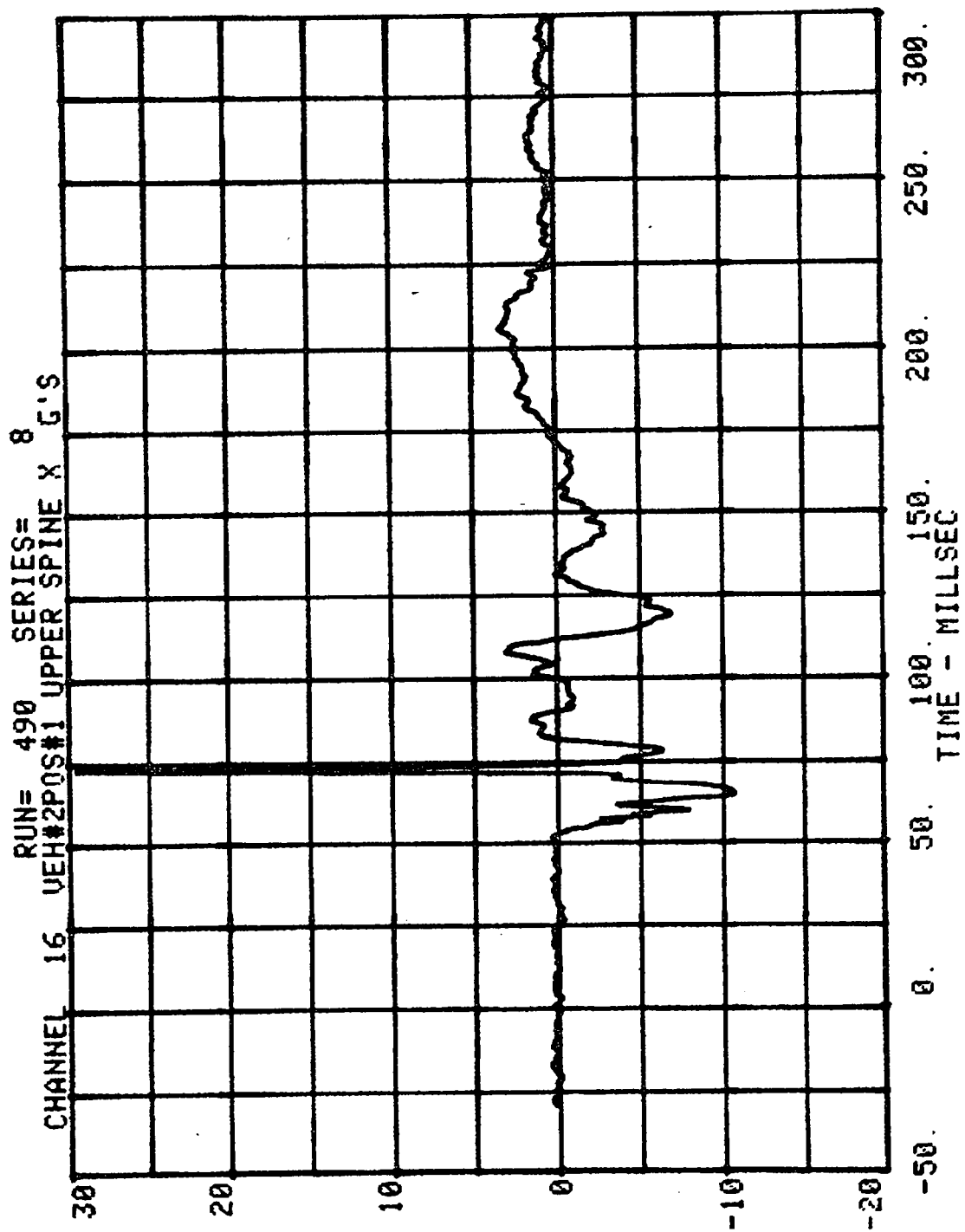
CHANNEL 14 VEH#2 POS#1 HEAD Y SERIES= 8 G'S

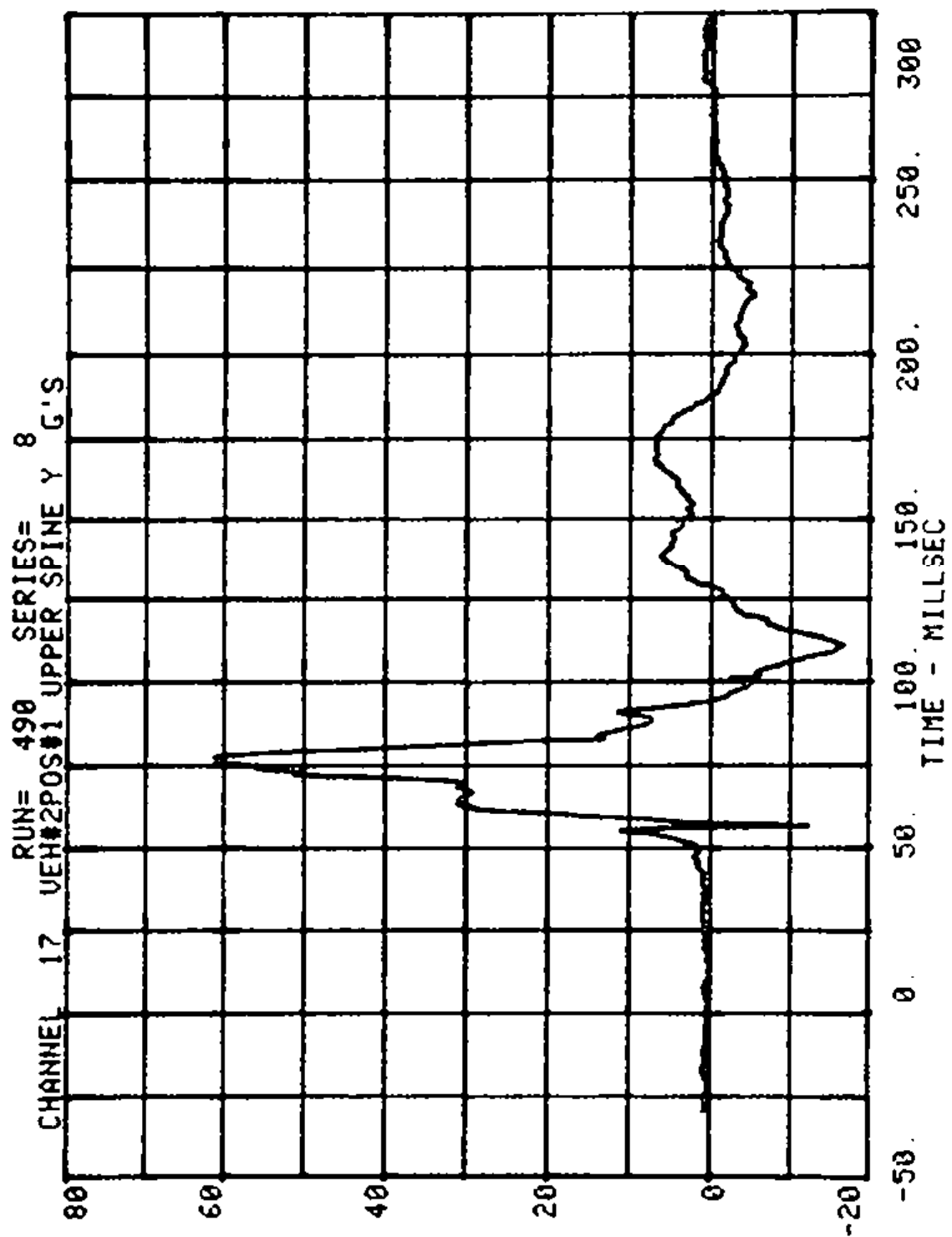


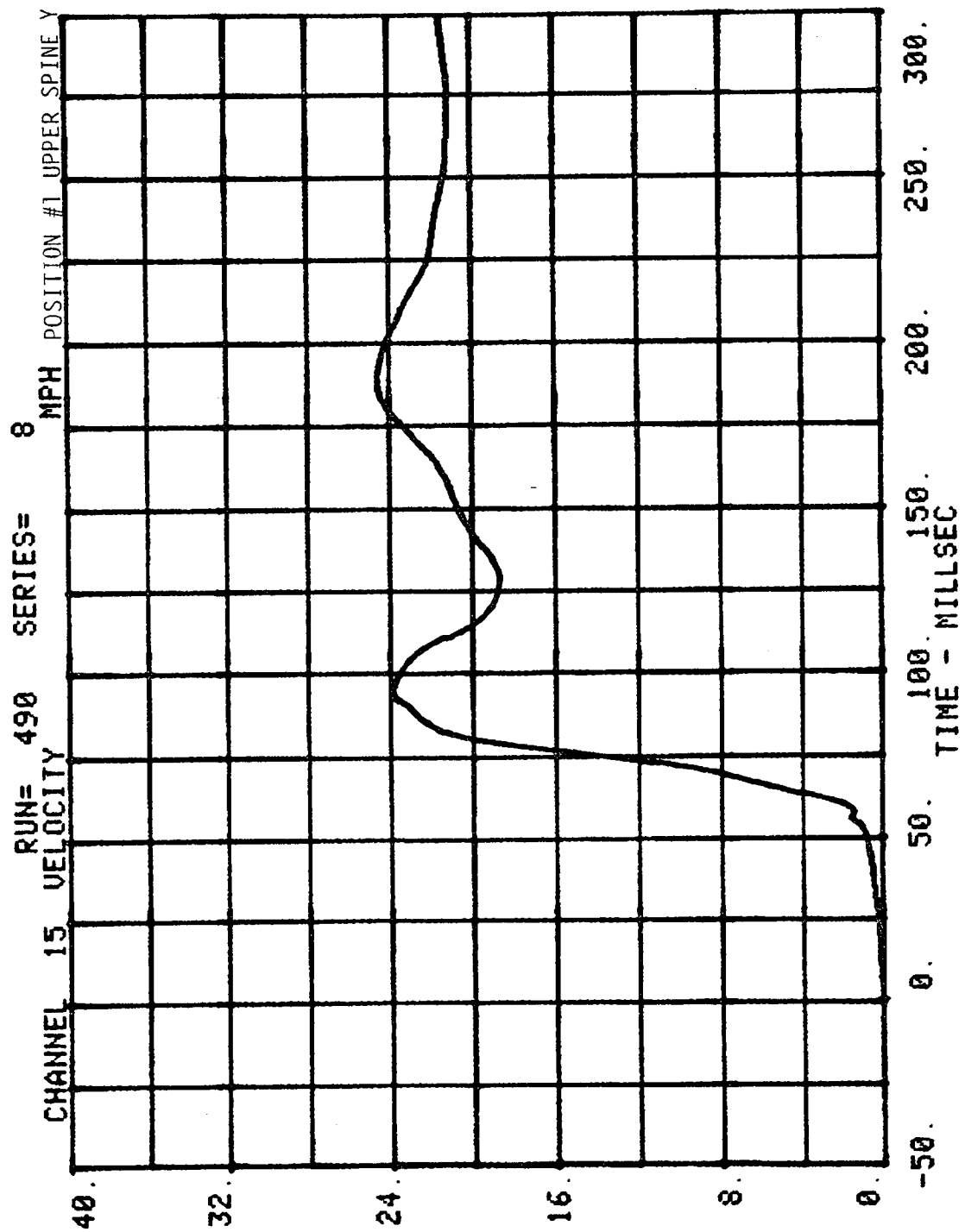
CHANNEL 15 VEH#2 POS#1 HEAD Z RUN= 490 SERIES= 8 G'S

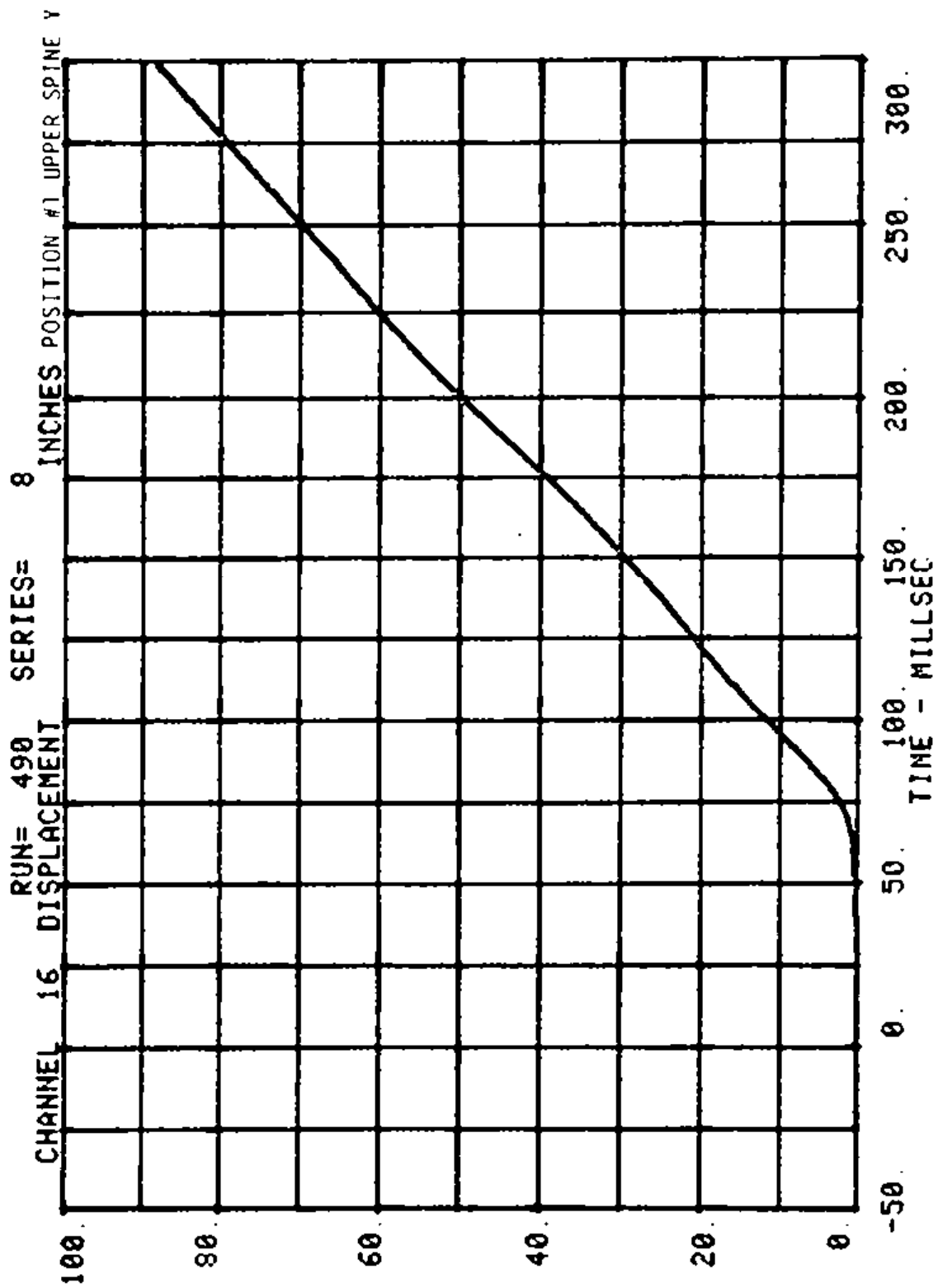




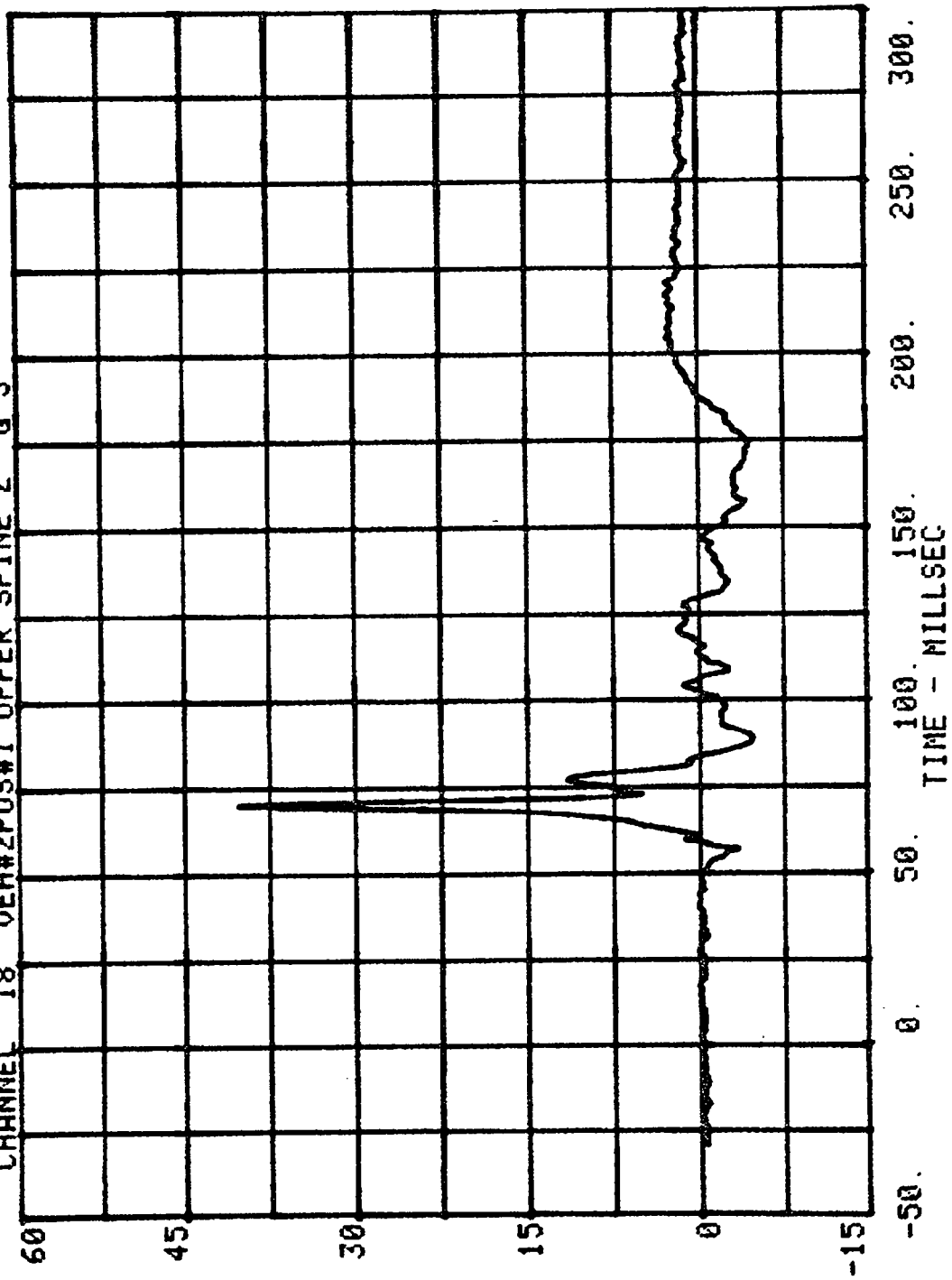




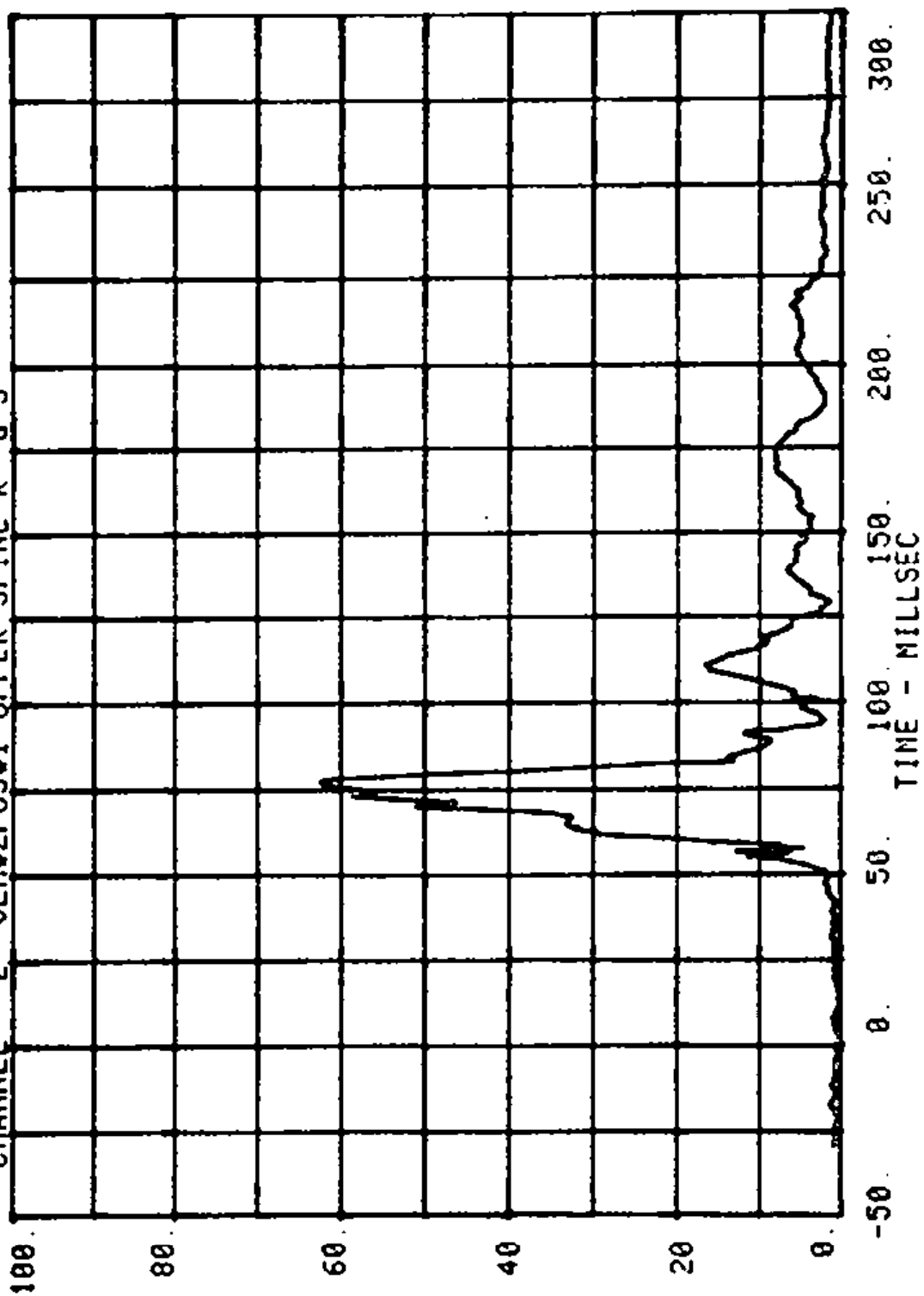


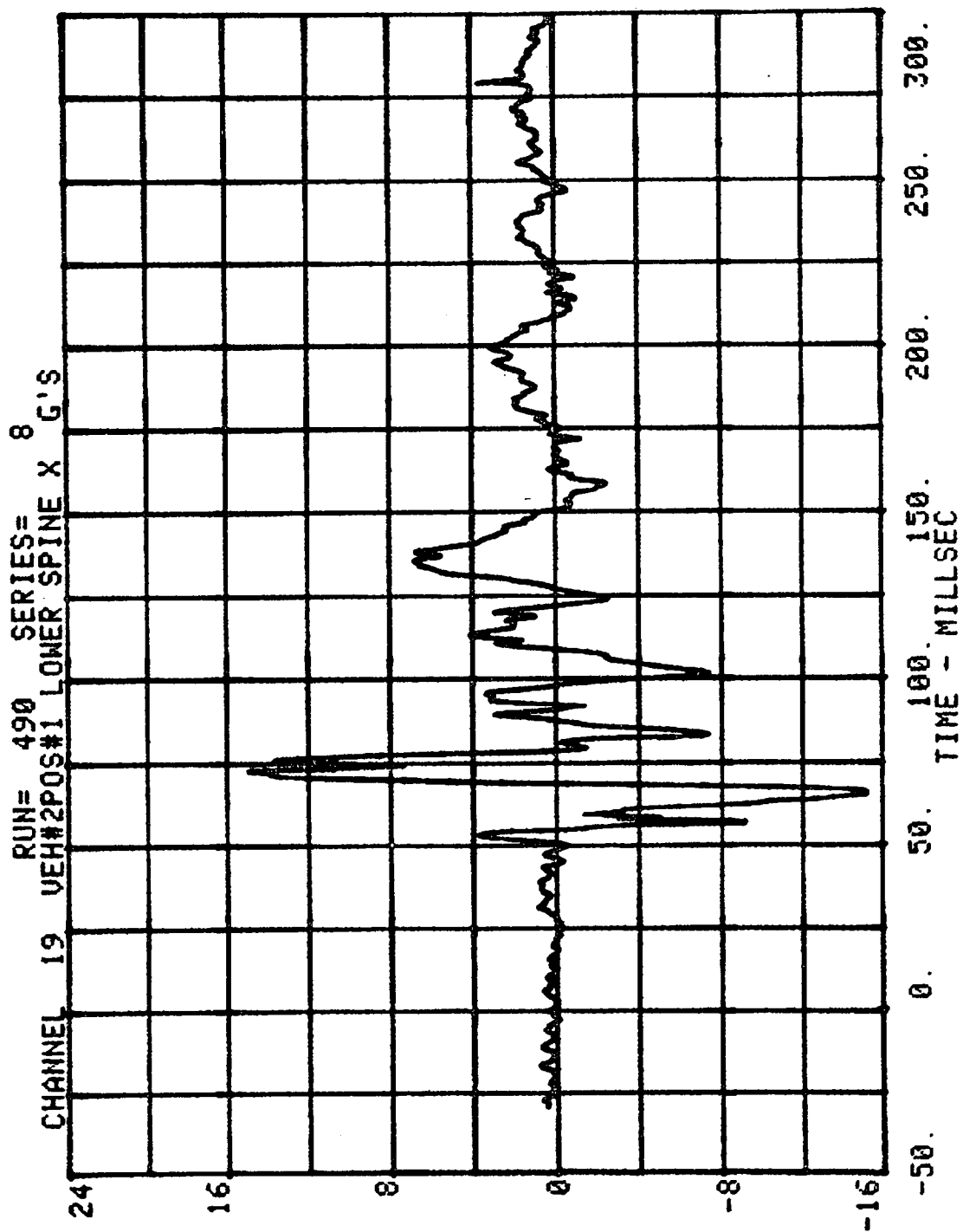


CHANNEL 18 RUN= 490 SERIES= 8
VEH#2POS#1 UPPER SPINE Z G'S

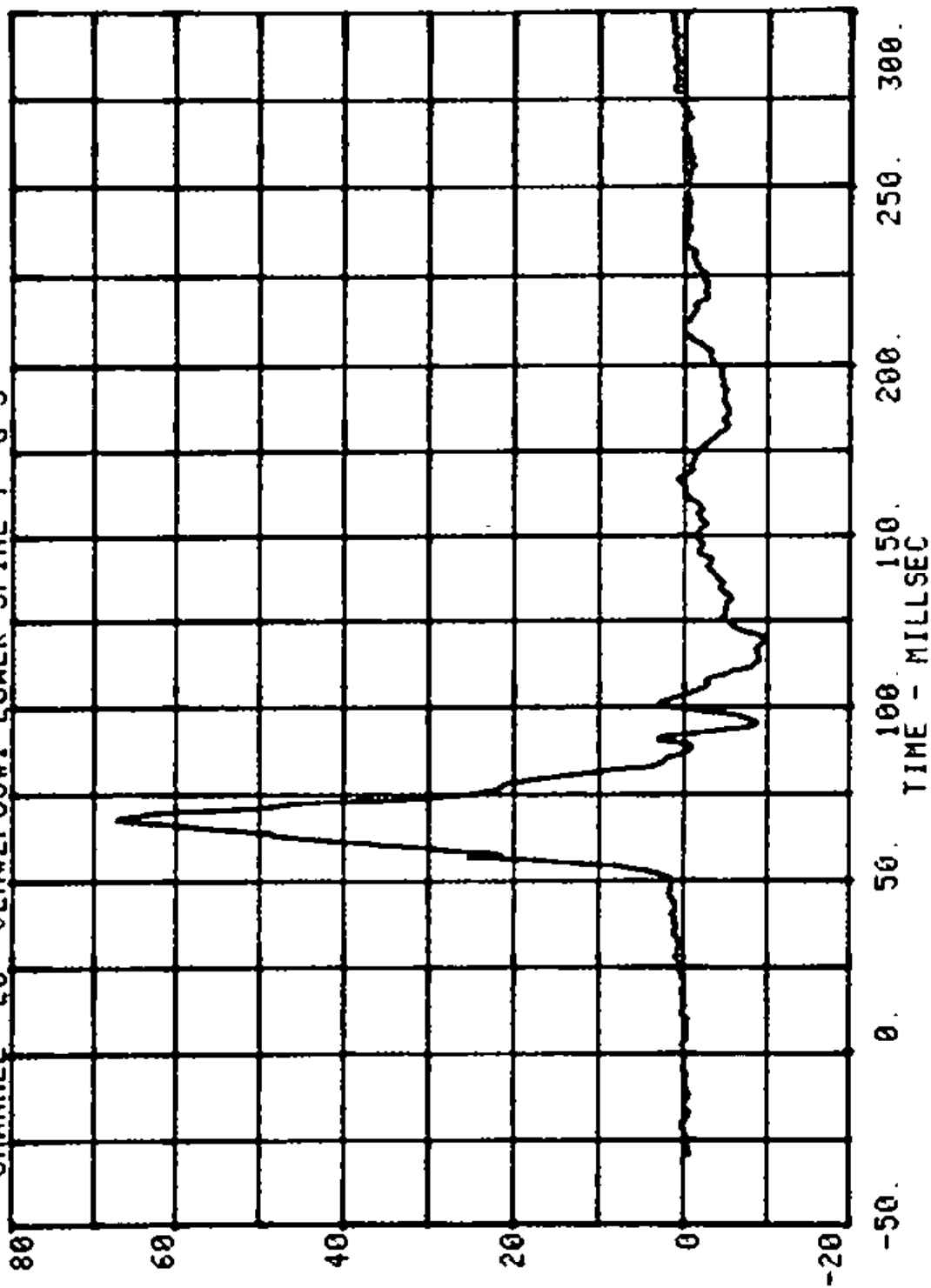


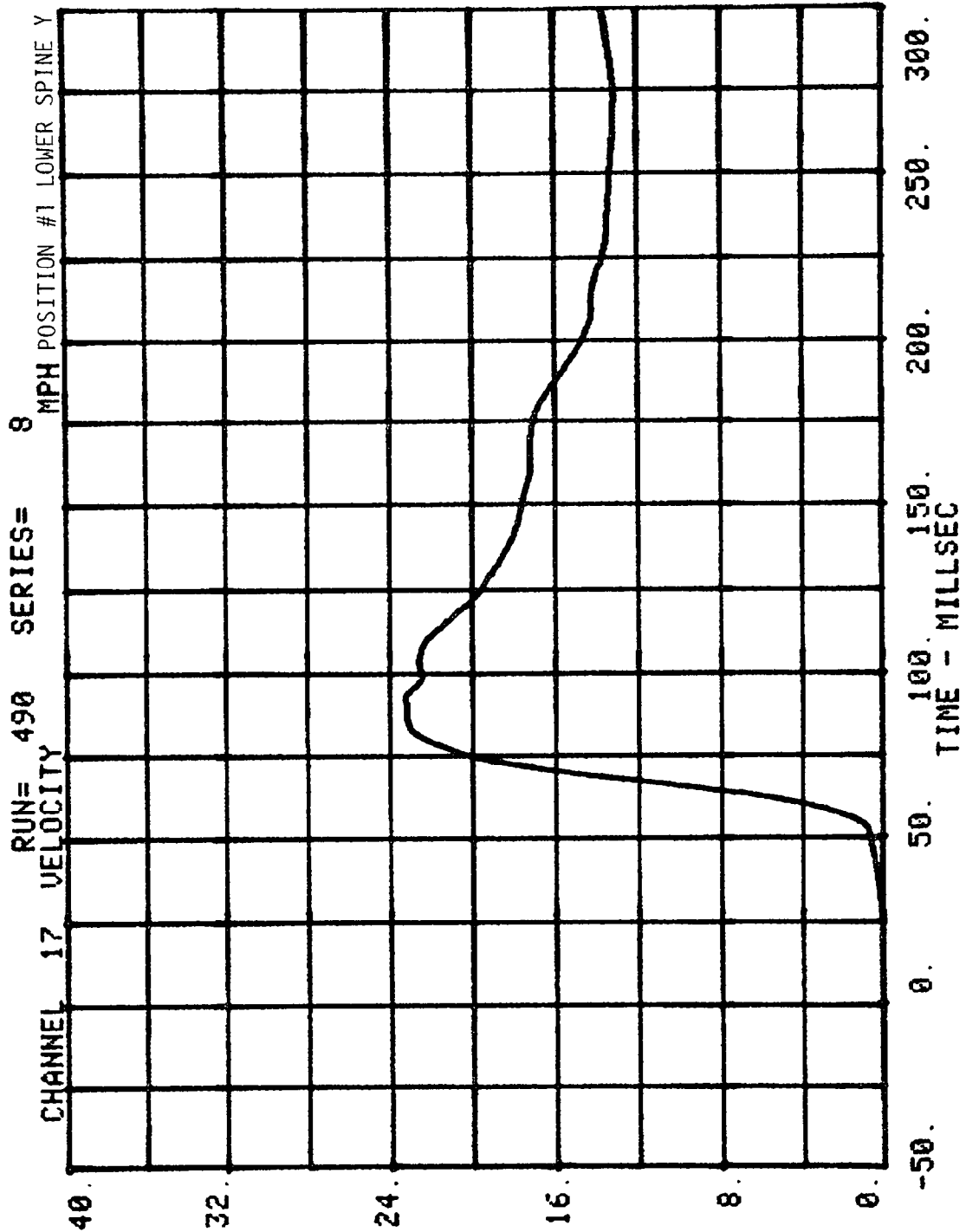
RUN= 490 SERIES= 8
CHANNEL 2 VEH#2POS#1 UPPER SPINE R G'S

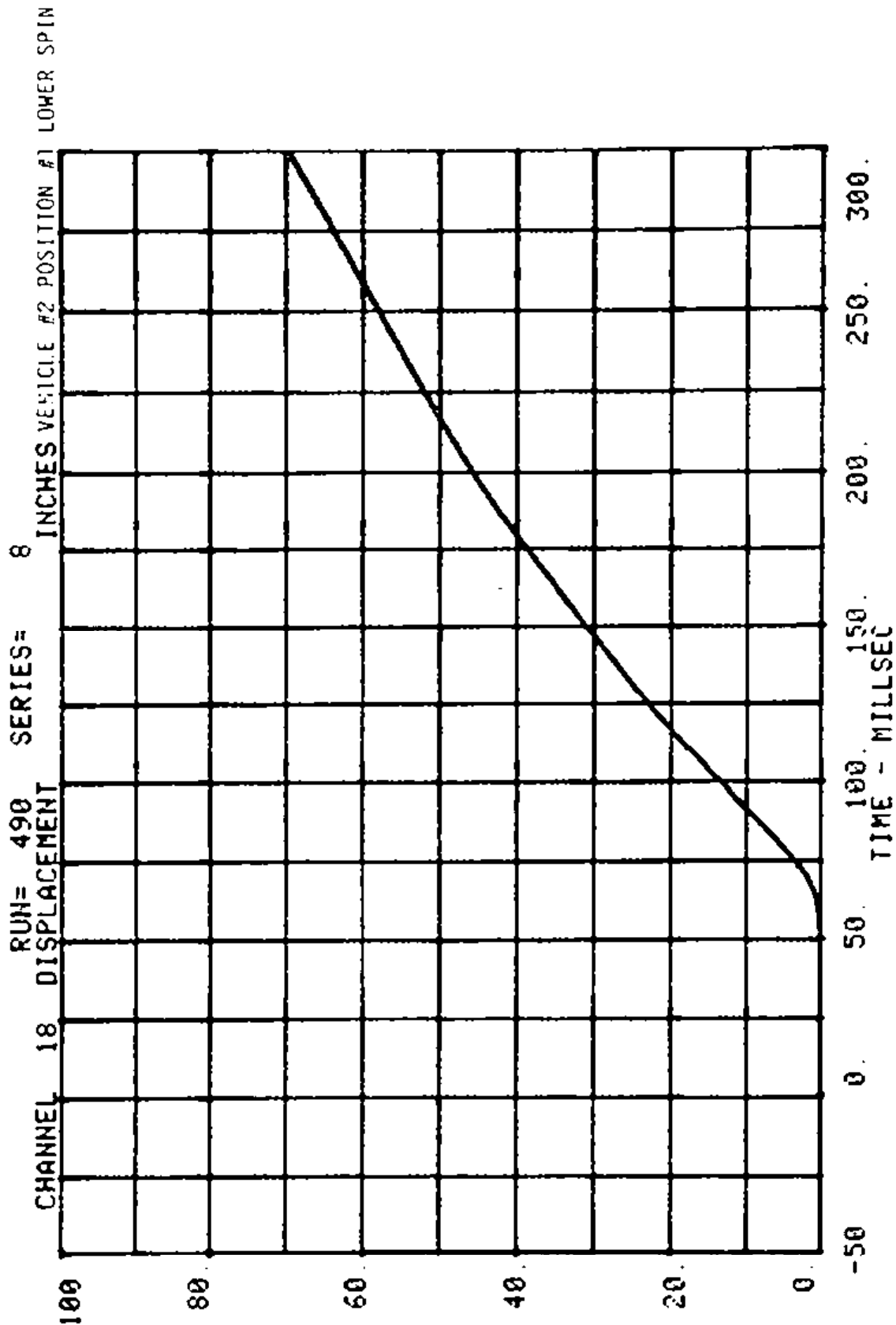




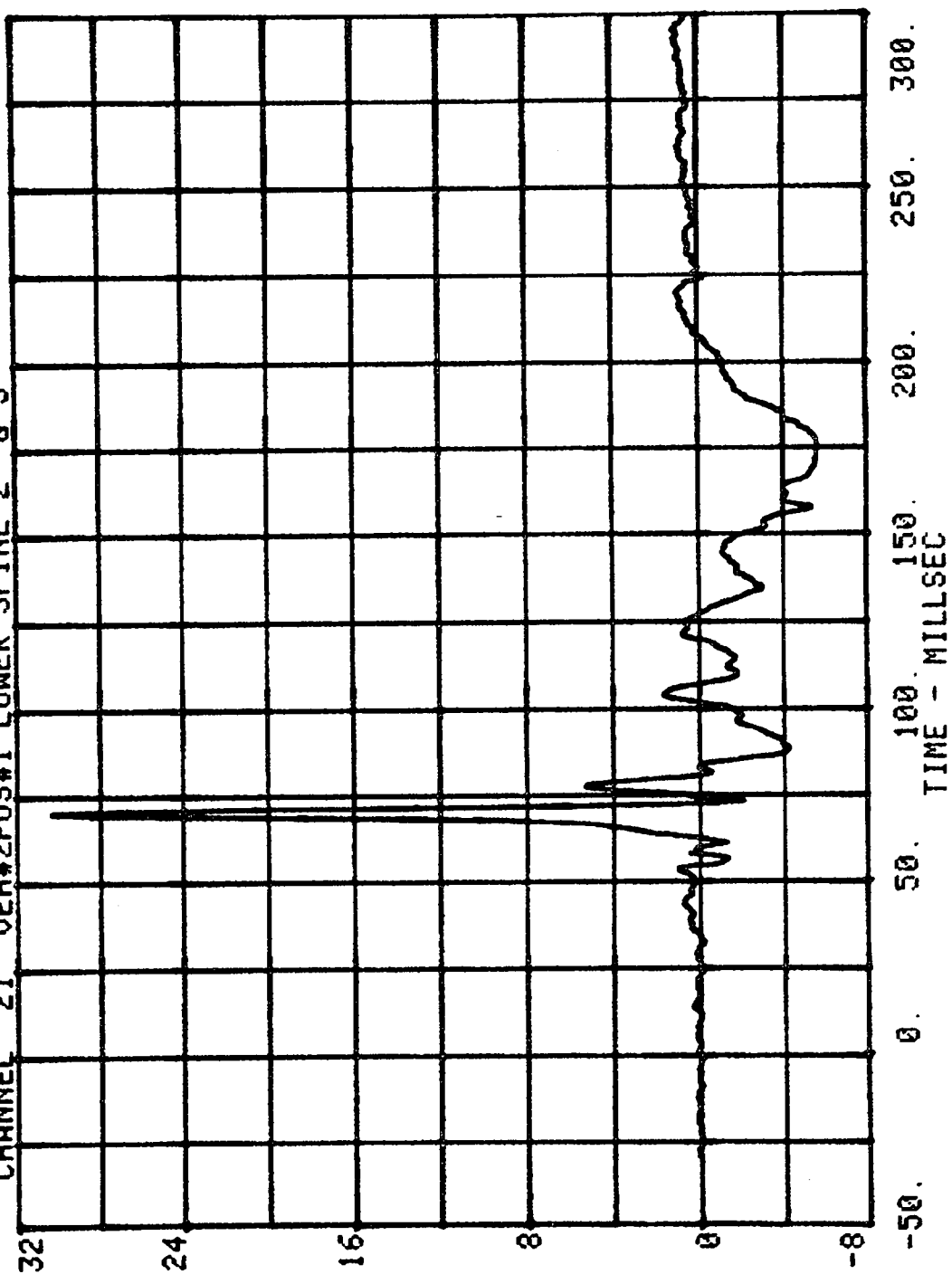
RUN= 490 SERIES= 8
CHANNEL 20 VEH#2POS#1 LOWER SPINE Y G'S



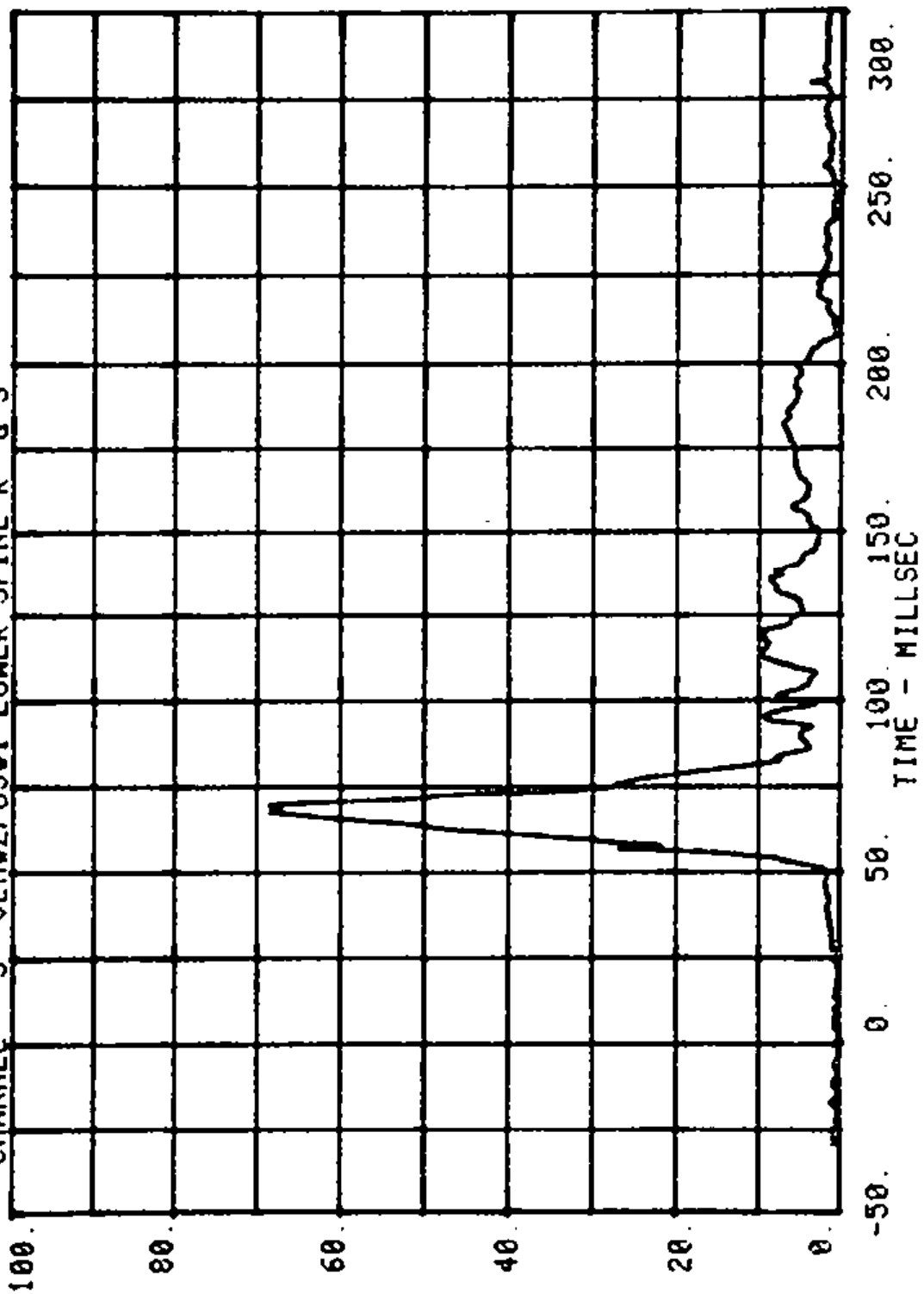




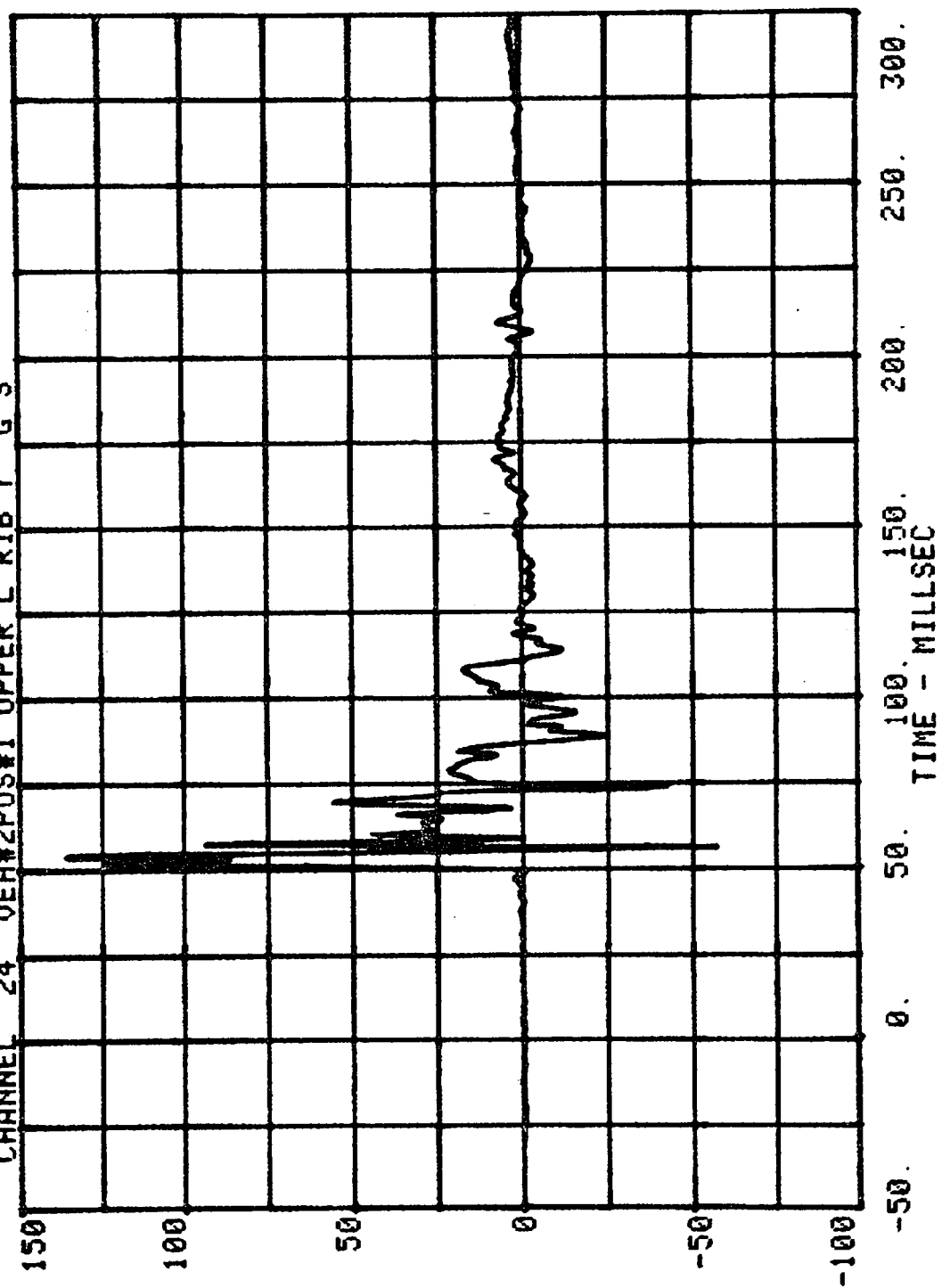
CHANNEL 21 RUN= 490 SERIES= 8
VEH#2POS#1 LOWER SPINE Z G'S

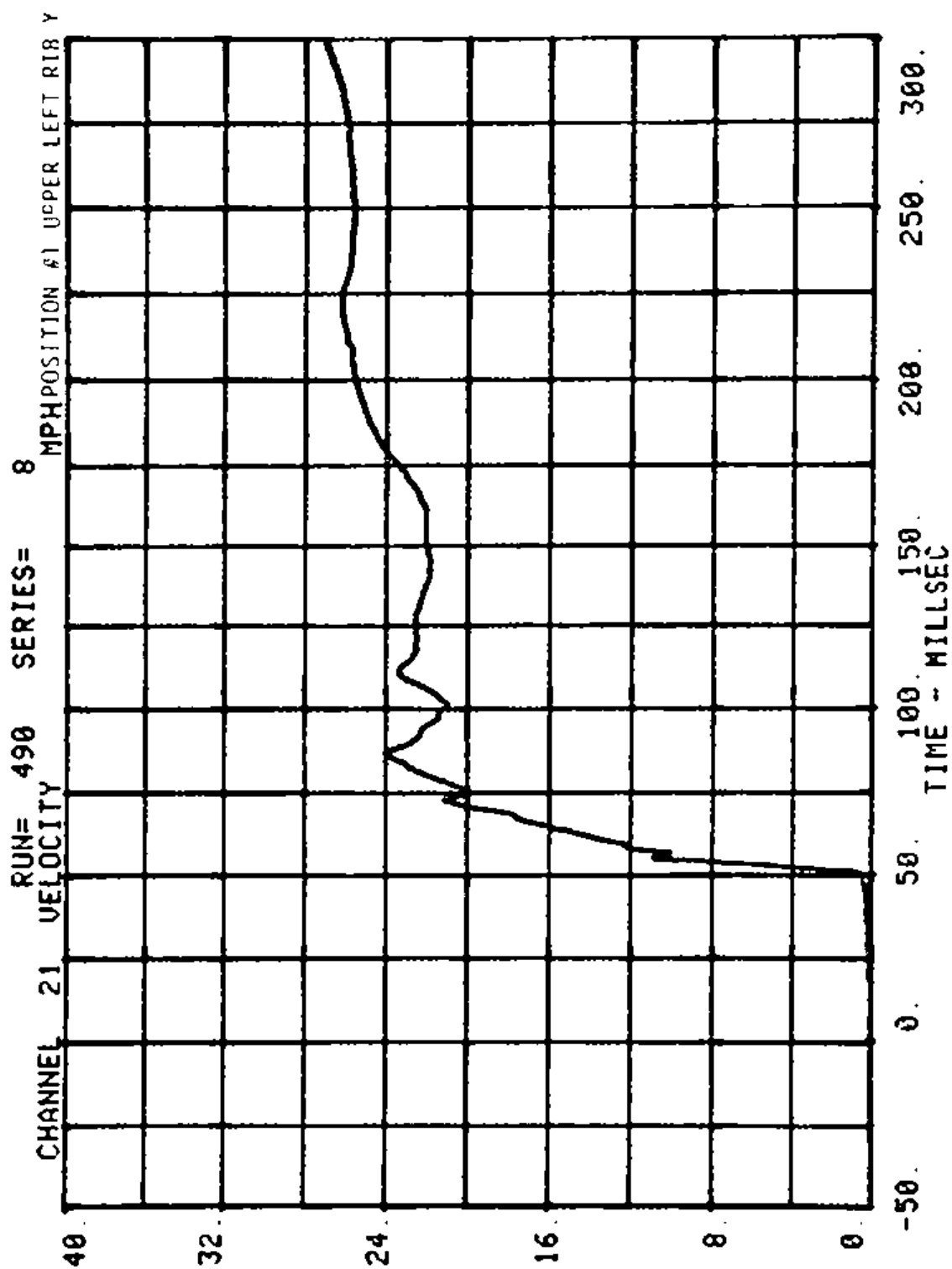


RUN= 490 SERIES= 8
CHANNEL 3 VEH#2POS#1 LOWER SPINE R G'S

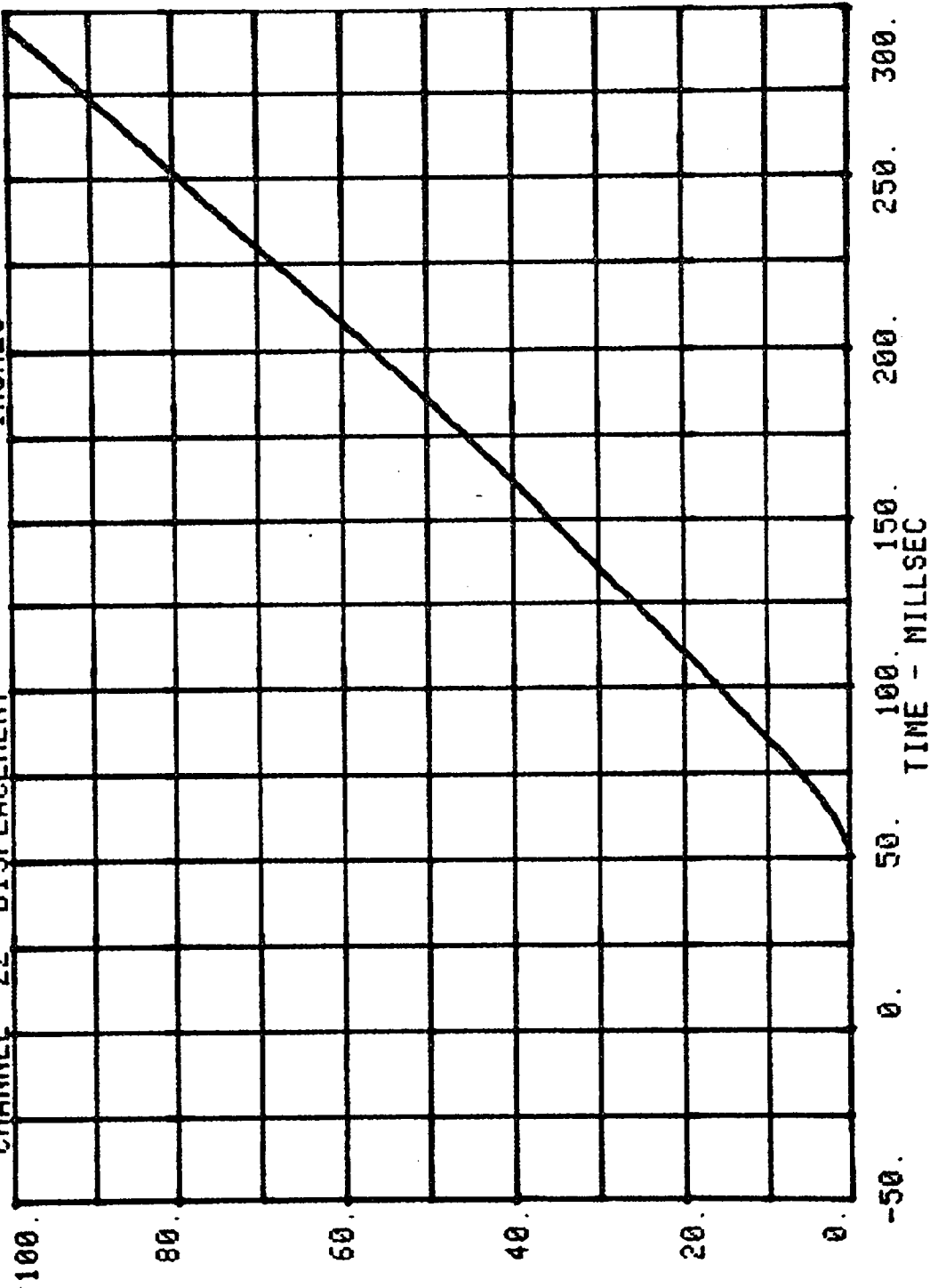


CHANNEL 24 RUN= 490 SERIES= 8
VEH#2POS#1 UPPER L RIB Y G'S

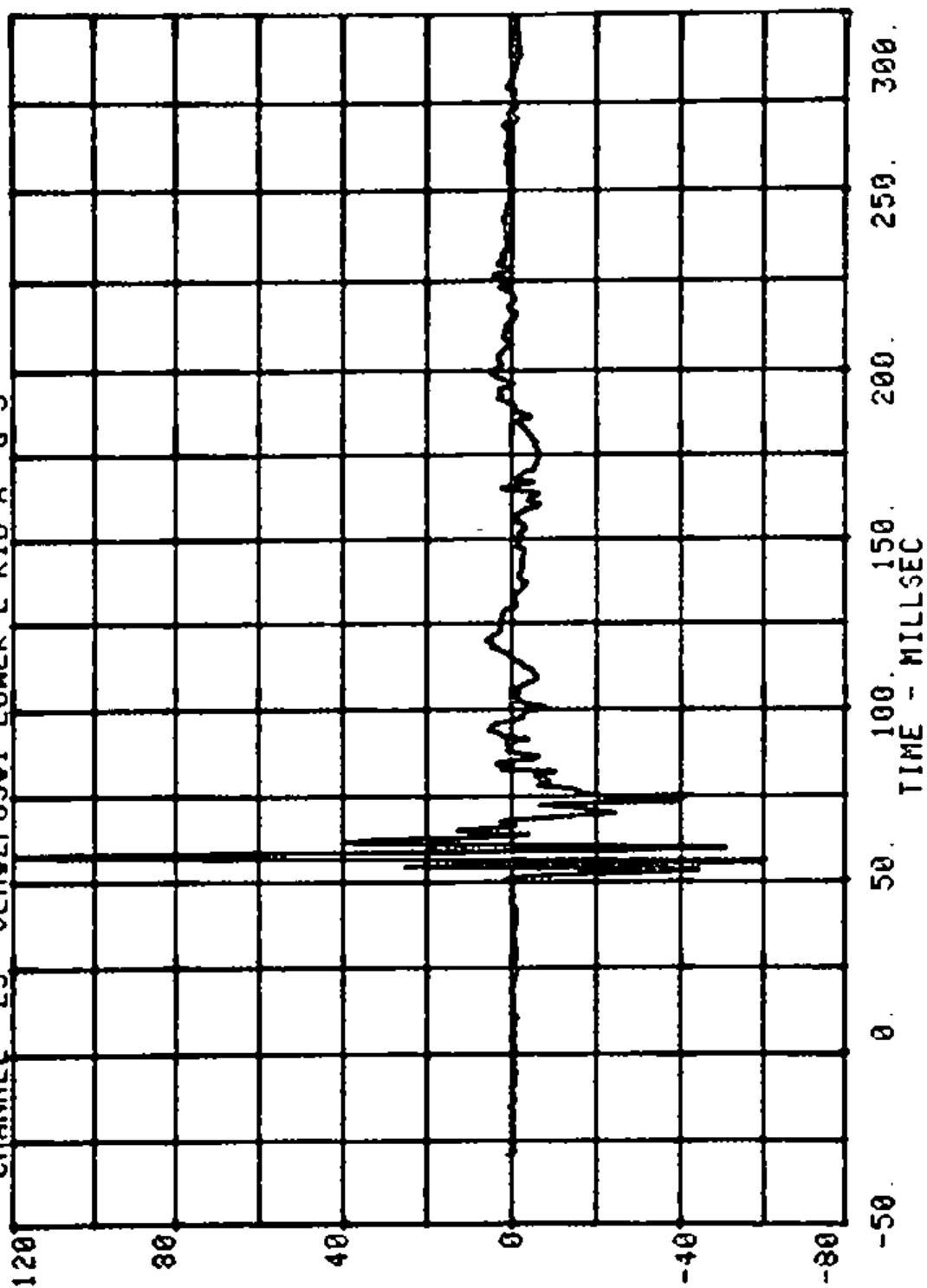


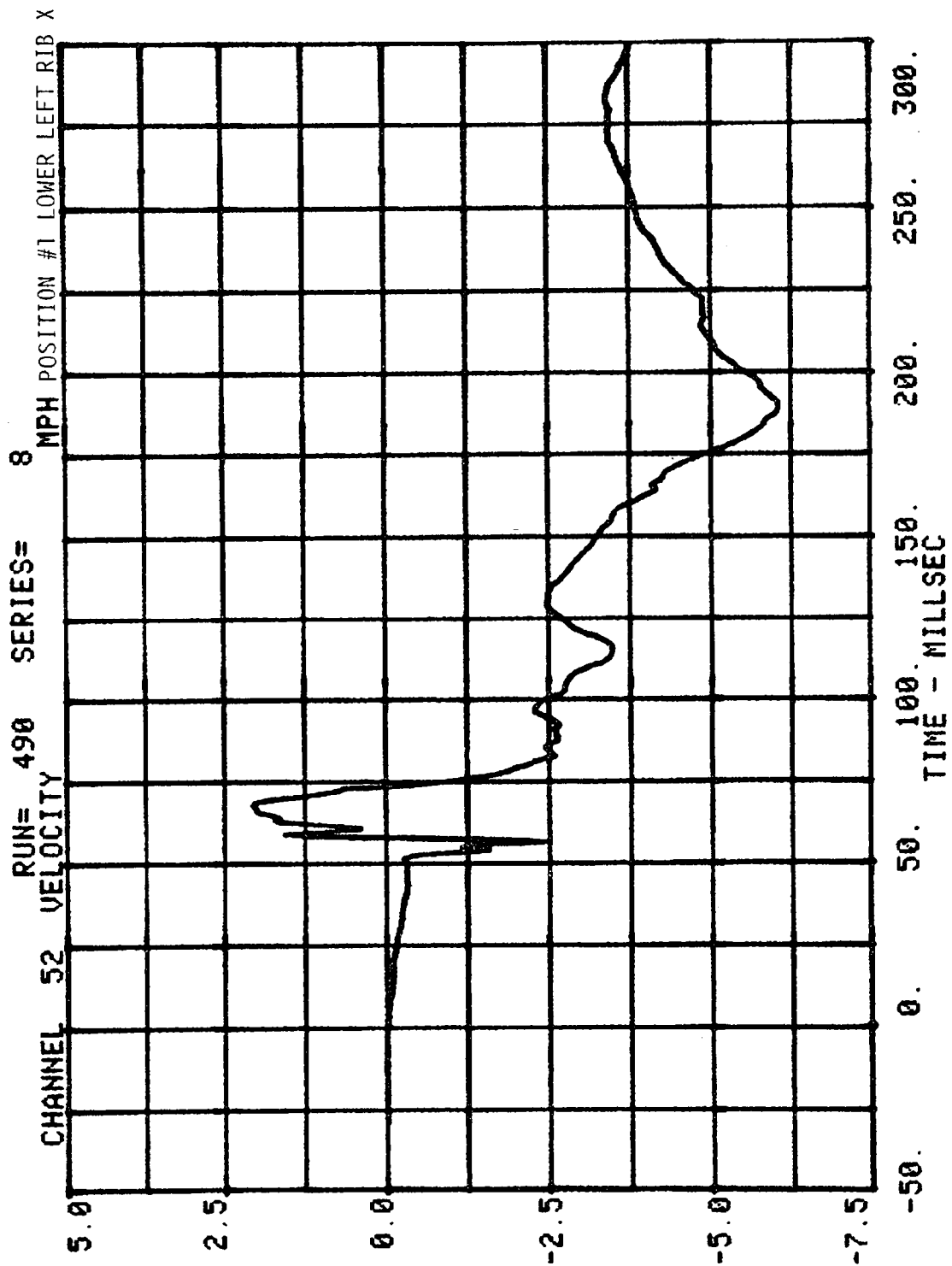


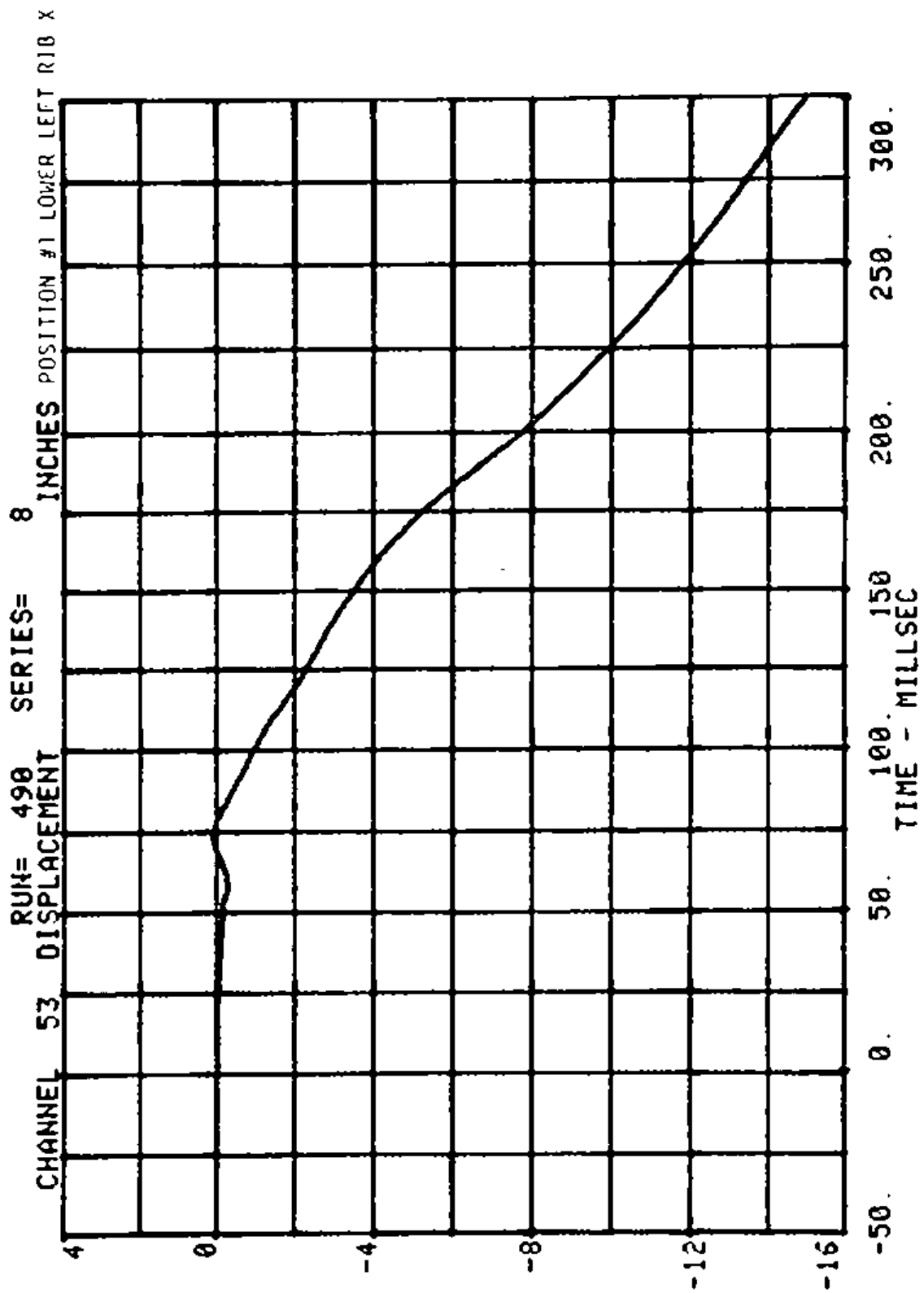
CHANNEL 22 DISPLACEMENT RUN= 490 SERIES= 8 INCHES POSITION #1 UPPER LEFT RIB Y



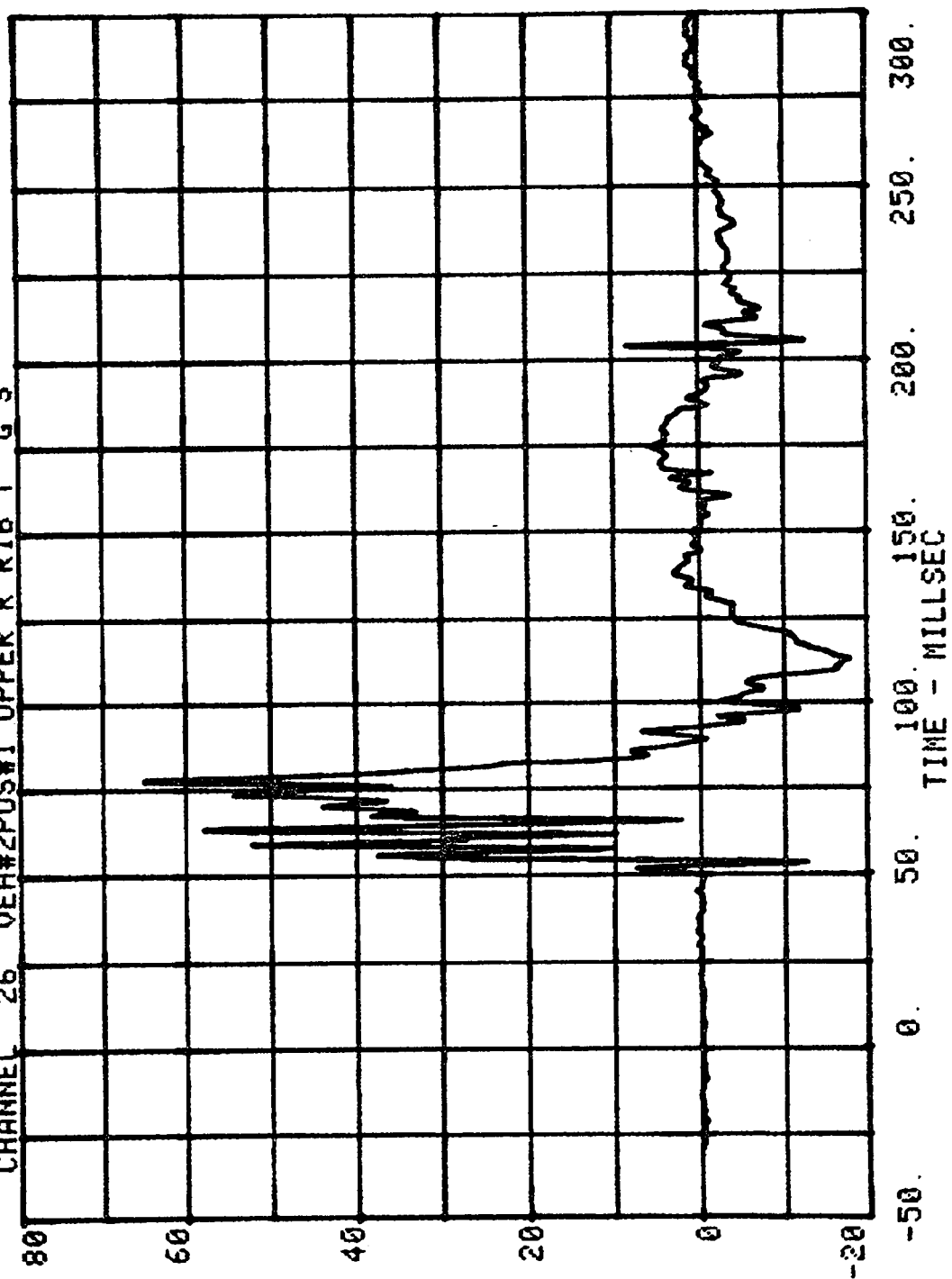
CHANNEL 25 RUN= 490 SERIES= 8
VEH#2POS#1 LOWER L RIB X G'S

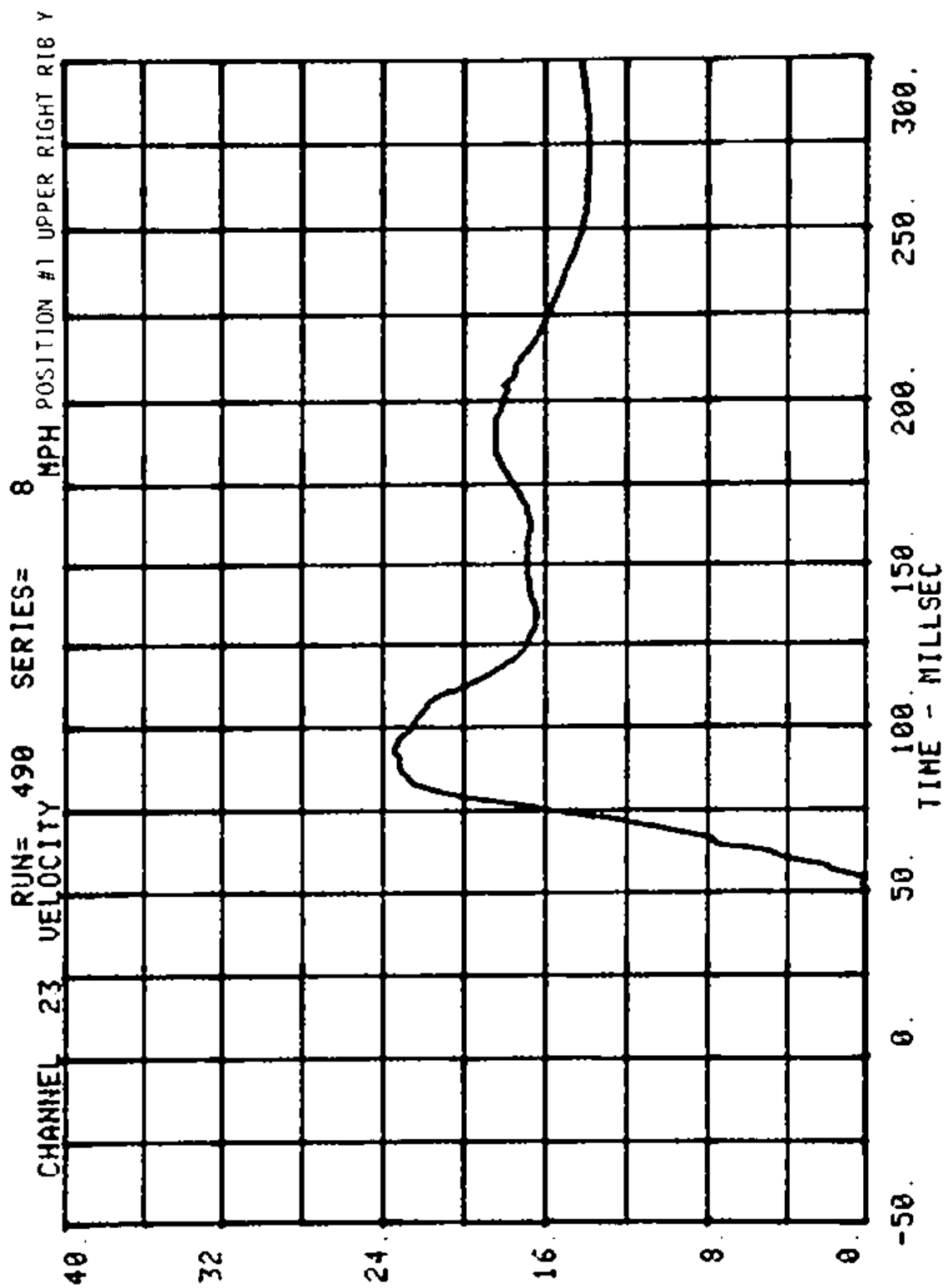




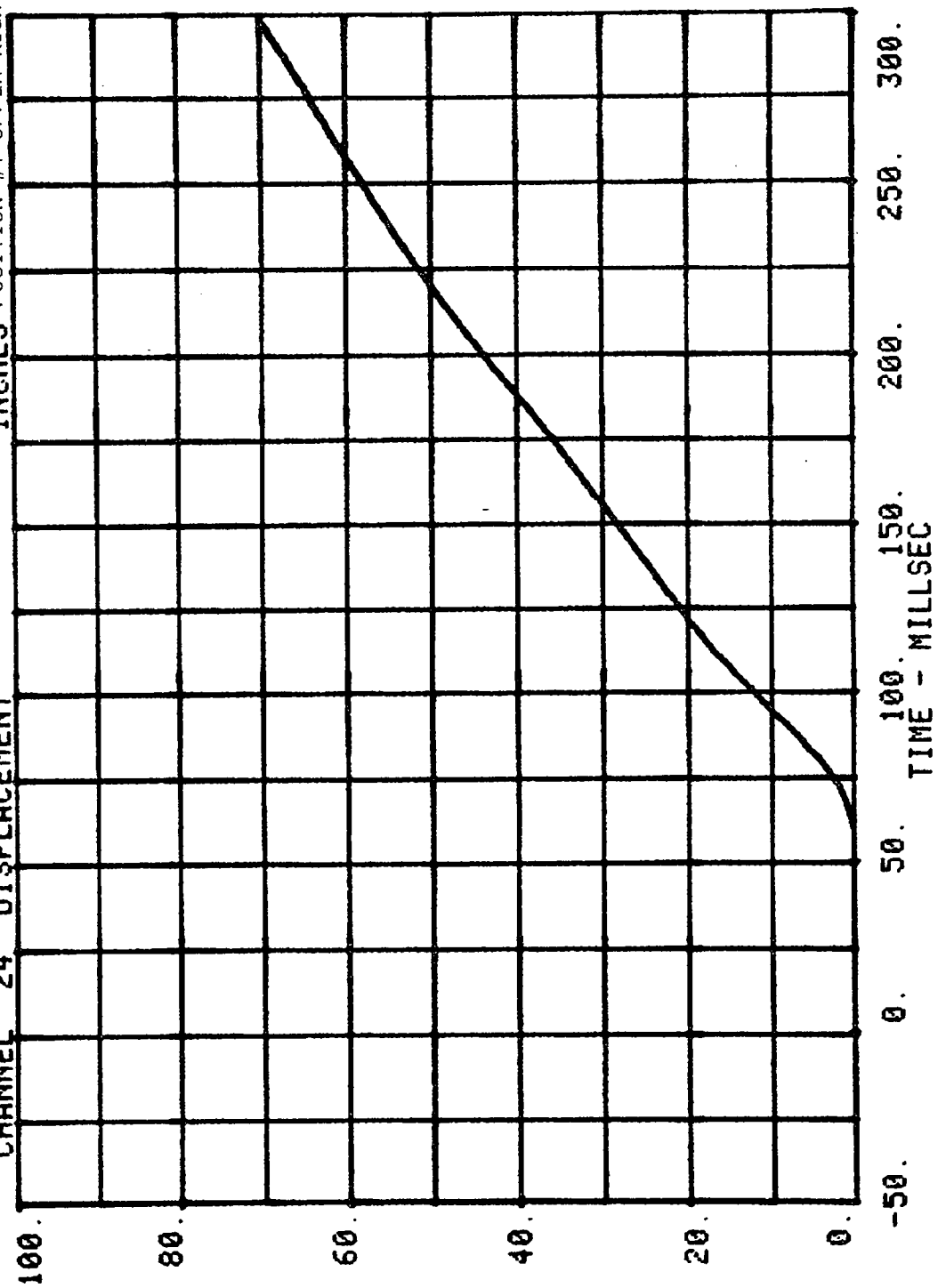


CHANNEL 26 RUN= 490 SERIES= 8
VEH#2POS#1 UPPER R RIB Y G'S

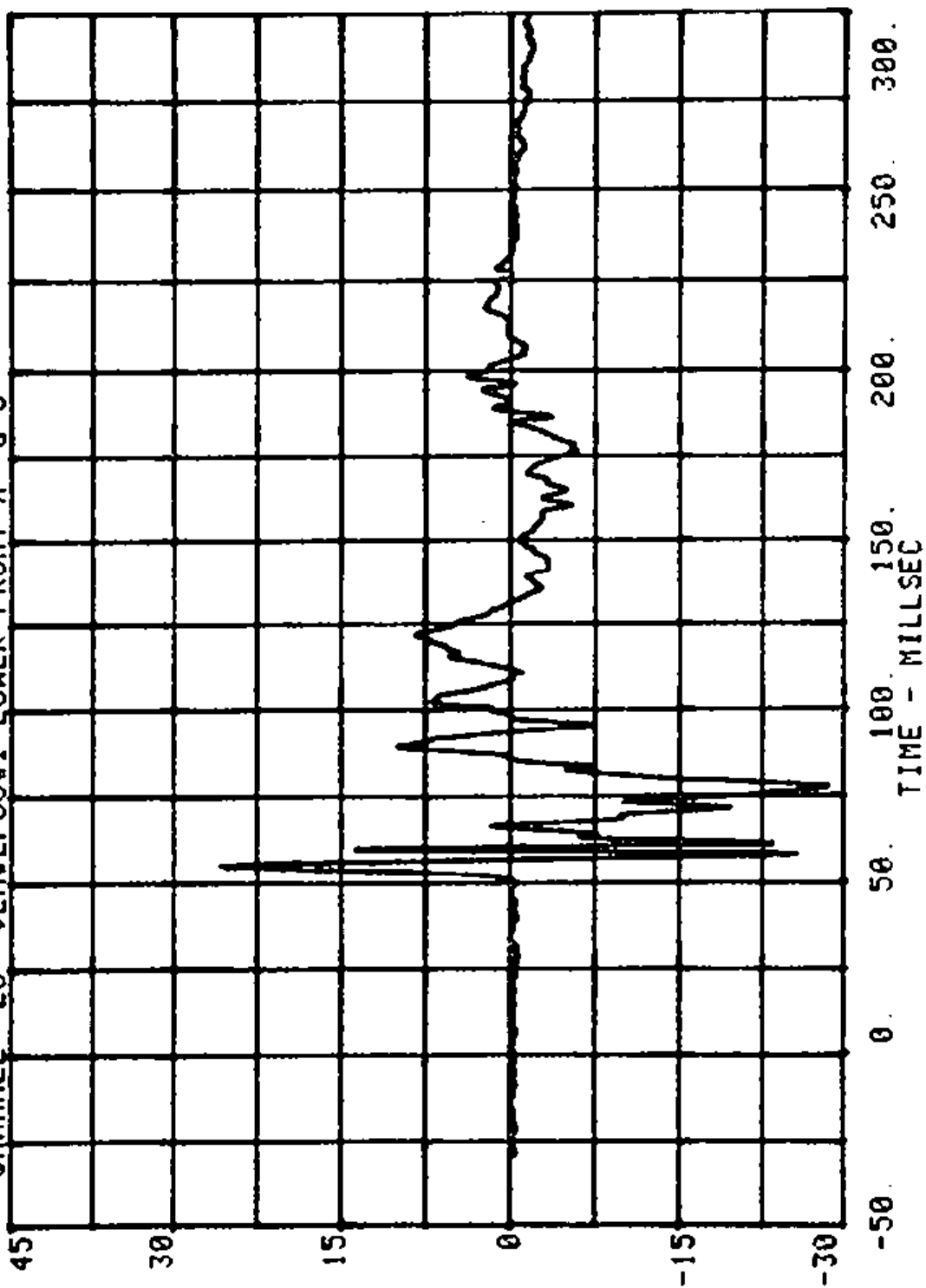




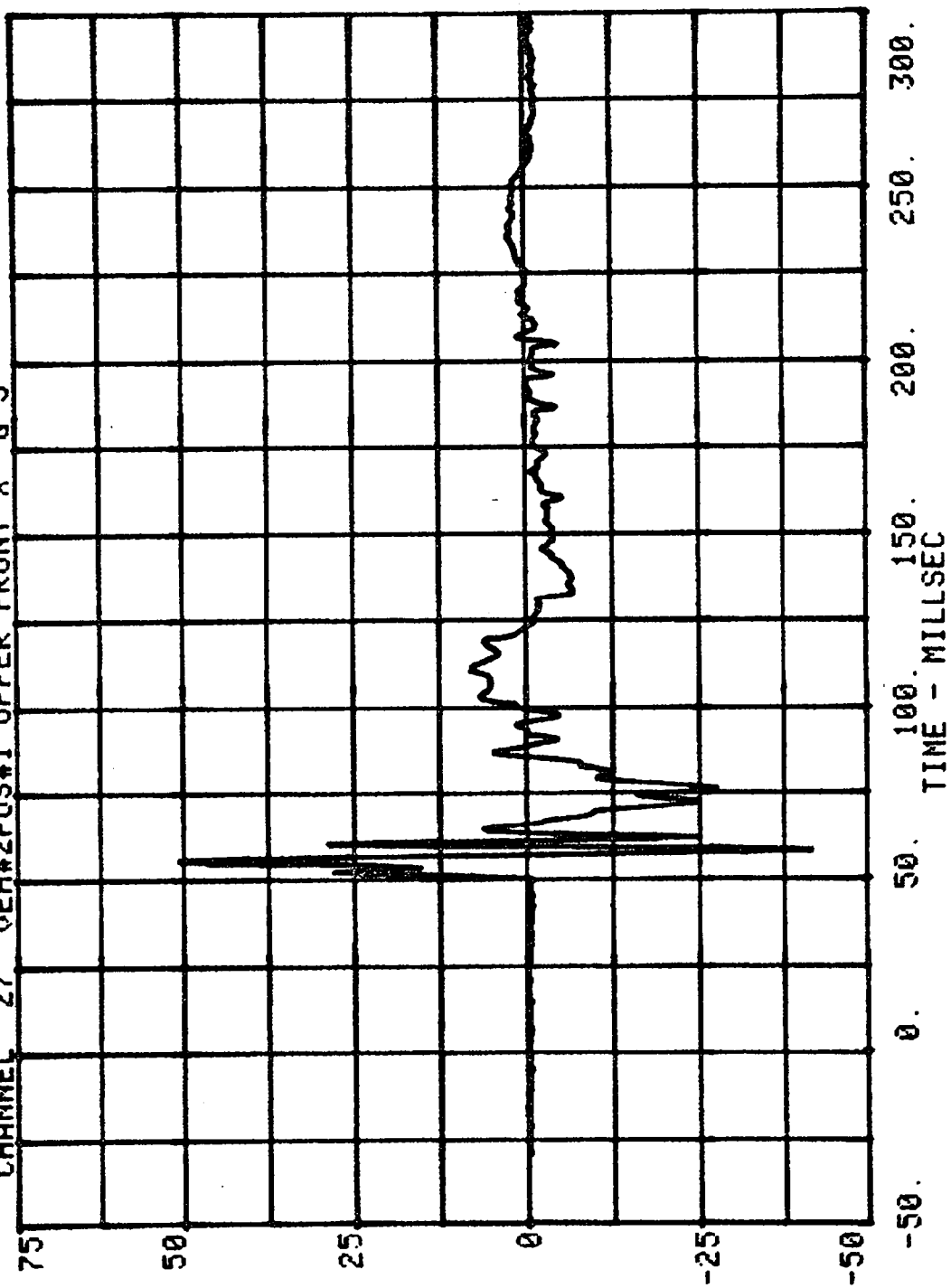
CHANNEL 24 DISPLACEMENT RUN= 490 SERIES= 8 INCHES POSITION #1 UPPER RIGHT RIB Y



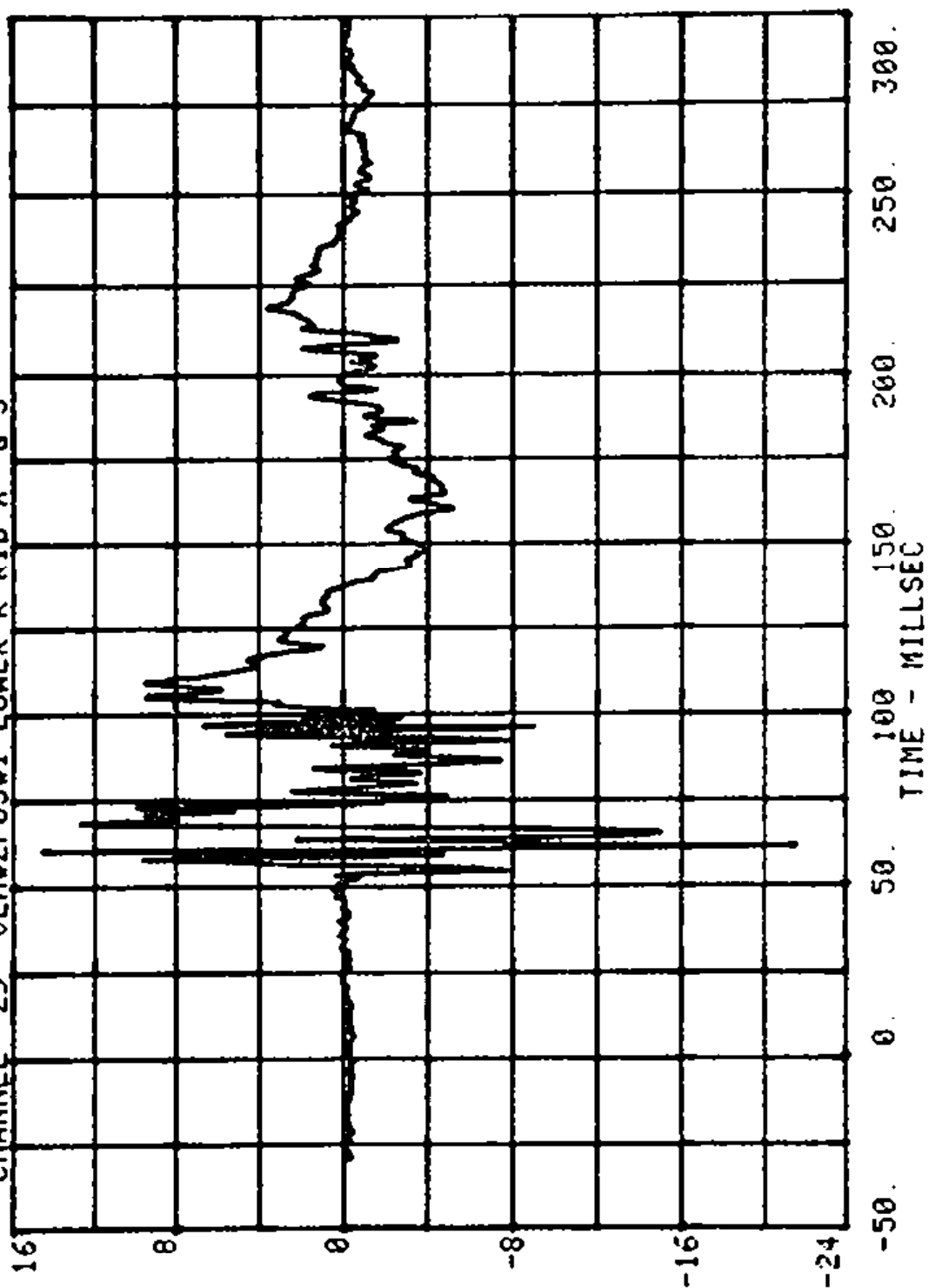
CHANNEL 28 RUN= 490 SERIES= 8
VEH#2POS#1 LOWER FRONT X G'S

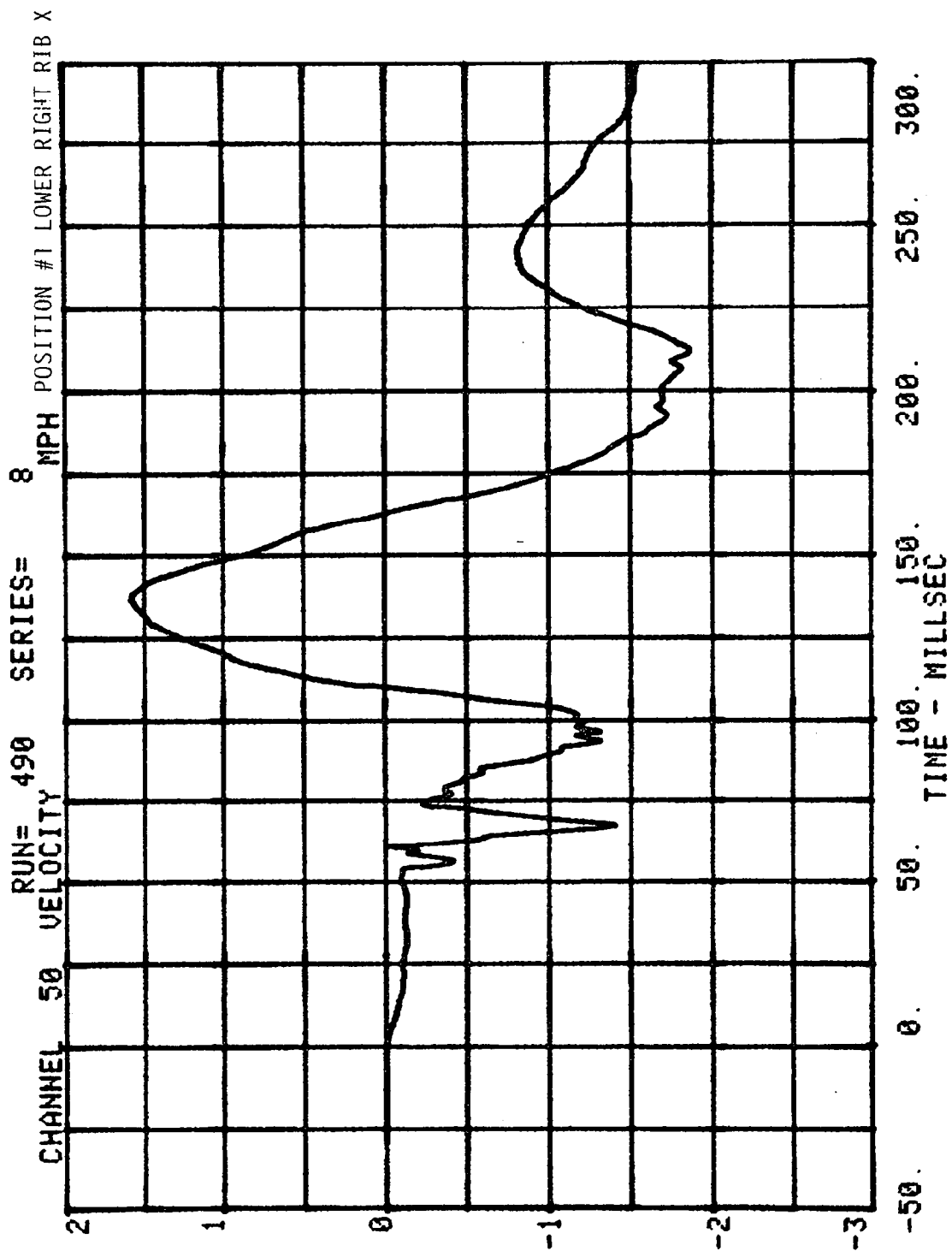


CHANNEL 27 RUN= 490 SERIES= 8
VEH#2POS#1 UPPER FRONT X G'S

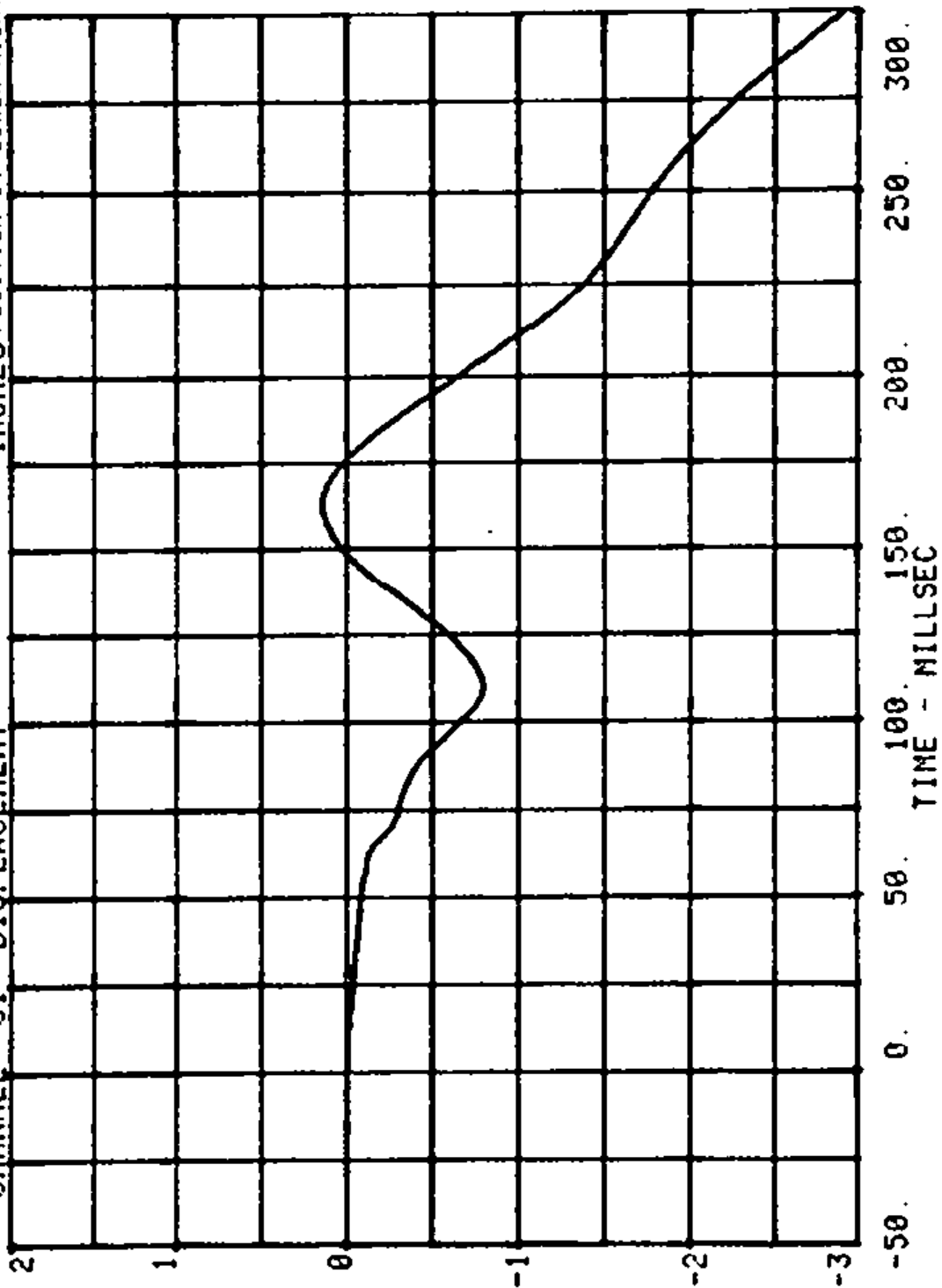


CHANNEL 29 RUN= 490 SERIES= 8
VEH#2POS#1 LOWER R RIB X G'S

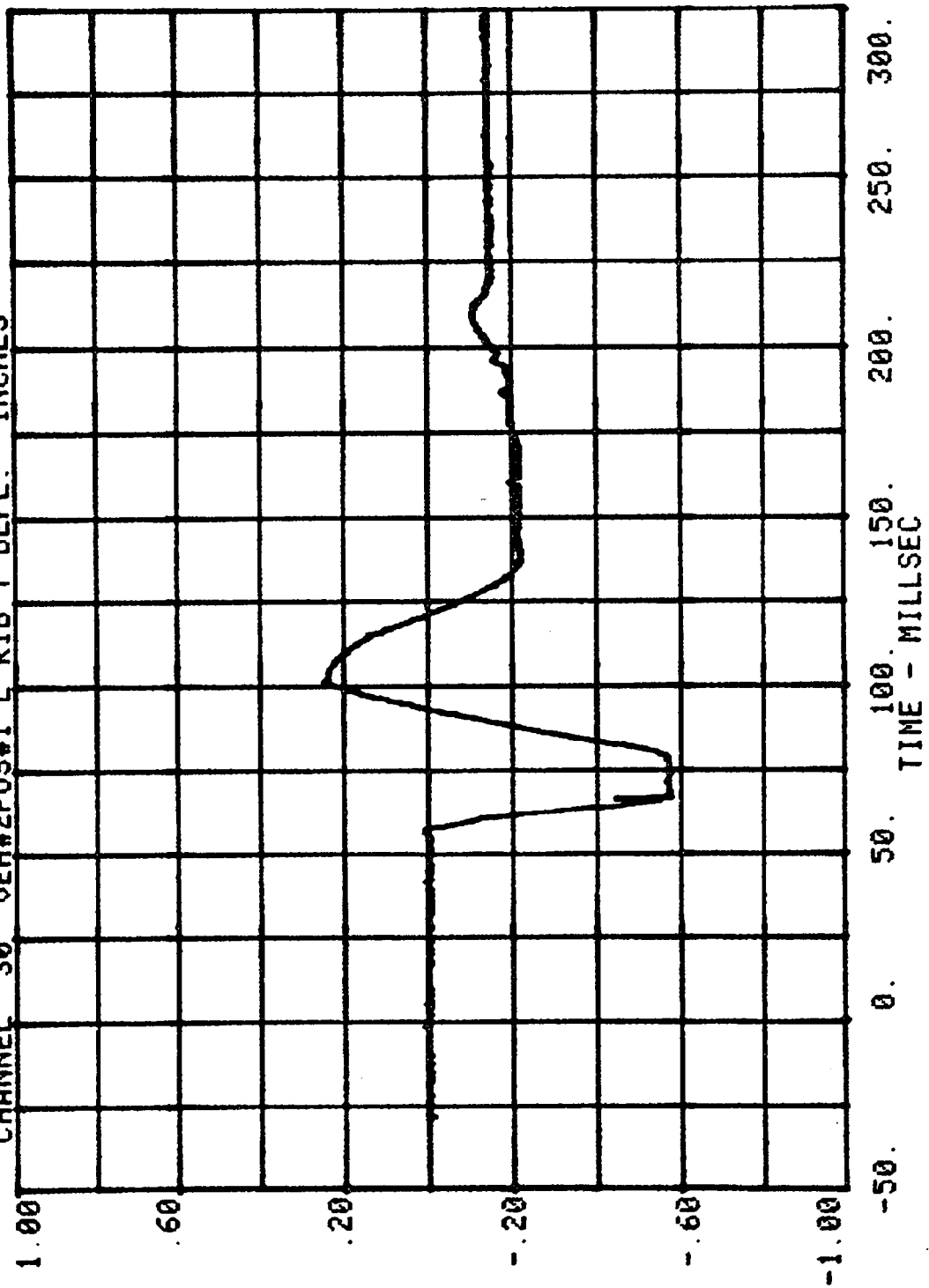


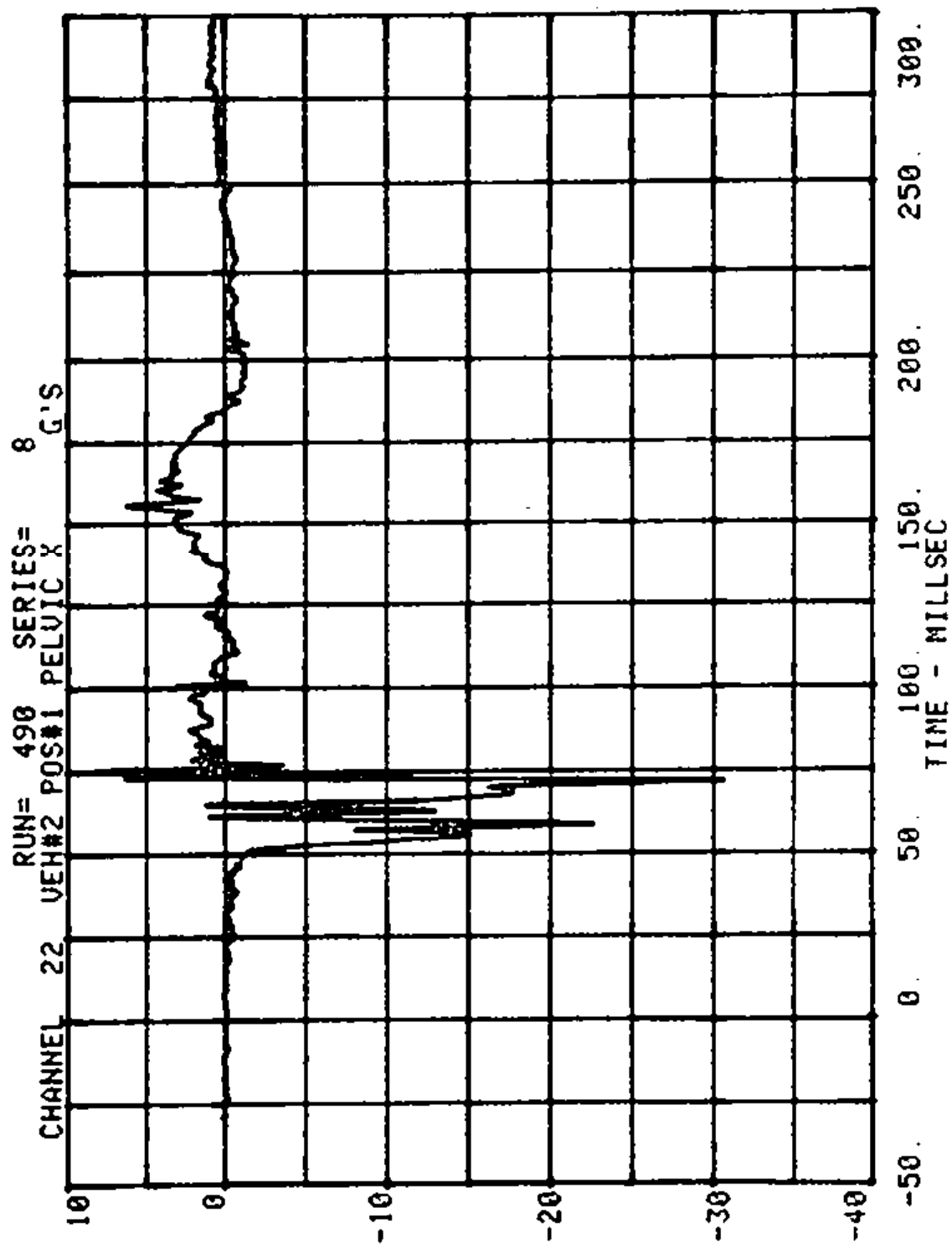


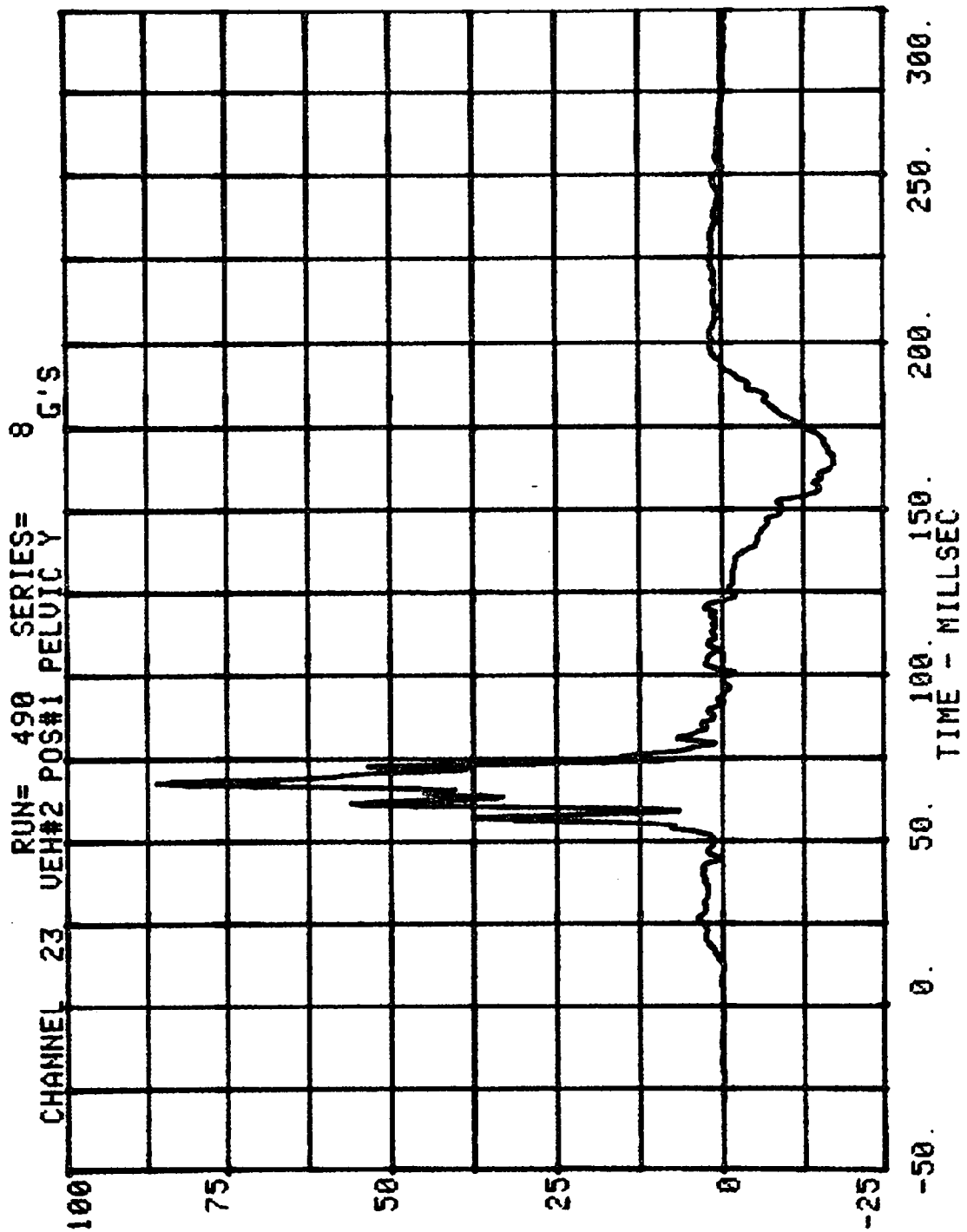
RUN= 490 SERIES= 8 INCHES POSITION #1 LOWER RIGHT RIB X
CHANNEL 51 DISPLACEMENT

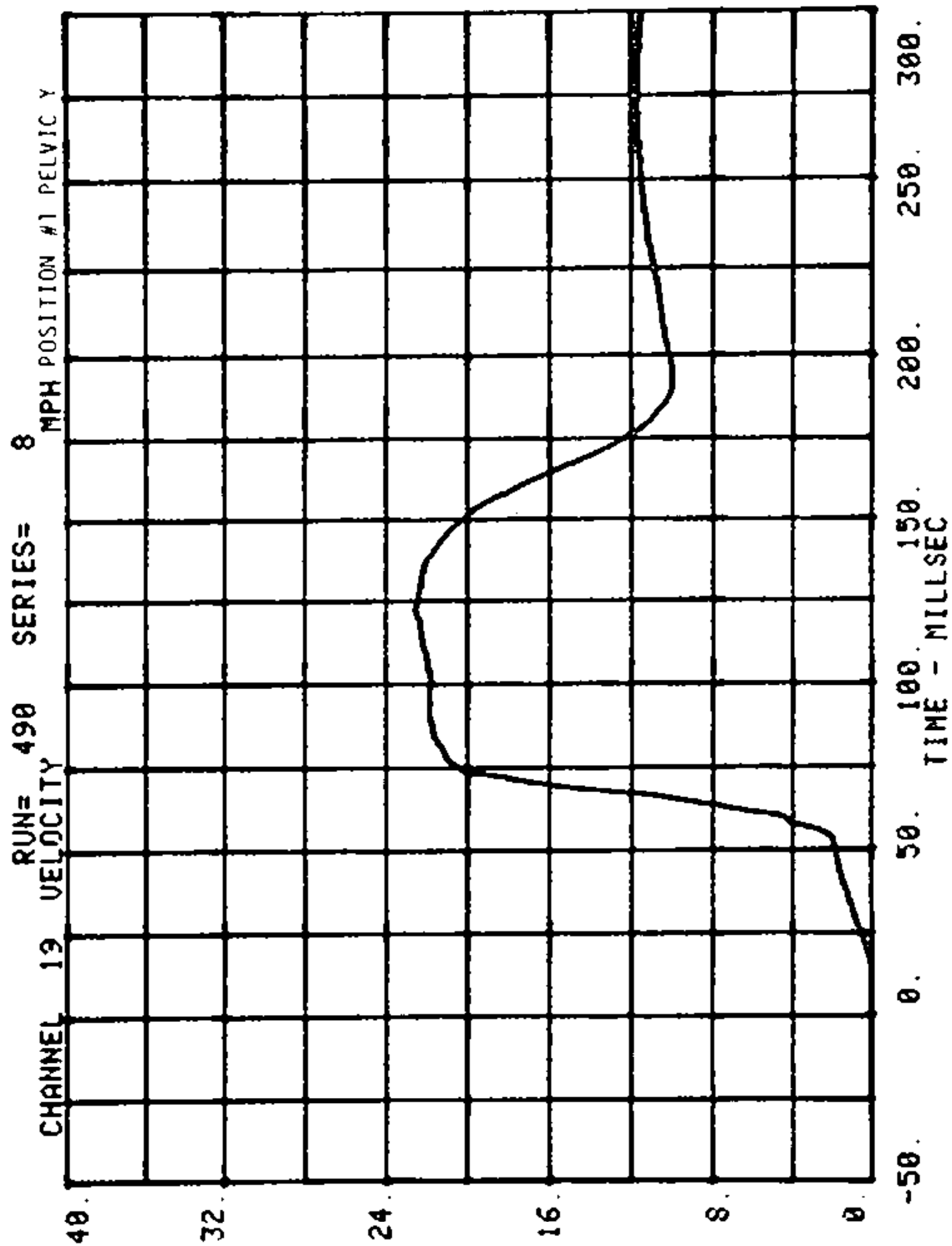


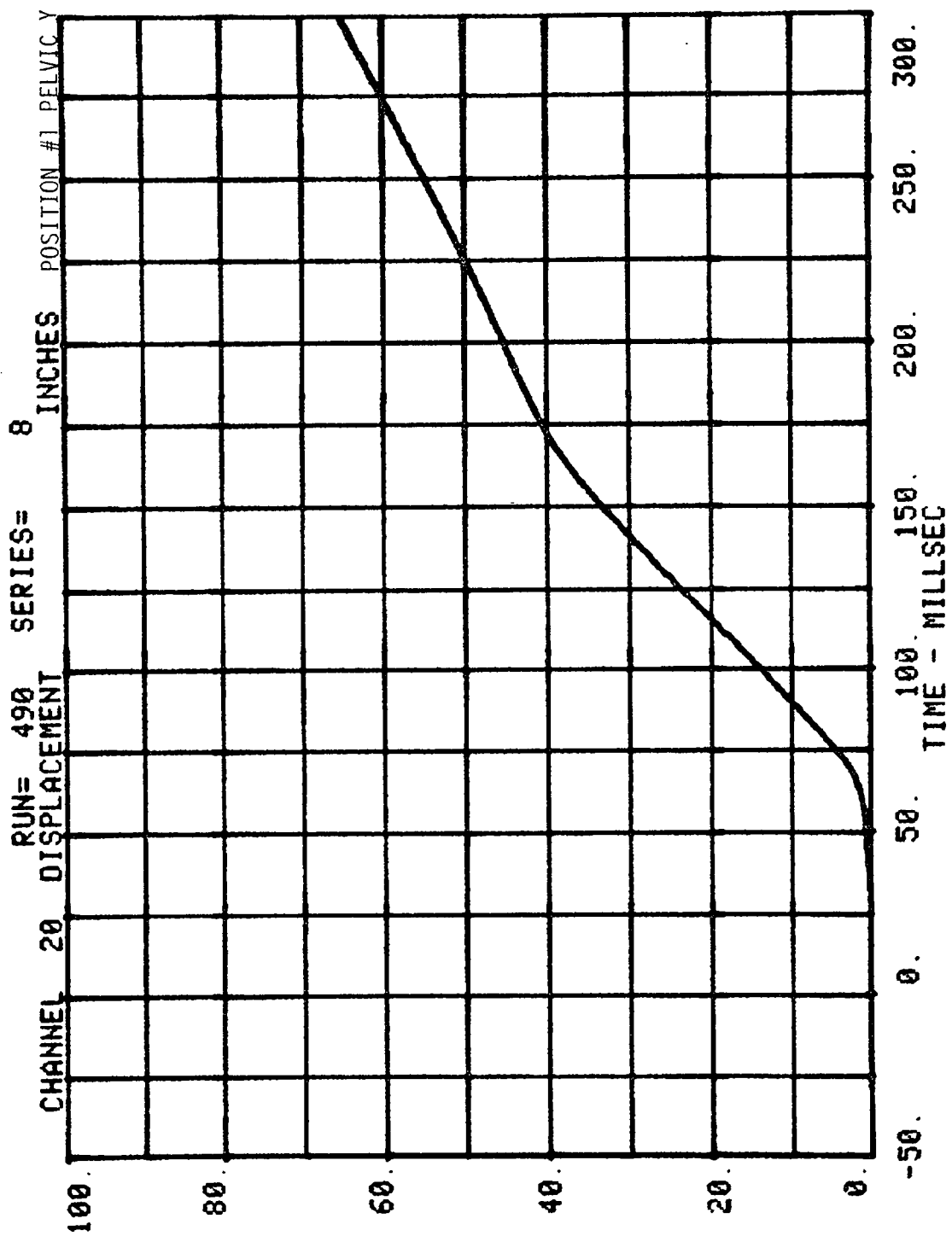
CHANNEL 30 RUN= 490 SERIES= 8
VEH#2POS#1 L RIB Y DEFL. 8 INCHES











HEAD INJURY CRITERION
HEAD SEVERITY INDEX

BOA #8 SIDE IMPACT TEST

RUN= 490

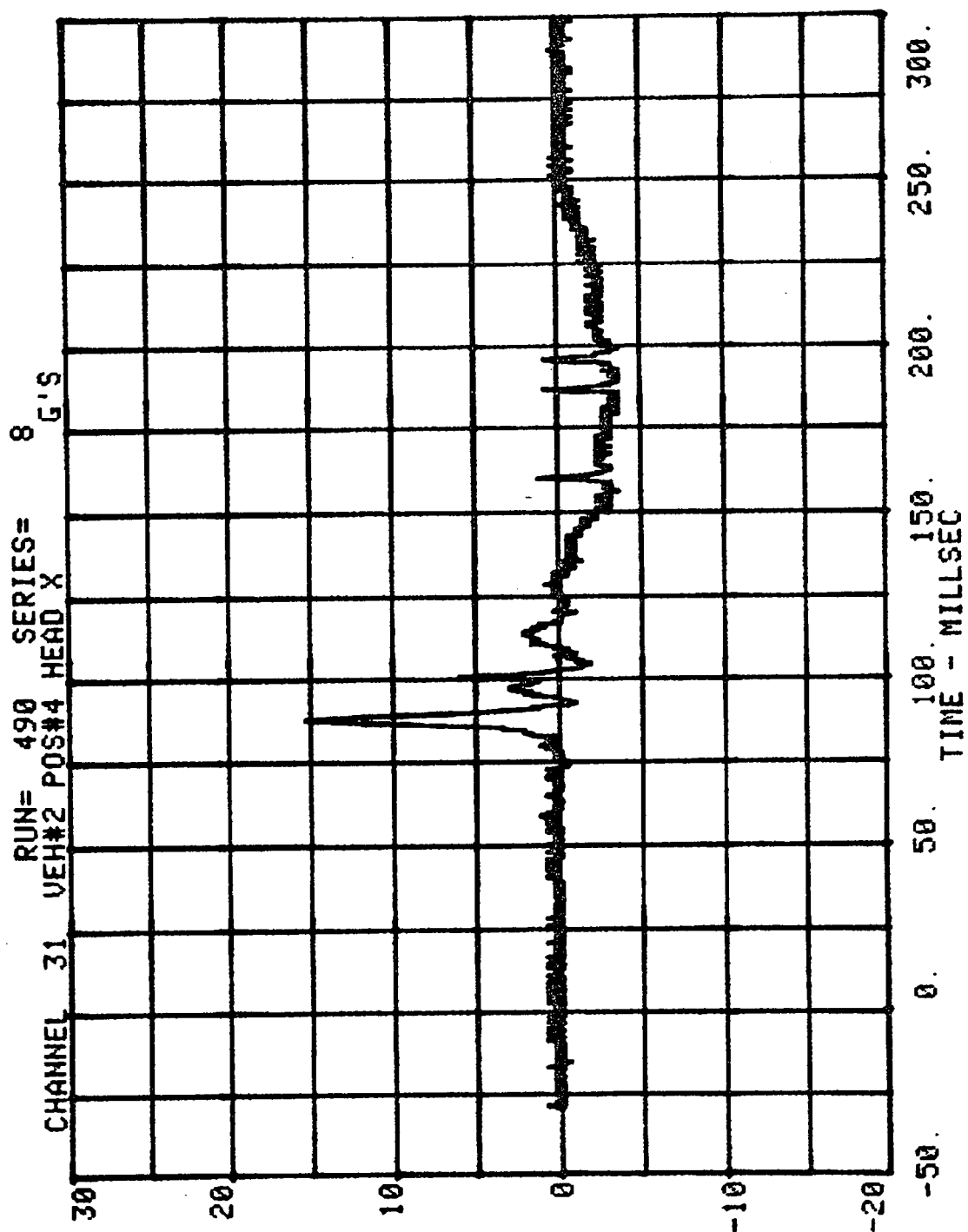
VEH#2 POS#4 HEAD R

HIC= 426.6 FROM T1= 09610 TO T2= 09860

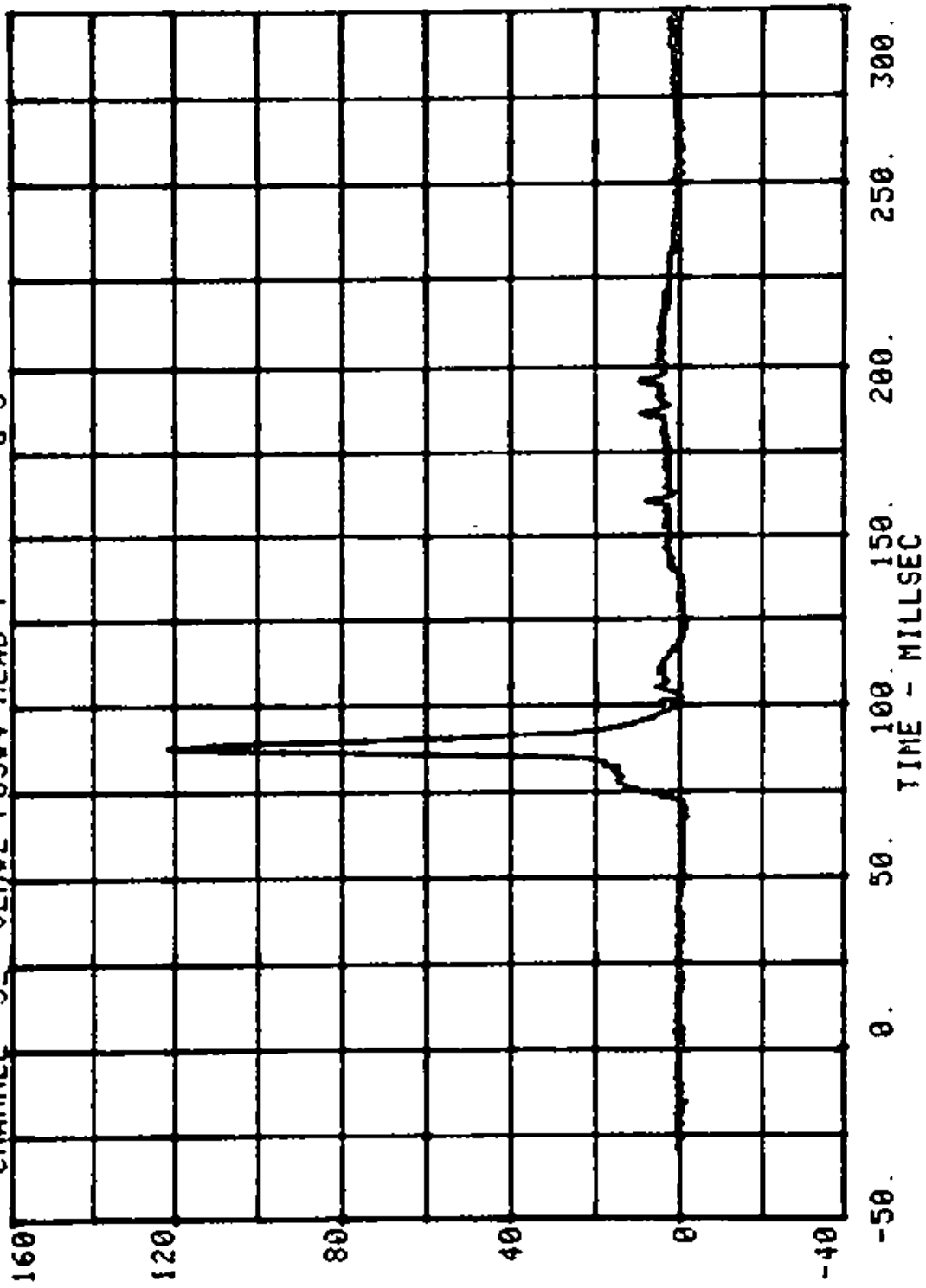
AVERAGE ACCELERATION BETWEEN T1 AND T2= 97.9G'S

EVENT TIME= 300.0 MSEC

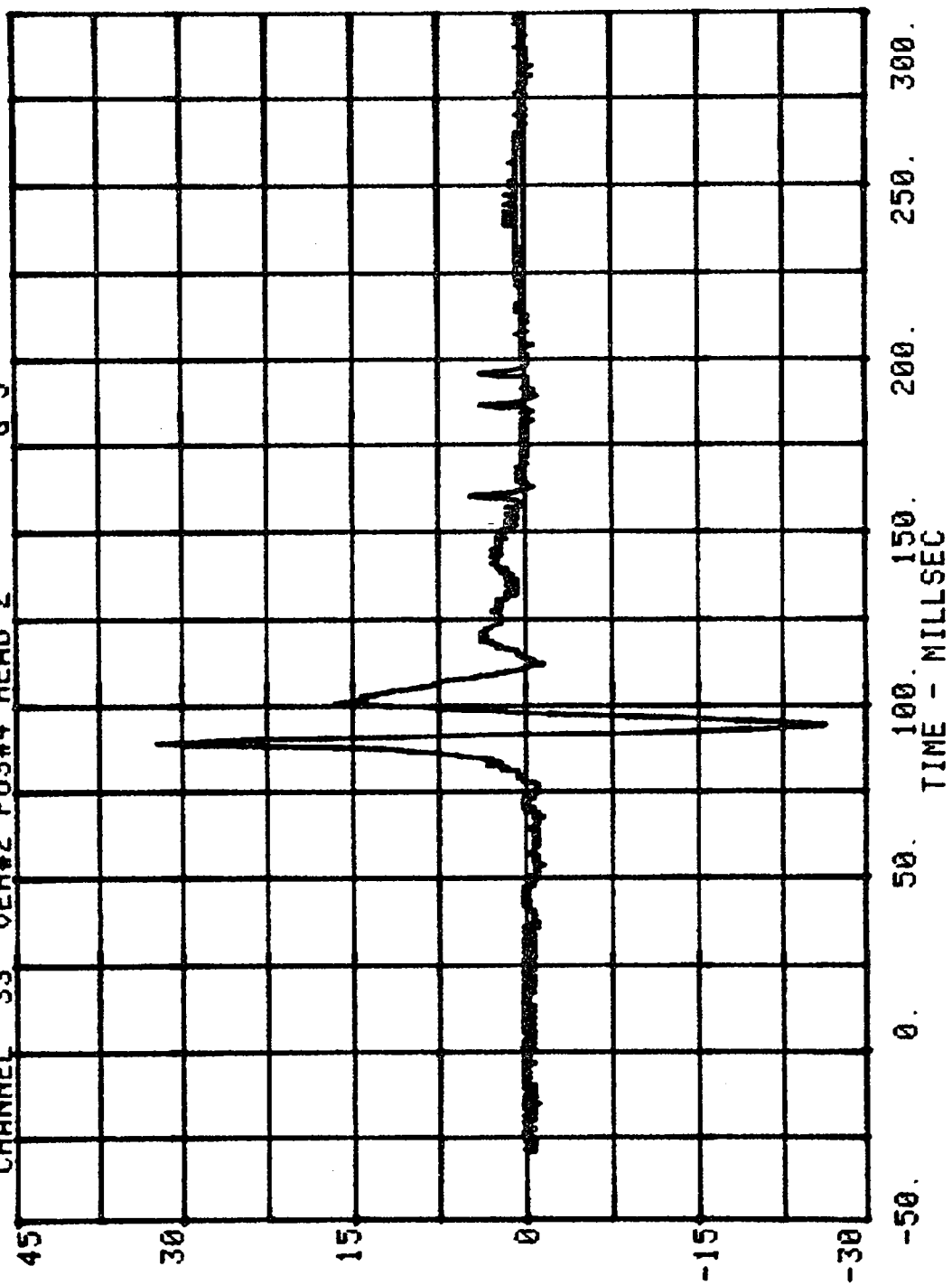
SEVERITY INDEX= 530.9

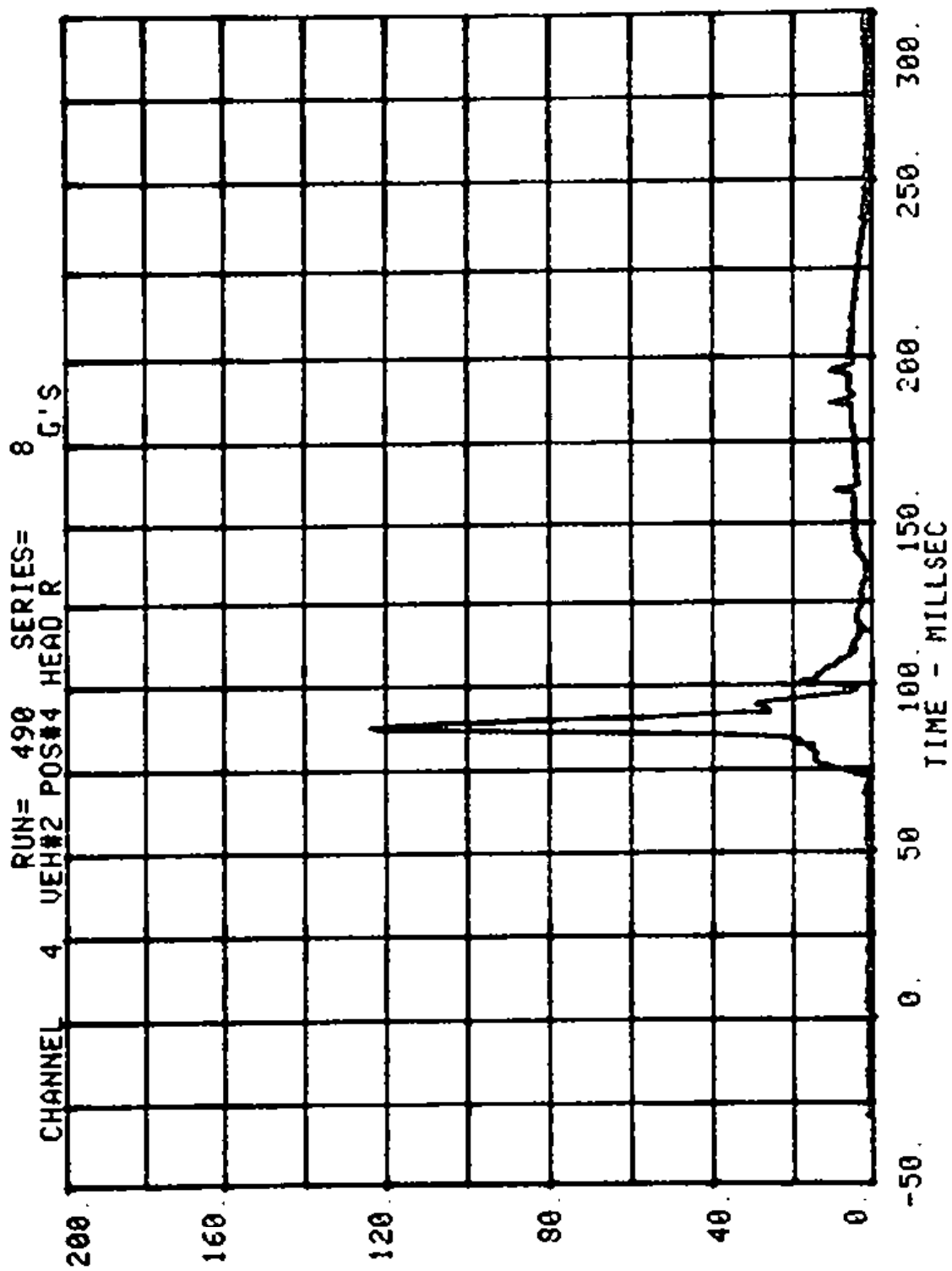


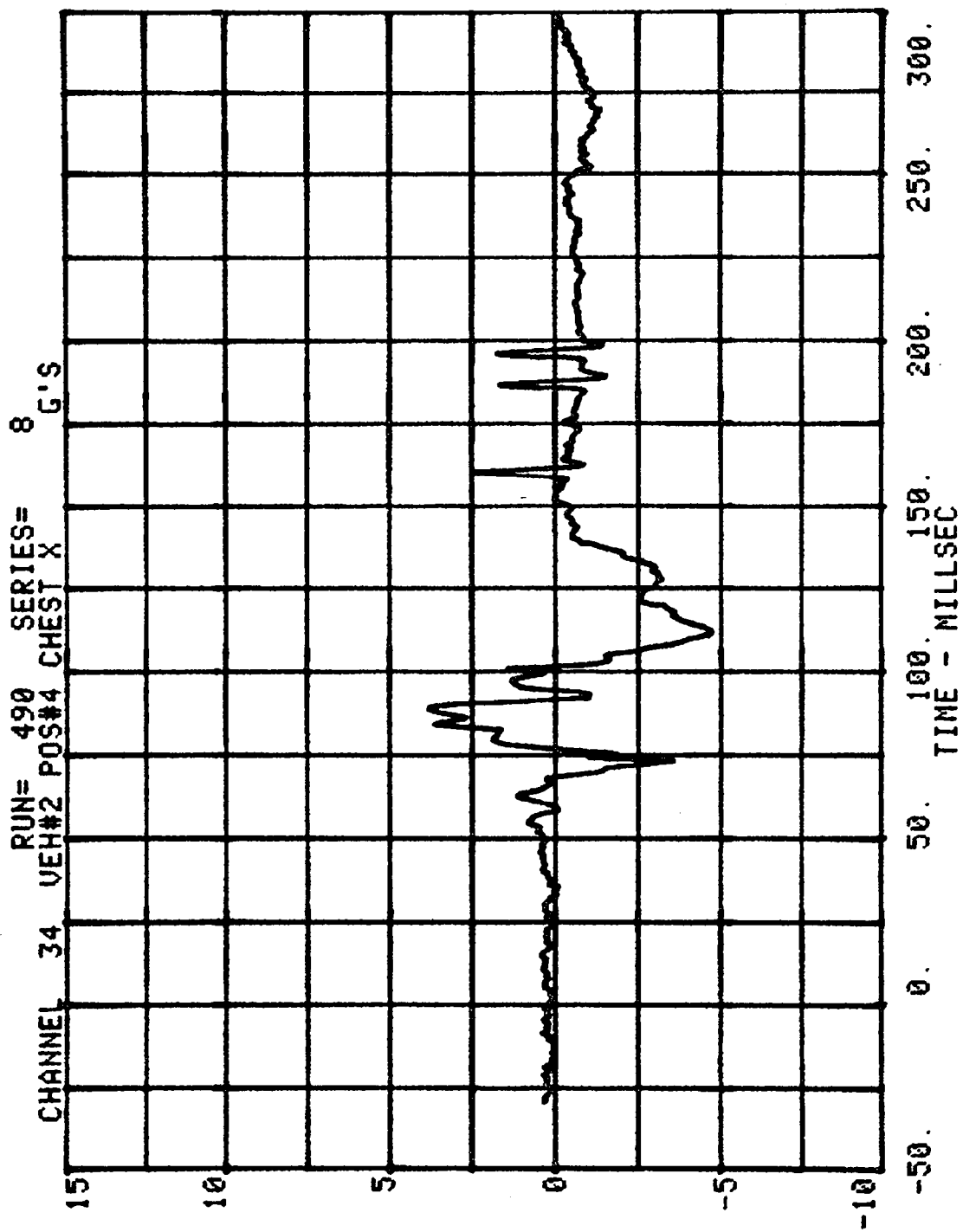
CHANNEL 32 VEH#2 POS#4 HEAD Y 8 G'S



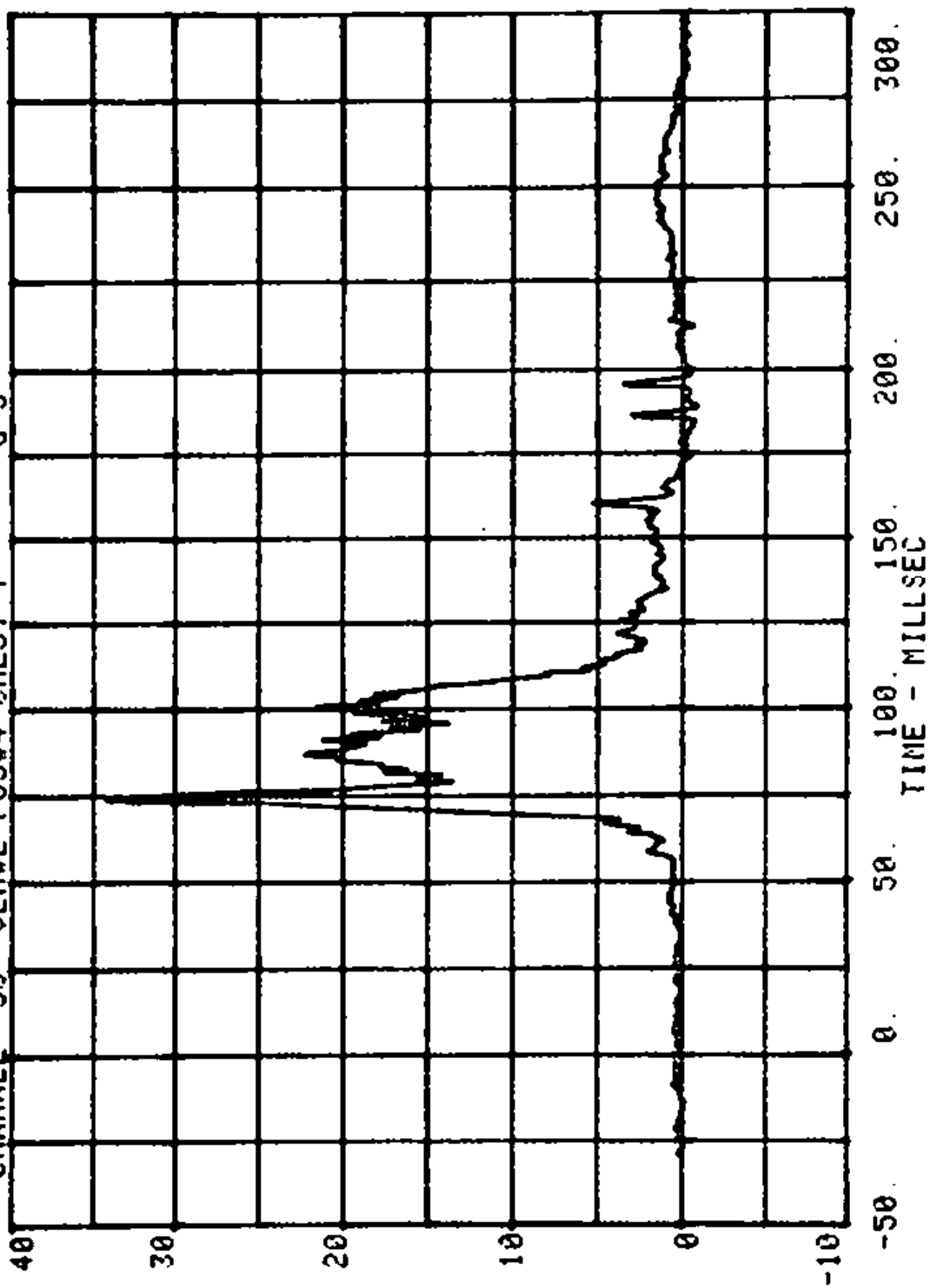
CHANNEL 33 RUN= 490 SERIES= 8
VEH#2 POS#4 HEAD 2 G'S

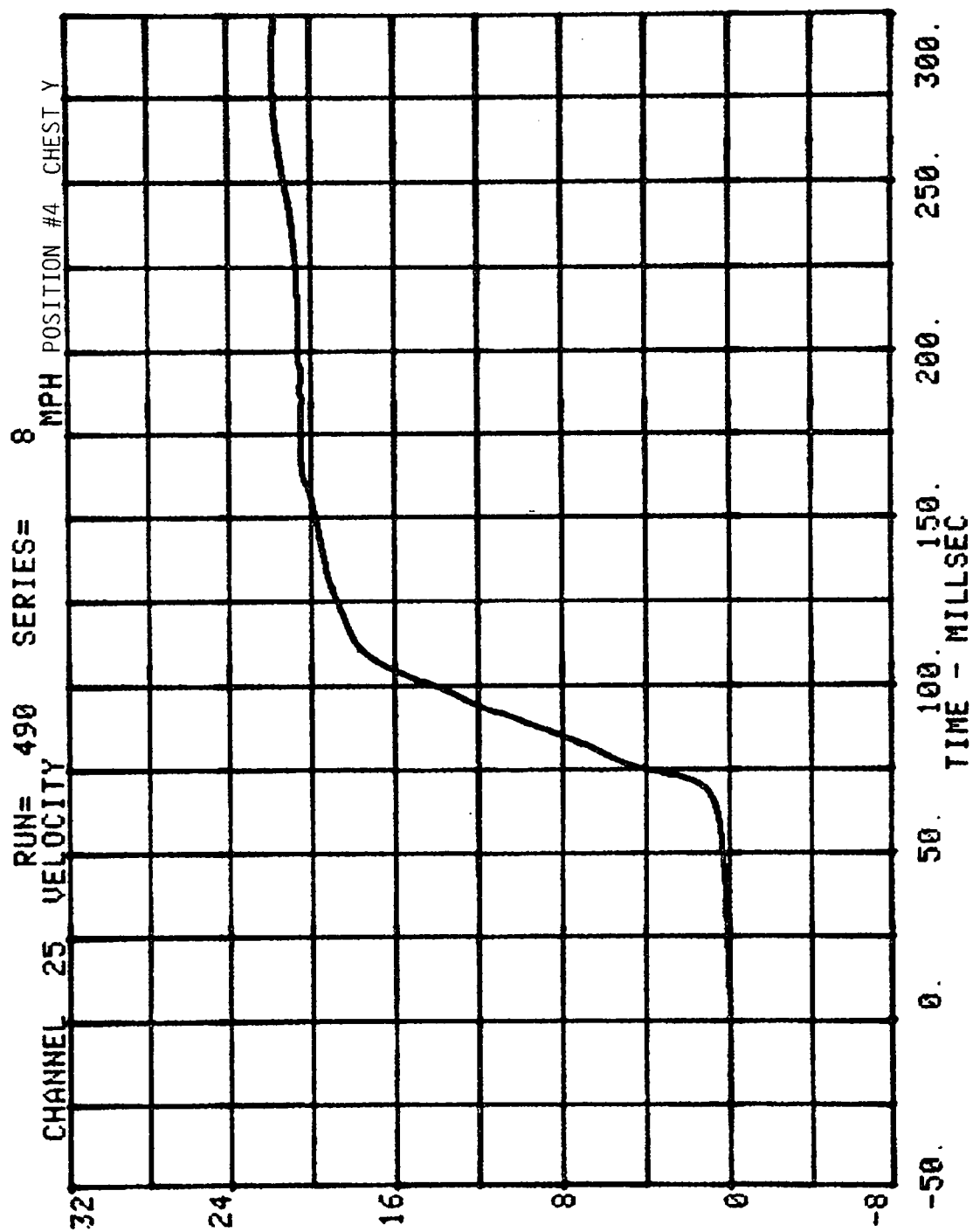


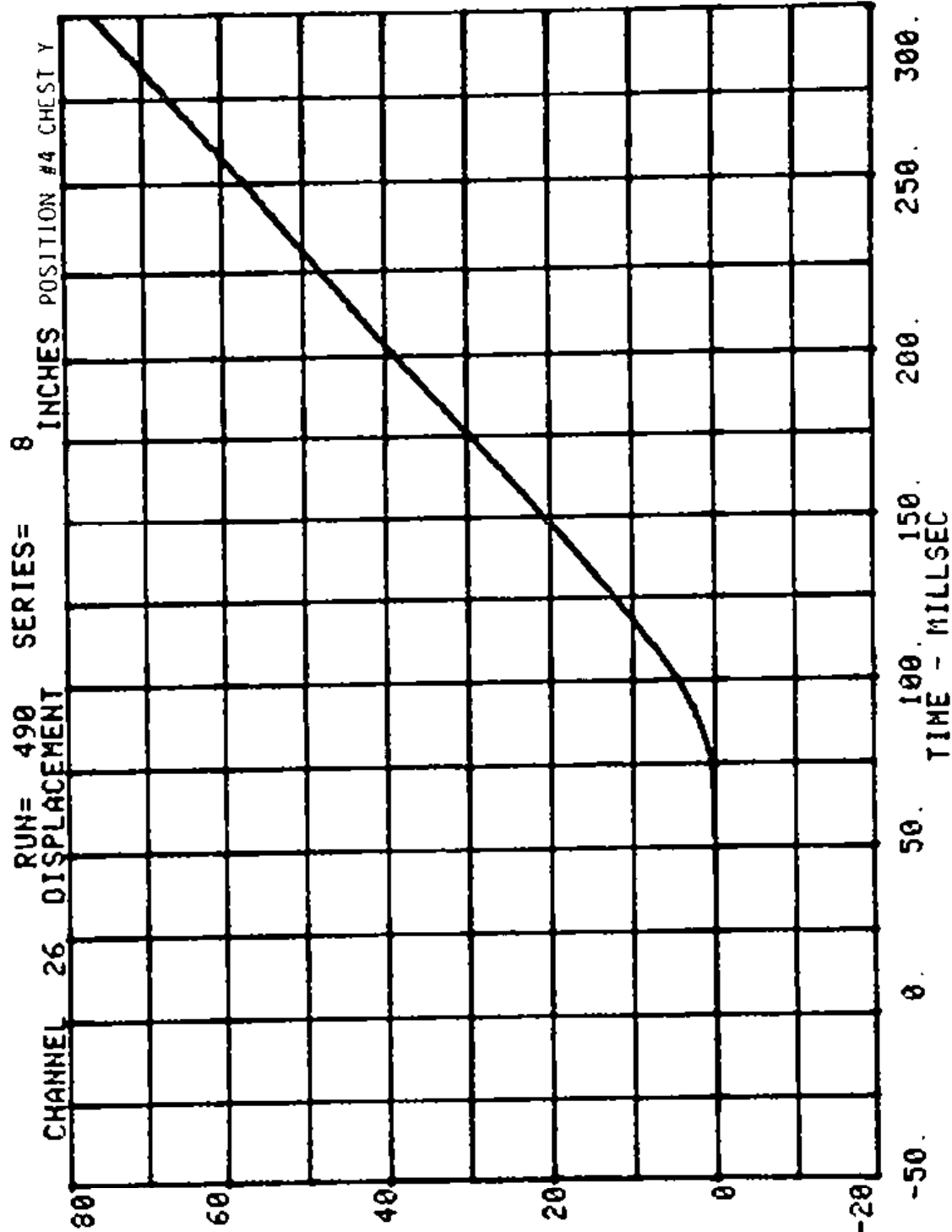




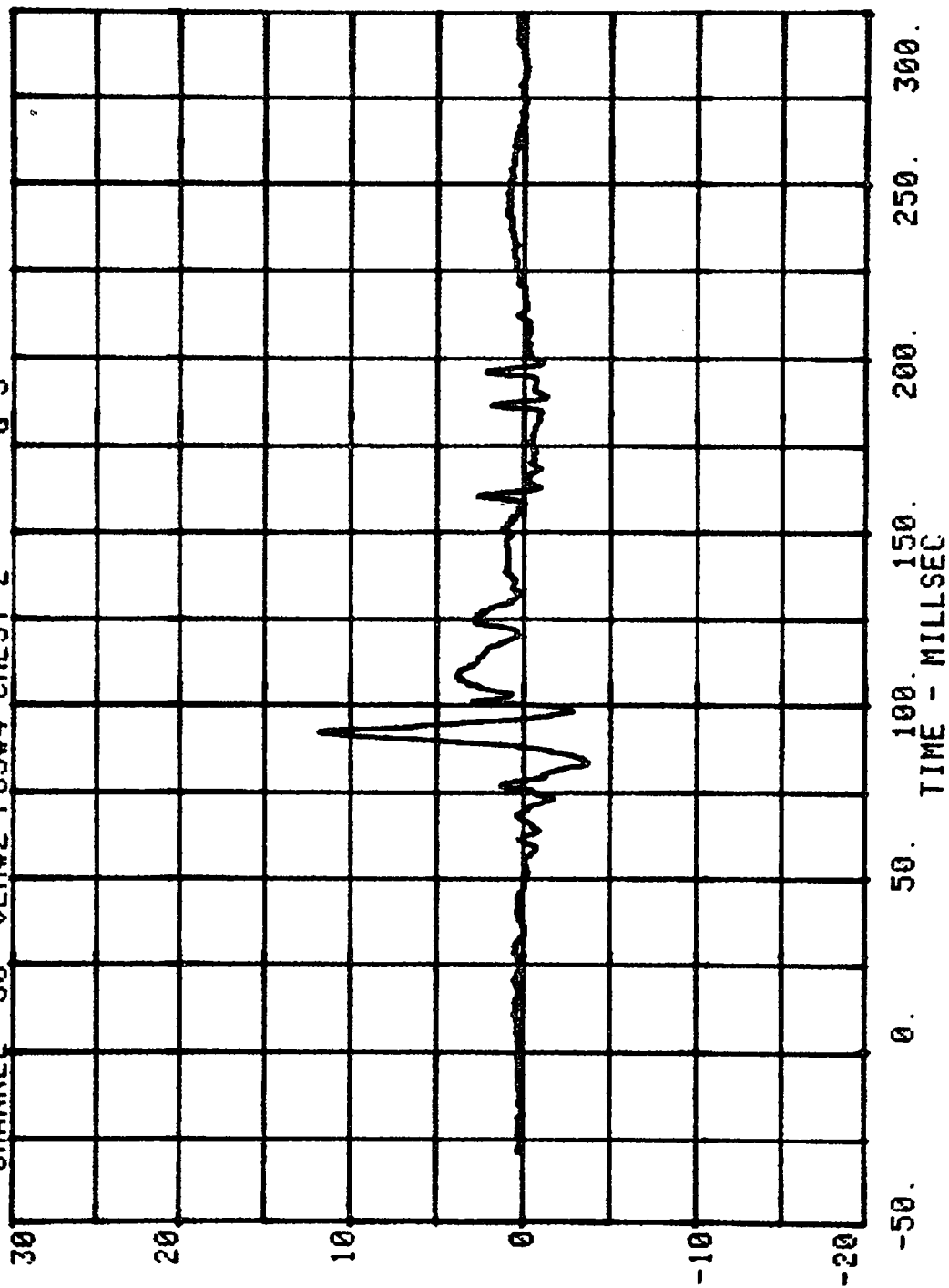
CHANNEL 35 RUN= 490 SERIES= 8
VEH#2 POS#4 CHEST Y G'S

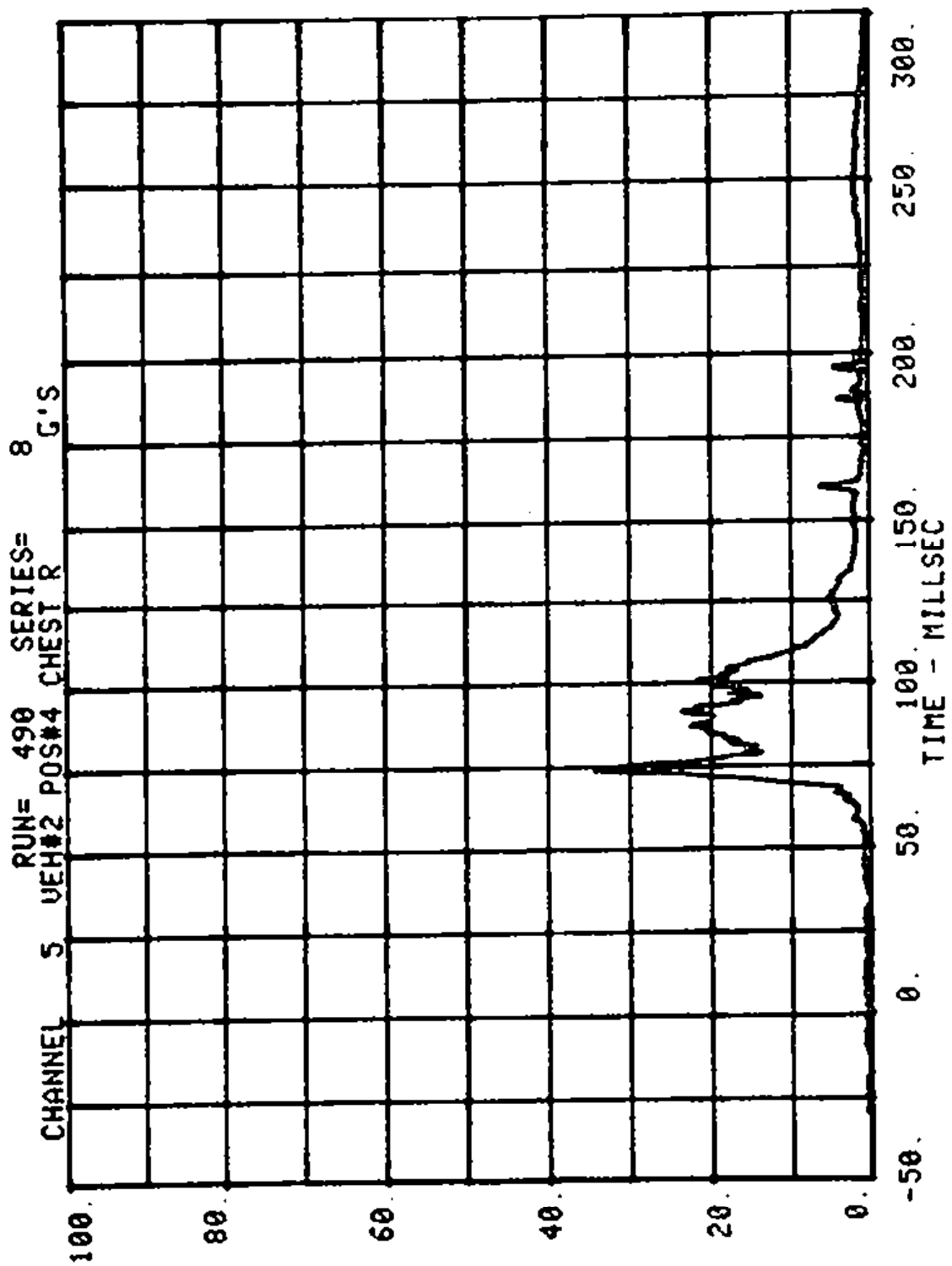


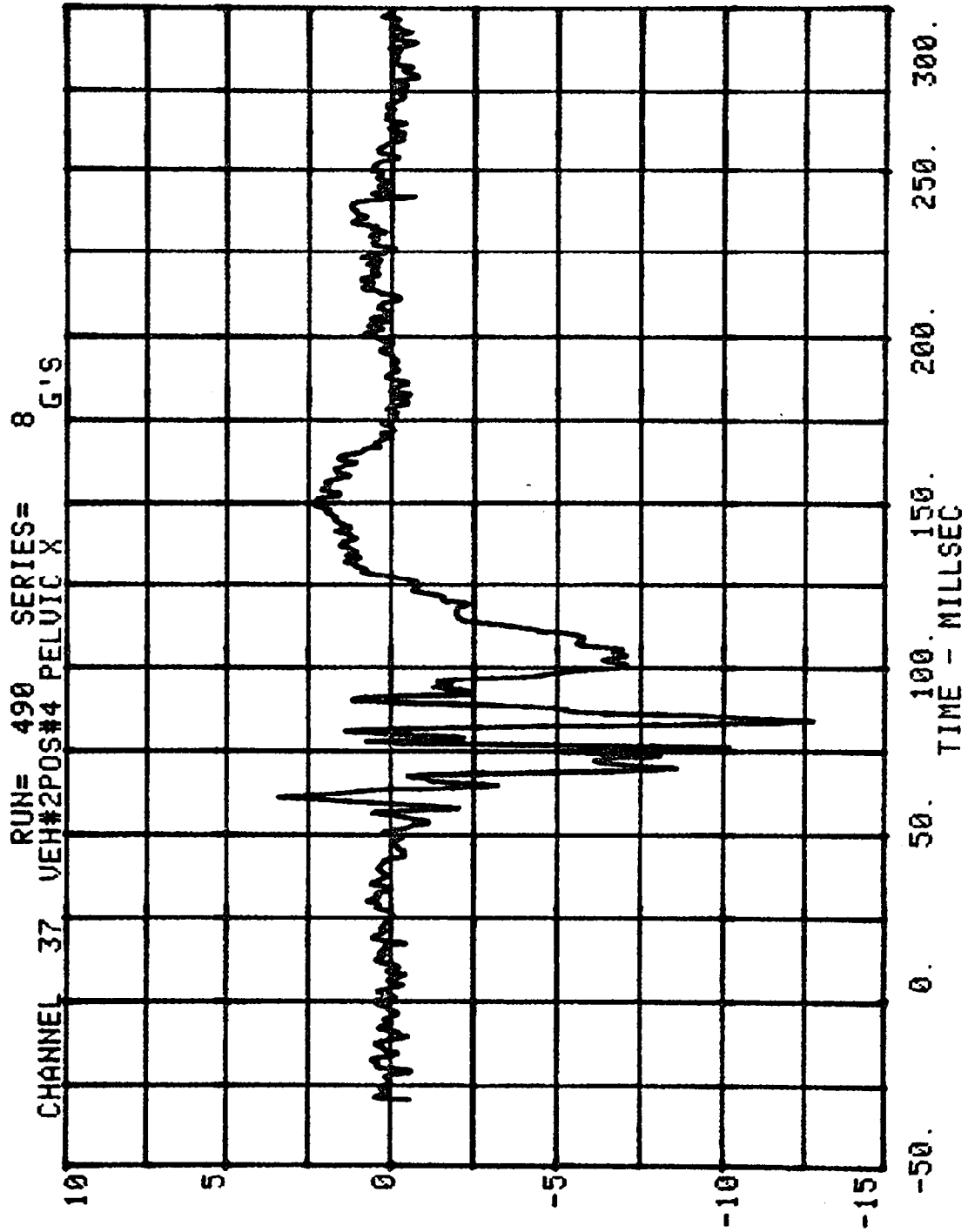




CHANNEL 36 RUN= 490 SERIES= 8
VEH#2 POS#4 CHEST 2 G'S







CHANNEL 38 RUN= 490 SERIES= 8 G'S
VEH#2POS#4 PELVIC Y

